



KEMENTERIAN EKONOMI
JABATAN PERANGKAAN MALAYSIA

PERANGKAAN PERDAGANGAN LUAR NEGERI BULANAN

MONTHLY EXTERNAL TRADE STATISTICS

DISEMBER
DECEMBER **2024**



JABATAN PERANGKAAN MALAYSIA
DEPARTMENT OF STATISTICS MALAYSIA



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PERANGKAAN PERDAGANGAN LUAR NEGERI BULANAN
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Pemakluman

Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (DOSM) telah melancarkan OpenDOSM NextGen sebagai medium yang menyediakan katalog data dan visualisasi bagi memudahkan pengguna menganalisis pelbagai data dan boleh diakses melalui portal <https://open.dosm.gov.my>.

Kerajaan Malaysia telah mengisytiharkan Hari Statistik Negara (MyStats Day) pada 20 Oktober setiap tahun. Tema sambutan MyStats Day adalah "Statistik Nadi Kehidupan". DOSM menyambut ulang tahun ke-75 Jubli Intan pada tahun 2024.

Announcement

The Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM) has launched OpenDOSM NextGen as a medium that provides catalogue data and visualisations to facilitate users' analysis and can be accessed through <https://open.dosm.gov.my>.

The Government of Malaysia has declared National Statistics Day (MyStats Day) on October 20th each year. MyStats Day theme is "Statistics is the Essence of Life". DOSM commemorates its 75th Diamond Jubilee in 2024.

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“Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia”

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BAHAGIAN I

Ringkasan *Summary*

PERANGKAAN PERDAGANGAN LUAR NEGERI BULANAN
MONTHLY EXTERNAL TRADE STATISTICS





KEMENTERIAN EKONOMI
JABATAN PERANGKAAN MALAYSIA

PERANGKAAN PERDAGANGAN LUAR NEGERI MALAYSIA

Disember 2024

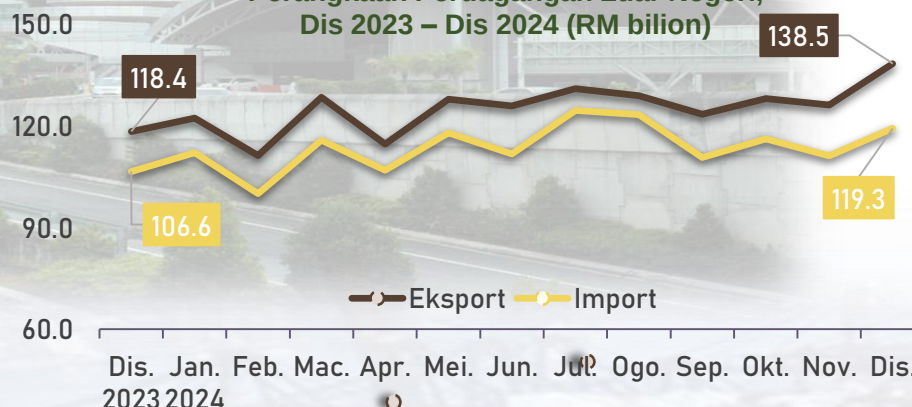
EKSPORT

RM138.5 bil.
▲ 16.9%

JUMLAH DAGANGAN

RM257.9 bil.
▲ 14.6%

Perangkaan Perdagangan Luar Negeri,
Dis 2023 – Dis 2024 (RM bilion)



IMPORT

RM119.3 bil.
▲ 11.9%

IMBANGAN DAGANGAN

RM19.2 bil.
▲ 62.3%

3 Rakan Dagangan Utama

1



China

RM19.4 bil. ▲ 9.6%
RM27.4 ▲ 18.2%

2



Singapura

RM22.5 bil. ▲ 44.4%
RM13.6 bil. ▲ 14.2%

3



Amerika Syarikat

RM18.9 bil. ▲ 29.4%
RM12.0 bil. ▲ 41.3%

Dagangan dengan ASEAN

Sumbangan:

26.0%

Eksport

RM38.5 bil.
▲ 16.3%

Import

RM28.5 bil.
▲ 19.8%

Imports for BEC & End Use

Barang Perantara



RM60.9 bil.
▲ 1.4%

51.0%

Barang Modal



RM17.4 bil.
▲ 41.5%

14.6%

Barang Penggunaan



RM10.3 bil.
▲ 11.9%

8.6%

share

Prestasi Eksport & Import bagi sektor akhir



RM117.2 bil.
RM102.4 bil.

18.5

14.8



RM9.9 bil.
RM7.8 bil.

-5.1

-24.9



RM10.6 bil.
RM7.3 bil.

Perubahan Tahunan (%)

■ Eksport ■ Import

Nota: 1. ▲ ▼ Semua perubahan adalah berdasarkan perbandingan tahun ke tahun.

2. Data bulan Disember 2024 adalah data awalan dan tertakluk kepada pindaan dalam keluaran berikutnya.

3. Laporan ini boleh diperolehi daripada laman portal Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (<http://www.dosm.gov.my>) di bawah ruangan: Siaran Terkini.

Sumber : Perangkaan Perdagangan Luar Negeri Bulanan, Disember 2024
Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia



@StatsMalaysia



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PRESTASI PERDAGANGAN MALAYSIA, DISEMBER 2024

Jumlah perdagangan Malaysia pada 2024 berakhir pada nilai tinggi dengan pertumbuhan dua angka dalam eksport dan import, menandakan asas ekonomi yang lebih kukuh. Jumlah dagangan mencatatkan peningkatan 14.6 peratus atau RM32.8 bilion mencapai nilai RM257.9 bilion berbanding RM225.1 bilion pada tahun sebelumnya.

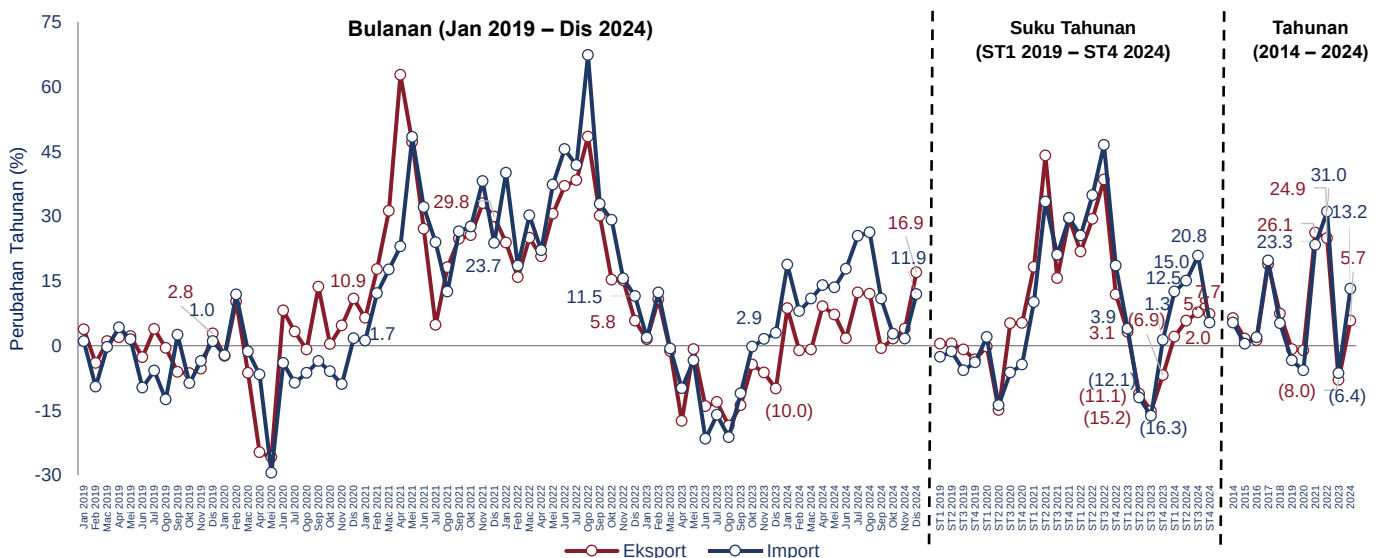
Import menunjukkan trend positif pada Disember 2024 dengan peningkatan 11.9 peratus atau RM12.7 bilion kepada RM119.3 bilion. Selain itu, eksport mencatatkan peningkatan 16.9 peratus atau RM20.1 bilion kepada RM138.5 bilion. Imbangan dagangan mencatatkan lebih RM19.2 bilion, meningkat 62.3 peratus daripada RM11.8 bilion kepada RM19.2 bilion pada Disember 2024.

Berbanding November 2024, eksport, import, jumlah dagangan dan lebih dagangan mencatatkan pertumbuhan positif masing-masing 9.7 peratus, 7.3 peratus, 8.5 peratus dan 27.4 peratus.

Bagi suku tahun keempat (ST4) 2024, import eksport, jumlah dagangan dan lebih dagangan juga mencatatkan pengembangan berbanding ST4 2023 masing-masing 7.3 peratus, 5.3 peratus, 6.4 peratus dan 25.0 peratus.

Eksport, import dan jumlah dagangan bagi tempoh Januari hingga Disember 2024 masing-masing meningkat 5.7 peratus, 13.2 peratus dan 9.2 peratus, berbanding tempoh yang sama pada tahun lepas. Sementara itu, lebih dagangan merosot 36.4 peratus.

Carta 1 Prestasi Perdagangan: Bulanan, Suku Tahunan & Tahunan



A. EKSPORT

Prestasi Eksport Malaysia Pada Disember 2024 Mencatatkan Peningkatan Dua Angka 16.9 Peratus

1. Prestasi Eksport

Eksport Malaysia mencatatkan peningkatan 16.9 peratus berbanding bulan yang sama pada 2023, sejajar dengan peningkatan

dalam eksport semula dan eksport domestik. Eksport semula naik 20.4 peratus daripada jumlah eksport, meningkat 33.5 peratus



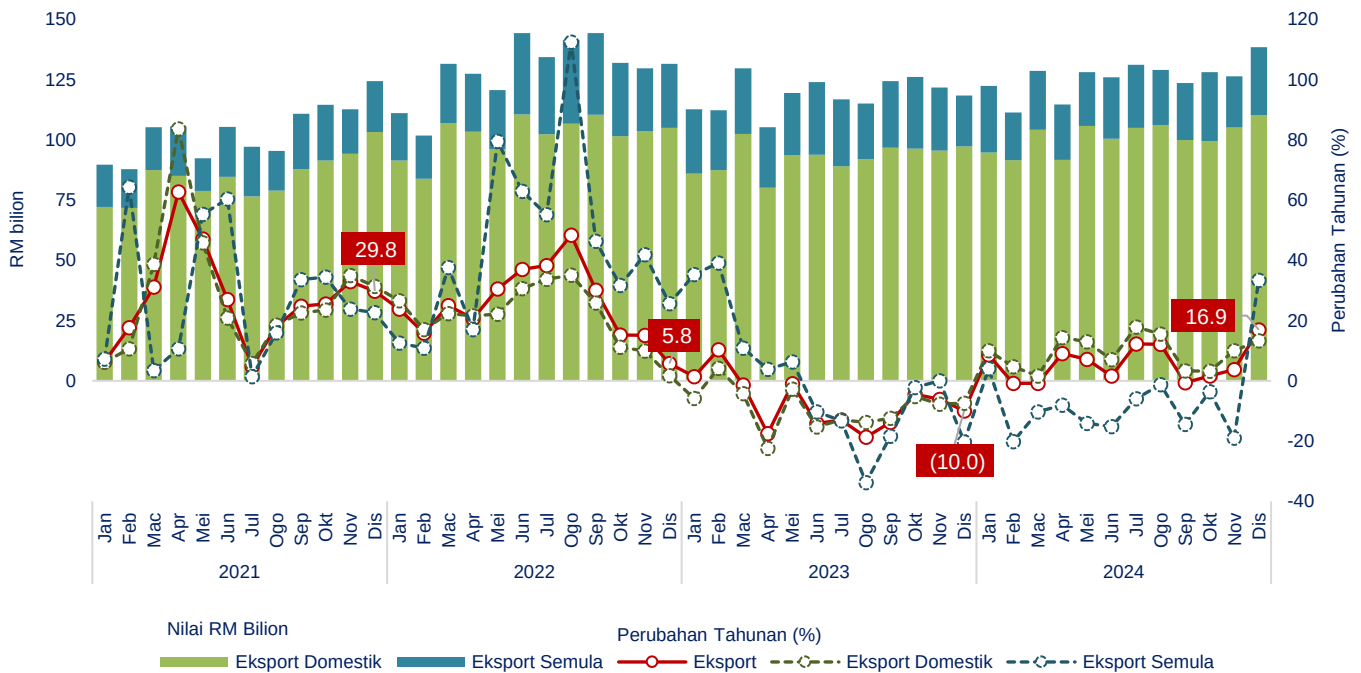
PERANGKAAAN PERDAGANGAN LUAR NEGERI BULANAN DISEMBER 2024

daripada RM21.2 bilion kepada RM28.3 bilion.

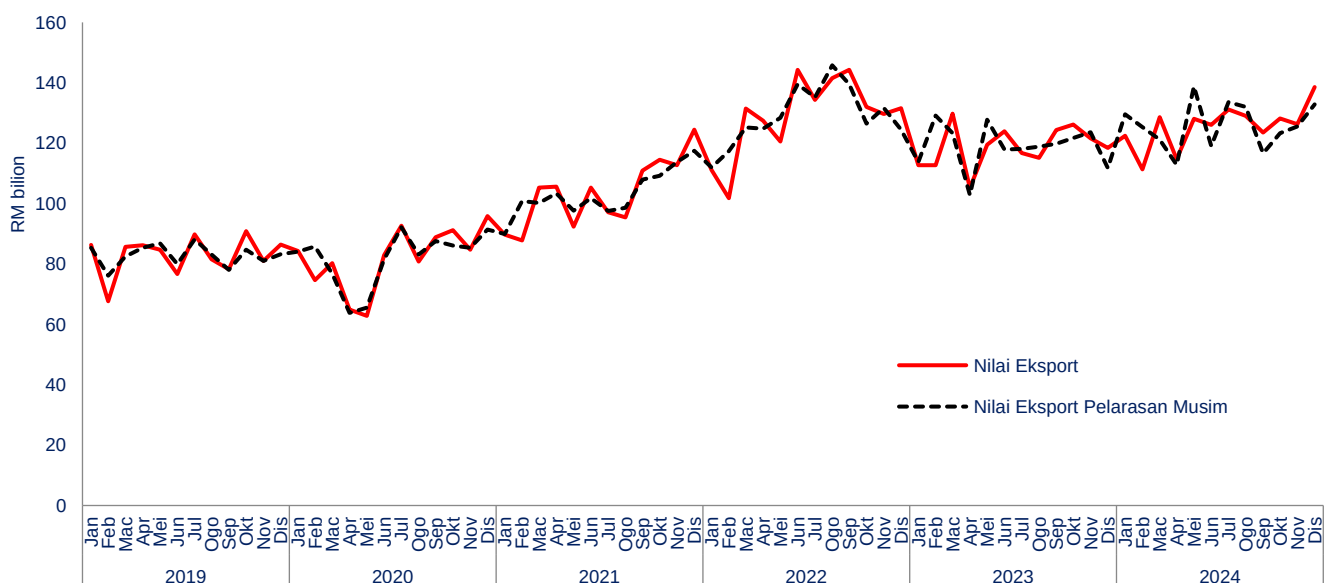
Selain itu, eksport domestik bernilai RM110.2 bilion, merangkumi 79.6 peratus daripada jumlah eksport, meningkat 13.3 peratus daripada RM97.3 bilion pada

tahun sebelumnya. Di samping itu, perbandingan bulanan menunjukkan eksport meningkat 9.7 peratus atau RM12.2 bilion. Berhubung analisis terma pelarasan musim bulan ke bulan (m-o-m), eksport meningkat 5.8 peratus kepada RM132.8 bilion.

Carta 2 Eksport Domestik, Eksport Semula (RM bilion) dan Perubahan Tahunan (%)



Carta 3 Nilai Eksport Asal dan Nilai Eksport Pelarasan Musim, RM bilion



2. Prestasi Eksport bagi Negara Destinasi Utama

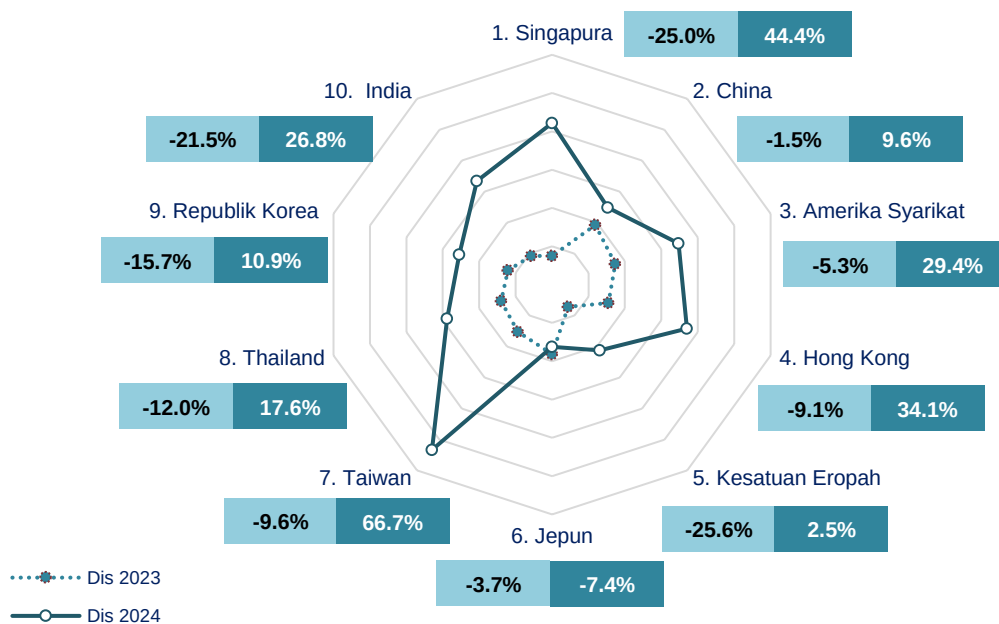
Singapura dan China kekal sebagai negara destinasi utama dengan sumbangan 30.2 peratus kepada jumlah eksport Malaysia pada Disember 2024.

Eksport ke Singapura bernilai RM22.5 bilion, menyumbang 16.3 peratus kepada jumlah eksport, melonjak 44.4 peratus atau RM6.9 bilion, tahun ke tahun (y-o-y). Peningkatan tersebut berikutan daripada eksport yang lebih tinggi bagi barangan elektrik & elektronik (E&E) (+RM6.2 bilion, +100.6%) dan jentera, kelengkapan & peralatan (+RM545.9 juta, +34.5%).

Disamping itu itu, eksport ke China yang merangkumi 14.0 peratus daripada jumlah eksport bernilai RM19.4 bilion, meningkat RM1.7 bilion atau 9.6 peratus. Pertumbuhan itu disokong oleh eksport keluaran petroleum yang lebih tinggi (+RM585.9 juta, +939.6%) dan minyak kelapa sawit & hasil pertanian berasaskan minyak kelapa sawit (+RM428.2 juta, +72.7%).

Daripada sepuluh negara destinasi utama, eksport berkembang secara positif ke Singapura, China, Amerika Syarikat, Hong Kong, Kesatuan Eropah, Taiwan, Thailand, Republik Korea dan India. Manakala, hanya Jepun yang berkembang secara negatif.

Carta 4 Perubahan Tahunan Eksport bagi Negara Destinasi Utama, Disember 2023 dan Disember 2024



3. Eksport ke Negara ASEAN

Eksport ke negara ASEAN merangkumi 27.8 peratus daripada jumlah eksport Malaysia pada Disember 2024. Ia bernilai RM38.5 bilion, meningkat 16.3 peratus daripada RM33.1 bilion pada tempoh yang sama tahun sebelumnya.

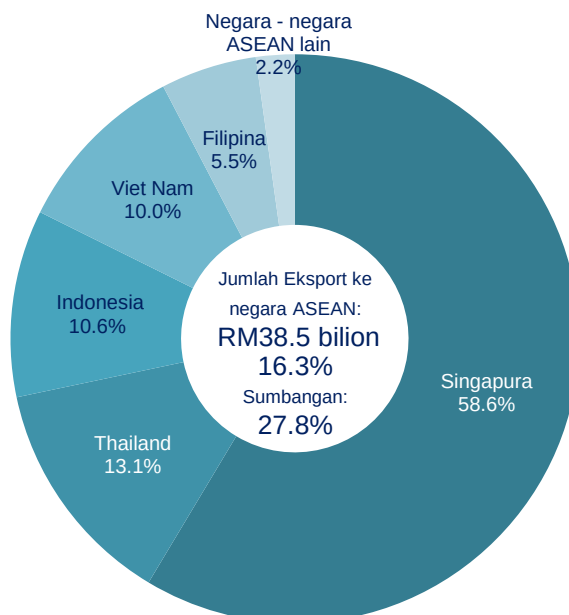
Kenaikan ini dipengaruhi terutamanya oleh pertumbuhan dalam barangan elektrik & elektronik (+RM5.9 bilion, +58.8%) dan jentera, kelengkapan & peralatan (+RM561.8 juta, +22.9%).

Dalam kalangan negara ASEAN, Singapura merupakan destinasi eksport utama dengan



sumbangan 58.6 peratus, mencatatkan peningkatan 44.4 peratus atau RM6.9 bilion berbanding Disember 2023.

Carta 5 Peratusan Sumbangan Eksport ke Negara ASEAN, Disember 2024



4. Prestasi Eksport bagi Sektor Ekonomi

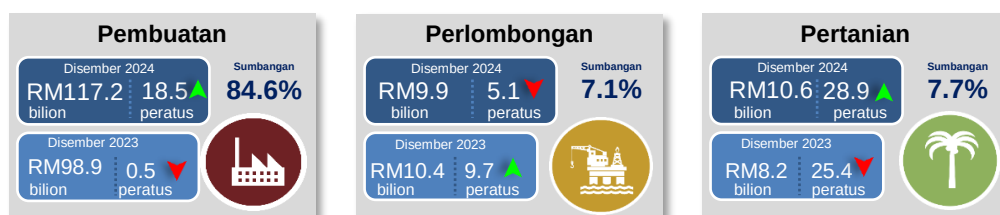
Eksport barangan perkilangan (84.6% daripada jumlah eksport) kekal mendominasi jumlah eksport pada Disember 2024, mencatatkan peningkatan 18.5 peratus atau RM18.3 bilion kepada RM117.2 bilion, tahun ke tahun. Penyumbang utama kepada pertumbuhan ini adalah barangan E&E (+RM12.8 bilion, +27.8%), keluaran perkilangan lain (+RM1.3 bilion, +32.2%) dan barangan perkilangan logam (+RM1.2 bilion, +25.2%).

Eksport keluaran pertanian (7.7% daripada jumlah eksport), mencatatkan pertumbuhan 28.9 peratus kepada RM10.6 bilion.

Peningkatan itu sejajar dengan eksport minyak kelapa sawit & hasil pertanian berasaskan minyak kelapa sawit yang lebih tinggi (+RM1.9 bilion, +31.1%) dan minyak sayuran lain (+RM189.3 juta, +74.1%).

Sementara itu, eksport produk perlombongan merangkumi 7.1 peratus daripada jumlah eksport menurun 5.1 peratus daripada RM10.4 bilion kepada RM9.9 bilion. Penurunan itu sejajar dengan eksport gas asli cecair (LNG) yang lebih rendah (-RM468.7 juta, -7.4%), petroleum mentah (RM326.7 juta, -12.3%) dan kondensat & minyak petroleum lain (-RM42.2 juta, -8.0%).

Paparan 1 Eksport mengikut Sektor, Disember 2023 dan Disember 2024



5. Eksport Produk Utama Terpilih

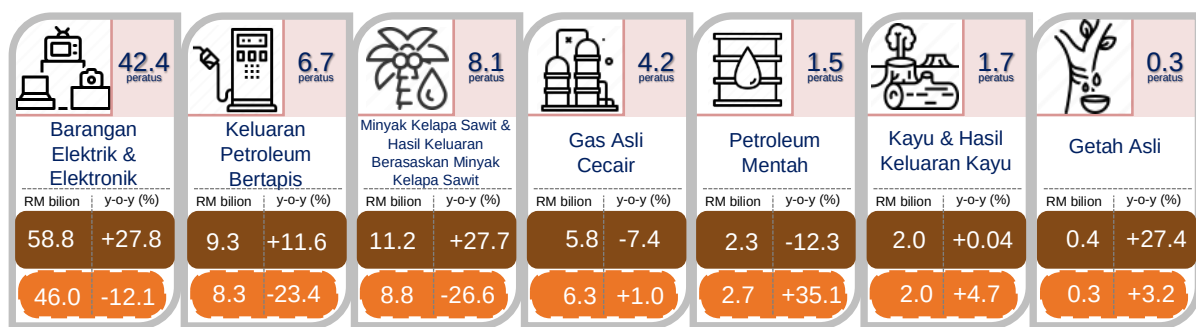
Prestasi eksport mencatatkan peningkatan pada Disember 2024, sejajar dengan pertumbuhan positif oleh produk berikut:

- Barangan elektrik & elektronik (E&E) (42.4% daripada jumlah eksport), meningkat RM12.8 bilion atau 27.8 peratus kepada RM58.8 bilion;
- Minyak kelapa sawit dan hasil keluaran berasaskan minyak kelapa sawit (8.1% daripada jumlah eksport), meningkat RM2.4 bilion atau 27.7 peratus kepada RM11.2 bilion. Eksport minyak sawit, komoditi utama dalam kumpulan produk ini, mencatatkan peningkatan RM1.8 bilion (+35.8%), seiring peningkatan dalam volum eksport dan nilai purata seunit masing-masing 21.7 peratus dan 11.6 peratus. Sehubungan itu, harga domestik minyak sawit mentah meningkat 40.0 peratus kepada RM5,119.5 per tan metrik;
- Keluaran petroleum bertapis (6.7% daripada jumlah eksport), meningkat RM966.0 juta atau 11.6 peratus kepada RM9.3 bilion sejajar dengan peningkatan volum eksport (+22.6%). Walau bagaimanapun, nilai purata unit menurun 9.0 peratus
- Getah asli (0.3% daripada jumlah eksport), menokok 27.4 peratus atau RM85.1 juta kepada RM395.6 juta. Ia sejajar dengan kenaikan 31.0 peratus nilai purata seunit dan harga getah (SMR20) (+33.0%). Walau bagaimanapun, volum eksport mencatatkan penurunan 25.0 peratus; dan
- Kayu & hasil keluaran kayu (1.5% daripada jumlah eksport) meningkat secara marginal 0.04 peratus atau RM839.9 ribu kepada RM2.0 bilion.

Walaupun bagaimanapun, pertumbuhan negatif direkodkan untuk produk berikut:

- Gas asli cecair (4.2% daripada jumlah eksport), turun RM468.7 juta atau 7.4 peratus kepada RM5.8 bilion, sejajar dengan penurunan nilai purata seunit (-11.9%). Walau bagaimanapun, volum eksport meningkat (+5.1%); dan
- Petroleum mentah (1.7% daripada jumlah eksport), merosot RM326.7 juta atau 12.3 peratus kepada RM2.3 bilion seiring dengan penurunan nilai purata seunit 20.5 peratus. Sementara itu, volum eksport mencatatkan peningkatan 10.3 peratus. Selain itu, harga minyak Brent menurun 9.2 peratus kepada RM329.3 setong.

Paparan 2 Eksport Produk Utama Terpilih, Disember 2023 dan Disember 2024



Nota: Sumbangan Disember 2024 Disember 2023



B. IMPORT

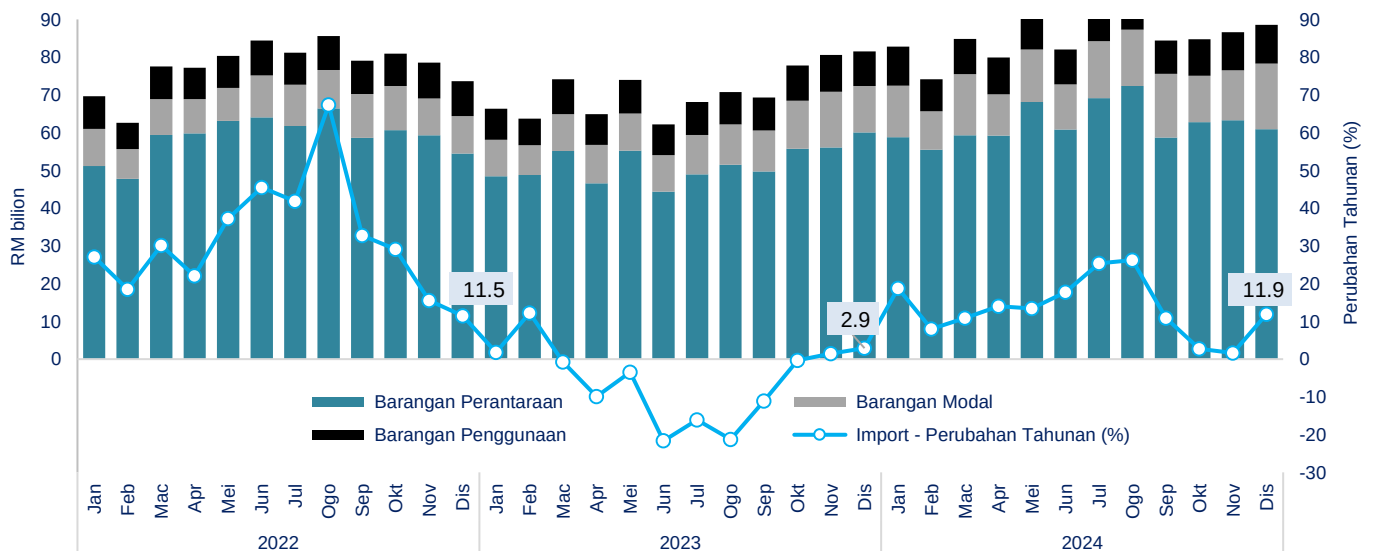
Prestasi Import Terus Mengukuh Kepada 11.9 Peratus Pada Disember 2024

1. Prestasi Import

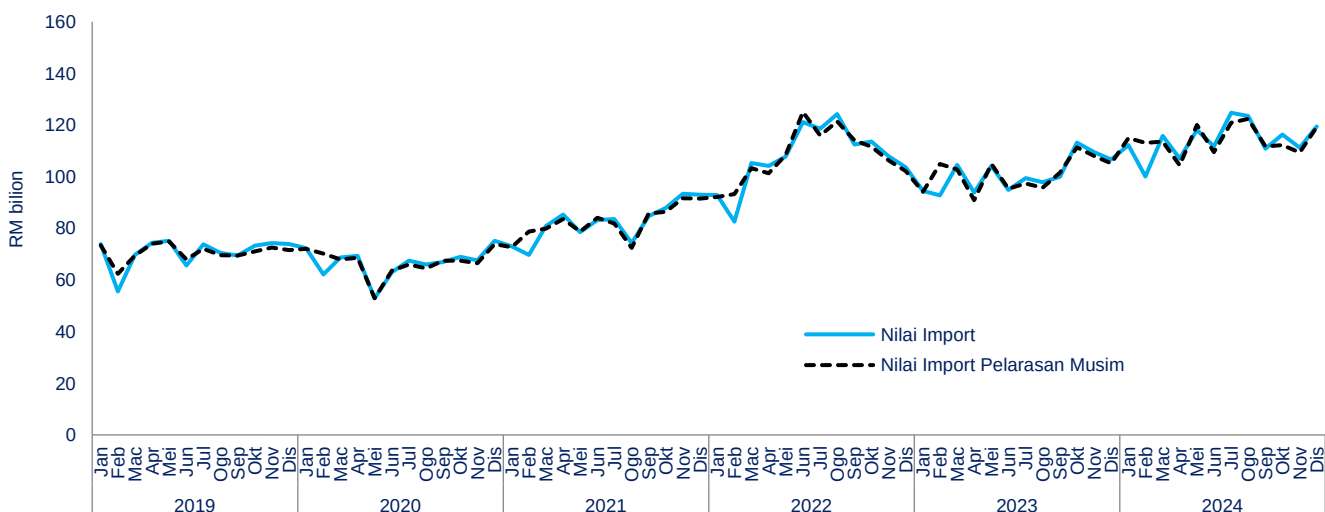
Import Malaysia pada Disember 2024 terus berkembang 11.9 peratus atau RM12.7 bilion, mencecah RM119.3 bilion berbanding Disember 2023. Berbanding November 2024, import meningkat 7.3 peratus atau RM8.1 bilion. Analisis terma pelarasan musim bulan ke bulan, import meningkat 8.9 peratus kepada RM119.2 bilion.

Pada asas tahun ke tahun, import mengikut Penggunaan Akhir mencatatkan peningkatan bagi ketiga-tiga kategori utama. Import barangan perantaraan meningkat RM853.1 juta (+1.4%), diikuti oleh peningkatan dalam barangan modal RM5.1 bilion (+41.5%) dan barangan penggunaan bilion RM1.1 bilion (+11.9%).

Carta 6 Import Nilai (RM bilion) dan Perubahan Tahunan (%)



Carta 7 Nilai Import Asal dan Nilai Import Pelarasan Musim, RM bilion



2. Prestasi Import mengikut Negara Asal Utama

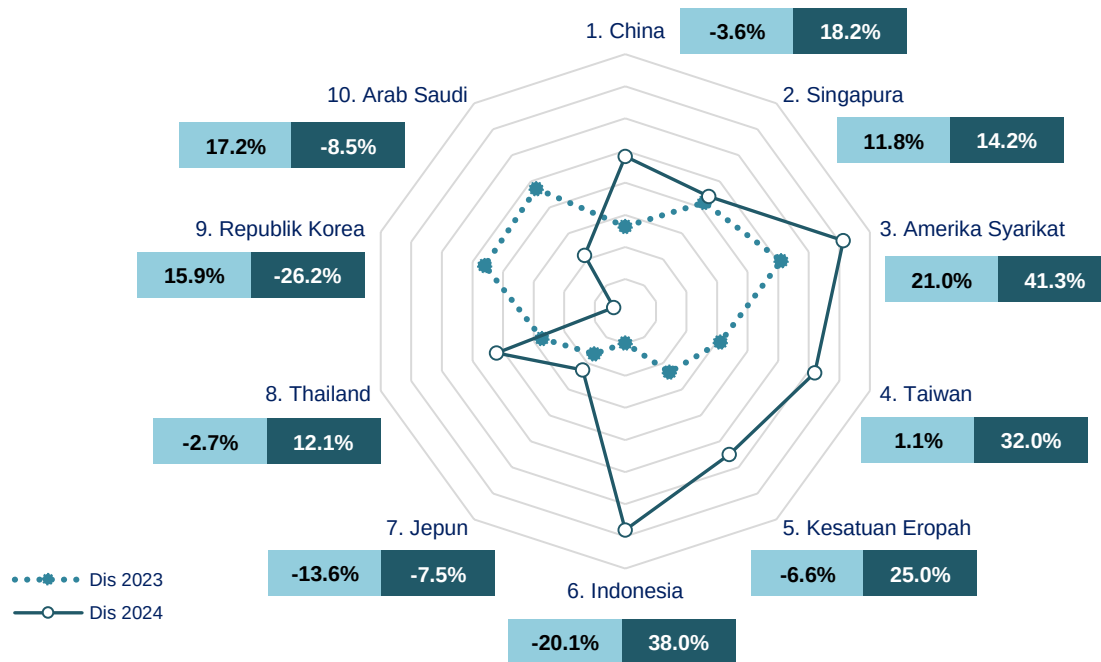
China dan Singapura kekal sebagai dua negara asal utama bagi import Malaysia pada Disember 2024, dengan jumlah sumbangan 34.3 peratus kepada keseluruhan import.

Import dari China mewakili 22.9 peratus daripada import Malaysia, meningkat 18.2 peratus daripada tahun sebelumnya kepada RM27.4 bilion. Peningkatan import dari China didorong oleh permintaan yang lebih tinggi bagi jentera, kelengkapan & peralatan (+RM1.3 bilion, +54.4%) dan barangan elektrik & elektronik (+RM847.6 juta, +8.7%).

Import dari Singapura bernilai RM13.6 bilion, merangkumi 11.4 peratus daripada import Malaysia, meningkat 14.2 peratus atau RM1.7 bilion, tahun ke tahun. Peningkatan itu dipacu oleh barangan E&E (+RM1.3 bilion, +31.0%) dan produk petroleum (+RM385.2 juta, +12.3%).

Perubahan tahunan import dari enam negara asal utama merekodkan peningkatan berbanding tempoh yang sama tahun lepas. Sebaliknya, pertumbuhan negatif direkodkan dari Republik Korea, Jepun dan Saudi Arabia.

Carta 8 Perubahan Tahunan Import bagi Negara Asal Utama, Disember 2023 dan Disember 2024



3. Import dari Negara ASEAN

Import dari negara ASEAN mencatatkan peningkatan 19.8 peratus pada Disember 2024 kepada RM28.5 bilion berbanding RM23.8 bilion pada Disember 2023 dan menyumbang 23.9 peratus daripada jumlah import Malaysia.

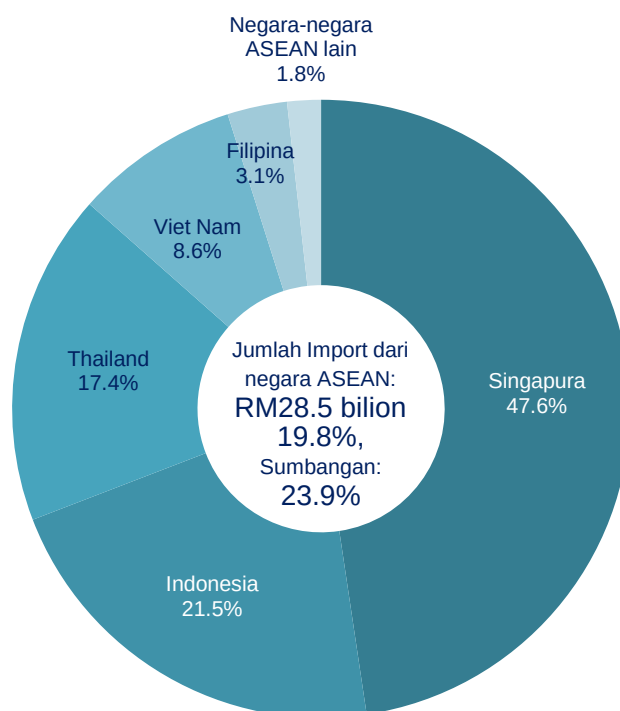
Kenaikan ini dipacu oleh import barangan E&E yang lebih tinggi (+RM2.0 bilion,

+31.9%) dan produk petroleum (+RM1.0 bilion, +27.7%).

Dalam kalangan negara ASEAN, 47.6 peratus import adalah dari Singapura, meningkat 14.2 peratus atau RM1.7 bilion berbanding tempoh yang sama tahun sebelumnya.



Carta 9 Peratusan Sumbangan Import dari Negara ASEAN, Disember 2024



4. Prestasi Import bagi Sektor Ekonomi

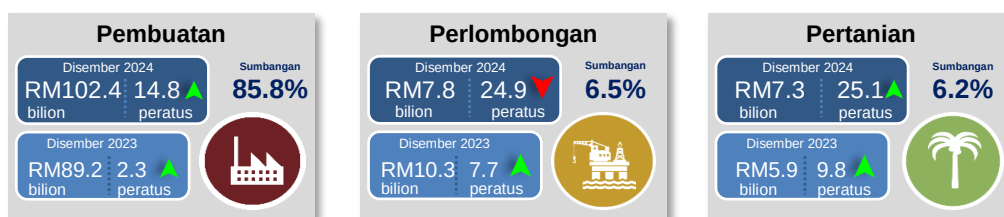
Import barangan perkilangan (85.8% daripada jumlah import), meningkat 14.8 peratus daripada RM89.2 bilion kepada RM102.4 bilion, tahun ke tahun. Prestasi ini didorong oleh import lebih tinggi bagi barangan E&E (+RM10.2 bilion, +31.5%), jentera, kelengkapan & peralatan (+RM2.6 bilion, +31.1%) dan tekstil, pakaian & kasut (+RM377.1 juta, +22.1%).

Import keluaran pertanian (6.2% daripada jumlah import) meningkat 25.1 peratus atau RM1.5 bilion kepada RM7.3 bilion, disokong

oleh pertanian lain (+RM684.3 juta, +17.6%) dan minyak sayuran lain (+RM435.6 juta, +158.7%).

Import hasil perlombongan (6.5% daripada jumlah import) berjumlah RM7.8 bilion, menurun 24.9 peratus atau RM2.6 bilion berbanding tahun sebelumnya. Penurunan ini dipengaruhi oleh import petroleum mentah yang lebih rendah (-RM2.1 bilion, -33.4%) dan perlombongan lain (+RM310.8 juta, -15.4%).

Paparan 3 Import mengikut Sektor, Disember 2023 dan Disember 2024



5. Import Produk Utama Terpilih

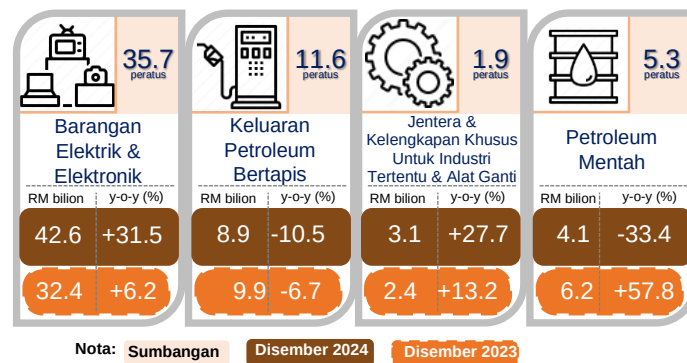
Import menunjukkan prestasi yang menggalakkan pada Disember 2024, dengan pertumbuhan positif dilihat dalam produk berikut:

- Barangan elektrik & elektronik, menyumbang 35.7 peratus kepada jumlah import, meningkat RM10.2 bilion atau 31.5 peratus kepada RM42.6 bilion; dan
- Jentera & kelengkapan khusus untuk industri tertentu & alat ganti yang menyumbang 2.6 peratus daripada jumlah import, meningkat RM665.9 juta atau 27.7 peratus kepada RM3.1 bilion.

Walau bagaimanapun, pertumbuhan negatif direkodkan bagi produk berikut:

- Petroleum mentah (3.5% daripada jumlah import), menurun RM2.1 bilion atau 33.4 peratus kepada RM4.1 bilion, sejajar dengan penurunan dalam volum import (-19.3%), nilai purata seunit (-17.5%) dan harga minyak Brent dunia (-9.2%) kepada RM329.3 setong; dan
- Keluaran petroleum ditapis (7.4% daripada jumlah import) turun RM1.0 bilion atau 10.5 peratus kepada RM8.9 bilion. Ia sejajar dengan penurunan nilai purata seunit (-12.8%) dan. Walau bagaimanapun, volum import meningkat 2.6 peratus.

Paparan 4 Import Produk Utama Terpilih, Disember 2023 dan Disember 2024



6. Import mengikut Klasifikasi Penggunaan Akhir & Kategori Ekonomi Umum (BEC)

Jumlah import pada Disember 2024 bernilai RM119.3 bilion, meningkat 11.9 peratus, tahun ke tahun. Tiga kategori utama import mengikut Penggunaan Akhir yang merangkumi 74.2 peratus daripada jumlah import ialah:

Barangan perantaraan, bernilai RM60.9 bilion (51.0% daripada jumlah import), meningkat 1.4 peratus disokong oleh import yang lebih tinggi bagi alat ganti dan

aksesori barangan modal (kecuali alat kelengkapan pengangkutan) (+RM2.8 bilion, +15.8%) dan bekalan perindustrian, diproses (+RM386.1 juta, +1.8%).

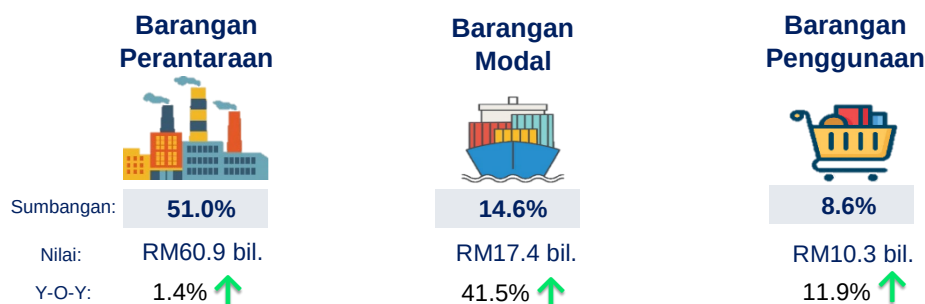
Barangan modal, berjumlah RM17.4 bilion (14.6% daripada jumlah import) meningkat 41.5 peratus, disumbangkan daripada import barangan modal yang lebih tinggi (kecuali alat kelengkapan pengangkutan) RM4.4 bilion atau 39.7 peratus.



Barangan penggunaan, berjumlah RM10.3 bilion (8.6% daripada jumlah import), mencatatkan peningkatan 11.9 peratus. Ia disokong oleh import lebih tinggi bagi barangan separa tahan lama (+RM271.8 juta, +17.1%), makanan &

minuman, utama, khusus untuk penggunaan isirumah (+RM246.8 juta, +18.9%) dan makanan & minuman, diproses, khusus untuk penggunaan isirumah (+RM234.7 juta, +7.9%).

Paparan 5 Import bagi BEC dan Penggunaan Akhir, Disember 2024



C. EKSPORT DAN IMPORT MENGIKUT LOKASI

Malaysia mencatatkan jumlah perdagangan bernilai RM257.9 bilion pada Disember 2024 dengan eksport dan import masing-masing bernilai RM138.5 bilion dan RM119.3 bilion.

Eksport bernilai RM138.5 bilion pada Disember 2024, meningkat sebanyak RM20.1 bilion (+16.9%) berbanding bulan yang sama tahun sebelumnya. Peningkatan eksport dipengaruhi oleh eksport yang lebih tinggi di kebanyakan negeri iaitu Pulau Pinang (+RM15.4 bilion), Johor (+RM4.7 bilion), Selangor (+RM1.9 bilion), Sabah (+RM1.3 bilion), Perak (+RM1.1 bilion), Melaka (+RM416.7 juta), Kelantan (+RM18.5 juta) dan Perlis (+RM7.1 juta). Walau bagaimanapun, nilai eksport menurun di Kedah sebanyak RM1.6 bilion, W.P. Kuala Lumpur (-RM1.5 bilion), Sarawak (-RM819.5 juta), Negeri Sembilan (-RM415.5 juta), Pahang (-RM342.1 juta), W.P. Labuan (-RM30.0 juta) dan Terengganu (-RM15.1 juta).

Pulau Pinang kekal sebagai pengeksport utama dengan sumbangan 38.0 peratus, diikuti oleh Johor (18.1%), Selangor (16.2%), Sarawak (7.4%) dan W.P. Kuala Lumpur (3.7%).

Pada masa yang sama, import pada bulan Disember 2024 meningkat RM12.7 bilion

(+11.9%) berbanding bulan yang sama pada tahun 2023. Peningkatan import disebabkan oleh import yang lebih tinggi di kebanyakan negeri iaitu Selangor (+RM5.9 bilion), Pulau Pinang (+RM3.9 bilion), Johor (+RM1.3 bilion), Kedah (+RM1.1 bilion), Perak (+RM704.5 juta), W.P. Kuala Lumpur (+RM590.1 juta), Sarawak (+RM558.8 juta), W.P. Labuan (+RM237.3 juta), Sabah (+RM69.5 juta), Melaka (+RM54.9 juta) dan Perlis (+RM32.3 juta). Walau bagaimanapun, nilai import jatuh di Negeri Sembilan sebanyak RM1.3 bilion, Pahang (-RM393.4 juta), Terengganu (-RM139.7 juta) dan Kelantan (-RM115.9 juta).

Selangor mendominasi import Malaysia dengan sumbangan 28.4 peratus, diikuti oleh Pulau Pinang (22.9%), Johor (20.6%), W.P. Kuala Lumpur (7.5%) dan Kedah (5.9%).





MINISTRY OF ECONOMY
DEPARTMENT OF STATISTICS MALAYSIA

MALAYSIA EXTERNAL TRADE STATISTICS

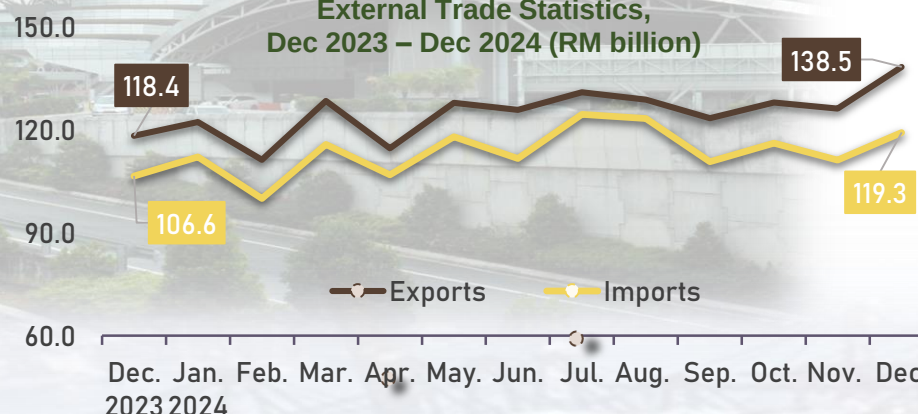
DECEMBER 2024

EXPORTS

RM138.5 bil.
▲ 16.9%

TOTAL TRADE

RM257.9 bil.
▲ 14.6%



IMPORTS

RM119.3 bil.
▲ 11.9%

TRADE BALANCE

RM19.2 bil.
▲ 62.3%

Top 3 Trading Partners

- China
RM19.4 bil. ▲ 9.6%
RM27.4 ▲ 18.2%
- Singapore
RM22.5 bil. ▲ 44.4%
RM13.6 bil. ▲ 14.2%
- United States
RM18.9 bil. ▲ 29.4%
RM12.0 bil. ▲ 41.3%

Trade with ASEAN



Share:

26.0%

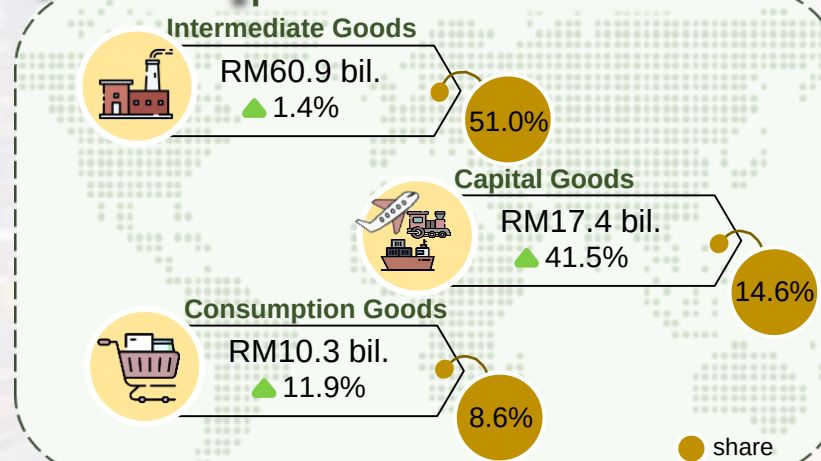
Exports

RM38.5 bil.
▲ 16.3%

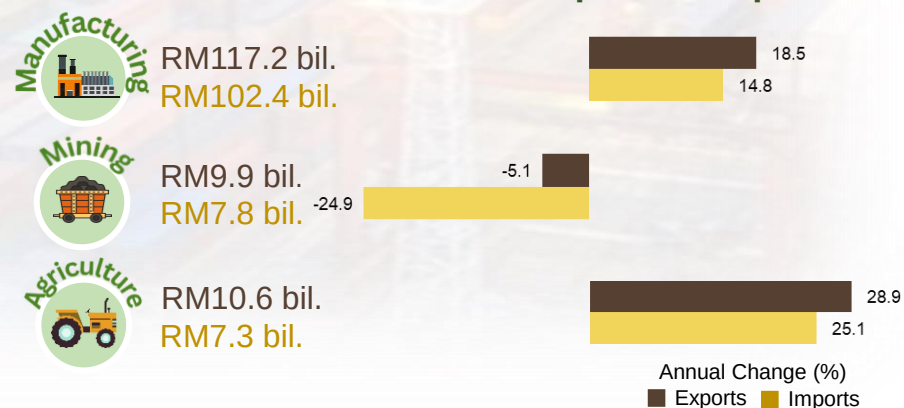
Imports

RM28.5 bil.
▲ 19.8%

Imports for BEC & End Use



Sectorial Performance of Exports & Imports



Note: 1. ▲ ▼ All changes are based on year-on-year (y-o-y) comparison
2. The December 2024 data is preliminary and subject to revision in later issues.
3. This report can be accessed through the web portal of the Department of Statistics, Malaysia (<http://www.dosm.gov.my>) under section: Latest Release

Source : Monthly External Trade Statistics, December 2024,
Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM)



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MALAYSIA'S TRADE PERFORMANCE, DECEMBER 2024

Malaysia's total trade ended 2024 on a high note with double-digit growth in exports and imports, signalling a stronger economic foundation. Total trade recorded an increase of 14.6 per cent or RM32.8 billion to reach a value of RM257.9 billion as compared to RM225.1 billion in the previous year.

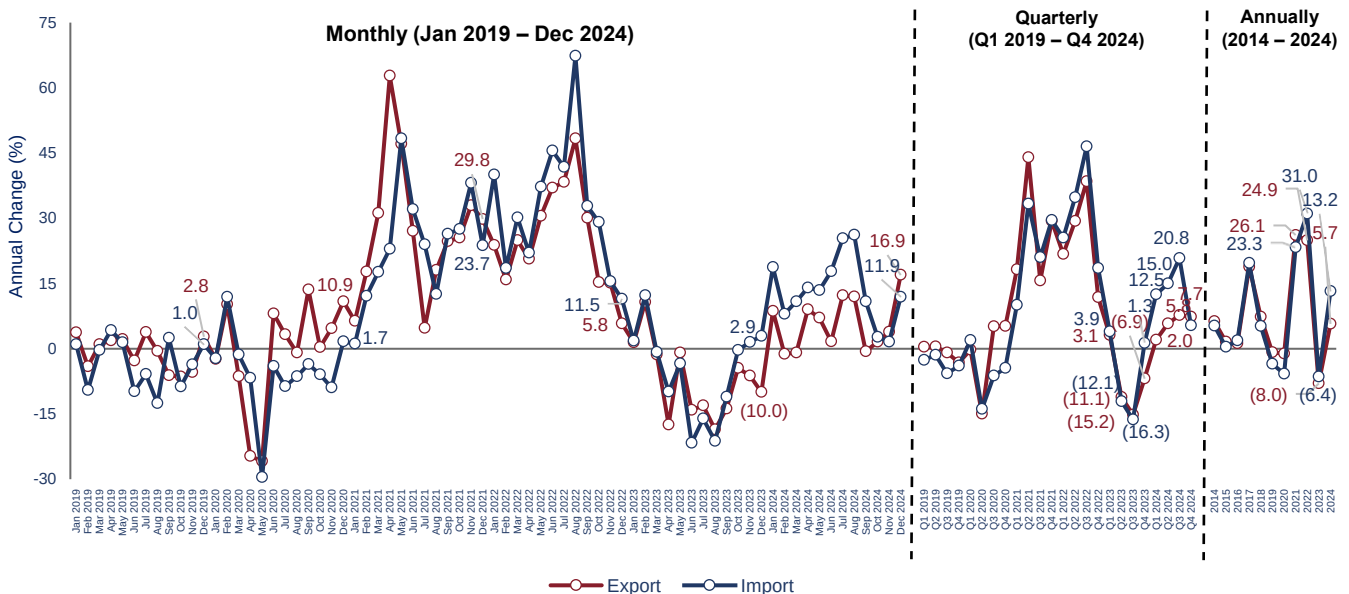
Imports showed a positive trend in December 2024 with an increase of 11.9 per cent or RM12.7 billion to RM119.3 billion. Moreover, exports recorded an increase by 16.9 per cent or RM20.1 billion to RM138.5 billion. Trade balance recorded a surplus of RM19.2 billion, escalated by 62.3 per cent from RM11.8 billion to RM19.2 billion in December 2024.

As compared to November 2024, exports, imports, total trade and trade surplus recorded positive growth of 9.7 per cent, 7.3 per cent, 8.5 per cent and 27.4 per cent, respectively.

For the fourth quarter (Q4) 2024, exports imports, total trade and trade surplus also recorded an expansion as compared to Q4 2023 by 7.3 per cent, 5.3 per cent, 6.4 per cent and 25.0 per cent, respectively.

Exports, imports and total trade for the period of January to December 2024 rose by 5.7 per cent, 13.2 per cent and 9.2 per cent, respectively, as compared to the same period of the preceding year. Meanwhile, trade surplus declined by 36.4 per cent.

Chart 1 Trade Performance: Monthly, Quarterly & Annually



A. EXPORTS

Malaysia's Exports Performance in December 2024 Recorded A Double Digit Increase By 16.9 Per Cent

1. Performance of Exports

Malaysia's exports recorded an increased by 16.9 per cent as compared to the same month in 2023, in line with the rise in re-exports and domestic exports. Re-exports constituted 20.4 per cent of total exports,

increased by 33.5 per cent from RM21.2 billion to RM28.3 billion.

Moreover, domestic exports were valued at RM110.2 billion, comprised 79.6 per cent of



total exports, an increase of 13.3 per cent from RM97.3 billion in the previous year. In addition, a monthly comparison showed that exports widen by 9.7 per cent or

RM12.2 billion. Regarding to the analysis of the seasonally adjusted terms month-on-month (m-o-m), exports was up by 5.8 per cent to RM132.8 billion.

Chart 2 Domestic Exports, Re-Exports (RM billion) and Annual Change (%)

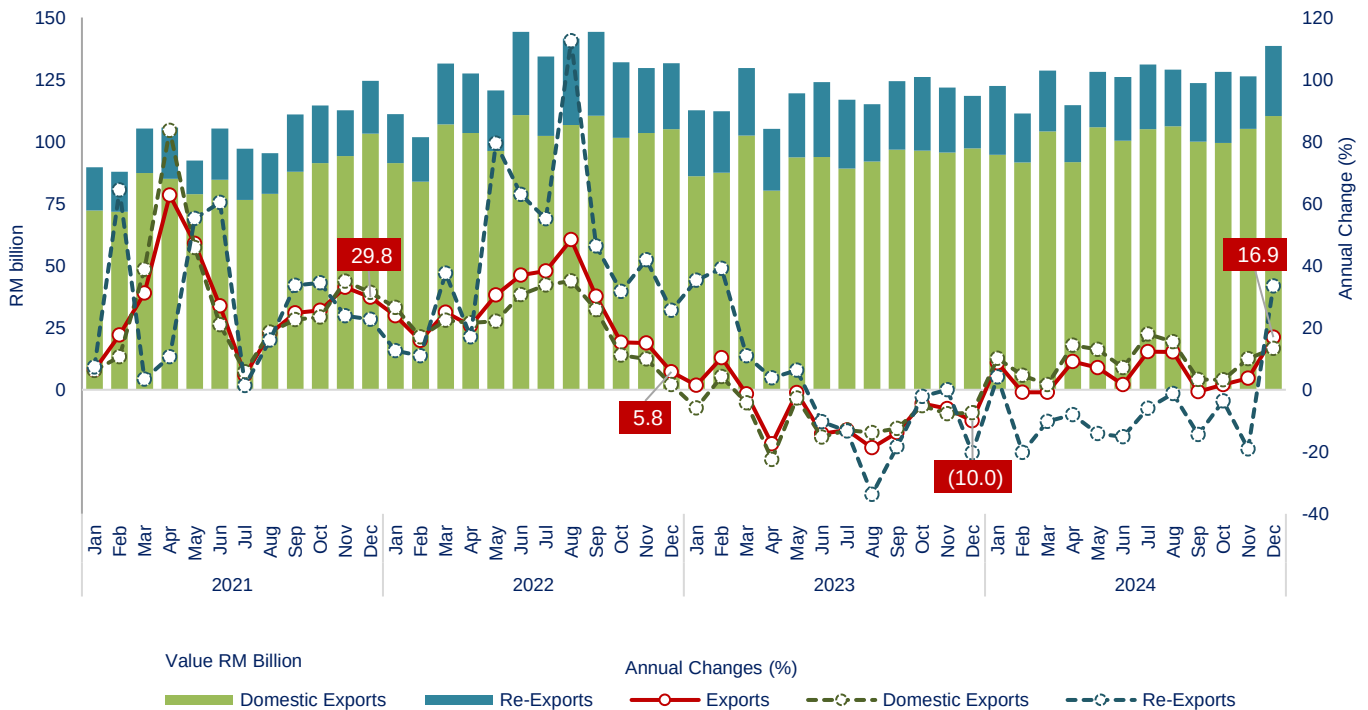
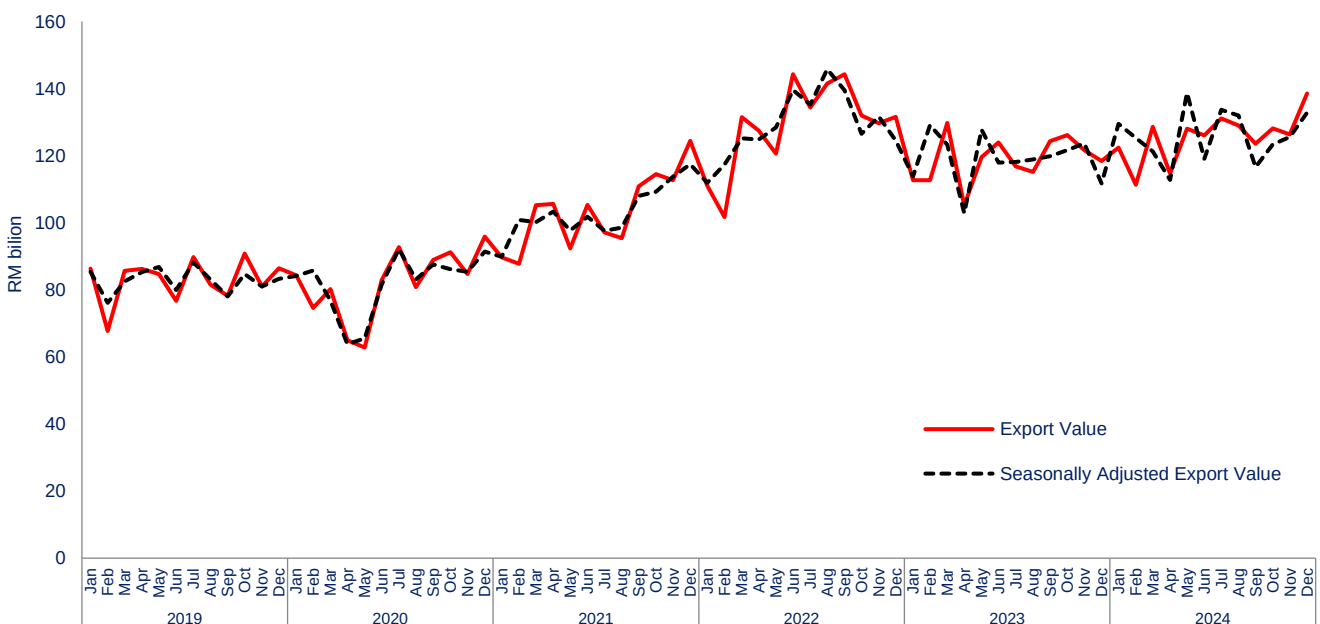


Chart 3 Actual Export Value and Seasonally Adjusted Export Value, RM billion



2. Export Performance for Major Country of Destination

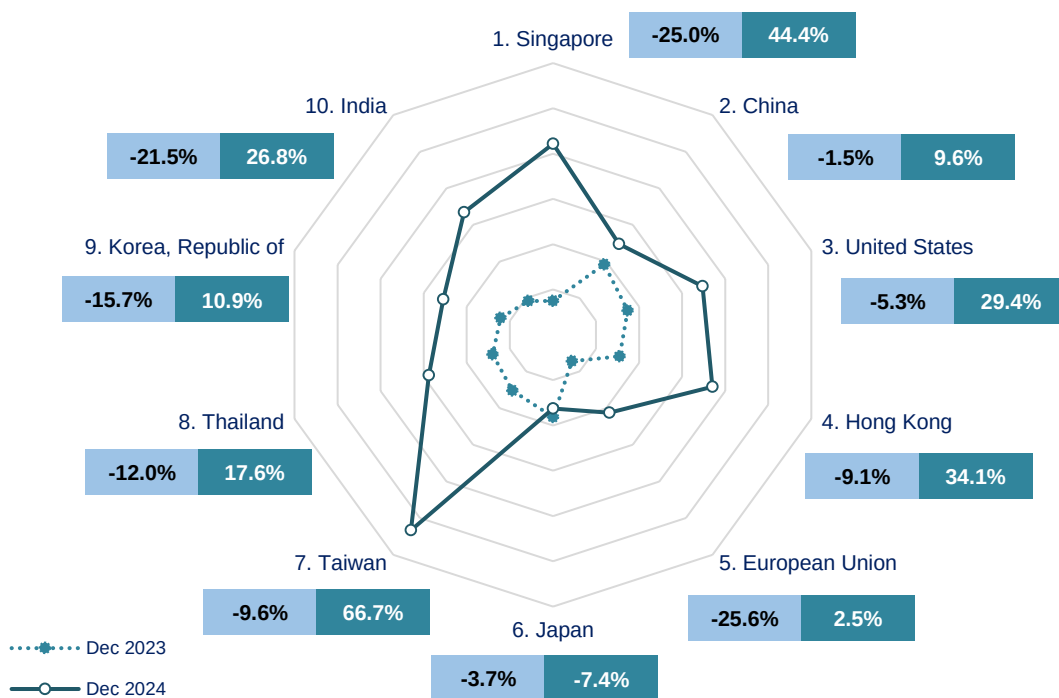
Singapore and China were the main destination countries with a total contribution of 30.2 per cent to Malaysia's total exports in December 2024.

Singapore dominated the main destination country with a value of RM22.5 billion and contributed 16.3 per cent to Malaysia's total exports, soar by 44.4 per cent or RM6.9 billion, year-on-year (y-o-y). The increase was attributable to higher exports of electrical & electronic (E&E) products (+RM6.2 billion, +100.6%) and machinery, equipment & parts (+RM545.9 million, +34.5%).

In addition, the value of exports to China which constituted 14.0 per cent of total exports worth RM19.4 billion, rose by RM1.7 billion or 9.6 per cent. The growth was supported by higher exports of petroleum products (+RM585.9 million, +939.6%) and palm oil & palm-based agriculture products (+RM428.2 million, +72.7%).

Out of ten major countries of destination, exports grew positively to Singapore, China, the United States, Hong Kong, the European Union, Taiwan, Thailand, Republic of Korea and India. While, only Japan grew negatively.

Chart 4 Annual Change of Exports for Major Country of Destination, December 2023 and December 2024



3. Exports to ASEAN Countries

Exports to ASEAN countries constituted 27.8 per cent of Malaysia's total exports in December 2024. It was valued at RM38.5 billion, increase by 16.3 per cent from RM33.1 billion in the same month of the preceding year.

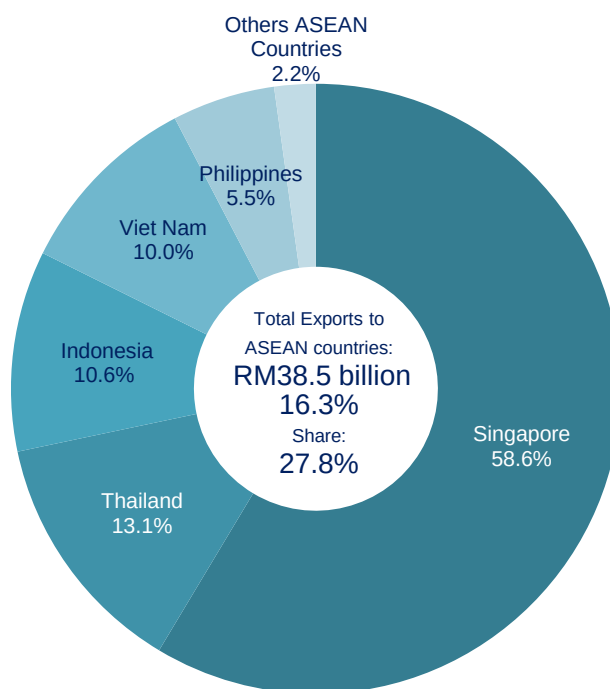
The rise was mainly impacted by the growth in E&E products (+RM5.9 billion, +58.8%) and machinery, equipment & parts (+RM561.8 million, +22.9%).

Among ASEAN countries, Singapore was the main export destination with a contribution of 58.6 per cent, recorded an increase of



44.4 per cent or RM6.9 billion compared to December 2023.

Chart 5 Percentage Share of Exports to ASEAN Countries, December 2024



4. Export Performance for Economic Sectors

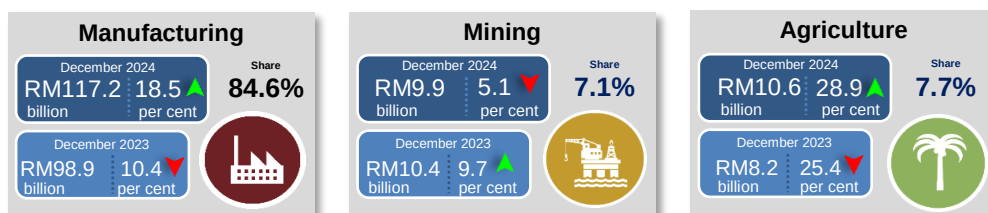
Exports of manufactured goods (84.6% to total exports) remained substantial in total exports in December 2024, recorded an increase of 18.5 per cent or RM18.3 billion to RM117.2 billion, y-o-y. The main contributors to the growth were E&E products (+RM12.8 billion, +27.8%), other manufactures (+RM1.3 billion, +32.2%) and manufacture of metal (+RM1.2 billion, +25.2%).

Exports of agriculture products (7.7% to total exports), recorded a growth of 28.9 per cent to RM10.6 billion. The increase was in line

with higher exports of palm oil & palm-based agriculture products (+RM1.9 billion, +31.1%) and other vegetables oil (+RM189.3 million, +74.1%).

However, exports of mining products comprised 7.1 per cent of total exports decreased by 5.1 per cent from RM10.4 billion to RM9.9 billion. The decrease was in line with lower exports of liquefied natural gas (LNG) (-RM468.7 million, -7.4%), crude petroleum (-RM326.7 million, -2.3%) and condensates & other petroleum oil (-RM42.2 million, -8.0%).

Exhibit 1 Exports by Sector, December 2023 and December 2024



5. Exports of Selected Major Products

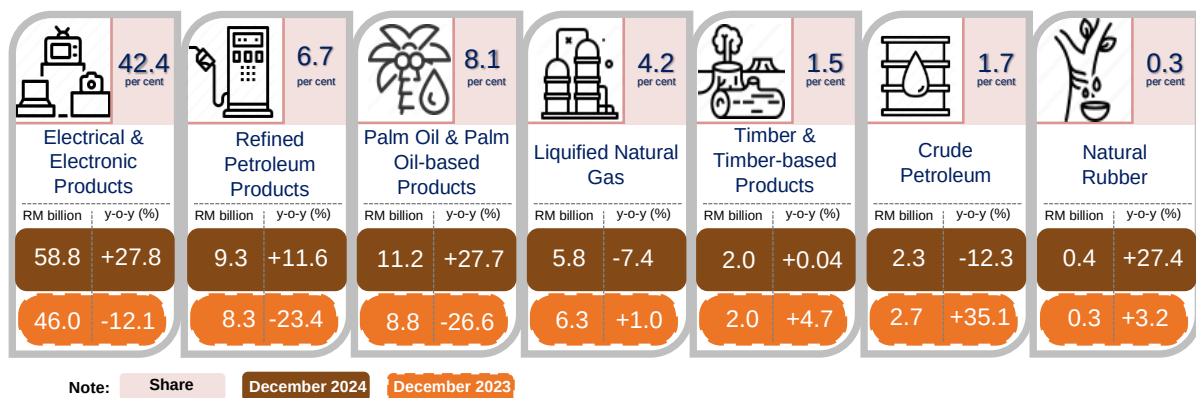
Export performance recorded an increase in December 2024, in line with positive growth by the following products:

- E&E products (42.4% of total exports), was up by RM12.8 billion or 27.8 per cent to RM58.8 billion;
- Palm oil & palm-oil based products (8.1% of total exports), increased by RM2.4 billion or 27.7 per cent to RM11.2 billion. Exports of palm oil, the main commodity in this product group, recorded an increase of RM1.8 billion (+35.8%), along with the increase in export volume and average unit value of 21.7 per cent and 11.6 per cent, respectively. Accordingly, the domestic price for crude palm oil was up by 40.0 per cent to RM5,119.5 per tonne;
- Refined petroleum products (6.7% of total exports), grew by RM966.0 million or 11.6 per cent to RM9.3 billion in line with the increase in export volume (+22.6%). However, average unit value declined by 9.0 per cent;
- Natural rubber (0.3% of total exports), increased by 27.4 per cent or RM85.1 million to RM395.6 million. It was in line with the 31.0 per cent increase of average unit value and rubber prices (SMR20) (+33.0%). However, export volume recorded a decrease by 2.8 per cent; and
- Timber & timber-based products (1.5% of total exports) increased marginally by 0.04 per cent or RM839.9 thousand to RM2.0 billion.

However, negative growth was recorded for the following products:

- LNG (4.2% of total exports), was down by RM468.7 million or 7.4 per cent to RM5.8 billion, in line with the decrease in average unit value (-11.9%). However, the export volume increase (+5.1%); and
- Crude petroleum (1.7% of total exports), declined by RM326.7 million or 12.3 per cent to RM2.3 billion along with the decrease in average unit value by 20.5 per cent. However, export volume recorded an increase by 10.3 per cent. Accordingly, the price of Brent oil decreased by 9.2 per cent to RM329.3 per barrel.

Exhibit 2 Exports of Selected Major Product, December 2023 and December 2024



B. IMPORTS

Imports Continued to Expand 11.9 Per Cent in December 2024

1. Performance of Imports

Malaysia's imports in December 2024 continued to grow by 11.9 per cent or RM12.7 billion, reaching a value of RM119.3 billion as compared to December 2023. As compared to November 2024, imports rose by 7.3 per cent or RM8.1 billion. Analysis in seasonally adjusted terms, m-o-m, imports grew by 8.9 per cent to RM119.2 billion.

On a y-o-y basis, imports by End Use recorded an increase for all three major categories. Imports of intermediate goods rose RM853.1 million (+1.4%), followed by an increase in capital goods of RM5.1 billion (+41.5%) and consumption goods of RM1.1 billion (+11.9%).

Chart 6 Imports Value (RM billion) and Annual Change (%)

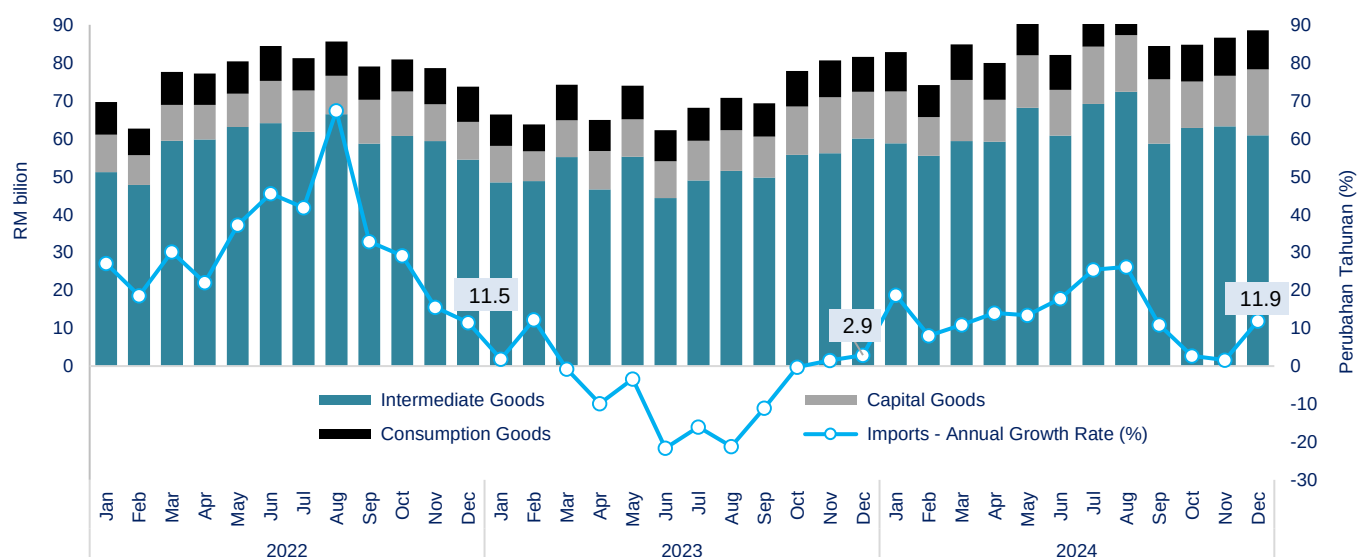
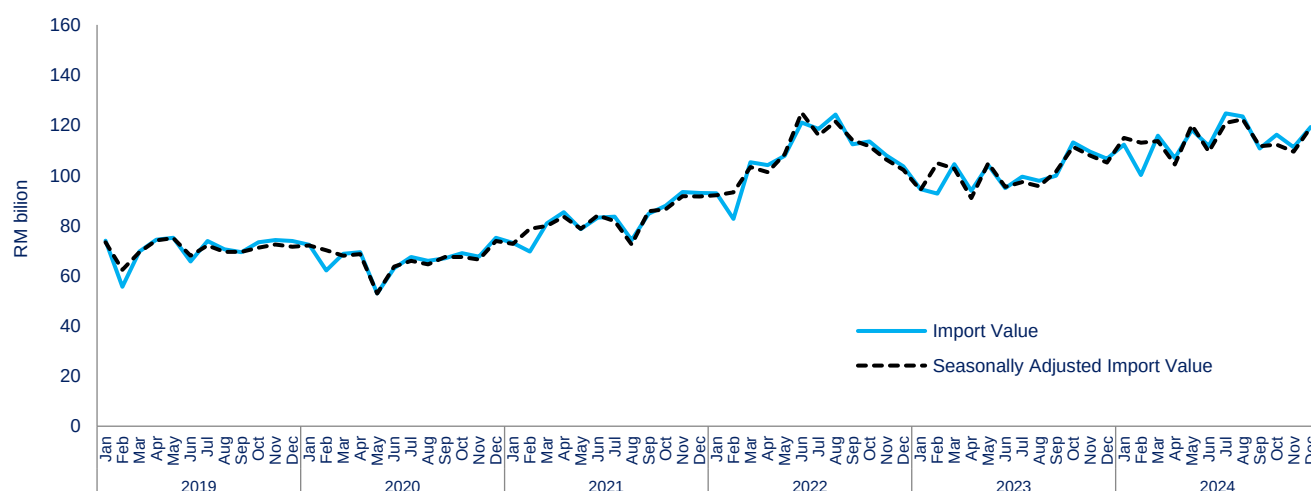


Chart 7 Actual Import Value and Seasonally Adjusted Imports Value, RM billion



2. Import Performance for Major Country of Origin

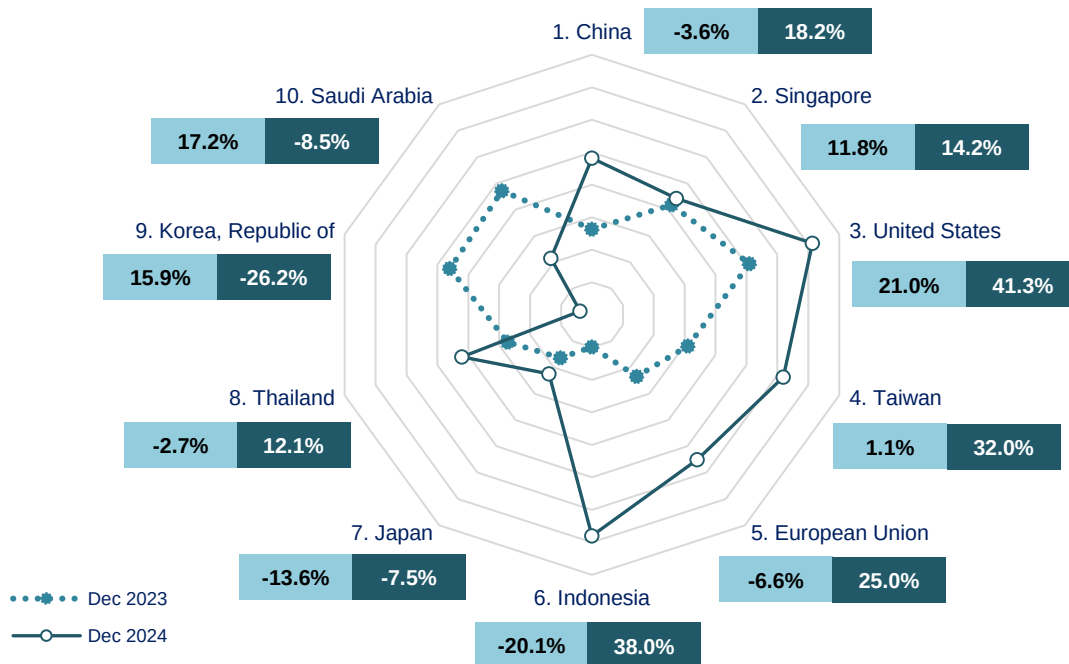
China and Singapore were the two major countries of origin for Malaysia's imports in December 2024, with a contribution of 34.3 per cent to total imports.

Imports from China represented 22.9 per cent of Malaysia's total imports, an increase of 18.2 per cent from the previous year to RM27.4 billion. The rise in imports from China was driven by a higher demand in machinery, equipment & parts (+RM1.3 billion, +54.4%) and electrical & electronic (E&E) products (+RM847.6 million, +8.7%).

Imports from Singapore were worth RM13.6 billion, accounting for 11.4 per cent of Malaysia's total imports, an increase of 14.2 per cent or RM1.7 billion, y-o-y. The increase was driven by E&E products (+RM1.3 billion, +31.0%) and petroleum products (+RM385.2 million, +12.3%).

The annual change in imports from all major countries of origin recorded an increase except for Japan, Republic of Korea and Saudi Arabia as compared to the same period last year.

Chart 8 Annual Change for Imports for Major Country of Origin, December 2023 and December 2024



3. Imports from ASEAN Countries

Imports from ASEAN countries recorded a 19.8 per cent increase in December 2024 to RM28.5 billion as compared to RM23.8 billion in December 2023 and accounted for 23.9 per cent of Malaysia's total imports.

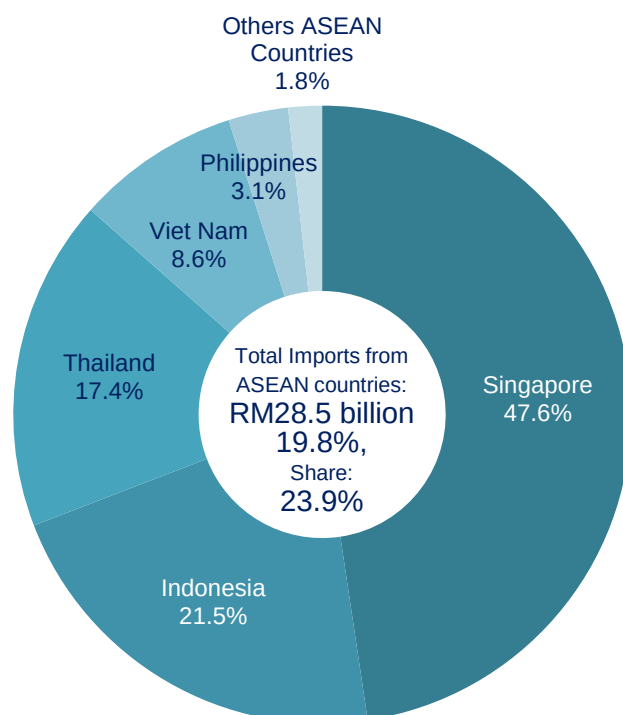
This increment was mainly attributable from higher imports of E&E products

(+RM2.0 billion, +31.9%) and petroleum products (+RM1.0 billion, +27.7%).

Among ASEAN countries, 47.6 per cent of imports were from Singapore, an increase of 14.2 per cent or RM1.7 billion as compared to the previous year.



Chart 9 Percentage Share of Imports from ASEAN Countries, December 2024



4. Import Performance for Economic Sectors

Imports of manufactured products (85.8% of total imports), elevated by 14.8 per cent from RM89.2 billion to RM102.4 billion, y-o-y. This performance was driven by higher imports of E&E products (+RM10.2 billion, +31.5%), machinery, equipment & parts (+RM2.6 billion, +31.1%) and textiles, apparels & footwear (+RM377.1 million, +22.1%).

Imports of agricultural products (6.2% of total imports) increased by 25.1 per cent or

RM1.5 billion to RM7.3 billion, supported by other agriculture (+RM684.3 million, +17.6%) and other vegetable oils (+RM435.6 million, +158.7%).

Imports of mining products (6.5% of total imports) amounting to RM7.8 billion, decreased by 24.9 per cent or RM2.6 billion as compared to the previous year. This decrease was influenced by lower imports of crude petroleum (-RM2.1 billion, -33.4%) and other mining (+RM310.8 million, -15.4%).

Exhibit 3 Imports by Sector, December 2023 and December 2024



5. Imports of Selected Major Products

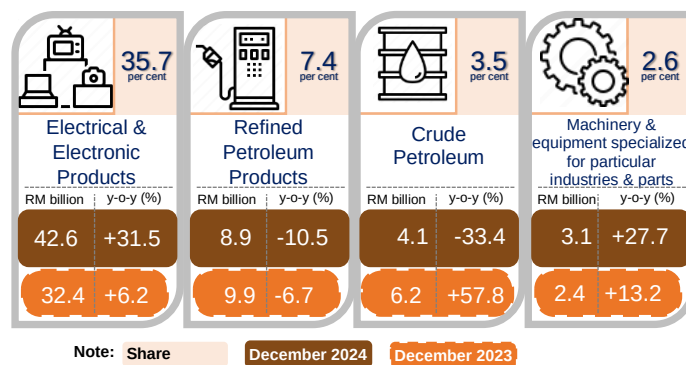
Imports showed a favourable performance in December 2024, with positive growth was seen in the following products:

- E&E products, contributing 35.7 per cent of total imports, increased RM10.2 billion or 31.5 per cent to RM42.6 billion; and
- Machinery & equipment specialized for particular industries & parts which accounted for 2.6 per cent of total imports, increased by RM665.9 million or 27.7 per cent to RM3.1 billion.

However, negative growth was seen in the following products:

- Crude petroleum (3.5% of total imports), decreased by RM2.1 billion or 33.4 per cent to RM4.1 billion, in line with the decline in import volume (-19.3%), average unit value (-17.5%) and world Brent oil price (-9.2%) to RM329.3 per barrel; and
- Refined petroleum products (7.4% of total imports) decreased by RM1.0 billion or 10.5 per cent to RM8.9 billion. It was in line with the decrease in average unit value (-12.8%). However, import volume increase by 2.6 per cent.

Exhibit 4 Imports of Selected Major Product, December 2023 and December 2024



6. Imports for End Use & Broad Economic Categories (BEC) Classification

Total imports in December 2024 worth RM119.3 billion, an increase of 11.9 per cent, y-o-y. The three main categories of imports according to End Use which comprised 74.2 per cent of total imports were:

Intermediate goods, worth RM60.9 billion (51.0% of total imports), increased by 1.4 per cent supported by higher imports of parts of accessories of capital goods (except transport equipment) (+RM2.8 billion,

+15.8%) and industrial supplies, n.e.s. processed (+RM386.1 million, +1.8%).

Capital goods, amounting to RM17.4 billion (14.6% of total imports) increased by 41.5 per cent, contributed from higher imports of capital goods (except transport equipment) of RM4.4 billion or 39.7 per cent.

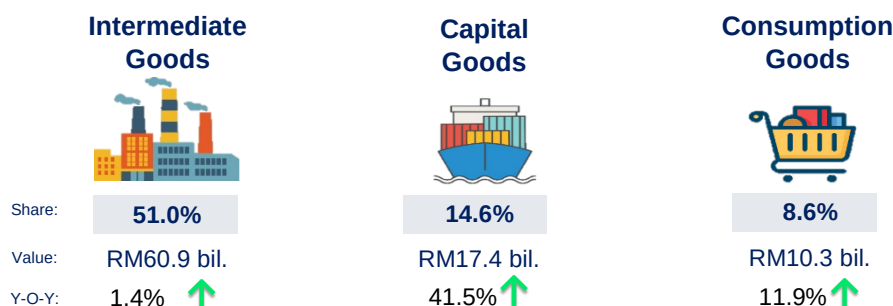
Consumption goods, amounting to RM10.1 billion (9.1% of total imports), recorded an increase of 3.5 per cent,



supported by higher imports of food & beverages, process, mainly for household consumption (+RM174.9 million, +5.6%), food & beverages, primary, mainly for

household consumption (+RM136.3 million, +10.8%) and non-durables goods (+RM98.7 million, +5.1%).

Exhibit 5 Imports by BEC and End Use, December 2024



C. EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY LOCATION

Malaysia's total trade for December 2024 amounted to RM257.9 billion with exports and imports recorded RM138.5 billion and RM119.3 billion, respectively.

Exports was valued at RM138.5 billion in December 2024, increased RM20.1 billion (+16.9%) as compared to the same month of the previous year. The increase in exports was attributed to the higher exports in most states such as Pulau Pinang (+RM15.4 billion), Johor (+RM4.7 billion), Selangor (+RM1.9 billion), Sabah (+RM1.3 billion), Perak (+RM1.1 billion), Melaka (+RM416.7 million), Kelantan (+RM18.5 million) and Perlis (+RM7.1 million). However, exports decreased in Kedah by RM1.6 billion, W.P. Kuala Lumpur (-RM1.5 billion), Sarawak (-RM819.5 million), Negeri Sembilan (-RM415.5 million), Pahang (-RM342.1 million), W.P. Labuan (-RM30.0 million) and Terengganu (-RM15.1 million).

Pulau Pinang remained as the top exporter with 38.0 per cent share, followed by Johor (18.1%), Selangor (16.2%), Sarawak (7.4%) and W.P. Kuala Lumpur (3.7%).

At the same time, imports in December 2024 increased RM12.7 billion (+11.9%) as compared to the same month in year 2023. The increase in imports was attributed by the

higher imports in most states such as Selangor (+RM5.9 billion), Pulau Pinang (+RM3.9 billion), Johor (+RM1.3 billion), Kedah (+RM1.1 billion), Perak (+RM704.5 million), W.P. Kuala Lumpur (+RM590.1 million), Sarawak (+RM558.8 million), W.P. Labuan (+RM237.3 million), Sabah (+RM69.5 million), Melaka (+RM54.9 million) and Perlis (+RM32.3 million). However, imports decreased in Negeri Sembilan by RM1.3 billion, Pahang (-RM393.4 million), Terengganu (-RM139.7 million) and Kelantan (-RM115.9 million).

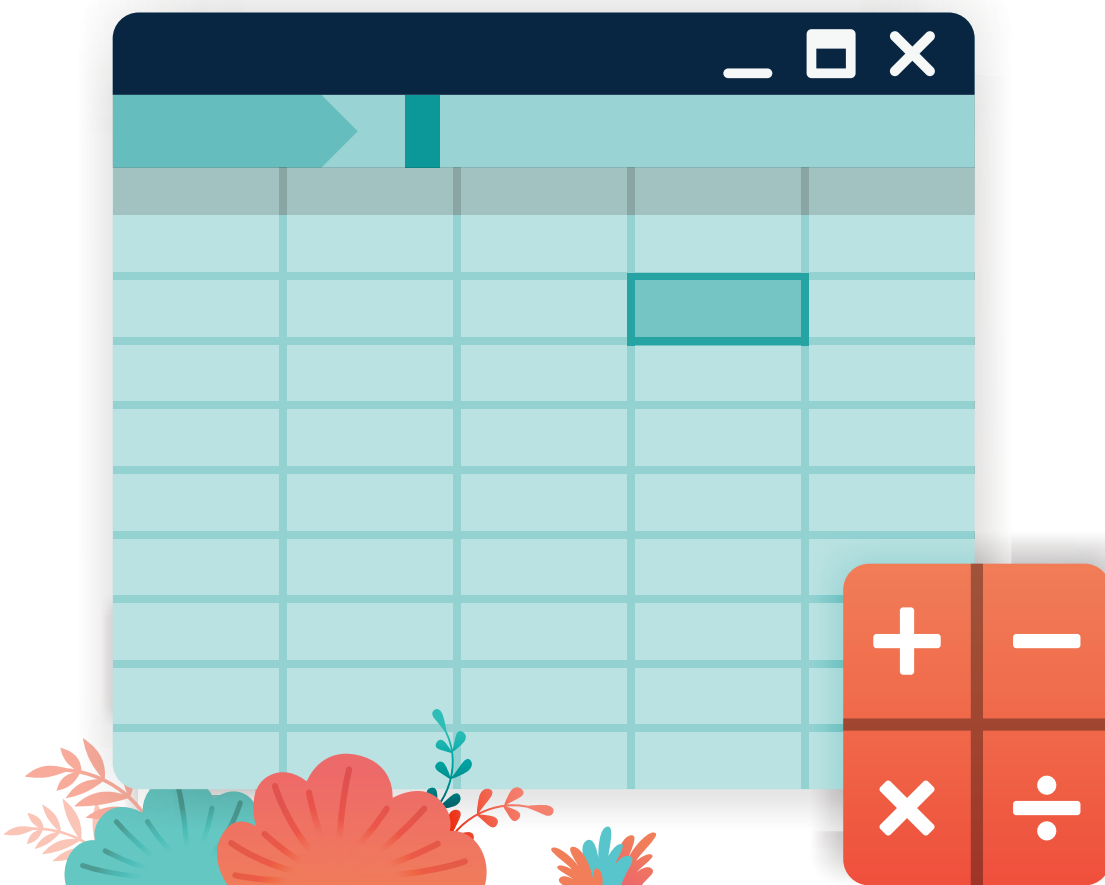
Selangor dominates Malaysia's imports with a share of 28.4 per cent, followed by Pulau Pinang (22.9%), Johor (20.6%), W.P. Kuala Lumpur (7.5%) and Kedah (5.9%).



BAHAGIAN II

Jadual Statistik *Statistical Tables*

PERANGKAAAN PERDAGANGAN LUAR NEGERI BULANAN
MONTHLY EXTERNAL TRADE STATISTICS



JADUAL 1 : EKSPORT, EKSPORT DOMESTIK, IMPORT, JUMLAH DAGANGAN DAN IMBANGAN DAGANGAN (RM JUTA)

TABLE 1 : EXPORTS, DOMESTIC EXPORTS, IMPORTS, TOTAL TRADE AND BALANCE OF TRADE (RM MILLION)

TAHUN	NILAI					PERUBAHAN TAHUNAN				
	VALUE					ANNUAL CHANGE (%)				
	EKSPORT	EKSPORT DOMESTIK	IMPORT	JUMLAH DAGANGAN	IMBANGAN DAGANGAN	EKSPORT	EKSPORT DOMESTIK	IMPORT	JUMLAH DAGANGAN	IMBANGAN DAGANGAN
YEAR	EXPORTS	DOMESTIC EXPORTS	IMPORTS	TOTAL TRADE	BALANCE OF TRADE	EXPORTS	DOMESTIC EXPORTS	IMPORTS	TOTAL TRADE	BALANCE OF TRADE
2019	995,072	823,484	849,411	1,844,483	145,661	(0.8)	2.4	(3.5)	(2.1)	17.7
2020	983,827	799,197	800,481	1,784,308	183,345	(1.1)	(2.9)	(5.8)	(3.3)	25.9
2021	1,241,022	1,012,001	987,344	2,228,366	253,678	26.1	26.6	23.3	24.9	38.4
2022	1,550,009	1,222,034	1,293,811	2,843,821	256,198	24.9	20.8	31.0	27.6	1.0
2023	1,426,199	1,111,065	1,211,044	2,637,243	215,155	(8.0)	(9.1)	(6.4)	(7.3)	(16.0)
2024	1,507,725	1,214,268	1,370,841	2,878,566	136,884	5.7	9.3	13.2	9.2	(36.4)
2022										
Q1	344,290	282,220	280,656	624,946	63,634	21.8	22.0	25.5	23.4	7.7
Q2	392,348	310,278	332,992	725,340	59,356	29.3	24.8	34.8	31.8	5.4
Q3	420,094	319,467	355,128	775,222	64,966	38.5	31.3	46.5	42.0	6.6
Q4	393,277	310,069	325,035	718,312	68,243	11.9	7.3	18.5	14.8	(11.8)
2023										
Q1	355,092	276,446	291,680	646,772	63,413	3.0	(2.2)	3.4	3.2	1.2
Q2	348,623	267,560	292,800	641,423	55,823	(11.1)	(13.8)	(11.5)	(11.3)	(9.2)
Q3	356,280	277,863	297,245	653,525	59,035	(15.2)	(13.1)	(16.3)	(15.7)	(9.3)
Q4	366,203	289,195	329,319	695,521	36,884	(6.9)	(6.7)	1.3	(3.2)	(46.0)
2024										
Q1	362,332	290,366	328,200	690,532	34,132	2.0	5.0	12.5	6.8	(46.2)
Q2	368,749	297,935	336,776	705,525	31,973	5.8	11.4	15.0	10.0	(42.7)
Q3	383,678	311,175	358,995	742,673	24,682	7.7	12.0	20.8	13.6	(58.2)
Q4	392,966	314,792	346,870	739,836	46,096	7.3	8.9	5.3	6.4	25.0
2023										
JAN	112,666	86,053	94,508	207,174	18,157	1.4	(5.8)	1.8	1.6	(0.4)
FEB	112,682	87,854	92,703	205,385	19,979	10.8	4.7	12.2	11.4	4.3
MAR	129,745	102,539	104,469	234,213	25,276	(1.3)	(4.1)	(0.7)	(1.1)	(3.7)
APR	105,166	80,176	93,821	198,986	11,345	(17.5)	(22.5)	(9.9)	(14.1)	(51.5)
MAY	119,516	93,623	104,105	223,620	15,411	(0.9)	(2.7)	(3.4)	(2.1)	20.4
JUN	123,942	93,761	94,875	218,817	29,067	(14.1)	(15.2)	(21.7)	(17.5)	25.4
JUL	116,765	89,040	99,458	216,224	17,307	(13.1)	(13.0)	(16.1)	(14.5)	9.3
AUG	115,181	92,099	97,850	213,031	17,330	(18.6)	(13.7)	(21.2)	(19.8)	0.2
SEP	124,334	96,725	99,937	224,271	24,398	(13.8)	(12.4)	(11.1)	(12.6)	(23.4)
OCT	126,152	96,392	113,187	239,339	12,964	(4.4)	(5.1)	(0.3)	(2.5)	(29.8)
NOV	121,604	95,540	109,501	231,105	12,103	(6.2)	(7.7)	1.5	(2.7)	(44.5)
DEC	118,447	97,263	106,631	225,078	11,816	(10.0)	(7.4)	2.9	(4.3)	(57.8)
2024										
JAN	122,410	94,705	112,238	234,648	10,173	8.6	10.1	18.8	13.3	(44.0)
FEB	111,357	91,538	100,116	211,473	11,241	(1.2)	4.2	8.0	3.0	(43.7)
MAR	128,565	104,123	115,845	244,410	12,719	(0.9)	1.5	10.9	4.4	(49.7)
APR	114,695	91,716	106,954	221,649	7,742	9.1	14.4	14.0	11.4	(31.8)
MAY	128,037	105,806	118,083	246,120	9,955	7.1	13.0	13.4	10.1	(35.4)
JUN	126,017	100,414	111,740	237,757	14,276	1.7	7.1	17.8	8.7	(50.9)
JUL	131,117	105,043	124,716	255,832	6,401	12.3	18.0	25.4	18.3	(63.0)
AUG	129,004	106,208	123,490	252,493	5,514	12.0	15.3	26.2	18.5	(68.2)
SEP	123,557	99,924	110,790	234,347	12,767	(0.6)	3.3	10.9	4.5	(47.7)
OCT	128,139	99,443	116,269	244,408	11,869	1.6	3.2	2.7	2.1	(8.4)
NOV	126,310	105,108	111,259	237,569	15,050	3.9	10.0	1.6	2.8	24.4
DEC	138,517	110,241	119,341	257,858	19,176	16.9	13.3	11.9	14.6	62.3

JADUAL 2(a) : EKSPORT - DATA ASAL & PELARASAN MUSIM (RM JUTA)
TABLE 2(a) : EXPORTS - ORIGINAL DATA & SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (RM MILLION)

TAHUN	BULAN	DATA ASAL	% PERUBAHAN BULAN KE BULAN	PELARASAN MUSIM	% PERUBAHAN BULAN KE BULAN
YEAR	MONTH	ORIGINAL DATA	% CHANGE M-O-M	SEASONALLY ADJUSTED	% CHANGE M-O-M
2020	JAN	84,288	(2.5)	84,092	1.0
	FEB	74,604	(11.5)	85,797	2.0
	MAR	80,229	7.5	76,810	(10.5)
	APR	64,911	(19.1)	63,786	(17.0)
	MAY	62,801	(3.3)	65,572	2.8
	JUN	82,905	32.0	81,535	24.3
	JUL	92,682	11.8	92,157	13.0
	AUG	80,754	(12.9)	83,086	(9.8)
	SEP	88,892	10.1	87,582	5.4
	OCT	91,190	2.6	86,113	(1.7)
	NOV	84,721	(7.1)	85,337	(0.9)
	DEC	95,848	13.1	91,437	7.1
2021	JAN	89,677	(6.4)	89,893	(1.7)
	FEB	87,804	(2.1)	100,799	12.1
	MAR	105,228	19.8	100,199	(0.6)
	APR	105,631	0.4	103,321	3.1
	MAY	92,387	(12.5)	97,673	(5.5)
	JUN	105,317	14.0	101,766	4.2
	JUL	97,124	(7.8)	97,554	(4.1)
	AUG	95,379	(1.8)	98,594	1.1
	SEP	110,882	16.3	107,959	9.5
	OCT	114,488	3.3	109,207	1.2
	NOV	112,671	(1.6)	113,724	4.1
	DEC	124,433	10.4	117,443	3.3
2022	JAN	111,060	(10.7)	111,905	(4.7)
	FEB	101,742	(8.4)	117,363	4.9
	MAR	131,488	29.2	125,165	6.6
	APR	127,483	(3.0)	124,763	(0.3)
	MAY	120,590	(5.4)	128,381	2.9
	JUN	144,275	19.6	139,572	8.7
	JUL	134,326	(6.9)	135,210	(3.1)
	AUG	141,519	5.4	145,774	7.8
	SEP	144,250	1.9	139,483	(4.3)
	OCT	131,977	(8.5)	126,473	(9.3)
	NOV	129,694	(1.7)	131,676	4.1
	DEC	131,606	1.5	124,508	(5.4)
2023	JAN	112,666	(14.4)	113,774	(8.6)
	FEB	112,682	0.0	129,120	13.5
	MAR	129,745	15.1	123,251	(4.5)
	APR	105,166	(18.9)	102,807	(16.6)
	MAY	119,516	13.6	127,790	24.3
	JUN	123,942	3.7	117,919	(7.7)
	JUL	116,765	(5.8)	118,112	0.2
	AUG	115,181	(1.4)	118,877	0.6
	SEP	124,334	7.9	119,784	0.8
	OCT	126,152	1.5	121,681	1.6
	NOV	121,604	(3.6)	123,611	1.6
	DEC	118,447	(2.6)	111,714	(9.6)
2024	JAN	122,410	3.3	129,505	15.9
	FEB	111,357	(9.0)	125,307	(3.2)
	MAR	128,565	15.5	121,232	(3.3)
	APR	114,695	(10.8)	112,756	(7.0)
	MAY	128,037	11.6	138,752	23.1
	JUN	126,017	(1.6)	119,025	(14.2)
	JUL	131,117	4.0	133,635	12.3
	AUG	129,004	(1.6)	131,945	(1.3)
	SEP	123,557	(4.2)	116,599	(11.6)
	OCT	128,139	3.7	123,332	5.8
	NOV	126,310	(1.4)	125,565	1.8
	DEC	138,517	9.7	132,823	5.8

JADUAL 2(b) : IMPORT - DATA ASAL & PELARASAN MUSIM (RM JUTA)
TABLE 2(b) : IMPORTS - ORIGINAL DATA & SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (RM MILLION)

TAHUN	BULAN	DATA ASAL	% PERUBAHAN BULAN KE BULAN	PELARASAN MUSIM	% PERUBAHAN BULAN KE BULAN
YEAR	MONTH	ORIGINAL DATA	% CHANGE M-O-M	SEASONALLY ADJUSTED	% CHANGE M-O-M
2020	JAN	72,250	(2.2)	72,016	0.6
	FEB	62,160	(14.0)	70,130	(2.6)
	MAR	68,737	10.6	67,932	(3.1)
	APR	69,376	0.9	68,633	1.0
	MAY	52,943	(23.7)	52,906	(22.9)
	JUN	62,996	19.0	63,676	20.4
	JUL	67,424	7.0	65,946	3.6
	AUG	65,975	(2.1)	64,521	(2.2)
	SEP	66,956	1.5	67,488	4.6
	OCT	68,931	2.9	67,484	(0.0)
	NOV	67,617	(1.9)	66,429	(1.6)
	DEC	75,117	11.1	73,865	11.2
2021	JAN	73,058	(2.7)	72,680	(1.6)
	FEB	69,680	(4.6)	78,730	8.3
	MAR	80,867	16.1	79,830	1.4
	APR	85,293	5.5	83,545	4.7
	MAY	78,532	(7.9)	78,722	(5.8)
	JUN	83,217	6.0	84,026	6.7
	JUL	83,564	0.4	81,790	(2.7)
	AUG	74,245	(11.2)	72,444	(11.4)
	SEP	84,650	14.0	85,725	18.3
	OCT	87,905	3.8	86,471	0.9
	NOV	93,384	6.2	91,682	6.0
	DEC	92,949	(0.5)	91,528	(0.2)
2022	JAN	92,822	(0.1)	92,108	0.6
	FEB	82,589	(11.0)	93,243	1.2
	MAR	105,244	27.4	103,331	10.8
	APR	104,107	(1.1)	101,258	(2.0)
	MAY	107,791	3.5	108,407	7.1
	JUN	121,094	12.3	125,016	15.3
	JUL	118,487	(2.2)	115,978	(7.2)
	AUG	124,231	4.8	121,437	4.7
	SEP	112,410	(9.5)	114,037	(6.1)
	OCT	113,518	1.0	111,563	(2.2)
	NOV	107,890	(5.0)	106,283	(4.7)
	DEC	103,626	(4.0)	102,148	(3.9)
2023	JAN	94,508	(8.8)	94,118	(7.9)
	FEB	92,703	(1.9)	104,889	11.4
	MAR	104,469	12.7	102,731	(2.1)
	APR	93,821	(10.2)	90,904	(11.5)
	MAY	104,105	11.0	104,886	15.4
	JUN	94,875	(8.9)	95,399	(9.0)
	JUL	99,458	4.8	97,352	2.0
	AUG	97,850	(1.6)	95,703	(1.7)
	SEP	99,937	2.1	101,496	6.1
	OCT	113,187	13.3	111,318	9.7
	NOV	109,501	(3.3)	107,957	(3.0)
	DEC	106,631	(2.6)	105,104	(2.6)
2024	JAN	112,238	5.3	114,890	9.3
	FEB	100,116	(10.8)	113,080	(1.6)
	MAR	115,845	15.7	113,631	0.5
	APR	106,954	(7.7)	104,401	(8.1)
	MAY	118,083	10.4	120,061	15.0
	JUN	111,740	(5.4)	109,493	(8.8)
	JUL	124,716	11.6	120,948	10.5
	AUG	123,490	(1.0)	122,324	1.1
	SEP	110,790	(10.3)	111,661	(8.7)
	OCT	116,269	4.9	112,250	0.5
	NOV	111,259	(4.3)	109,393	(2.5)
	DEC	119,341	7.3	119,175	8.9

JADUAL 3 : EKSPORT, EKSPORT DOMESTIK DAN IMPORT MENGIKUT SEKSYEN BARANGAN (RM JUTA)

TABLE 3 : EXPORTS, DOMESTIC EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY COMMODITY SECTIONS (RM MILLION)

SEKSYEN BARANGAN <i>COMMODITY SECTIONS</i>	EKSPORT <i>EXPORTS</i>				EKSPORT DOMESTIK <i>DOMESTIC EXPORTS</i>				IMPORT <i>IMPORTS</i>			
				SUMB.				SUMB.				SUMB.
	OCT 2024	NOV 2024	DEC 2024	<i>SHARE (%)</i>	OCT 2024	NOV 2024	DEC 2024	<i>SHARE (%)</i>	OCT 2024	NOV 2024	DEC 2024	<i>SHARE (%)</i>
JUMLAH/ <i>TOTAL</i>	128,139	126,310	138,517	100.0	99,443	105,108	110,241	100.0	116,269	111,259	119,341	100.0
0 MAKANAN DAN BINATANG HIDUP <i>FOOD AND LIVE ANIMALS</i>	5,170	4,639	5,043	3.6	4,194	3,919	4,067	3.7	8,022	7,834	8,052	6.7
1 MINUMAN DAN TEBKAU <i>BEVERAGES AND TOBACCO</i>	236	256	279	0.2	162	161	184	0.2	301	311	336	0.3
2 BAHAN MENTAH, TIDAK BOLEH DIMAKAN, KECUALI BAHAN API <i>CRUDE MATERIALS, INEDIBLE, EXCEPT FUELS</i>	2,440	2,407	2,791	2.0	1,986	2,132	2,531	2.3	3,576	3,795	3,875	3.2
3 BAHAN API GALIAN, PELINCIR DAN BAHAN BERKAITAN <i>MINERAL FUELS, LUBRICANTS AND RELATED MATERIALS</i>	16,267	16,262	18,506	13.4	10,675	12,338	12,787	11.6	17,691	15,665	16,033	13.4
4 MINYAK, LEMAK DAN MINYAK TEPU BINATANG DAN SAYURAN <i>ANIMAL AND VEGE- TABLE OILS, FATS AND WAXES</i>	7,628	7,585	8,590	6.2	7,553	7,461	8,314	7.5	857	1,159	1,424	1.2
5 BAHAN KIMIA DAN KELUARAN BERKAITAN, T.T.T.L. <i>CHEMICALS AND RELATED PRODUCTS, N.E.S.</i>	9,460	9,355	9,389	6.8	8,488	8,676	8,536	7.7	10,094	9,334	10,012	8.4
6 BARANG-BARANG KELUARAN KILANG MENGIKUT JENIS BAHAN <i>MANUFACTURED GOODS CLASSIFIED CHIEFLY BY MATERIAL</i>	10,707	10,448	11,605	8.4	9,868	9,399	10,010	9.1	10,863	10,595	11,281	9.5
7 JENTERA & KELENGKAPAN PENGANGKUTAN <i>MACHINERY AND TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT</i>	60,324	58,891	66,708	48.2	42,009	45,558	49,404	44.8	56,145	52,814	58,390	48.9
8 PELBAGAI BARANG KELUARAN KILANG <i>MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURED ARTICLES</i>	14,770	15,437	14,844	10.7	13,468	14,473	13,688	12.4	7,194	7,896	8,158	6.8
9 URUS NIAGA DAN BARANGAN YANG TIDAK DIKELASKAN DIMANA-MANA <i>COMMODITIES AND TRANSACTIONS NOT CLASSIFIED ELSE- WHERE IN THE SITC</i>	1,136	1,031	762	0.5	1,040	991	719	0.7	1,526	1,857	1,779	1.5

JADUAL 4 : EKSPORT, EKSPORT DOMESTIK DAN IMPORT MENGIKUT BAHAGIAN BARANGAN (RM JUTA)

TABLE 4 : EXPORTS, DOMESTIC EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY COMMODITY DIVISIONS (RM MILLION)

BAHAGIAN BARANGAN COMMODITY DIVISIONS	EKSPORT EXPORTS			EKSPORT DOMESTIK DOMESTIC EXPORTS			IMPORT IMPORTS		
	OCT 2024	NOV 2024	DEC 2024	OCT 2024	NOV 2024	DEC 2024	OCT 2024	NOV 2024	DEC 2024
JUMLAH/TOTAL	128,139	126,310	138,517	99,443	105,108	110,241	116,269	111,259	119,341
00 BINATANG HIDUP SELAIN DARIPADA BAHAGIAN 03 LIVE ANIMALS OTHER THAN ANIMALS OF DIVISION 03	87	94	86	87	94	86	28	20	10
01 DAGING DAN PENYEDIAAN DAGING MEAT AND MEAT PREPARATIONS	64	58	75	64	58	74	638	646	616
02 PRODUK TENUSU DAN TELUR UNGGAS DAIRY PRODUCTS AND BIRDS' EGGS	174	169	168	158	156	155	456	502	453
03 IKAN (BUKAN MAMALIA MARIN), KRUSTASEA, MOLUSKA DAN INVERTEBRATA AKUATIK DAN PENYEDIAANNYA FISH (NOT MARINE MAMMALS), CRUSTACEANS, MOLLUSCS AND AQUATIC INVERTEBRATES, AND PREPARATIONS THEREOF	317	322	364	309	320	359	524	574	620
04 BIJIRIN DAN SEDIAAN BIJIRIN CEREALS AND CEREAL PREPARATIONS	495	443	488	476	437	475	1,048	1,071	952
05 SAYUR-SAYURAN DAN BUAH-BUAHAN VEGETABLES AND FRUIT	372	334	360	360	325	348	1,144	1,181	1,354
06 GULA, SEDIAAN GULA DAN MADU SUGARS, SUGAR PREPARATIONS AND HONEY	154	144	130	149	141	121	705	728	672
07 KOPI, TEH, KOKO, REMPAH-RATUS, DAN KELUARANNYA COFFEE, TEA, COCOA, SPICES, AND MANUFACTURES THEREOF	2,067	1,722	1,921	1,258	1,113	1,105	2,270	1,847	2,093
08 BAHAN MAKANAN UNTUK BINATANG (TIDAK TERMASUK YANG BELUM DIKILANG) FEEDING STUFF FOR ANIMALS (NOT INCLUDING UNMILLED CEREALS)	295	259	297	285	254	278	492	506	550
09 PELBAGAI KELUARAN MAKANAN DAN SEDIAANNYA MISCELLANEOUS EDIBLE PRODUCTS AND PREPARATIONS	1,146	1,092	1,153	1,047	1,021	1,067	717	759	734
11 MINUMAN BEVERAGES	209	228	252	141	139	163	240	245	281
12 TEMBAKAU DAN HASIL KELUARAN TEMBAKAU TOBACCO AND TOBACCO MANUFACTURES	27	27	27	21	22	21	61	66	55
21 KULIT BINATANG DAN KULIT BINATANG BERBULU, BELUM DIPROSES HIDES, SKINS AND FURSKINS, RAW	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	*	8
22 BIJI MINYAK DAN BUAH-BUAHAN YANG MENGANDUNGI MINYAK OIL-SEEDS AND OLEAGINOUS FRUITS	5	4	5	5	3	4	182	137	175

JADUAL 4 (SAMB) : EKSPORT, EKSPORT DOMESTIK DAN IMPORT MENGIKUT BAHAGIAN BARANGAN (RM JUTA)

TABLE 4 (CONT'D) : EXPORTS, DOMESTIC EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY COMMODITY DIVISIONS (RM MILLION)

BAHAGIAN BARANGAN COMMODITY DIVISIONS	EKSPORT EXPORTS			EKSPORT DOMESTIK DOMESTIC EXPORTS			IMPORT IMPORTS		
	OCT 2024	NOV 2024	DEC 2024	OCT 2024	NOV 2024	DEC 2024	OCT 2024	NOV 2024	DEC 2024
JUMLAH/TOTAL	128,139	126,310	138,517	99,443	105,108	110,241	116,269	111,259	119,341
23 GETAH ASLI (TERMASUK SINTETIK DAN PENGGUNAAN SEMULA) CRUDE RUBBER (INCLUDING SYNTHETIC AND RECLAIMED)	771	763	804	723	739	721	1,024	1,125	1,157
24 GABUS DAN KAYU CORK AND WOOD	358	409	394	341	376	368	109	97	97
25 PULPA DAN REJA KERTAS PULP AND WASTE PAPER	143	219	261	80	120	189	417	396	347
26 GENTIAN TEKSTIL (SELAIN DARIPADA BULU BINATANG DAN BULU LAIN YANG SUDAH DISISIH) DAN REJA TEKSTIL (TIDAK DIKELUARKAN KEPADA BENTUK BENANG ATAU TENUNAN) TEXTILE FIBRES (OTHER THAN WOOL TOPS AND OTHER COMBED WOOL) AND THEIR WASTES (NOT MANUFACTURED INTO YARN OR FABRIC)	131	107	106	120	89	93	174	175	210
27 BAJA MENTAH, SELAIN DARIPADA BAHAGIAN 56, DAN GALIAN MENTAH (TIDAK TERMASUK ARANG BATU, PETROLEUM DAN BATU PERMATA) CRUDE FERTILIZERS, OTHER THAN THOSE OF DIVISION 56, AND CRUDE MINERALS (EXCLUDING COAL, PETROLEUM AND PRECIOUS STONES)	117	125	134	111	120	131	198	307	202
28 BIJIH LOGAM DAN SERPIHAN LOGAM METALLIFEROUS ORES AND METAL SCRAP	791	666	978	482	570	917	1,398	1,478	1,587
29 BAHAN MENTAH DARIPADA BINATANG DAN SAYURAN, T.T.T.L. CRUDE ANIMAL AND VEGETABLE MATERIALS, N.E.S.	122	113	107	122	112	107	75	80	92
32 ARANG BATU, ARANG KOK DAN BRIKUET COAL, COKE AND BRIQUETTES	1	*	1	1	*	1	1,289	1,629	1,706
33 PETROLEUM, KELUARAN PETROLEUM DAN BAHAN YANG BERKAITAN PETROLEUM, PETROLEUM PRODUCTS AND RELATED MATERIALS	10,690	10,120	12,365	5,127	6,239	6,674	15,404	12,894	13,503
34 GAS, ASLI DAN BUATAN GAS, NATURAL AND MANUFACTURED	5,554	6,119	6,117	5,524	6,076	6,089	993	1,141	824
35 ARUS TENAGA ELEKTRIK ELECTRIC CURRENT	23	23	23	23	23	23	4	-	-
41 MINYAK DAN LEMAK BINATANG ANIMAL OILS AND FATS	5	1	*	*	*	*	70	164	68
42 MINYAK DAN LEMAK SAYURAN, MENTAH DAN BERTAPIS FIXED VEGETABLE FATS AND OILS, CRUDE, REFINED OR FRACTIONATED	6,530	6,520	7,258	6,505	6,468	7,179	497	587	925

JADUAL 4 (SAMB) : EKSPORT, EKSPORT DOMESTIK DAN IMPORT MENGIKUT BAHAGIAN BARANGAN (RM JUTA)

TABLE 4 (CONT'D) : EXPORTS, DOMESTIC EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY COMMODITY DIVISIONS (RM MILLION)

BAHAGIAN BARANGAN COMMODITY DIVISIONS	EKSPORT EXPORTS			EKSPORT DOMESTIK DOMESTIC EXPORTS			IMPORT IMPORTS		
	OCT	NOV	DEC	OCT	NOV	DEC	OCT	NOV	DEC
	2024	2024	2024	2024	2024	2024	2024	2024	2024
JUMLAH/TOTAL	128,139	126,310	138,517	99,443	105,108	110,241	116,269	111,259	119,341
43 MINYAK DAN LEMAK SAYURAN, DIPROSES; MINYAK TEPU DARIPADA BINATANG ATAU SAYURAN; ADUNAN ATAU PENYEDIAAN DARIPADA LEMAK ATAU MINYAK BINATANG ATAU SAYURAN YANG TIDAK BOLEH DIMAKAN, T.T.T.L. ANIMAL OR VEGETABLE FATS AND OILS, PROCESSED; WAXES OF ANIMAL OR VEGETABLE ORIGIN; INEDIBLE MIXTURES OR PREPARATIONS OF ANIMAL OR VEGETABLE FATS OR OILS, N.E.S.	1,093	1,064	1,331	1,048	993	1,134	290	408	431
51 BAHAN KIMIA ORGANIK ORGANIC CHEMICALS	3,272	2,946	3,240	3,021	2,787	2,915	2,310	1,924	2,454
52 BAHAN KIMIA BUKAN ORGANIK INORGANIC CHEMICALS	415	538	638	381	500	597	917	956	1,102
53 BAHAN-BAHAN PENCELUPAN, PENYAMAKAN DAN PEWARNAAN DYEING, TANNING AND COLOURING MATERIALS	357	360	344	346	352	335	350	338	342
54 KELUARAN UBAT DAN FARMASEUTIKAL MEDICINAL AND PHARMACEUTICAL PRODUCTS	235	257	298	205	216	269	890	986	914
55 MINYAK PATI, RESINOID DAN MINYAK WANGI; SEDIAAN TANDAS, PENGILAPAN DAN PEMBERSIHAN ESSENTIAL OILS AND RESINOIDS AND PERFUME MATERIALS; TOILET, POLISHING AND CLEANSING PREPARATIONS	582	540	567	527	489	529	815	817	808
56 BAJA (SELAIN DARIPADA KUMPULAN 272) FERTILIZERS (OTHER THAN THOSE OF GROUP 272)	290	329	332	279	323	327	529	361	446
57 BAHAN PLASTIK DALAM BENTUK UTAMA PLASTICS IN PRIMARY FORMS	2,301	2,361	2,086	1,887	2,053	1,808	2,099	1,953	1,899
58 BAHAN PLASTIK BUKAN DALAM BENTUK UTAMA PLASTICS IN NON-PRIMARY FORMS	615	733	580	603	721	570	614	608	629
59 KELUARAN DAN BAHAN KIMIA, T.T.T.L. CHEMICAL MATERIALS AND PRODUCTS, N.E.S.	1,393	1,291	1,304	1,239	1,234	1,186	1,571	1,390	1,418
61 KULIT, KELUARAN KULIT, T.T.T.L. DAN PAKAIAN DARIPADA KULIT BINATANG LEATHER, LEATHER MANUFACTURES, N.E.S., AND DRESSED FURSKINS	9	8	9	8	8	8	22	29	28

JADUAL 4 (SAMB) : EKSPORT, EKSPORT DOMESTIK DAN IMPORT MENGIKUT BAHAGIAN BARANGAN (RM JUTA)

TABLE 4 (CONT'D) : EXPORTS, DOMESTIC EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY COMMODITY DIVISIONS (RM MILLION)

BAHAGIAN BARANGAN COMMODITY DIVISIONS	EKSPORT EXPORTS			EKSPORT DOMESTIK DOMESTIC EXPORTS			IMPORT IMPORTS		
	OCT 2024	NOV 2024	DEC 2024	OCT 2024	NOV 2024	DEC 2024	OCT 2024	NOV 2024	DEC 2024
JUMLAH/TOTAL	128,139	126,310	138,517	99,443	105,108	110,241	116,269	111,259	119,341
62 PERKILANGAN GETAH, T.T.T.L. RUBBER MANUFACTURES, N.E.S.	530	512	584	484	471	533	508	497	505
63 PERKILANGAN GABUS DAN KAYU (TIDAK TERMASUK PERABOT) CORK AND WOOD MANUFACTURES (EXCLUDING FURNITURE)	460	420	485	424	380	436	314	352	376
64 KERTAS, PAPAN KERTAS DAN BAHAGIAN DARI KERTAS PALPA, DARI KERTAS ATAU DARI PAPAN KERTAS PAPER, PAPERBOARD AND ARTICLES OF PAPER PULP, OF PAPER OR OF PAPERBOARD	796	855	837	775	841	826	767	772	805
65 BENANG TEKSTIL, TENUNAN, BARANGAN PEMBUATAN, T.T.T.L., DAN BARANGAN BERKAITAN TEXTILE YARN, FABRICS, MADE-UP ARTICLES, N.E.S., AND RELATED PRODUCTS	652	670	691	580	605	618	566	603	653
66 PERKILANGAN GALIAN BUKAN LOGAM, T.T.T.L. NON-METALLIC MINERAL MANUFACTURES, N.E.S.	1,004	1,040	1,026	960	1,006	980	734	757	739
67 BESI DAN KELULI IRON AND STEEL	2,532	2,223	2,143	2,363	2,045	2,029	2,697	2,348	2,568
68 LOGAM BUKAN BESI NON-FERROUS METALS	3,201	3,230	4,451	2,925	2,726	3,329	3,369	3,328	3,618
69 PERKILANGAN LOGAM, T.T.T.L. MANUFACTURES OF METALS, N.E.S.	1,523	1,490	1,380	1,350	1,318	1,252	1,886	1,909	1,990
71 JENTERA DAN KELENGKAPAN PENJANAAN KUASA POWER-GENERATING MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT	406	585	410	274	466	300	2,787	1,376	2,490
72 JENTERA KHUSUS BAGI INDUSTRI TERTENTU MACHINERY SPECIALIZED FOR PARTICULAR INDUSTRIES	2,885	3,421	3,697	2,556	2,868	3,396	3,375	3,384	3,956
73 JENTERA KERJA LOGAM METALWORKING MACHINERY	256	202	153	165	123	116	634	388	518
74 JENTERA DAN KELENGKAPAN PERUSAHAAN AM, T.T.T.L. DAN ALAT GANTI,T.T.T.L. GENERAL INDUSTRIAL MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT, N.E.S., AND MACHINE PARTS, N.E.S.	2,114	2,002	2,249	1,879	1,718	1,950	3,918	3,466	3,880
75 MESIN PEJABAT DAN KELENGKAPAN PEMROSESAN DATA AUTOMATIK OFFICE MACHINES AND AUTOMATIC DATA-PROCESSING MACHINES	9,355	6,847	7,037	6,069	6,277	6,392	6,331	4,374	6,698

JADUAL 4 (SAMB) : EKSPORT, EKSPORT DOMESTIK DAN IMPORT MENGIKUT BAHAGIAN BARANGAN (RM JUTA)

TABLE 4 (CONT'D) : EXPORTS, DOMESTIC EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY COMMODITY DIVISIONS (RM MILLION)

BAHAGIAN BARANGAN COMMODITY DIVISIONS	EKSPORT EXPORTS			EKSPORT DOMESTIK DOMESTIC EXPORTS			IMPORT IMPORTS		
	OCT 2024	NOV 2024	DEC 2024	OCT 2024	NOV 2024	DEC 2024	OCT 2024	NOV 2024	DEC 2024
JUMLAH/TOTAL	128,139	126,310	138,517	99,443	105,108	110,241	116,269	111,259	119,341
76 PERKAKAS DAN KELENGKAPAN TELEKOMUNIKASI DAN RAKAMAN SUARA DAN PENGHASILAN SEMULA TELECOMMUNICATIONS AND SOUND-RECORDING AND REPRODUCING APPARATUS AND EQUIPMENT	4,454	4,481	4,743	4,012	4,141	4,292	3,947	3,621	3,209
77 JENTERA, PERKAKAS DAN PERALATAN ELEKTRIK, T.T.T.L. DAN ALAT GANTINYA (TERMASUK ALATAN BUKAN ELEKTRIK YANG SAMA FUNGSI DAN BARANGAN ELEKTRIK DI RUMAH) ELECTRICAL MACHINERY, APPARATUS AND APPLIANCES, N.E.S., AND ELECTRICAL PARTS THEREOF (INCLUDING NON-ELECTRICAL COUNTERPARTS, N.E.S., OF ELECTRICAL HOUSEHOLD-TYPE EQUIPMENT)	39,226	39,796	46,970	25,819	28,837	31,986	30,955	31,359	32,719
78 KENDERAAN JALAN RAYA (TERMASUK KENDERAAN KUSYEN-UDARA) ROAD VEHICLES (INCLUDING AIR-CUSHION VEHICLES)	995	890	1,091	651	538	708	3,074	2,889	2,847
79 KELENGKAPAN PENGANGKUTAN YANG LAIN OTHER TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT	633	668	357	584	589	264	1,125	1,958	2,073
81 BANGUNAN PASANG SIAP, LEKAPAN DAN PASANGAN, KEBERSIHAN, PENCAHAYAAN, PEMANASAN DAN KERJA PAIP, T.T.T.L. PREFABRICATED BUILDINGS; SANITARY, PLUMBING, HEATING AND LIGHTING FIXTURES AND FITTINGS, N.E.S.	201	199	132	190	189	123	158	154	198
82 PERABOT DAN ALAT GANTINYA; KATIL, TILAM, SOKONGAN TILAM, KUSYEN DAN BARANGAN PERABOT SEUMPAMANYA FURNITURE AND PARTS THEREOF; BEDDING, MATTRESSES, MATTRESS SUPPORTS, CUSHIONS AND SIMILAR STUFFED FURNISHINGS	1,209	1,171	1,188	1,098	1,046	1,078	484	534	574
83 BARANG-BARANG PERJALANAN, TAS TANGAN DAN SEUMPAMANYA TRAVEL GOODS, HANDBAGS AND SIMILAR CONTAINERS	38	50	58	28	37	34	238	247	261
84 PAKAIAN DAN KELENGKAPAN PAKAIAN ARTICLES OF APPAREL AND CLOTHING ACCESSORIES	2,077	1,950	2,015	1,877	1,775	1,839	878	1,077	1,073
85 KASUT FOOTWEAR	82	93	97	48	58	69	309	324	384

JADUAL 4 (SAMB) : EKSPORT, EKSPORT DOMESTIK DAN IMPORT MENGIKUT BAHAGIAN BARANGAN (RM JUTA)

TABLE 4 (CONT'D) : EXPORTS, DOMESTIC EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY COMMODITY DIVISIONS (RM MILLION)

BAHAGIAN BARANGAN COMMODITY DIVISIONS	EKSPORT EXPORTS			EKSPORT DOMESTIK DOMESTIC EXPORTS			IMPORT IMPORTS		
	OCT	NOV	DEC	OCT	NOV	DEC	OCT	NOV	DEC
	2024	2024	2024	2024	2024	2024	2024	2024	2024
JUMLAH/TOTAL	128,139	126,310	138,517	99,443	105,108	110,241	116,269	111,259	119,341
87 PERKAKAS DAN PERALATAN PROFESIONAL, SAINTIFIK DAN KAWALAN, T.T.T.L. PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC AND CONTROLLING INSTRUMENTS AND APPARATUS, N.E.S.	4,736	4,215	4,716	4,277	3,957	4,257	2,265	2,313	2,611
88 PERKAKAS SENI FOTO, PERALATAN DAN BEKALAN DAN BARANGAN OPTIK, T.T.T.L.; JAM TANGAN DAN JAM DINDING PHOTOGRAPHIC APPARATUS, EQUIPMENT AND SUPPLIES AND OPTICAL GOODS, N.E.S.; WATCHES AND CLOCKS	378	377	365	359	355	348	437	469	439
89 PELBAGAI BARANG KELUARAN KILANG, T.T.T.L. MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURED ARTICLES, N.E.S.	6,049	7,383	6,274	5,590	7,055	5,939	2,425	2,778	2,618
93 URUS NIAGA DAN BARANGAN KHAS YANG TIDAK DIKELASKAN MENGIKUT JENISNYA SPECIAL TRANSACTIONS AND COMMODITIES NOT CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO KIND	269	280	262	249	263	249	307	333	418
96 DUIT SYILING (SELAIN SYILING EMAS), BUKAN DALAM EDARAN COIN (OTHER THAN GOLD COIN), NOT BEING LEGAL TENDER	1	1	1	1	1	1	5	19	5
97 EMAS, BUKAN DALAM BENTUK WANG (KECUALI BIJIH DAN KONSENTRAT EMAS) GOLD, NON-MONETARY (EXCLUDING GOLD ORES AND CONCENTRATES)	866	751	499	790	727	468	1,214	1,505	1,356

JADUAL 5 : KADAR PERTUMBUHAN EKSPORT DAN IMPORT BAGI NEGARA TERPILIH

TABLE 5 : EXPORTS AND IMPORTS GROWTH RATES FOR SELECTED COUNTRIES

EKSPORT / EXPORTS																												
NEGARA / COUNTRY	2020	2021	2022	2023	2023												2024											
					JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC
UNITED STATES (USD)	(13.3)	23.1	17.7	(2.3)	11.0	5.2	2.0	(6.6)	(6.6)	(8.5)	(9.2)	(4.9)	(3.0)	(1.3)	(3.0)	0.4	(2.4)	5.3	(2.2)	5.5	3.9	4.4	5.4	4.6	0.2	(0.4)	6.0	n.a
EUROPEAN UNION (EURO)	(9.3)	12.8	17.9	(0.6)	10.5	8.5	9.3	(2.7)	(1.3)	0.8	(2.2)	(3.5)	(9.2)	(0.4)	(4.9)	(8.4)	1.0	1.2	(8.7)	15.4	(0.6)	(5.8)	10.2	(1.3)	0.6	1.6	(1.2)	n.a
CHINA (USD)	3.6	29.6	5.6	(4.7)	(12.0)	(2.9)	10.8	7.1	(7.6)	(12.4)	(14.3)	(8.6)	(6.8)	(6.6)	0.7	2.1	7.8	5.2	(7.9)	1.2	7.5	8.6	7.0	8.7	2.4	12.7	6.7	10.7
JAPAN (JPY)	(11.1)	21.5	18.2	2.8	3.5	6.5	4.3	2.7	0.6	1.5	(0.3)	(0.8)	4.3	1.6	(0.2)	9.7	11.9	7.8	7.3	8.3	13.5	5.4	10.2	5.5	(1.7)	3.1	7.2	2.8
KOREA (USD)	(5.5)	25.7	6.1	(7.5)	(16.4)	(7.7)	(14.0)	(14.5)	(15.5)	(5.9)	(16.2)	(8.1)	(4.4)	4.9	7.3	5.0	18.2	4.2	3.0	13.6	11.5	5.6	13.9	10.9	7.1	4.6	1.4	6.6
HONG KONG (HKD)	(1.5)	26.3	(8.6)	(7.8)	(36.7)	(8.8)	(1.5)	(13.0)	(15.6)	(11.4)	(9.1)	(3.7)	(5.3)	1.4	7.4	11.0	33.6	(0.8)	4.7	11.9	14.8	10.7	13.1	6.4	4.7	3.5	2.1	5.2
TAIWAN (USD)	4.9	29.3	7.4	(9.8)	(21.2)	(17.1)	(19.1)	(13.3)	(14.2)	(23.4)	(10.4)	(7.3)	3.4	(4.6)	3.7	11.7	17.7	1.3	18.8	4.3	3.4	23.4	3.1	16.8	4.5	8.4	9.7	9.2
THAILAND (USD)	(6.0)	17.2	5.9	(0.8)	(2.9)	(4.0)	(3.0)	(7.4)	(3.9)	(6.2)	(5.5)	3.3	3.0	8.8	5.7	4.6	8.0	3.8	(10.5)	6.7	6.9	(0.3)	15.2	7.0	1.1	14.6	8.2	8.7
VIET NAM (USD)	5.8	19.9	10.5	(4.7)	(23.4)	11.2	(14.4)	(16.4)	(9.0)	(10.3)	(1.8)	(6.2)	2.9	6.2	6.9	6.1	46.3	(5.2)	13.3	11.5	14.6	14.3	19.5	15.4	11.0	10.5	8.4	12.9
SINGAPORE (SGD)	(3.2)	19.1	15.6	(10.1)	(9.7)	(3.3)	(6.4)	(18.1)	(15.2)	(17.3)	(18.4)	(15.5)	(12.9)	2.6	2.6	(4.6)	16.5	1.7	(3.4)	13.2	12.0	(2.0)	13.2	4.1	0.0	(3.4)	5.0	14.6
INDONESIA (USD)	(2.7)	41.9	26.0	(11.3)	16.6	4.1	(11.9)	(29.4)	1.0	(21.2)	(18.1)	(21.2)	(16.2)	(10.4)	(8.6)	(5.9)	(8.2)	(9.6)	(3.7)	1.7	2.9	1.2	6.6	6.6	6.3	10.3	9.1	4.8
MALAYSIA (RM)	(1.1)	26.1	24.9	(8.0)	1.4	10.8	(1.3)	(17.5)	(0.9)	(14.1)	(13.1)	(18.6)	(13.8)	(4.4)	(6.2)	(10.0)	8.6	(1.2)	(0.9)	9.1	7.1	1.7	12.3	12.0	(0.6)	1.6	3.9	16.9
MALAYSIA (USD)	(2.6)	28.0	17.6	(11.2)	(1.8)	6.0	(7.2)	(20.4)	(3.9)	(18.4)	(16.0)	(21.1)	(16.3)	(5.4)	(7.5)	(14.7)	0.4	(9.4)	(6.1)	1.2	2.6	0.0	10.3	16.8	9.1	12.2	9.8	22.2

IMPORT / IMPORTS																												
NEGARA / COUNTRY	2020	2021	2022	2023	2023												2024											
					JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC
UNITED STATES (USD)	(6.5)	21.2	14.6	(4.9)	3.2	(1.6)	(11.5)	(8.2)	(7.6)	(9.9)	(5.5)	(6.2)	(5.0)	(1.8)	0.1	(2.5)	(0.5)	5.4	(0.9)	8.6	4.3	3.1	12.7	4.5	9.6	4.5	7.3	n.a
EUROPEAN UNION (EURO)	(11.5)	23.8	41.4	(16.1)	8.8	(1.0)	(10.2)	(15.0)	(15.0)	(19.6)	(20.6)	(27.1)	(27.2)	(18.4)	(19.6)	(20.0)	(18.9)	(8.8)	(12.0)	1.2	(5.6)	(7.5)	4.9	0.3	0.0	3.2	0.1	n.a
CHINA (USD)	(0.6)	30.0	0.7	(5.5)	(21.1)	4.2	(2.0)	(8.8)	(5.3)	(7.1)	(12.1)	(7.2)	(6.3)	3.0	(0.6)	0.3	15.5	(8.0)	(1.9)	8.3	1.9	(2.3)	7.2	0.5	0.3	(2.3)	(3.9)	1.0
JAPAN (JPY)	(13.5)	24.8	39.6	(7.0)	17.2	8.3	7.0	(2.7)	(10.2)	(13.1)	(14.1)	(17.7)	(16.5)	(12.1)	(11.6)	(6.6)	(9.5)	0.6	(5.1)	8.4	9.5	3.3	16.6	2.3	2.2	0.5	(3.8)	1.8
KOREA (USD)	(7.1)	31.5	18.9	(12.1)	(2.6)	3.5	(6.5)	(13.7)	(14.1)	(11.8)	(25.3)	(22.7)	(16.5)	(9.7)	(11.6)	(10.9)	(7.8)	(13.0)	(12.2)	5.4	(2.0)	(7.5)	10.5	6.0	2.3	1.7	(2.4)	3.3
HONG KONG (HKD)	(3.3)	24.3	(7.2)	(5.7)	(30.2)	(4.1)	(0.6)	(11.9)	(16.7)	(12.3)	(7.9)	(0.3)	(0.4)	2.6	7.1	11.6	21.7	(1.8)	5.3	3.7	9.6	9.0	9.9	7.9	1.4	4.5	5.7	(1.1)
TAIWAN (USD)	0.2	33.3	12.1	(17.8)	(16.6)	(9.4)	(20.4)	(20.4)	(21.5)	(30.1)	(21.0)	(22.9)	(12.4)	(12.5)	(15.0)	(7.2)	19.0	(17.9)	7.1	6.6	0.6	33.8	16.2	11.8	17.4	6.5	20.0	30.5
THAILAND (USD)	(12.7)	30.8	11.6	(4.2)	6.9	(0.2)	(7.8)	(8.1)	(4.0)	(11.2)	(11.7)	(13.2)	(8.6)	9.2	9.0	(4.2)	1.7	2.5	4.9	8.5	(2.3)	(0.5)	13.1	8.9	9.9	15.9	0.9	14.9
VIET NAM (USD)	4.6	24.5	8.4	(9.2)	(22.1)	(8.4)	(13.3)	(22.4)	(20.2)	(18.6)	(11.6)	(5.6)	0.3	5.8	4.3	7.7	34.6	0.2	9.0	19.0	25.7	15.6	25.2	15.1	11.5	13.8	10.5	19.1
SINGAPORE (SGD)	(7.4)	20.4	20.1	(13.4)	(11.3)	(4.9)	(11.2)	(19.9)	(20.9)	(21.7)	(23.7)	(15.7)	(12.3)	(2.4)	(2.5)	(9.3)	11.0	5.3	(0.5)	17.6	15.6	4.5	13.7	1.4	0.2	(0.9)	4.9	24.0
INDONESIA (USD)	(17.1)	38.6	21.0	(6.6)	1.3	(4.3)	(6.3)	(22.3)	14.3	(18.3)	(8.3)	(14.8)	(12.5)	(2.4)	3.3	(3.8)	0.3	15.8	(12.8)	10.1	(8.8)	7.6	11.1	9.5	8.6	17.5	0.2	11.1
MALAYSIA (RM)	(5.8)	23.3	31.0	(6.4)	1.8	12.2	(0.7)	(9.9)	(3.4)	(21.7)	(16.1)	(21.2)	(11.1)	(0.3)	1.5	2.9	18.8	8.0	10.9	14.0	13.4	17.8	25.4	26.2	10.9	2.7	1.6	11.9
MALAYSIA (USD)	(7.1)	25.1	23.4	(9.7)	(1.5)	7.4	(6.6)	(13.1)	(6.4)	(25.6)	(18.9)	(23.7)	(13.7)	(1.4)	0.1	(2.5)	9.8	(0.9)	5.0	5.8	8.7	15.9	23.2	31.6	21.7	13.5	7.4	16.9

SOURCE :
(1) United States Census Bureau
(2) European Commission
(3) National Bureau of Statistics of China
(4) Statistics Bureau of Japan
(5) Statistics Korea
(6) Census and Statistics Department, Hong Kong
(7) National Statistics, Republic of China (Taiwan)
(8) Customs Department (Compiled by The Bank of Thailand)
(9) General Statistics Office of Viet Nam
(10) Statistics Singapore
(11) Statistics Indonesia
(12) Department of Statistics Malaysia
Note : n.a = Not Available.

JADUAL 6 : EKSPORT & IMPORT MENGIKUT NEGARA (RM JUTA)
 TABLE 6 : EXPORTS & IMPORTS BY COUNTRY (RM MILLION)

NEGARA / COUNTRY	EKSPORT EXPORTS				IMPORT IMPORTS			
	DEC		JAN - DEC		DEC		JAN - DEC	
	SUMB.				SUMB.			
	2024	SHARE (%)	2023	2024	2024	SHARE (%)	2023	2024
JUMLAH/TOTAL	138,517	100.0	1,426,199	1,507,725	119,341	100.0	1,211,044	1,370,841
AFRICA	3,259	2.4	31,957	31,858	2,894	2.4	22,241	35,133
ALGERIA	106	0.1	432	552	2	x	108	15
ANGOLA	33	x	561	894	762	0.6	116	1,991
BENIN	21	x	723	146	1	x	1	8
BOTSWANA	1	x	10	10	-	-	1	3
BURKINA FASO	1	x	8	10	3	x	*	34
BURUNDI	*	x	*	*	*	x	7	12
CAMEROON	29	x	399	242	161	0.1	1,233	3,419
CAPE VERDE	1	x	11	12	-	-	*	-
CENTRAL AFRICAN REPUBLIC	3	x	5	5	-	-	11	4
CHAD	1	x	4	5	*	x	398	660
COMOROS	3	x	29	30	-	-	-	-
CONGO	12	x	265	276	67	0.1	877	1,747
CONGO, THE DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF THE	8	x	113	117	154	0.1	697	1,443
COTE D'IVOIRE	70	0.1	527	570	514	0.4	4,019	5,006
DJIBOUTI	62	x	1,592	1,415	*	x	11	15
EGYPT	437	0.3	2,311	3,550	89	0.1	1,041	771
EQUATORIAL GUINEA	5	x	53	49	-	-	1	*
ERITREA	6	x	17	8	-	-	-	-
ESWATINI	1	x	10	3	-	-	2	18
ETHIOPIA	73	0.1	371	580	5	x	76	46
GABON	8	x	123	83	126	0.1	1,832	2,686
GAMBIA	12	x	172	190	-	-	*	2
GHANA	107	0.1	1,048	1,164	144	0.1	1,032	1,131
GUINEA	9	x	119	231	25	x	156	1,280
GUINEA-BISSAU	*	x	10	4	5	x	3	5
KENYA	573	0.4	5,401	5,516	11	x	104	59
LESOTHO	*	x	1	1	-	-	*	-
LIBERIA	5	x	162	142	66	0.1	122	623
LIBYA	15	x	98	117	118	0.1	264	623
MADAGASCAR	143	0.1	518	778	22	x	105	131
MALAWI	*	x	9	23	1	x	16	11
MALI	2	x	11	17	-	-	2	31
MAURITANIA	33	x	512	423	-	-	1	4
MAURITIUS	24	x	469	381	*	x	7	4
MAYOTTE	1	x	14	13	-	-	-	-
MOROCCO	38	x	624	478	28	x	195	247
MOZAMBIQUE	157	0.1	1,620	1,413	19	x	504	909
NAMIBIA	3	x	215	222	*	x	29	297
NIGER	6	x	30	17	64	0.1	*	64
NIGERIA	231	0.2	2,370	2,506	159	0.1	2,000	4,390
REUNION	3	x	561	80	1	x	5	8
RWANDA	2	x	7	18	2	x	105	134
SAINT HELENA, ASCENSION AND TRISTAN DA CUNHA	*	x	2	*	-	-	4	1
SAO TOME AND PRINCIPE	1	x	5	3	-	-	*	*
SENEGAL	133	0.1	1,033	1,359	1	x	13	14
SEYCHELLES	4	x	57	161	*	x	4	5
SIERRA LEONE	7	x	73	80	-	-	9	11
SOMALIA	47	x	557	443	*	x	*	3
SOUTH AFRICA	361	0.3	4,439	3,836	142	0.1	3,485	3,979
SOUTH SUDAN	*	x	2	9	*	x	*	*
SUDAN	7	x	237	62	-	-	2,144	1,443
TANZANIA, UNITED REPUBLIC OF	224	0.2	2,033	1,454	93	0.1	366	596

JADUAL 6 (SAMB) : EKSPORT & IMPORT MENGIKUT NEGARA (RM JUTA)

TABLE 6 (CONT'D) : EXPORTS & IMPORTS BY COUNTRY (RM MILLION)

NEGARA / COUNTRY	EKSPORT EXPORTS				IMPORT IMPORTS			
	DEC		JAN - DEC		DEC		JAN - DEC	
	SUMB.				SUMB.			
	2024	SHARE (%)	2023	2024	2024	SHARE (%)	2023	2024
JUMLAH/TOTAL	138,517	100.0	1,426,199	1,507,725	119,341	100.0	1,211,044	1,370,841
TOGO	155	0.1	1,342	1,425	29	x	490	156
TUNISIA	62	x	557	588	11	x	433	282
UGANDA	4	x	37	88	65	0.1	156	783
WESTERN SAHARA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ZAIRE, REPUBLIC OF	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ZAMBIA	1	x	30	33	4	x	41	21
ZIMBABWE	11	x	19	28	*	x	14	10
SOUTH AMERICA	2,305	1.7	31,744	31,998	3,329	2.8	30,611	42,018
ANGUILLA	*	x	*	10	-	-	-	-
ANTIGUA & BARBUDA	*	x	8	5	-	-	*	*
ARGENTINA	83	0.1	720	481	493	0.4	7,510	7,564
ARUBA	*	x	1	1	-	-	-	-
BAHAMAS	*	x	4	5	1	x	5	7
BARBADOS	2	x	16	23	3	x	9	9
BELIZE	1	x	13	16	*	x	2	2
BERMUDA	*	x	2	2	-	-	-	*
BOLIVIA, PLURINATIONAL STATE OF	10	x	101	104	4	x	9	72
BONAIRE, SINT EUSTATIUS AND SABA	-	-	*	*	-	-	*	*
BOUVET ISLAND	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	-
BRAZIL	296	0.2	4,998	4,139	1,543	1.3	12,463	16,214
CAYMAN ISLANDS	*	x	2	164	*	x	1	4
CHILE	51	x	610	721	39	x	1,378	1,129
COLOMBIA	36	x	533	550	82	0.1	1,453	502
COSTA RICA	312	0.2	2,914	3,427	320	0.3	1,408	2,551
CUBA	*	x	30	32	*	x	44	2
CURACAO	2	x	4	5	-	-	5	2
DOMINICA	1	x	5	3	*	x	*	1
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	14	x	183	222	*	x	103	135
ECUADOR	14	x	292	149	160	0.1	1,638	2,406
EL SALVADOR	5	x	63	81	1	x	9	10
FALKLAND ISLAND (MALVINAS)	*	x	*	*	-	-	13	3
FRENCH GUIANA	*	x	3	5	-	-	-	-
GRENADA	*	x	4	3	*	x	*	*
GUADELOUPE	1	x	3	6	*	x	*	*
GUATEMALA	30	x	239	344	5	x	79	62
GUYANA	6	x	51	79	4	x	6	10
HAITI	18	x	30	162	2	x	26	50
HONDURAS	14	x	137	187	2	x	21	22
JAMAICA	8	x	67	90	4	x	11	18
MARTINIQUE	*	x	7	13	-	-	*	-
MEXICO	1,274	0.9	18,716	18,860	443	0.4	3,064	9,146
MONTSERRAT	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	-
NETHERLANDS ANTILLES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NICARAGUA	1	x	19	16	1	x	43	12
PANAMA	34	x	295	406	1	x	31	19
PARAGUAY	1	x	111	351	2	x	17	12
PERU	48	x	651	670	168	0.1	834	1,674
PUERTO RICO	11	x	400	130	7	x	119	51
SAINT KITTS AND NEVIS	1	x	1	3	*	x	*	*
SAINT LUCIA	1	x	3	5	*	x	*	1
SAINT VINCENT AND THE GRENADINES	*	x	29	8	-	-	*	-
SINT MAARTEEN (DUTCH PART)	*	x	*	*	-	-	-	*
SURINAME	2	x	25	25	2	x	25	53

JADUAL 6 (SAMB) : EKSPORT & IMPORT MENGIKUT NEGARA (RM JUTA)

TABLE 6 (CONT'D) : EXPORTS & IMPORTS BY COUNTRY (RM MILLION)

NEGARA / COUNTRY	EKSPORT EXPORTS				IMPORT IMPORTS			
	DEC		JAN - DEC		DEC		JAN - DEC	
	SUMB.				SUMB.			
	2024	SHARE (%)	2023	2024	2024	SHARE (%)	2023	2024
JUMLAH/TOTAL	138,517	100.0	1,426,199	1,507,725	119,341	100.0	1,211,044	1,370,841
TRINIDAD AND TOBAGO	15	x	262	321	*	x	14	5
UNITED STATE MINOR OUTLYING ISLANDS	-	-	*	*	-	-	*	-
URUGUAY	8	x	153	106	7	x	91	143
VENEZUELA, BOLIVARIAN REPUBLIC OF	4	x	40	65	33	x	179	127
VIRGIN ISLANDS, BRITISH	*	x	2	1	*	x	*	*
VIRGIN ISLANDS, U.S	*	x	*	*	-	-	*	-
NORTH AMERICA	19,432	14.0	165,448	205,154	12,452	10.4	93,151	131,076
CANADA	491	0.4	4,174	6,507	404	0.3	4,301	4,816
SAINT BARTHELEMY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SAINT MARTIN (FRENCH PART)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SAINT PIERRE AND MIQUELON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TURKS AND CAICOS ISLANDS	*	x	1	1	-	-	-	*
UNITED STATES	18,940	13.7	161,272	198,647	12,048	10.1	88,850	126,260
ASIA	95,542	69.0	987,857	1,025,904	85,707	71.8	898,645	988,760
AFGHANISTAN	123	0.1	1,535	1,046	2	x	17	3
ARMENIA	1	x	14	23	*	x	*	75
AZERBAIJAN	5	x	120	115	*	x	2	5
BAHRAIN	25	x	214	251	62	0.1	1,281	934
BANGLADESH	855	0.6	11,204	11,842	104	0.1	1,499	1,505
BHUTAN	*	x	9	5	*	x	*	*
BRITISH INDIAN OCEAN TERRITORY	*	x	1	*	-	-	*	*
BRUNEI DARUSSALAM	361	0.3	6,404	5,693	247	0.2	2,971	2,466
CAMBODIA	285	0.2	2,348	3,055	113	0.1	675	873
CHINA	19,356	14.0	191,885	187,671	27,362	22.9	258,127	296,451
GEORGIA	6	x	175	253	6	x	94	24
HONG KONG	9,850	7.1	89,836	88,837	1,131	0.9	15,250	16,663
INDIA	4,689	3.4	45,533	52,131	2,879	2.4	29,852	31,364
INDONESIA	4,093	3.0	50,910	54,405	6,136	5.1	60,301	61,882
IRAN, ISLAMIC REPUBLIC OF	296	0.2	1,875	2,443	28	x	213	159
IRAQ	98	0.1	1,943	1,443	218	0.2	447	1,029
ISRAEL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
JAPAN	7,054	5.1	85,830	82,616	5,352	4.5	70,917	70,142
JORDAN	48	x	681	605	35	x	513	254
KAZAKHSTAN	87	0.1	466	528	*	x	9	116
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF	4,831	3.5	56,387	53,953	3,930	3.3	55,298	55,389
KUWAIT	63	x	871	760	86	0.1	2,819	2,040
KYRGYZSTAN	2	x	161	34	4	x	1	6
LAO, PEOPLE'S DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC	6	x	135	68	10	x	75	32
LEBANON	18	x	265	231	3	x	45	45
MACAO	9	x	141	145	6	x	76	67
MALDIVES	113	0.1	805	858	*	x	22	4
MONGOLIA	7	x	153	125	*	x	2	3
MYANMAR	192	0.1	4,003	3,167	133	0.1	1,056	1,404
NEPAL	17	x	245	181	*	x	7	7
NEUTRAL ZONE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OMAN	65	x	1,450	1,597	101	0.1	3,650	3,004
PAKISTAN	785	0.6	4,386	5,657	88	0.1	2,045	2,410
PALESTINIAN TERRITORY OCCUPIED	1	x	13	6	4	x	7	11
PHILIPPINES	2,099	1.5	26,445	27,820	893	0.7	9,672	10,331
QATAR	79	0.1	1,452	1,093	184	0.2	2,751	5,166
SAUDI ARABIA	527	0.4	6,858	7,456	3,311	2.8	43,658	37,280
SINGAPORE	22,531	16.3	219,295	230,863	13,590	11.4	143,726	165,363

JADUAL 6 (SAMB) : EKSPORT & IMPORT MENGIKUT NEGARA (RM JUTA)

TABLE 6 (CONT'D) : EXPORTS & IMPORTS BY COUNTRY (RM MILLION)

NEGARA / COUNTRY	EKSPORT EXPORTS				IMPORT IMPORTS			
	DEC		JAN - DEC		DEC		JAN - DEC	
	SUMB.				SUMB.			
	2024	SHARE (%)	2023	2024	2024	SHARE (%)	2023	2024
JUMLAH/TOTAL	138,517	100.0	1,426,199	1,507,725	119,341	100.0	1,211,044	1,370,841
SOUTH GEORGIA AND THE SOUTH SANDWICH ISLANDS	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	-
SRI LANKA	314	0.2	3,315	3,221	30	x	356	423
SYRIAN ARAB REPUBLIC	3	x	173	154	*	x	1	2
TAIWAN, PROVINCE OF CHINA	6,479	4.7	43,377	66,989	10,675	8.9	83,795	109,116
TAJIKISTAN	2	x	8	11	-	-	*	*
THAILAND	5,036	3.6	58,913	58,984	4,953	4.2	54,457	55,572
TIMOR LESTE	3	x	195	84	*	x	2	2
TURKMENISTAN	1	x	45	69	*	x	3	1
UNITED ARAB EMIRATES	1,143	0.8	14,234	14,562	1,550	1.3	25,297	27,662
UZBEKISTAN	44	x	424	365	*	x	2	5
VIET NAM	3,850	2.8	52,012	53,862	2,451	2.1	27,412	29,249
YEMEN	92	0.1	1,111	626	25	x	242	220
EUROPE	12,447	9.0	147,238	153,384	12,047	10.1	125,590	133,756
ALAND ISLANDS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ALBANIA	1	x	79	98	*	x	5	81
ANDORRA	*	x	*	*	-	-	*	*
AUSTRIA	114	0.1	1,076	1,020	277	0.2	2,982	3,409
BELARUS	13	x	513	49	9	x	99	150
BELGIUM	499	0.4	9,342	7,981	274	0.2	3,727	3,581
BOSNIA AND HERZEGOVINA	*	x	3	3	4	x	15	16
BULGARIA	38	x	478	496	16	x	174	221
CROATIA	10	x	170	126	9	x	294	110
CYPRUS	3	x	37	35	3	x	48	53
CZECH REPUBLIC	250	0.2	2,636	2,504	125	0.1	1,074	1,335
DENMARK	96	0.1	886	968	125	0.1	1,480	1,660
ESTONIA	60	x	382	792	45	x	74	114
FAROE ISLANDS	-	-	*	*	-	-	2	-
FINLAND	68	x	1,147	719	101	0.1	1,239	986
FRANCE	357	0.3	6,119	6,144	847	0.7	10,596	9,809
GERMANY	2,331	1.7	30,562	32,320	3,178	2.7	32,980	32,298
GIBRALTAR	*	x	2	10	-	-	38	*
GREECE	40	x	640	554	215	0.2	1,508	1,660
GREENLAND	*	x	3	*	-	-	*	*
GUERNSEY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HOLY SEE (VATICAN CITY STATE)	-	-	*	*	*	x	*	*
HUNGARY	320	0.2	2,381	3,641	92	0.1	698	1,031
ICELAND	*	x	103	8	*	x	3	1
IRELAND	71	0.1	944	1,142	2,127	1.8	15,407	24,455
ITALY	466	0.3	6,277	6,714	701	0.6	8,042	7,890
JERSEY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LATVIA	12	x	164	199	4	x	72	91
LIECHTENSTEIN	*	x	3	*	7	x	52	76
LITHUANIA	8	x	95	107	31	x	152	280
LUXEMBOURG	4	x	132	98	4	x	34	41
MACEDONIA, THE FORMER YUGOSLAV REPUBLIC OF	2	x	30	43	*	x	2	4
MALTA	7	x	317	75	7	x	77	201
MOLDOVA, REPUBLIC OF	*	x	3	1	1	x	11	17
MONACO	1	x	6	3	*	x	*	3
MONTENEGRO	*	x	5	2	*	x	128	14
NETHERLANDS	3,285	2.4	35,850	35,667	710	0.6	5,096	5,591
NORWAY	69	x	711	978	159	0.1	1,051	1,191

JADUAL 6 (SAMB) : EKSPORT & IMPORT MENGIKUT NEGARA (RM JUTA)

TABLE 6 (CONT'D) : EXPORTS & IMPORTS BY COUNTRY (RM MILLION)

NEGARA / COUNTRY	EKSPORT EXPORTS				IMPORT IMPORTS			
	DEC		JAN - DEC		DEC		JAN - DEC	
	SUMB.				SUMB.			
	2024	SHARE (%)	2023	2024	2024	SHARE (%)	2023	2024
JUMLAH/TOTAL	138,517	100.0	1,426,199	1,507,725	119,341	100.0	1,211,044	1,370,841
POLAND	413	0.3	3,207	3,819	192	0.2	1,533	1,837
PORTUGAL	33	x	527	497	28	x	267	224
ROMANIA	41	x	802	674	28	x	625	561
RUSSIAN FEDERATION	298	0.2	2,826	4,079	454	0.4	11,394	7,383
SAN MARINO	*	x	*	*	-	-	*	*
SERBIA	6	x	46	61	3	x	23	57
SLOVAKIA	58	x	746	874	24	x	133	277
SLOVENIA	15	x	863	544	28	x	221	347
SPAIN	548	0.4	5,653	6,329	258	0.2	3,138	3,171
SVALBARD AND JAN MAYEN	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	-
SWEDEN	106	0.1	1,441	1,737	143	0.1	2,239	1,840
SWITZERLAND	254	0.2	3,629	3,030	659	0.6	7,163	9,170
TURKIYE	1,762	1.3	17,533	20,536	402	0.3	2,803	3,598
UKRAINE	5	x	88	96	34	x	371	729
UNITED KINGDOM	784	0.6	8,781	8,610	722	0.6	8,517	8,191
YUGOSLAVIA, FED REP OF	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OCEANIA	5,530	4.0	61,855	59,412	2,831	2.4	39,786	39,494
AMERICAN SAMOA	68	x	91	436	-	-	*	-
AUSTRALIA	4,481	3.2	49,899	49,395	2,400	2.0	34,739	33,526
CHRISTMAS ISLAND	2	x	5	16	-	-	5	-
COCOS (KEELING) ISLANDS	-	-	*	*	-	-	*	-
COOK ISLANDS	*	x	2	1	-	-	-	-
FIJI	51	x	957	527	2	x	6	13
FRENCH POLYNESIA	30	x	251	320	-	-	*	*
FRENCH SOUTHERN TERRITORIES	-	-	*	*	-	-	-	*
GUAM	1	x	238	126	-	-	2	2
HEARD ISLAND AND MCDONALD ISLANDS	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	-
KIRIBATI	1	x	14	13	*	x	3	1
MARSHALL ISLANDS	1	x	65	64	-	-	-	4
MICRONESIA, FEDERATED STATES OF	*	x	4	6	*	x	*	2
NAURU	*	x	4	2	-	-	*	-
NEW CALEDONIA	4	x	399	131	-	-	1	16
NEW ZEALAND	705	0.5	7,385	6,271	313	0.3	4,168	4,447
NIUE	*	x	*	*	-	-	-	-
NORFOLK ISLAND	-	-	8	1	-	-	*	5
NORTHERN MARIANA ISLANDS	1	x	2	4	-	-	*	*
PALAU	*	x	2	3	-	-	-	*
PAPUA NEW GUINEA	132	0.1	2,248	1,596	105	0.1	804	1,379
PITCAIRN	*	x	*	*	-	-	-	-
SOLOMON ISLANDS	8	x	115	111	10	x	48	61
TOKELAU	-	-	*	*	*	x	2	1
TONGA	2	x	19	20	-	-	*	*
TUVALU	*	x	1	2	-	-	-	-
VANUATU	40	x	124	346	1	x	9	32
WALLIS AND FUTUNA	*	x	1	1	-	-	-	-
WESTERN SAMOA	1	x	23	19	-	-	*	3
ANTARCTICA	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	*
OTHER COUNTRIES, N.E.S.	2	x	100	14	82	0.1	1,019	605

JADUAL 7 : EKSPORT & IMPORT MENGIKUT KUMPULAN EKONOMI (RM JUTA)

TABLE 7 : EXPORTS & IMPORTS BY ECONOMICS GROUPING (RM MILLION)

KUMPULAN / NAMA NEGARA <i>GROUPING / COUNTRIES</i>	EKSPORT <i>EXPORTS</i>			IMPORT <i>IMPORTS</i>		
	DEC	JAN - DEC		DEC	JAN - DEC	
	2024	2023	2024	2024	2023	2024
KAWASAN PERDAGANGAN BEBAS ASEAN <i>A.F.T.A</i>	38,452	420,465	437,916	28,526	300,346	327,173
BRUNEI DARUSSALAM	361	6,404	5,693	247	2,971	2,466
CAMBODIA	285	2,348	3,055	113	675	873
INDONESIA	4,093	50,910	54,405	6,136	60,301	61,882
LAO, PEOPLE'S DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC	6	135	68	10	75	32
MYANMAR	192	4,003	3,167	133	1,056	1,404
PHILIPPINES	2,099	26,445	27,820	893	9,672	10,331
SINGAPORE	22,531	219,295	230,863	13,590	143,726	165,363
THAILAND	5,036	58,913	58,984	4,953	54,457	55,572
VIET NAM	3,850	52,012	53,862	2,451	27,412	29,249
KESATUAN EROPAH ^a <i>E.U.^a</i>	9,252	112,873	115,776	9,592	93,912	103,072
AUSTRIA	114	1,076	1,020	277	2,982	3,409
BELGIUM	499	9,342	7,981	274	3,727	3,581
BULGARIA	38	478	496	16	174	221
CROATIA	10	170	126	9	294	110
CYPRUS	3	37	35	3	48	53
CZECH REPUBLIC	250	2,636	2,504	125	1,074	1,335
DENMARK	96	886	968	125	1,480	1,660
ESTONIA	60	382	792	45	74	114
FINLAND	68	1,147	719	101	1,239	986
FRANCE	357	6,119	6,144	847	10,596	9,809
GERMANY	2,331	30,562	32,320	3,178	32,980	32,298
GREECE	40	640	554	215	1,508	1,660
HUNGARY	320	2,381	3,641	92	698	1,031
IRELAND	71	944	1,142	2,127	15,407	24,455
ITALY	466	6,277	6,714	701	8,042	7,890
LATVIA	12	164	199	4	72	91
LITHUANIA	8	95	107	31	152	280
LUXEMBOURG	4	132	98	4	34	41
MALTA	7	317	75	7	77	201
NETHERLANDS	3,285	35,850	35,667	710	5,096	5,591
POLAND	413	3,207	3,819	192	1,533	1,837
PORTUGAL	33	527	497	28	267	224
ROMANIA	41	802	674	28	625	561
SLOVAKIA	58	746	874	24	133	277
SLOVENIA	15	863	544	28	221	347
SPAIN	548	5,653	6,329	258	3,138	3,171
SWEDEN	106	1,441	1,737	143	2,239	1,840
KAWASAN PERDAGANGAN BEBAS EROPAH <i>E.F.T.A</i>	323	4,446	4,016	825	8,269	10,439
ICELAND	*	103	8	*	3	1
LIECHTENSTEIN	*	3	*	7	52	76
NORWAY	69	711	978	159	1,051	1,191
SWITZERLAND	254	3,629	3,030	659	7,163	9,170

JADUAL 7 (SAMB) : EKSPORT & IMPORT MENGIKUT KUMPULAN EKONOMI (RM JUTA)

TABLE 7 (CONT'D) : EXPORTS & IMPORTS BY ECONOMICS GROUPING (RM MILLION)

KUMPULAN / NAMA NEGARA <i>GROUPING / COUNTRIES</i>	EKSPORT <i>EXPORTS</i>			IMPORT <i>IMPORTS</i>		
	DEC	JAN - DEC		DEC	JAN - DEC	
	2024	2023	2024	2024	2023	2024
PERSATUAN INTEGRASI LATIN AMERIKA <i>L.A.I.A</i>	1,826	26,955	26,229	2,974	28,680	38,991
ARGENTINA	83	720	481	493	7,510	7,564
BOLIVIA, PLURINATIONAL STATE OF	10	101	104	4	9	72
BRAZIL	296	4,998	4,139	1,543	12,463	16,214
CHILE	51	610	721	39	1,378	1,129
COLOMBIA	36	533	550	82	1,453	502
CUBA	*	30	32	*	44	2
ECUADOR	14	292	149	160	1,638	2,406
MEXICO	1,274	18,716	18,860	443	3,064	9,146
PARAGUAY	1	111	351	2	17	12
PERU	48	651	670	168	834	1,674
URUGUAY	8	153	106	7	91	143
VENEZUELA, BOLIVARIAN REPUBLIC OF	4	40	65	33	179	127
KAWASAN PERDAGANGAN BEBAS AMERIKA <i>N.A.F.T.A</i>	20,705	184,163	224,014	12,894	96,215	140,222
CANADA	491	4,174	6,507	404	4,301	4,816
MEXICO	1,274	18,716	18,860	443	3,064	9,146
UNITED STATES	18,940	161,272	198,647	12,048	88,850	126,260
PERSATUAN KERJASAMA SERANTAU ASIA SELATAN <i>S.A.A.R.C</i>	6,895	67,033	74,942	3,105	33,799	35,717
AFGHANISTAN	123	1,535	1,046	2	17	3
BANGLADESH	855	11,204	11,842	104	1,499	1,505
BHUTAN	*	9	5	*	*	*
INDIA	4,689	45,533	52,131	2,879	29,852	31,364
MALDIVES	113	805	858	*	22	4
NEPAL	17	245	181	*	7	7
PAKISTAN	785	4,386	5,657	88	2,045	2,410
SRI LANKA	314	3,315	3,221	30	356	423

^a Bermula 1 Februari 2020, United Kingdom bukan lagi sebahagian daripada Kesatuan Eropah
As of 1 February 2020, the United Kingdom is no longer part of the European Union

JADUAL 8 : EKSPORT & IMPORT MENGIKUT SEKTOR DAN BARANGAN TERPILIH (RM JUTA)

TABLE 8 : EXPORTS & IMPORTS BY SECTOR AND SELECTED COMMODITIES (RM MILLION)

SEKTOR / BARANGAN <i>SECTOR / SELETED COMMODITIES</i>	EKSPORT <i>EXPORTS</i>					IMPORT <i>IMPORTS</i>				
	OCT	NOV	DEC	JAN-DEC		OCT	NOV	DEC	JAN-DEC	
	2024	2024	2024	2023	2024	2024	2024	2024	2023	2024
JUMLAH/ <i>TOTAL</i>	128,139	126,310	138,517	1,426,199	1,507,725	116,269	111,259	119,341	1,211,044	1,370,841
PERTANIAN <i>AGRICULTURE</i>	9,719	9,508	10,600	94,818	105,674	6,772	6,858	7,348	66,505	79,110
GETAH ASLI <i>NATURAL RUBBER</i>	383	373	396	3,714	4,503	656	829	819	5,729	7,598
KAYU BALAK <i>SAWLOG</i>	23	70	17	563	498	5	3	1	96	43
KAYU GERGAJI & KAYU KUMAI <i>SAWN TIMBER & MOULDINGS</i>	261	203	235	3,141	2,983	80	80	86	868	965
MINYAK KELAPA SAWIT <i>PALM OIL</i>	5,938	6,145	6,948	59,450	65,819	61	140	272	4,652	1,404
LAIN-LAIN <i>OTHERS</i>	3,114	2,717	3,004	27,949	31,872	5,970	5,805	6,170	55,160	69,100
PERLOMBONGAN <i>MINING</i>	7,723	8,300	9,896	106,078	102,837	10,223	8,392	7,755	113,024	115,442
TIMAH <i>TIN</i>	170	206	180	1,904	2,434	65	42	45	571	557
PETROLEUM MENTAH <i>CRUDE PETROLEUM</i>	1,241	1,637	2,333	28,733	26,109	6,706	4,275	4,119	60,972	63,167
GAS ASLI CECAIR <i>LIQUEFIED NATURAL GAS</i>	5,198	5,653	5,841	60,231	60,844	897	955	380	6,995	10,001
LAIN-LAIN <i>OTHERS</i>	1,114	804	1,542	15,210	13,449	2,555	3,119	3,211	44,486	41,718
PEMBUATAN <i>MANUFACTURING</i>	109,498	107,420	117,206	1,216,283	1,288,803	97,699	94,104	102,406	1,014,118	1,152,402
BARANGAN ELEKTRIK & ELEKTRONIK <i>ELECTRICAL & ELECTRONIC PRODUCTS</i>	53,035	51,123	58,750	575,455	601,183	41,233	39,353	42,627	355,945	455,678
BAHAN KIMIA & KELUARAN KIMIA (TIDAK TERMASUK BAHAN PLASTIK BUKAN DALAM BENTUK UTAMA) <i>CHEMICAL & CHEMICAL PRODUCTS (EXCLUDE PLASTICS IN NON-PRIMARY FORMS)</i>	6,055	6,134	6,082	71,454	73,574	8,500	7,927	8,309	104,426	104,143
JENTERA, KELENGKAPAN & ALAT GANTI <i>MACHINERY, EQUIPMENT & PARTS</i>	5,661	6,210	6,509	57,250	69,043	10,713	8,613	10,844	89,210	113,718
KELUARAN PETROLEUM <i>PETROLEUM PRODUCTS</i>	9,548	8,880	9,820	143,494	127,373	8,794	8,805	9,828	137,935	128,570
KELUARAN LOGAM <i>MANUFACTURES OF METAL</i>	4,702	4,656	5,800	56,323	61,548	5,569	5,548	5,901	64,817	71,073
ALAT KELENGKAPAN PENGANGKUTAN <i>TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT</i>	1,628	1,558	1,449	17,500	18,595	4,198	4,847	4,920	55,401	52,945

JADUAL 8 (SAMB) : EKSPORT & IMPORT MENGIKUT SEKTOR DAN BARANGAN TERPILIH (RM JUTA)
TABLE 8 (CONT'D) : EXPORTS & IMPORTS BY SECTOR AND SELECTED COMMODITIES (RM MILLION)

SEKTOR / BARANGAN <i>SECTOR / SELETED COMMODITIES</i>	EKSPORT <i>EXPORTS</i>					IMPORT <i>IMPORTS</i>				
	OCT	NOV	DEC	JAN-DEC		OCT	NOV	DEC	JAN-DEC	
	2024	2024	2024	2023	2024	2024	2024	2024	2023	2024
JUMLAH/ <i>TOTAL</i>	128,139	126,310	138,517	1,426,199	1,507,725	116,269	111,259	119,341	1,211,044	1,370,841
KELENGKAPAN OPTIK & SAINTIFIK <i>OPTICAL & SCIENTIFIC EQUIPMENT</i>	5,114	4,592	5,081	54,575	59,166	2,702	2,782	3,050	30,957	32,523
MAKANAN DIPROSES <i>PROCESSED FOOD</i>	3,337	3,050	3,310	30,304	35,366	2,707	2,838	2,868	28,552	32,010
TEKSTIL, PAKAIAN & KASUT <i>TEXTILES, APPARELS & FOOTWEAR</i>	1,415	1,371	1,372	16,019	17,228	1,718	1,980	2,085	18,715	21,652
KELUARAN BESI & KELULI <i>IRON & STEEL PRODUCTS</i>	2,535	2,226	2,146	30,478	32,430	2,725	2,369	2,599	32,003	32,834
KELUARAN PLASTIK <i>MANUFACTURE OF PLASTICS</i>	1,461	1,523	1,360	16,041	17,270	1,257	1,291	1,363	14,912	16,022
KERTAS & KELUARAN KERTAS <i>PAPER & PULP PRODUCTS</i>	1,007	1,205	1,232	11,594	13,911	1,185	1,169	1,152	12,401	14,206
KELUARAN GETAH <i>RUBBER PRODUCTS</i>	2,403	2,316	2,494	21,337	26,159	938	858	910	9,650	11,279
PRODUK KELUARAN BERASASKAN MINYAK KELAPA SAWIT <i>PALM OIL-BASED MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS</i>	3,164	2,758	3,022	31,212	35,111	1,013	817	1,092	9,255	10,886
KELUARAN GALIAN BUKAN LOGAM <i>NON-METALLIC MINERAL PRODUCTS</i>	1,004	1,040	1,026	12,469	12,465	734	757	739	8,570	9,165
MINUMAN & TEMBAKAU <i>BEVERAGES & TOBACCO</i>	236	256	279	3,105	3,014	300	309	334	3,577	3,685
BARANG KEMAS <i>JEWELLERY</i>	811	940	820	7,708	9,236	799	819	774	7,642	9,076
KELUARAN KAYU <i>WOOD PRODUCTS</i>	1,371	1,287	1,388	14,866	15,581	462	536	558	5,136	5,911
LAIN-LAIN <i>OTHERS</i>	5,012	6,296	5,266	45,101	60,550	2,153	2,484	2,452	25,016	27,024
LAIN-LAIN <i>OTHERS</i>	1,199	1,081	816	9,020	10,412	1,575	1,907	1,832	17,397	23,888

JADUAL 9 : EKSPORT BARANGAN UTAMA DAN TERPILIH (RM JUTA)
TABLE 9 : EXPORT OF MAJOR AND SELECTED COMMODITIES (RM MILLION)

	OCT		NOV		DEC			JAN - DEC				
	2024		2024		2024			2023	2024			
	KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE	KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE	KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE	SUMB. SHARE (%)	KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE	KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE	
JUMLAH/TOTAL	128,139		126,310		138,517			100.0	1,426,199		1,507,725	
HASIL-HASIL UTAMA PERTANIAN PRIMARY AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS												
GETAH ASLI (TAN) NATURAL RUBBER (TONNE)	48,142	383	43,562	373	44,338	396	0.3	578,683	3,714	577,213	4,503	
BIJI KOKO (TAN) COCOA BEANS (TONNE)	12,094	433	8,723	297	9,381	326	0.2	104,371	1,189	114,270	3,236	
LADA (HITAM DAN PUTIH) (TAN) PEPPER (BLACK AND WHITE) (TONNE)	492	18	536	22	457	18	x	5,796	150	5,740	186	
MINYAK KELAPA SAWIT DAN HASIL KELUARAN BERASASKAN KELAPA SAWIT PALM OIL AND PALM-BASED PRODUCTS	2,648,594	10,553	3,808,502	10,115	4,216,448	11,219	8.1	25,565,745	102,160	34,079,638	114,381	
MINYAK KELAPA SAWIT (TAN) PALM OIL (TONNE)	1,414,693	5,938	1,336,158	6,145	1,560,633	6,948	5.0	14,259,502	59,450	15,387,008	65,819	
MINYAK ISIRUNG KELAPA SAWIT (TAN) PALM KERNEL OIL (TONNE)	148,541	909	106,170	730	217,656	753	0.5	956,536	4,915	1,226,992	6,606	
OLEOKIMIA BERASASKAN KELAPA SAWIT (TAN) PALM-BASED OLEOCHEMICAL (TONNE)	468,927	2,448	376,962	2,216	1,946,001	2,348	1.7	4,637,183	23,841	6,686,357	27,468	
HASIL KELUARAN KELAPA SAWIT YANG LAIN (TAN) OTHER PALM-BASED PRODUCTS (TONNE)	381,272	1,138	1,820,802	936	313,194	1,074	0.8	3,611,059	12,453	8,487,404	13,059	
DEDAK ISIRUNG KELAPA SAWIT (TAN) PALM KERNEL CAKE (TONNE)	235,161	121	168,411	88	178,963	95	0.1	2,101,465	1,500	2,291,877	1,429	
LOGAM DAN GALIAN METAL AND MINERALS												
TIMAH, BUKAN ALOI (TAN) TIN, NOT ALLOYED (TONNE)	954	124	1,310	177	1,084	142	0.1	16,801	1,703	15,890	2,119	
PETROLEUM MENTAH ('000 TAN) CRUDE PETROLEUM ('000 TONNE)	479	1,241	639	1,637	874	2,333	1.7	9,309	28,733	8,528	26,109	
KONDENSAT DAN MINYAK PETROLEUM LAIN ('000 TAN) CONDENSATE AND OTHER PETROLEUM OIL ('000 TONNE)	99	256	27	69	185	489	0.4	1,059	3,199	964	2,441	

JADUAL 9 (SAMB) : EKSPORT BARANGAN UTAMA DAN TERPILIH (RM JUTA)
TABLE 9 (CONT'D) : EXPORT OF MAJOR AND SELECTED COMMODITIES (RM MILLION)

	OCT		NOV		DEC			JAN - DEC			
	2024		2024		2024			2023	2024		
	KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE	KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE	KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE	SUMB. SHARE (%)	KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE	KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE
JUMLAH/TOTAL	128,139		126,310		138,517			100.0	1,426,199		1,507,725
KELUARAN PETROLEUM BERTAPIS ('000 TAN) REFINED PETROLEUM PRODUCTS ('000 TONNE)	3,422	9,002	2,865	8,187	3,308	9,289	6.7	41,785	133,870	37,805	117,619
GAS ASLI CECAIR ('000 TAN) LIQUEFIED NATURAL GAS ('000 TONNE)	2,513	5,198	2,674	5,653	2,854	5,841	4.2	26,863	60,231	27,952	60,844
KAYU DAN HASIL KELUARAN KAYU TIMBER AND TIMBER-BASED PRODUCTS	-	1,875	-	1,918	-	2,046	1.5	-	21,838	-	22,915
KAYU BALAK ('000 METER PADU) SAWLOGS ('000 CU. METRES)	43	23	103	70	23	17	x	701	563	728	498
KAYU GERGAJI ('000 METER PADU) SAWN TIMBER ('000 CU. METRES)	90	172	72	145	80	163	0.1	1,035	2,292	981	2,053
PAPAN GENTIAN ('000 METER PADU) FIBREBOARD ('000 CU. METRES)	34	59	39	66	32	53	x	460	820	411	749
PAPAN LAPIS ('000 METER PADU) PLYWOOD ('000 CU. METRES)	94	183	81	160	116	229	0.2	1,071	2,485	1,125	2,403
KAYU TANGGAM (TAN) BUILDER'S CARPENTRY & JOINERY (TONNE)	13	117	11	105	12	115	0.1	128,850	1,284	139	1,323
KAYU KUMAI ('000 METER PADU) MOULDINGS ('000 CU. METRES)	25	89	18	58	22	73	0.1	299	849	405	929
PERABOT KAYU DAN ROTAN (NILAI) WOODEN AND RATTAN FURNITURE (VALUE)	-	911	-	866	-	897	0.6	-	9,128	-	9,894
VENIR KEPING ('000 METER PADU) VENEER SHEET ('000 CU. METRES)	5	9	5	7	4	8	x	40	81	56	108
LAIN-LAIN (NILAI) OTHERS (VALUE)	-	312	-	440	-	491	0.4	-	4,337	-	4,958
HASIL-HASIL LAUT MARINE PRODUCTS											
UDANG, SEGAR, DISEJUKBEKUKAN (TAN) PRAWNS, FRESH, FROZEN (TONNE)	2,409	67	2,260	63	2,953	86	0.1	29,184	940	26,904	778

JADUAL 9 (SAMB) : EKSPORT BARANGAN UTAMA DAN TERPILIH (RM JUTA)
TABLE 9 (CONT'D) : EXPORT OF MAJOR AND SELECTED COMMODITIES (RM MILLION)

	OCT		NOV		DEC			JAN - DEC			
	2024		2024		2024			2023	2024		
	KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE	KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE	KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE	SUMB. SHARE (%)	KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE	KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE
JUMLAH/TOTAL	128,139		126,310		138,517			100.0	1,426,199		1,507,725
BAHAN KIMIA ORGANIK ORGANIC CHEMICALS											
METANOL (TAN) METHANOL (TONNE)	134,312	156	200,360	244	154,504	192	0.1	1,557,111	1,980	1,640,357	2,109
BARANG-BARANG KELUARAN KILANG TERPILIH SELECTED MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS											
MENTEGA, LEMAK DAN MINYAK KOKO (TAN) COCOA BUTTER, FATS AND OILS (TONNE)	33,737	633	29,936	512	49,665	673	0.5	136,859	2,659	220,351	5,431
KAIN KAPAS TENUNAN (TAN) COTTON FABRICS, WOVEN (TONNE)	437	18	379	16	429	17	x	7,330	247	6,083	222
KAPUR, SIMEN DAN BAHAN-BAHAN BINAAN BUATAN (TAN) LIME, CEMENT AND FABRICATED BUILDING MATERIALS (TONNE)	188,108	90	205,169	87	293,513	84	0.1	2,111,443	1,097	2,269,669	1,072
BESI BRIKUET PANAS (TAN) HOT BRIQUETTED IRON (TONNE)	83,210	162	141,604	283	33,533	67	x	581,002	1,044	657,291	1,196
BATANG PIPIH, BATANG BULAT, DSB DARIPADA BESI DAN KELULI (TAN) IRON AND STEEL BARS, RODS, ETC (TONNE)	290,361	646	262,760	599	307,179	696	0.5	4,921,856	12,567	4,299,647	10,571
KELENGKAPAN PENDINGINAN DAN PEMANASAN & ALAT GANTI (NILAI) HEATING AND COOLING EQUIPMENT & PARTS (VALUE)	-	574	-	506	-	620	0.4	-	7,175	-	7,367
BARANGAN ELEKTRIK DAN ELEKTRONIK ELECTRICAL AND ELECTRONIC PRODUCTS	-	53,035	-	51,123	-	58,750	42.4	-	575,455	-	601,183
ALAT GANTI DAN AKSESORI MESIN PEJABAT & PEMROSESAN DATA AUTOMATIK (NILAI) PARTS AND ACCESSORIES FOR OFFICE MACHINES AND AUTOMATIC DATA PROCESSING EQUIPMENT (VALUE)	-	1,055	-	1,004	-	706	0.5	-	9,634	-	10,874

JADUAL 9 (SAMB) : EKSPORT BARANGAN UTAMA DAN TERPILIH (RM JUTA)
TABLE 9 (CONT'D) : EXPORT OF MAJOR AND SELECTED COMMODITIES (RM MILLION)

	OCT		NOV		DEC			JAN - DEC			
	2024		2024		2024			2023	2024		
	KUANTITI	NILAI	KUANTITI	NILAI	KUANTITI	NILAI	SUMB.	KUANTITI	NILAI	KUANTITI	NILAI
	QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE	SHARE (%)	QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE
JUMLAH/TOTAL	128,139		126,310		138,517			100.0	1,426,199		1,507,725
KELENGKAPAN TELEKOMUNIKASI, ALAT GANTI DAN AKSESORI (NILAI) TELECOMMUNICATIONS EQUIPMENT, PARTS AND ACCESSORIES (VALUE)	-	3,754	-	3,959	-	4,282	3.1	-	48,087	-	46,930
PERKAKAS LITAR ELEKTRIK & ALAT GANTI (NILAI) ELECTRICAL APPARATUS & PARTS (VALUE)	-	1,986	-	1,943	-	2,189	1.6	-	24,590	-	23,406
INJAP DAN TIUB TERMIONIK, FOTOSEL DSB THERMIONIC VALVES AND TUBES, PHOTOCELLS, ETC	-	32,278	-	33,134	-	40,126	29.0	-	387,403	-	387,947
LITAR ELEKTRONIK BERSEPADU (NILAI) ELECTRONIC INTEGRATED CIRCUITS (VALUE)	-	26,468	-	26,209	-	33,344	24.1	-	298,853	-	313,101
KRISTAL PIEZO ELEKTRIK & ALAT GANTI (NILAI) PIEZO - ELECTRIC CRYSTALS & PARTS (VALUE)	-	3,863	-	5,045	-	4,768	3.4	-	49,460	-	44,744
LAIN-LAIN (NILAI) OTHERS (VALUE)	-	1,948	-	1,881	-	2,014	1.5	-	39,090	-	30,102
BARANGAN ELEKTRIK DAN ELEKTRONIK YANG LAIN (NILAI) OTHER ELECTRICAL AND ELECTRONIC PRODUCTS (VALUE)	-	13,962	-	11,083	-	11,447	8.3	-	105,742	-	132,027
MOTOKAR, SUDAH DIPASANG (UNIT) MOTORCARS, C.B.U. (UNIT)	514	84	280	34	519	73	0.1	4,597	380	5,044	635
PESAWAT UDARA & KELENGKAPAN DAN ALAT GANTI (NILAI) AIRCRAFT & ASSOCIATED EQUIPMENT AND PARTS (VALUE)	-	522	-	530	-	313	0.2	-	6,032	-	5,730
KAPAL, BOT DAN STRUKTUR TERAPUNG (UNIT) SHIPS, BOATS AND FLOATING STRUCTURES (UNIT)	1,186	106	13,708	132	1,645	40	x	23,274	939	53,251	1,968
PAKAIAN DAN SEGALA KELENGKAPAN PAKAIAN (NILAI) ARTICLES OF APPAREL AND CLOTHING ACCESSORIES (VALUE)	-	593	-	535	-	512	0.4	-	6,288	-	6,474

JADUAL 9 (SAMB) : EKSPORT BARANGAN UTAMA DAN TERPILIH (RM JUTA)
TABLE 9 (CONT'D) : EXPORT OF MAJOR AND SELECTED COMMODITIES (RM MILLION)

	OCT		NOV		DEC			JAN - DEC			
	2024		2024		2024			2023		2024	
	KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE	KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE	KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE	SUMB. SHARE (%)	KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE	KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE
JUMLAH/TOTAL	128,139		126,310		138,517			100.0		1,426,199	
SARUNG TANGAN GETAH (TAN) RUBBER GLOVES (TONNE)	63,312	1,484	56,325	1,415	58,673	1,503	1.1	482,829	11,841	615,936	15,412
KASUT (NILAI) FOOTWEAR (VALUE)	-	82	-	93	-	97	0.1	-	1,023	-	1,077
ALAT DAN PERKAKAS IKHTISAS, SAINS DAN KAWALAN, T.T.T.L. (NILAI) PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC AND CONTROLLING INSTRUMENTS AND APPARATUS, N.E.S. (VALUE)	-	4,737	-	4,216	-	4,717	3.4	-	50,329	-	54,805
BARANG KEMAS DRP. EMAS, PERAK DAN PERMATA TERMASUK TIRUAN (NILAI) JEWELLERY OF GOLD, SILVER AND PRECIOUS STONES, INCLUDING IMITATION (VALUE)	-	811	-	940	-	820	0.6	-	7,708	-	9,236
JUMLAH EKSPORT BARANGAN UTAMA DAN TERPILIH (NILAI) TOTAL EXPORTS OF MAJOR AND SELECTED COMMODITIES (VALUE)	92,884		89,775		101,356			73.2		1,044,493	
EKSPORT TRANSAKSI BAWAH RM5,000 T.T.T.L. (NILAI) EXPORTS OF TRANSACTIONS BELOW RM5,000 N.E.S. (VALUE)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15	-	-
EKSPORT LAIN (NILAI) OTHER EXPORTS (VALUE)	-	35,254	-	36,535	-	37,161	26.8	-	381,691	-	428,104

n.a : not available
Bermula bulan rujukan Jun 2022, statistik tertentu telah disesuaikan selaras dengan penggunaan Harmonised Commodity description and Coding system 2022 (HS2022).
Commencing on June 2022, some statistics has been realigned with regards to the adoption of Harmonised Commodity description and Coding system 2022 (HS2022).

JADUAL 10 : IMPORT BARANGAN UTAMA DAN TERPILIH (RM JUTA)

TABLE 10 : IMPORT OF MAJOR AND SELECTED COMMODITIES (RM MILLION)

	OCT		NOV		DEC			JAN - DEC			
	2024		2024		2024			2023		2024	
	KUANTITI	NILAI	KUANTITI	NILAI	KUANTITI	NILAI	SUMB.	KUANTITI	NILAI	KUANTITI	NILAI
	QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE	SHARE (%)	QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE
JUMLAH/TOTAL	116,269		111,259		119,341			100.0		1,211,044	
SUSU DAN KRIM, TEPUNG (TAN) MILK AND CREAM, POWDER (TONNE)	12,993	180	13,871	204	12,675	191	0.2	165,862	2,533	186,077	2,751
IKAN, SEGAR, DIDINGINKAN ATAU DISEJUKBEKUKAN (TAN) FISH, FRESH, CHILLED OR FROZEN (TONNE)	17,641	174	21,492	206	25,390	230	0.2	233,137	2,371	225,051	2,152
KRUSTASEA & MOLUSKA, SEGAR, DIDINGINKAN, DISEJUKBEKUKAN, DIKERINGKAN (TAN) CRUSTACEANS & MOLLUSCS, FRESH, CHILLED, FROZEN, SALTED, DRIED (TONNE)	9,873	156	11,259	192	11,107	186	0.2	106,441	1,742	106,684	1,654
GANDUM BELUM DIKILANG (TAN) WHEAT, UNMILLED (TONNE)	133,516	171	133,060	170	142,412	190	0.2	1,611,959	2,672	1,687,830	2,430
BERAS (TAN) RICE (TONNE)	96,659	266	69,205	199	62,552	188	0.2	1,408,650	3,735	1,695,309	5,023
JAGUNG (TERMASUK JAGUNG MANIS) (TAN) MAIZE (INCL. SWEET CORN) (TONNE)	359,709	373	460,185	483	293,876	327	0.3	3,603,331	5,051	4,034,858	4,722
SAYUR-SAYURAN, SEGAR ATAU DIDINGINKAN (TAN) VEGETABLES, FRESH OR CHILLED (TONNE)	194,239	655	196,365	702	211,357	739	0.6	2,083,053	6,772	2,200,331	7,941
GULA DARIPADA BIT ATAU TEBU MENTAH (TAN) RAW BEET AND CANE SUGAR (TONNE)	260,887	597	248,236	618	223,324	562	0.5	1,950,312	5,465	2,390,286	6,214
BAHAN MAKANAN UNTUK BINATANG (TIDAK TERMASUK BIJIAN BELUM DIKILANG) (TAN) FEEDING STUFF FOR ANIMALS (EXCLUDING UNMILLED CEREALS) (TONNE)	194,951	492	192,891	506	211,001	550	0.5	2,093,879	6,737	2,254,697	6,606
SUSU TEPUNG TERSEDIA, UNTUK DIGUNAKAN SEBAGAI MAKANAN BAYI ('000 KG) PREPARED MILK IN POWDER FORM, FOR USE AS INFANTS' FOOD ('000 KG)	2,620	71	3,364	84	3,262	78	0.1	38,100	1,106	42,961	1,144
BRANDI ('000 LITER) BRANDY ('000 LITRE)	150	40	144	36	181	56	x	1,685	527	2,082	630
TEBAKAU YANG BELUM DIKILANGKAN (TAN) TOBACCO, UNMANUFACTURED (TONNE)	0	*	1	*	0	*	x	7	*	108	2
KACANG SOYA (TAN) SOYA BEANS (TONNE)	63,527	132	36,574	83	51,638	113	0.1	640,741	1,908	703,773	1,714
ISIRUNG KELAPA SAWIT (TAN) PALM KERNEL (TONNE)	2,067	4	909	3	2,155	5	x	40,777	75	56,681	128

JADUAL 10 (SAMB) : IMPORT BARANGAN UTAMA DAN TERPILIH (RM JUTA)
TABLE 10 (CONT'D) : IMPORT OF MAJOR AND SELECTED COMMODITIES (RM MILLION)

	OCT		NOV		DEC			JAN - DEC			
	2024		2024		2024			2023		2024	
	KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE	KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE	KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE	SUMB. SHARE (%)	KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE	KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE
JUMLAH/TOTAL	116,269		111,259		119,341			1,211,044		1,370,841	
KAPAS MENTAH (TAN) COTTON, RAW (TONNE)	11,134	97	10,005	80	12,538	111	0.1	151,444	1,510	144,797	1,379
BIJIH TIMAH DAN KONSENTRAT (TAN) TIN ORES AND CONCENTRATES (TONNE)	1,072	87	1,070	85	586	44	x	22,650	1,661	15,472	1,340
PETROLEUM MENTAH ('000 TAN) CRUDE PETROLEUM ('000 TONNE)	2,638	6,706	1,683	4,275	1,634	4,119	3.5	20,840	60,972	21,991	63,167
KONDENSAT DAN MINYAK PETROLEUM LAIN ('000 TAN) CONDENSATE AND OTHER PETROLEUM OIL ('000 TONNE)	0	*	-	-	0	*	x	226	714	132	356
KELUARAN PETROLEUM BERTAPIS ('000 TAN) REFINED PETROLEUM PRODUCTS ('000 TONNE)	2,909	8,197	2,839	8,353	2,881	8,855	7.4	38,417	130,253	36,875	121,470
TERBITAN HALOGEN DRP. HIDROKARBON (TAN) HALOGENATED DERIVATIVES OF HYDROCARBONS (TONNE)	8,236	40	2,789	31	6,094	46	x	62,773	363	67,525	419
BAJA YANG DIKILANGKAN (TAN) FERTILIZERS, MANUFACTURED (TONNE)	418,817	529	281,486	361	324,082	446	0.4	3,320,282	5,406	3,805,410	5,266
KERTAS CETAK DAN KERTAS TULIS, TIDAK BERSALUT (TAN) UNCOATED PRINTING AND WRITING PAPER (TONNE)	17,758	71	13,734	56	13,689	53	x	120,262	527	164,203	699
KERTAS KRAFT DAN PAPAN KERTAS, TIDAK BERSALUT, T.T.T.L. (TAN) KRAFT PAPER AND PAPERBOARD, UNCOATED, N.E.S. (TONNE)	15,291	58	14,216	92	14,772	54	x	164,297	639	199,044	792
KERTAS AKHBAR (TAN) NEWSPRINT (TONNE)	2,648	6	1,510	4	5,161	13	x	16,809	50	27,264	71
KAIN KAPAS, TENUNAN (TAN) COTTON FABRICS, WOVEN (TONNE)	2,036	9	846	6	3,094	10	x	6,073	143	10,114	112
KAIN, TENUNAN, DARIPADA BENANG FILAMEN TIRUAN, SELAIN TENUNAN BULU DAN CHENILLE (TAN) FABRICS, WOVEN OF SYNTHETIC FILAMENT YARN, OTHER THAN PILE & CHENILLE FABRICS (TONNE)	10,272	96	8,200	88	8,992	89	0.1	87,445	1,024	102,467	1,127
KAIN TENUNAN DARIPADA GENTIAN BUATAN MANUSIA (TAN) WOVEN FABRICS OF MAN-MADE FIBRES (TONNE)	338	4	141	4	19	1	x	397	7	837	22
SIMEN (TAN) CEMENT (TONNE)	213,372	59	196,636	53	139,999,173	45	x	2,053,123	629	141,827,157	593

JADUAL 10 (SAMB) : IMPORT BARANGAN UTAMA DAN TERPILIH (RM JUTA)
TABLE 10 (CONT'D) : IMPORT OF MAJOR AND SELECTED COMMODITIES (RM MILLION)

	OCT		NOV		DEC			JAN - DEC			
	2024		2024		2024			2023		2024	
	KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE	KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE	KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE	SUMB. SHARE (%)	KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE	KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE
JUMLAH/TOTAL	116,269		111,259		119,341			100.0		1,211,044	
PERKILANGAN GALIAN, T.T.T.L. (NILAI) MINERAL MANUFACTURES, N.E.S. (VALUE)	-	236	-	221	-	199	0.2	-	1,888	-	2,842
KELUARAN BESI GELEK RATA ATAU KELULI (TAN) FLAT-ROLLED PRODUCTS OF IRON OR STEEL (TONNE)	418,622	1,459	403,730	1,333	405,676	1,500	1.3	4,165,242	17,272	4,733,674	17,777
BATANG PIPIH, BATANG BULAT, DSB DARIPADA BESI ATAU KELULI (TAN) IRON AND STEEL BARS, RODS, ETC (TONNE)	177,873	554	155,542	471	170,619	536	0.4	1,593,077	5,772	1,712,549	5,711
TIUB, PAIP DAN KELENGKAPANNYA DARIPADA BESI ATAU KELULI (TAN) TUBES, PIPES, HOLLOW PROFILES & FITTINGS OF IRON OR STEEL (TONNE)	48,690	349	46,431	373	37,571	296	0.2	527,517	4,515	561,733	4,942
TEMBAGA (TAN) COPPER (TONNE)	61,498	1,530	43,629	1,456	68,924	1,607	1.3	981,238	17,625	1,033,342	18,905
STRUKTUR DAN BAHAGIAN STRUKTUR, T.T.T.L., BESI, KELULI ATAU ALUMINIUM (TAN) STRUCTURES AND PARTS OF STRUCTURES, N.E.S., OF IRON, STEEL/ALUMINIUM (TONNE)	28,520	190	29,500	194	31,799	215	0.2	336,548	2,764	321,015	2,480
PERKILANGAN LOGAM, T.T.T.L. (NILAI) MANUFACTURES OF BASE METAL, N.E.S. (VALUE)	-	1,029	-	1,064	-	1,067	0.9	-	9,690	-	11,812
ENJIN OMBOH, PEMBAKARAN DALAMAN DAN ALAT GANTI (NILAI) INTERNAL COMBUSTION PISTON ENGINES AND PARTS (VALUE)	-	768	-	366	-	420	0.4	-	5,242	-	5,743
LOJI ELEKTRIK DAN ALAT GANTI, T.T.T.L. (NILAI) ROTATING ELECTRIC PLANT AND PARTS THEREOF, N.E.S. (VALUE)	-	573	-	485	-	625	0.5	-	4,634	-	6,419
JENTERA-JENTERA PENGGALI, PERATA, PENOLAK, DLL (UNIT) EXCAVATORS, LEVELLERS, BULLDOZERS, ETC (UNIT)	76,675	224	37,860	203	76,138	207	0.2	338,630	2,511	563,667	2,656
JENTERA & KELENGKAPAN KHUSUS UNTUK INDUSTRI TERTENTU & ALAT GANTI (NILAI) MACHINERY & EQUIPMENT SPECIALIZED FOR PARTICULAR INDUSTRIES & PARTS (VALUE)	-	2,663	-	2,498	-	3,066	2.6	-	21,948	-	31,196
PERKAKAS MESIN YANG DIGUNA- KAN UNTUK MEMBUANG LOGAM ATAU BAHAN LAIN (NILAI) MACHINE TOOLS WORKING BY REMOVING METAL OR OTHER MATERIAL (VALUE)	-	136	-	147	-	177	0.1	-	1,637	-	1,769

JADUAL 10 (SAMB) : IMPORT BARANGAN UTAMA DAN TERPILIH (RM JUTA)

TABLE 10 (CONT'D) : IMPORT OF MAJOR AND SELECTED COMMODITIES (RM MILLION)

	OCT		NOV		DEC			JAN - DEC			
	2024		2024		2024			2023		2024	
	KUANTITI	NILAI	KUANTITI	NILAI	KUANTITI	NILAI	SUMB.	KUANTITI	NILAI	KUANTITI	NILAI
	QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE	SHARE (%)	QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE
JUMLAH/TOTAL	116,269		111,259		119,341			100.0		1,211,044	
KELENGKAPAN PEMANASAN DAN PENDINGINAN & ALAT GANTI (NILAI) HEATING AND COOLING EQUIPMENT & PARTS (VALUE)	-	760	-	629	-	896	0.8	-	8,139	-	9,413
KELENGKAPAN PENAPIS/PEMBERSIH UNTUK CECAIR DAN GAS (UNIT) FILTERING AND PURIFYING APPARATUS FOR LIQUID AND GASES (UNIT)	10,299,008	292	11,664,475	334	14,663,793	379	0.3	128,981,398	3,909	201,318,132	3,993
PEMAMPAT UDARA DAN GAS (UNIT) AIR AND GAS COMPRESSOR (UNIT)	785,804	164	758,025	189	1,043,522	145	0.1	9,579,626	1,874	10,290,268	1,926
MESIN DERIK, KREN PENGANGKUT DAN RANGKA-RANGKA MENGANGKAT (UNIT) DERRICKS, CRANES AND LIFTING FRAMES (UNIT)	751	88	732	44	582	89	0.1	13,894	750	23,762	693
BARANGAN ELEKTRIK DAN ELEKTRONIK ELECTRICAL AND ELECTRONIC PRODUCTS	-	41,233	-	39,353	-	42,627	35.7	-	355,945	-	455,678
ALAT GANTI DAN AKSESORI UNTUK MESIN PEJABAT DAN PEMPROSES- AN DATA AUTOMATIK (NILAI) PARTS AND ACCESSORIES FOR OFFICE MACHINES AND AUTOMATIC DATA PROCESSING EQUIPMENT (VALUE)	-	2,138	-	1,954	-	1,353	1.1	-	9,085	-	20,598
KELENGKAPAN TELEKOMUNIKASI, ALAT GANTI DAN AKSESORI (NILAI) TELECOMMUNICATION EQUIPMENT, PARTS AND ACCESSORIES (VALUE)	-	3,723	-	3,348	-	2,941	2.5	-	29,641	-	35,833
PERKAKAS LITAR ELEKTRIK & ALAT GANTI (NILAI) ELECTRICAL APPARATUS & PARTS (VALUE)	-	2,806	-	2,728	-	3,136	2.6	-	33,049	-	34,022
INJAP DAN TIUP TERMIONIK, FOTOSEL DSB (NILAI) THERMIONIC VALVES AND TUBES, PHOTOCELLS, ETC (VALUE)	-	24,657	-	24,629	-	25,847	21.7	-	221,166	-	267,183
LITAR ELEKTRONIK BERSEPADU (NILAI) ELECTRONIC INTEGRATED CIRCUITS (VALUE)	-	19,434	-	18,156	-	19,759	16.6	-	159,163	-	202,637
KRISTAL PIEZO ELEKTRIK & ALAT GANTI (NILAI) PIEZO ELECTRIC CRYSTALS & PARTS (VALUE)	-	4,240	-	5,344	-	5,105	4.3	-	48,354	-	52,432
LAIN-LAIN (NILAI) OTHERS (VALUE)	-	982	-	1,129	-	983	0.8	-	13,649	-	12,114

JADUAL 10 (SAMB) : IMPORT BARANGAN UTAMA DAN TERPILIH (RM JUTA)
TABLE 10 (CONT'D) : IMPORT OF MAJOR AND SELECTED COMMODITIES (RM MILLION)

	OCT		NOV		DEC			JAN - DEC			
	2024		2024		2024			2023		2024	
	KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE	KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE	KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE	SUMB. SHARE (%)	KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE	KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE
JUMLAH/TOTAL	116,269		111,259		119,341			100.0		1,211,044	
BARANGAN ELEKTRIK DAN ELEKTRONIK YANG LAIN (NILAI) OTHER ELECTRICAL AND ELECTRONIC PRODUCTS (VALUE)	-	7,909	-	6,695	-	9,349	7.8	-	63,003	-	98,043
MOTOKAR, BELUM DIPASANG (UNIT) MOTOR CARS, CKD (UNIT)	748	9	654	9	1,402	12	x	16,114	320	10,076	166
MOTOKAR, SUDAH DIPASANG (UNIT) MOTOR CARS, CBU (UNIT)	1,221	129	963	82	3,988	115	0.1	16,669	1,344	15,534	1,227
VAN, BELUM DIPASANG (UNIT) VANS, CKD (UNIT)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2,124	80	24	1
VAN, SUDAH DIPASANG (UNIT) VANS, CBU (UNIT)	3,448	213	3,183	176	3,402	121	0.1	42,812	2,360	48,258	2,820
PACUAN EMPAT RODA, BELUM DIPASANG (UNIT) FOUR WHEEL DRIVE VEHICLES, CKD (UNIT)	1,180	30	481	19	516	20	x	8,466	217	10,217	248
PACUAN EMPAT RODA, SUDAH DIPASANG (UNIT) FOUR WHEEL DRIVE VEHICLES, CBU (UNIT)	204	20	109	10	244	18	x	1,692	142	1,956	161
BAS & LORI, BELUM DIPASANG (UNIT) MOTOR BUSES & LORRIES, CKD (UNIT)	1,729	136	1,402	118	1,796	161	0.1	17,997	1,332	43,192	1,423
BAS & LORI, SUDAH DIPASANG (UNIT) MOTOR BUSES AND LORRIES, CBU (UNIT)	2,121	181	1,234	156	1,694	169	0.1	41,594	4,120	20,281	2,207
ALAT GANTI & AKSESORI BAGI TRAKTOR, MOTOKAR DAN LAIN-LAIN KENDERAAN DARAT BER-MOTOR (NILAI) PARTS & ACCESSORIES OF TRACTORS, MOTOR CARS AND OTHER ROAD MOTOR VEHICLES (VALUE)	-	1,720	-	1,587	-	1,676	1.4	-	19,501	-	19,296
PESAWAT UDARA, KELENGKAPAN DAN ALAT GANTI (NILAI) AIRCRAFT, ASSOCIATED EQUIPMENT AND PARTS (VALUE)	-	1,007	-	1,854	-	1,981	1.7	-	17,231	-	14,838
KAPAL, BOT, STRUKTUR TERAPUNG DAN ALAT GANTI (NILAI) SHIPS, BOATS, FLOATING STRUCTURES AND PARTS (VALUE)	-	19	-	27	-	25	x	-	307	-	1,080
ALAT & PERKAKAS MENGUKUR, MEMERIKSA, MENGANALISIS DAN KAWALAN (NILAI) MEASURING, CHECKING, ANALYSING AND CONTROLLING INSTRUMENTS AND APPARATUS (VALUE)	-	1,704	-	1,714	-	2,062	1.7	-	19,102	-	20,271

JADUAL 10 (SAMB) : IMPORT BARANGAN UTAMA DAN TERPILIH (RM JUTA)
 TABLE 10 (CONT'D) : IMPORT OF MAJOR AND SELECTED COMMODITIES (RM MILLION)

	OCT		NOV		DEC			JAN - DEC			
	2024		2024		2024			2023		2024	
	KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE	KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE	KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE	SUMB. SHARE (%)	KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE	KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE
JUMLAH/TOTAL	116,269		111,259		119,341			100.0		1,211,044	
BARANG-BARANG PLASTIK, T.T.T.L. (NILAI) ARTICLES OF PLASTICS, N.E.S. (VALUE)	-	623	-	660	-	707	0.6	-	7,301	-	8,091
EMAS, BUKAN BENTUK WANG (NILAI) GOLD, NON MONETARY (VALUE)	-	1,214	-	1,505	-	1,356	1.1	-	14,033	-	19,387
JUMLAH IMPORT BARANGAN UTAMA DAN TERPILIH (NILAI) TOTAL IMPORTS OF MAJOR AND SELECTED COMMODITIES (VALUE)	78,523		74,250		79,773			66.8		798,096	
IMPORT TRANSAKSI BAWAH RM5,000, T.T.T.L. (NILAI) IMPORTS OF TRANSACTIONS BELOW RM5,000,N.E.S (VALUE)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	64	-	-
IMPORT LAIN (NILAI) OTHER IMPORTS (VALUE)	-	37,747	-	37,010	-	39,568	33.2	-	412,883	-	455,747

n.a : not available
 Bermula bulan rujukan Jun 2022, statistik tertentu telah disesuaikan selaras dengan penggunaan Harmonised Commodity description and Coding system 2022 (HS2022).
 Commencing on June 2022, some statistics has been realigned with regards to the adoption of Harmonised Commodity description and Coding system 2022 (HS2022).

JADUAL 11 : EKSPORT DAN IMPORT MENGIKUT MOD PENGANGKUTAN BAGI SALURAN TERPILIH (RM JUTA)

TABLE 11 : EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY MODE OF TRANSPORT FOR SELECTED CHANNELS (RM MILLION)

MOD PENGANGKUTAN MODE OF TRANSPORT	EKSPORT EXPORTS			IMPORT IMPORTS		
	DEC	JAN - DEC		DEC	JAN - DEC	
	2024	2023	2024	2024	2023	2024
JUMLAH/TOTAL	138,517	1,426,199	1,507,725	119,341	1,211,044	1,370,841
LAUT SEA	66,615	759,246	772,360	63,091	730,055	766,523
PELABUHAN KLANG PORT KLANG	20,625	226,126	240,996	28,824	309,703	332,327
BINTULU	8,728	91,684	98,941	1,205	12,599	12,590
PASIR GUDANG, JOHOR	7,724	89,603	90,764	9,074	86,097	103,070
TERMINAL KARGO BUTTERWORTH UTARA NORTH BUTTERWORTH CARGO TERMINAL	5,034	62,182	60,738	4,079	50,842	49,158
PELABUHAN TANJUNG PELEPAS TANJUNG PELEPAS PORT	5,131	53,450	59,969	2,873	19,345	27,503
TANJUNG GELANG/PELABUHAN KUANTAN TANJUNG GELANG/KUANTAN PORT	1,911	30,310	29,915	1,425	23,336	23,045
LAIN-LAIN OTHERS	17,462	205,891	191,036	15,611	228,134	218,831
UDARA AIR	54,048	477,284	532,145	43,224	342,649	439,787
BAYAN LEPAS	43,570	365,245	410,905	24,093	211,629	260,424
LAPANGAN TERBANG ANTARABANGSA KUALA LUMPUR, SEPANG KUALA LUMPUR INTERNATIONAL AIRPORT (KLIA), SEPANG	9,811	95,114	109,548	18,468	118,335	174,199
LAIN-LAIN OTHERS	667	16,925	11,691	664	12,685	5,164
TANAH ^a LAND ^a	17,854	189,669	203,220	13,026	138,340	164,531
TANJUNG KUPANG, JOHOR	14,956	153,325	166,075	8,602	90,881	113,121
JOHOR BAHRU (TAMBAK/CAUSEWAY)	1,167	14,751	15,043	1,622	18,623	20,637
BUKIT KAYU HITAM	1,244	16,523	16,811	2,279	22,660	24,181
LAIN-LAIN OTHERS	487	5,069	5,292	522	6,175	6,593

^a Tanah termasuk saluran paip dan kabel
Land includes pipeline and cable

JADUAL 12 : EKSPORT DAN IMPORT NEGERI MENGIKUT PINTU KELUAR DAN MASUK (RM JUTA)

TABLE 12 : EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY STATE BASED ON EXIT AND ENTRY POINTS (RM MILLION)

NEGERI STATE	EKSPORT EXPORTS			IMPORT IMPORTS		
	DEC	JAN - DEC		DEC	JAN - DEC	
	2024	2023	2024	2024	2023	2024
JUMLAH/TOTAL	138,517	1,426,199	1,507,725	119,341	1,211,044	1,370,841
JOHOR	36,080	413,665	418,841	29,351	339,410	380,062
TANJUNG KUPANG	14,956	153,325	166,075	8,602	90,881	113,121
PASIR GUDANG	7,724	89,603	90,764	9,074	86,097	103,070
PELABUHAN TANJUNG PELEPAS	5,131	53,450	59,969	2,873	19,345	27,503
TANJUNG BIN/ PENDERANG/TANJUNG LANGSAT/PLENTONG	2,686	30,707	31,504	2,385	32,184	33,043
JOHOR BAHRU (TAMBAK)	1,167	14,751	15,043	1,622	18,623	20,637
LAIN-LAIN	4,416	71,829	55,487	4,794	92,279	82,688
KEDAH	1,259	16,586	16,927	2,300	23,084	24,518
BUKIT KAYU HITAM	1,244	16,523	16,811	2,279	22,660	24,181
LAIN-LAIN	15	63	116	21	424	338
KELANTAN	249	3,997	3,777	33	388	371
KOTA BHARU/PENKALAN KUBOR	226	3,650	3,469	1	17	22
RANTAU PANJANG	23	347	307	25	307	249
LAIN-LAIN	-	*	*	7	63	100
MELAKA	737	12,031	8,529	1,606	20,258	21,911
SUNGAI UDANG	718	11,840	8,370	1,438	16,391	17,216
TANJUNG BERUAS	19	164	148	67	1,811	1,829
LAIN-LAIN	1	27	11	101	2,056	2,867
NEGERI SEMBILAN	97	1,491	1,030	1,209	17,172	18,245
PAHANG	1,911	30,310	29,915	1,425	23,336	23,045
PERAK	863	5,890	8,762	1,039	12,653	10,889
LUMUT	17	233	160	76	1,145	1,007
LAIN-LAIN	846	5,658	8,602	963	11,508	9,882
PERLIS	369	3,967	4,126	470	5,416	5,837
PADANG BESAR	365	3,872	4,052	456	5,267	5,679
LAIN-LAIN	4	95	74	14	149	158
PULAU PINANG	49,045	434,735	479,815	30,057	285,083	330,686
BAYAN LEPAS	43,570	365,245	410,905	24,093	211,629	260,424
BUTTERWORTH	5,193	64,589	64,470	4,774	59,027	57,045
LAIN-LAIN	282	4,901	4,439	1,190	14,426	13,216
SABAH	4,822	38,846	39,197	1,391	13,336	14,485
TELUK SEPANGGAR	1,249	8,848	7,922	536	6,256	5,994
W.P. LABUAN	667	8,188	7,604	588	2,948	3,603
LAHAD DATU	1,549	10,583	11,971	35	869	791
SANDAKAN	1,034	7,406	8,025	47	702	851
TAWAU	116	1,209	952	59	831	931
KOTA KINABALU	21	505	441	126	1,717	2,210
LAIN-LAIN	187	2,108	2,282	*	14	104

JADUAL 12 (SAMB) : EKSPORT DAN IMPORT NEGERI MENGIKUT PINTU KELUAR DAN MASUK (RM JUTA)
 TABLE 12 (CONT'D) : EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY STATE BASED ON EXIT AND ENTRY POINTS (RM MILLION)

NEGERI STATE	EKSPORT EXPORTS			IMPORT IMPORTS		
	DEC	JAN - DEC		DEC	JAN - DEC	
	2024	2023	2024	2024	2023	2024
JUMLAH/TOTAL	138,517	1,426,199	1,507,725	119,341	1,211,044	1,370,841
SARAWAK	10,271	112,508	116,802	2,656	30,335	29,466
BINTULU	8,728	91,691	98,943	1,206	12,625	12,612
SEJINGKAT	407	6,298	4,493	819	11,001	10,819
KUCHING	320	4,915	4,934	355	3,526	2,832
MIRI	589	6,963	5,719	22	289	385
TANJUNG MANIS	54	886	770	88	1,200	1,040
SIBU	85	1,049	1,161	162	1,645	1,721
LAIN-LAIN	88	705	782	5	49	56
SELANGOR	30,751	332,792	356,773	47,292	437,109	507,423
PELABUHAN KLANG	20,625	226,126	240,996	28,824	309,703	332,327
KLIA, SEPANG	9,811	95,114	109,548	18,468	118,335	174,199
SUBANG	2	6,537	2,057	-	9,071	896
LAIN-LAIN	313	5,016	4,172	-	*	*
TERENGGANU	2,064	19,379	23,231	511	3,465	3,904
KERTEH	1,286	13,086	14,202	30	434	384
KEMAMAN/KUALA TERENGGANU	564	4,011	6,669	481	3,031	3,521
LAIN-LAIN	213	2,281	2,360	-	-	-

JADUAL 13 : EKSPORT DAN IMPORT MENGIKUT LOKASI (RM JUTA)

TABLE 13 : EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY LOCATION (RM MILLION)

		EKSPORT EXPORTS					IMPORT IMPORTS				
NEGERI STATE		OCT 2024	NOV 2024	DEC 2024	JAN-DEC 2023 2024		OCT 2024	NOV 2024	DEC 2024	JAN-DEC 2023 2024	
JUMLAH TOTAL		128,139	126,310	138,517	1,426,199	1,507,725	116,269	111,259	119,341	1,211,044	1,370,841
JOHOR	NILAI/VALUE	24,159	23,240	25,079	290,047	306,510	25,675	22,847	24,539	271,549	315,188
	SUMB. SHARE (%)	18.9	18.4	18.1	20.3	20.3	22.1	20.5	20.6	22.4	23.0
KEDAH	NILAI/VALUE	4,549	4,470	4,128	61,206	58,826	9,130	6,338	6,983	65,647	83,969
	SUMB. SHARE (%)	3.6	3.5	3.0	4.3	3.9	7.9	5.7	5.9	5.4	6.1
MELAKA	NILAI/VALUE	2,209	2,268	2,760	29,183	27,728	3,836	2,862	3,135	41,588	42,734
	SUMB. SHARE (%)	1.7	1.8	2.0	2.0	1.8	3.3	2.6	2.6	3.4	3.1
KELANTAN	NILAI/VALUE	238	490	351	4,101	4,079	226	259	238	2,353	2,537
	SUMB. SHARE (%)	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
NEGERI SEMBILAN	NILAI/VALUE	1,808	1,908	1,717	26,393	24,202	3,589	3,497	3,135	44,666	44,923
	SUMB. SHARE (%)	1.4	1.5	1.2	1.9	1.6	3.1	3.1	2.6	3.7	3.3
PAHANG	NILAI/VALUE	2,393	2,392	2,356	32,733	31,424	1,466	1,741	1,674	24,046	23,829
	SUMB. SHARE (%)	1.9	1.9	1.7	2.3	2.1	1.3	1.6	1.4	2.0	1.7
PERAK	NILAI/VALUE	3,258	3,176	3,845	32,377	41,807	2,864	2,789	3,514	33,781	34,103
	SUMB. SHARE (%)	2.5	2.5	2.8	2.3	2.8	2.5	2.5	2.9	2.8	2.5
PERLIS	NILAI/VALUE	112	117	123	1,393	1,204	124	154	141	1,391	1,714
	SUMB. SHARE (%)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
PULAU PINANG	NILAI/VALUE	44,388	46,027	52,671	447,431	494,919	26,051	27,502	27,355	250,255	293,176
	SUMB. SHARE (%)	34.6	36.4	38.0	31.4	32.8	22.4	24.7	22.9	20.7	21.4
SABAH	NILAI/VALUE	2,574	2,593	4,197	31,084	32,067	801	790	801	10,379	10,903
	SUMB. SHARE (%)	2.0	2.1	3.0	2.2	2.1	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.8
SARAWAK	NILAI/VALUE	9,412	9,956	10,264	111,643	116,615	2,561	2,014	2,702	30,755	30,131
	SUMB. SHARE (%)	7.3	7.9	7.4	7.8	7.7	2.2	1.8	2.3	2.5	2.2
SELANGOR	NILAI/VALUE	24,549	21,869	22,419	252,713	265,681	29,354	28,749	33,843	322,208	356,833
	SUMB. SHARE (%)	19.2	17.3	16.2	17.7	17.6	25.2	25.8	28.4	26.6	26.0
TERENGGANU	NILAI/VALUE	1,205	1,375	1,973	15,813	21,489	333	502	536	6,955	7,311
	SUMB. SHARE (%)	0.9	1.1	1.4	1.1	1.4	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.5
W.P. KUALA LUMPUR	NILAI/VALUE	5,691	4,857	5,103	66,241	64,762	9,002	9,204	8,935	91,626	105,438
	SUMB. SHARE (%)	4.4	3.8	3.7	4.6	4.3	7.7	8.3	7.5	7.6	7.7
W.P. LABUAN	NILAI/VALUE	733	973	624	16,085	7,305	191	462	541	2,983	3,516
	SUMB. SHARE (%)	0.6	0.8	0.5	1.1	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.3

**JADUAL 14 : PERDAGANGAN LANGSUNG LUAR NEGERI DAN PERDAGANGAN DENGAN DAN MELALUI SINGAPURA
(EKSPORT, IMPORT, DAN IMBANGAN PERDAGANGAN) (RM JUTA)**

*TABLE 14 : DIRECT FOREIGN TRADE AND TRADE WITH AND VIA SINGAPORE (EXPORTS, IMPORTS, AND BALANCE OF TRADE)
(RM MILLION)*

	OCT 2024	NOV 2024	DEC 2024	JAN-DEC 2023	JAN-DEC 2024
EKSPORT / EXPORTS FOB					
PERDAGANGAN LANGSUNG KE LUAR NEGERI (A) DIRECT FOREIGN TRADE	106,630	105,843	113,481	1,182,272	1,249,003
SINGAPURA (B) SINGAPORE	21,509	20,467	25,036	243,927	258,722
JUMLAH / TOTAL	128,139	126,310	138,517	1,426,199	1,507,725
IMPORT / IMPORTS CIF					
PERDAGANGAN LANGSUNG KE LUAR NEGERI (A) DIRECT FOREIGN TRADE	98,311	94,445	101,831	1,022,098	1,149,664
SINGAPURA (B) SINGAPORE	17,958	16,814	17,510	188,946	221,177
JUMLAH / TOTAL	116,269	111,259	119,341	1,211,044	1,370,841
IMBANGAN PERDAGANGAN / BALANCE OF TRADE					
PERDAGANGAN LANGSUNG KE LUAR NEGERI (A) DIRECT FOREIGN TRADE	8,319	11,398	11,650	160,174	99,339
SINGAPURA (B) SINGAPORE	3,551	3,653	7,526	54,980	37,545
JUMLAH / TOTAL	11,869	15,050	19,176	215,155	136,884

NOTA (A) PERDAGANGAN LANGSUNG DARI DAN KE LUAR NEGERI MERUJUK KEPADA IMPORT DAN EKSPORT DARI DAN KE MALAYSIA YANG TIDAK DIPUNGGAH ATAU DIPINDAHKAN DI SINGAPURA

(B) MERUJUK KEPADA IMPORT DAN EKSPORT MALAYSIA MELALUI LIMBUNGAN DAN JETI SINGAPURA. OLEH ITU, BARANG-BARANG YANG BERASAL DARI SINGAPURA YANG DIBAWA MASUK KE MALAYSIA DAN BARANG-BARANG YANG BERASAL DARI MALAYSIA YANG DI EKSPORT KE SINGAPURA ADALAH TERMASUK DI BAWAH KEPALA RENCANA INI

NOTE (A) DIRECT FOREIGN TRADE REFERS TO IMPORTS AND EXPORTS INTO AND FROM MALAYSIA THAT ARE NOT HANDLED OR TRANSHIPPED AT SINGAPORE

(B) REFERS TO MALAYSIA’S IMPORTS AND EXPORTS WHICH PASS THROUGH (VIA) SINGAPORE DOCKS AND WHARVES, HENCE, GOODS OF SINGAPORE ORIGIN IMPORTED INTO MALAYSIA ANG GOODS OF MALAYSIAN ORIGIN EXPORTED TO SINGAPORE ARE INCLUDED UNDER THIS HEADING

JADUAL 15 : EKSPORT BARANGAN MENGIKUT KLASIFIKASI KATEGORI EKONOMI UMUM (RM JUTA)
 TABLE 15 : EXPORTS OF COMMODITIES BY BROAD ECONOMIC CATEGORIES CLASSIFICATIONS (RM MILLION)

KLASIFIKASI KATEGORI EKONOMI UMUM BROAD ECONOMIC CATEGORIES CLASSIFICATION	OCT 2024	NOV 2024	DEC 2024	SUMB. SHARE (%)	JAN - DEC	
					2023	2024
JUMLAH/TOTAL	128,139	126,310	138,517	100.0	1,426,199	1,507,725
1. MAKANAN DAN MINUMAN FOOD AND BEVERAGES	12,426	11,915	13,199	9.5	115,458	131,226
UTAMA PRIMARY	1,058	882	962	0.7	9,022	10,524
KHUSUS UNTUK INDUSTRI MAINLY FOR INDUSTRY	539	404	428	0.3	2,521	4,552
KHUSUS UNTUK PENGGUNAAN ISIRUMAH MAINLY FOR HOUSEHOLD CONSUMPTION	520	478	534	0.4	6,500	5,972
DIPROSES PROCESSED	11,368	11,033	12,237	8.8	106,436	120,702
KHUSUS UNTUK INDUSTRI MAINLY FOR INDUSTRY	8,639	8,368	9,527	6.9	77,046	89,831
KHUSUS UNTUK PENGGUNAAN ISIRUMAH MAINLY FOR HOUSEHOLD CONSUMPTION	2,729	2,665	2,710	2.0	29,390	30,871
2. BEKALAN PERINDUSTRIAN, T.T.T.L. INDUSTRIAL SUPPLIES, N.E.S.	26,558	25,830	27,355	19.7	298,081	323,845
UTAMA PRIMARY	1,989	1,823	1,962	1.4	21,557	21,662
DIPROSES PROCESSED	24,569	24,007	25,393	18.3	276,524	302,184
3. BAHAN API DAN PELINCIR FUEL AND LUBRICANTS	16,049	16,048	18,242	13.2	233,464	214,050
UTAMA PRIMARY	1,723	1,934	2,948	2.1	35,857	31,858
DIPROSES PROCESSED	14,326	14,114	15,295	11.0	197,607	182,192
MINYAK KENDERAAN MOTOR SPIRIT	4,794	4,955	5,361	3.9	68,229	64,652
LAIN-LAIN OTHER	9,532	9,159	9,934	7.2	129,378	117,540
4. BARANGAN MODAL (KECUALI ALAT KELENGKAPAN PENGANGKUTAN) DAN ALAT GANTI DAN AKSESORI CAPITAL GOODS (EXCEPT TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT) AND PARTS AND ACCESSORIES THEREOF	63,110	62,678	70,498	50.9	667,757	721,873
BARANGAN MODAL (KECUALI ALAT KELENGKAPAN PENGANGKUTAN) CAPITAL GOODS (EXCEPT TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT)	20,427	17,498	19,257	13.9	176,198	211,760
ALAT GANTI DAN AKSESORI PARTS AND ACCESSORIES	42,682	45,179	51,241	37.0	491,559	510,113

JADUAL 15 (SAMB) : EKSPORT BARANGAN MENGIKUT KLASIFIKASI KATEGORI EKONOMI UMUM (RM JUTA)
 TABLE 15 (CONT'D) : EXPORTS OF COMMODITIES BY BROAD ECONOMIC CATEGORIES CLASSIFICATIONS (RM MILLION)

KLASIFIKASI KATEGORI EKONOMI UMUM BROAD ECONOMIC CATEGORIES CLASSIFICATION	OCT 2024	NOV 2024	DEC 2024	SUMB. SHARE (%)	JAN - DEC	
					2023	2024
JUMLAH/TOTAL	128,139	126,310	138,517	100.0	1,426,199	1,507,725
5. ALAT KELENGKAPAN PENGANGKUTAN DAN ALAT GANTI DAN AKSESORI TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT AND PARTS AND ACCESSORIES THEREOF	2,533	2,725	2,337	1.7	31,028	30,592
MOTOKAR PENUMPANG PASSENGER MOTOR CARS	196	110	191	0.1	1,918	1,563
LAIN-LAIN OTHER	184	237	179	0.1	3,443	3,011
PERINDUSTRIAN INDUSTRIAL	142	165	154	0.1	3,121	2,581
BUKAN PERINDUSTRIAN NON-INDUSTRIAL	42	71	26	x	322	431
ALAT GANTI DAN AKSESORI PARTS AND ACCESSORIES	2,153	2,379	1,967	1.4	25,667	26,018
6. BARANGAN PENGGUNA, T.T.T.L. CONSUMER GOODS, N.E.S.	7,193	6,833	6,622	4.8	76,966	82,797
BARANGAN TAHAN LAMA DURABLES	4,025	3,838	3,588	2.6	42,189	47,152
BARANGAN SEPARA TAHAN LAMA SEMI-DURABLES	1,460	1,396	1,425	1.0	17,636	16,758
BARANGAN TIDAK TAHAN LAMA NON-DURABLES	1,708	1,599	1,608	1.2	17,142	18,887
7. BARANGAN T.T.T.L. GOODS, N.E.S.	270	281	263	0.2	3,430	3,341
8. TRANSAKSI BAWAH RM5,000 TRANSACTION BELOW RM5,000	-	-	-	-	15	-

JADUAL 16 : IMPORT BARANGAN MENGIKUT KLASIFIKASI KATEGORI EKONOMI UMUM (RM JUTA)
 TABLE 16 : IMPORTS OF COMMODITIES BY BROAD ECONOMIC CATEGORIES CLASSIFICATIONS (RM MILLION)

KLASIFIKASI KATEGORI EKONOMI UMUM BROAD ECONOMIC CATEGORIES CLASSIFICATION	OCT 2024	NOV 2024	DEC 2024	SUMB. SHARE (%)	JAN - DEC	
					2023	2024
JUMLAH/TOTAL	116,269	111,259	119,341	100.0	1,211,044	1,370,841
1. MAKANAN DAN MINUMAN FOOD AND BEVERAGES	8,366	8,208	8,883	7.4	83,624	97,452
UTAMA PRIMARY	3,594	3,169	3,464	2.9	28,327	38,455
KHUSUS UNTUK INDUSTRI MAINLY FOR INDUSTRY	2,217	1,781	1,905	1.6	13,820	22,370
KHUSUS UNTUK PENGGUNAAN ISIRUMAH MAINLY FOR HOUSEHOLD CONSUMPTION	1,376	1,388	1,560	1.3	14,507	16,085
DIPROSES PROCESSED	4,773	5,039	5,419	4.5	55,297	58,997
KHUSUS UNTUK INDUSTRI MAINLY FOR INDUSTRY	1,505	1,617	2,040	1.7	18,964	18,269
KHUSUS UNTUK PENGGUNAAN ISIRUMAH MAINLY FOR HOUSEHOLD CONSUMPTION	3,268	3,422	3,379	2.8	36,332	40,728
2. BEKALAN PERINDUSTRIAN, T.T.T.L. INDUSTRIAL SUPPLIES, N.E.S.	26,559	26,675	27,597	23.1	312,159	334,114
UTAMA PRIMARY	3,145	3,609	3,243	2.7	39,366	41,634
DIPROSES PROCESSED	23,414	23,066	24,355	20.4	272,793	292,480
3. BAHAN API DAN PELINCIR FUEL AND LUBRICANTS	17,204	15,476	15,561	13.0	227,353	220,169
UTAMA PRIMARY	7,958	5,789	5,971	5.0	85,421	84,322
DIPROSES PROCESSED	9,246	9,688	9,590	8.0	141,931	135,847
MINYAK KENDERAAN MOTOR SPIRIT	4,450	4,196	4,685	3.9	70,065	63,561
LAIN-LAIN OTHER	4,796	5,492	4,905	4.1	71,866	72,286
4. BARANGAN MODAL (KECUALI ALAT KELENGKAPAN PENGANGKUTAN) DAN ALAT GANTI DAN AKSESORI CAPITAL GOODS (EXCEPT TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT) AND PARTS AND ACCESSORIES THEREOF	50,924	48,012	53,333	44.7	449,768	567,417
BARANGAN MODAL (KECUALI ALAT KELENGKAPAN PENGANGKUTAN) CAPITAL GOODS (EXCEPT TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT)	15,796	13,220	17,397	14.6	133,354	180,475
ALAT GANTI DAN AKSESORI PARTS AND ACCESSORIES	35,128	34,792	35,935	30.1	316,414	386,942

JADUAL 16 (SAMB) : IMPORT BARANGAN MENGIKUT KLASIFIKASI KATEGORI EKONOMI UMUM (RM JUTA)
 TABLE 16 (CONT'D) : IMPORTS OF COMMODITIES BY BROAD ECONOMIC CATEGORIES CLASSIFICATIONS (RM MILLION)

KLASIFIKASI KATEGORI EKONOMI UMUM BROAD ECONOMIC CATEGORIES CLASSIFICATION	OCT 2024	NOV 2024	DEC 2024	SUMB. SHARE (%)	JAN - DEC	
					2023	2024
JUMLAH/TOTAL	116,269	111,259	119,341	100.0	1,211,044	1,370,841
5. ALAT KELENGKAPAN PENGANGKUTAN DAN ALAT GANTI DAN AKSESORI TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT AND PARTS AND ACCESSORIES THEREOF	7,172	6,446	7,460	6.3	73,425	78,154
MOTOKAR PENUMPANG PASSENGER MOTOR CARS	663	712	469	0.4	8,164	9,309
LAIN-LAIN OTHER	915	1,585	1,987	1.7	14,708	12,788
PERINDUSTRIAN INDUSTRIAL	741	1,431	1,820	1.5	13,098	10,966
BUKAN PERINDUSTRIAN NON-INDUSTRIAL	174	154	167	0.1	1,610	1,822
ALAT GANTI DAN AKSESORI PARTS AND ACCESSORIES	5,594	4,149	5,005	4.2	50,554	56,056
6. BARANGAN PENGGUNA, T.T.T.L. CONSUMER GOODS, N.E.S.	5,693	5,939	6,077	5.1	61,704	69,207
BARANGAN TAHAN LAMA DURABLES	1,597	1,747	1,747	1.5	16,744	19,910
BARANGAN SEPARA TAHAN LAMA SEMI-DURABLES	2,007	2,036	2,195	1.8	21,390	23,717
BARANGAN TIDAK TAHAN LAMA NON-DURABLES	2,089	2,156	2,135	1.8	23,570	25,581
7. BARANGAN T.T.T.L. GOODS, N.E.S.	351	502	429	0.4	2,948	4,329
8. TRANSAKSI BAWAH RM5,000 TRANSACTION BELOW RM5,000	-	-	-	-	64	-

JADUAL 17 : IMPORT MENGIKUT PENGGUNAAN AKHIR (RM JUTA)

TABLE 17 : IMPORTS BY END USE (RM MILLION)

KLASIFIKASI KATEGORI EKONOMI UMUM BROAD ECONOMIC CATEGORIES CLASSIFICATION	OCT 2024	NOV 2024	DEC 2024	SUMB. SHARE (%)	JAN - DEC	
					2023	2024
IMPORT KASAR / GROSS IMPORTS	110,790	116,269	111,279	100.0	1,104,413	1,251,520
1. BARANGAN MODAL CAPITAL GOODS	16,930	12,312	13,276	11.9	116,457	149,485
BARANGAN MODAL (KECUALI ALAT KELENGKAPAN PENGANGKUTAN) CAPITAL GOODS (EXCEPT TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT)	16,121	11,625	11,894	10.7	105,248	141,315
ALAT KELENGKAPAN PENGANGKUTAN PERINDUSTRIAN TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT INDUSTRIAL	810	687	1,382	1.2	11,209	8,170
2. BARANGAN PERANTARAAN INTERMEDIATE GOODS	58,685	62,773	63,259	56.8	560,565	687,944
MAKANAN DAN MINUMAN, UTAMA, KHUSUS UNTUK INDUSTRI FOOD AND BEVERAGES, PRIMARY, MAINLY FOR INDUSTRY	1,582	1,784	1,485	1.3	11,343	17,520
MAKANAN DAN MINUMAN, DIPROSES, KHUSUS UNTUK INDUSTRI FOOD AND BEVERAGES, PROCESSED, MAINLY FOR INDUSTRY	1,198	1,036	1,209	1.1	14,576	12,663
BEKALAN PERINDUSTRIAN, T.S.T.L., UTAMA INDUSTRIAL SUPPLIES, N.E.S, PRIMARY	2,590	2,779	3,457	3.1	31,060	35,805
BEKALAN PERINDUSTRIAN, T.S.T.L., DIPROSES INDUSTRIAL SUPPLIES, N.E.S, PROCESSED	19,845	21,318	21,154	19.0	226,446	244,987
BAHAN API DAN PELINCIR, UTAMA FUEL AND LUBRICANTS, PRIMARY	5,875	7,660	5,681	5.1	71,495	73,620
BAHAN API DAN PELINCIR, DIPROSES, LAIN-LAIN FUEL AND LUBRICANTS, PROCESSED, OTHERS	4,940	2,089	3,599	3.2	26,802	36,812
ALAT GANTI DAN AKSESORI BARANG MODAL (KECUALI ALAT KELENGKAPAN PENGANGKUTAN) PARTS AND ACCESSORIES OF CAPITAL GOODS (EXCEPT TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT)	18,656	21,000	23,091	20.8	136,722	220,689
ALAT GANTI DAN AKSESORI UNTUK ALAT KELENGKAPAN PENGANGKUTAN PARTS AND ACCESSORIES OF TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT	4,000	5,107	3,584	3.2	42,120	45,848
3. BARANGAN PENGGUNAAN CONSUMPTION GOODS	8,805	9,638	10,080	9.1	94,915	107,165
MAKANAN DAN MINUMAN, UTAMA, KHUSUS UNTUK PENGGUNAAN ISIRUMAH FOOD AND BEVERAGES, PRIMARY, MAINLY FOR HOUSEHOLD CONSUMPTION	1,194	1,364	1,394	1.3	13,018	14,374
MAKANAN DAN MINUMAN, DIPROSES, KHUSUS UNTUK PENGGUNAAN ISIRUMAH FOOD AND BEVERAGES, PROCESSED, MAINLY FOR HOUSEHOLD CONSUMPTION	2,836	3,109	3,272	2.9	31,171	35,430
ALAT KELENGKAPAN PENGANGKUTAN BUKAN PERINDUSTRIAN TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT NON-INDUSTRIAL	133	168	145	0.1	1,422	1,574

JADUAL 17 (SAMB) : IMPORT MENGIKUT PENGGUNAAN AKHIR (RM JUTA)
 TABLE 17 (CONT'D) : IMPORTS BY END USE (RM MILLION)

KLASIFIKASI KATEGORI EKONOMI UMUM BROAD ECONOMIC CATEGORIES CLASSIFICATION	OCT 2024	NOV 2024	DEC 2024	SUMB. SHARE (%)	JAN - DEC	
					2023	2024
IMPORT KASAR / GROSS IMPORTS	110,790	116,269	111,279	100.0	1,104,413	1,251,520
BARANGAN PENGGUNA, T.S.T.L. CONSUMER GOODS, N.E.S.						
BARANGAN TAHAN LAMA DURABLES	1,296	1,399	1,524	1.4	12,946	15,943
BARANGAN SEPARA TAHAN LAMA SEMI-DURABLES	1,406	1,645	1,712	1.5	15,756	17,601
BARANGAN TIDAK TAHAN LAMA NON-DURABLES	1,939	1,951	2,034	1.8	20,601	22,243
4. BARANGAN DUA GUNA DUAL USE GOODS	2,409	2,520	2,987	2.7	36,344	38,188
BAHAN API DAN PELINCIR, DIPROSES, MINYAK KENDERAAN FUEL AND LUBRICANTS, PROCESSED, MOTOR SPIRIT	1,826	1,869	2,275	2.0	28,862	29,377
ALAT KELENGKAPAN PENGANGKUTAN MOTOKAR PENUMPANG TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT PASSENGER MOTOR CARS	583	651	712	0.6	7,483	8,811
5. BARANGAN T.S.T.L. GOODS, N.E.S	327	331	486	0.4	2,137	3,570
6. TRANSAKSI BAWAH RM5,000 TRANSACTION BELOW RM5,000	-	-	-	-	46	-
7. IMPORT TERTANGGUH RETAINED IMPORTS	87,157	87,574	90,089	81.0	810,463	986,352
8. EKSPORT SEMULA RE-EXPORTS	23,633	28,696	21,190	19.0	293,950	265,169

JADUAL 18 : EKSPORT PRODUK HALAL MENGIKUT PENGKELASAN BARANGAN (RM JUTA)
TABLE 18 : EXPORTS OF HALAL PRODUCTS BY COMMODITY CLASSIFICATION (RM MILLION)

		OCT 2024	NOV 2024	DEC 2024	JAN - DEC 2023 2024	
PENKELASAN BARANGAN COMMODITY CLASSIFICATION	JUMLAH / TOTAL JUMLAH EKSPORT HALAL TOTAL OF HALAL EXPORTS	128,139	126,310	138,517	1,426,199	1,507,725
MAKANAN DAN MINUMAN FOOD & BEVERAGES	NILAI / VALUE SUMB. EKSPORT HALAL / SHARE HALAL EXPORTS (%) SUMB. EKSPORT / SHARE EXPORTS (%)	3,210 54.5 2.5	2,966 54.9 2.3	3,032 55.6 2.2	29,371 54.7 2.1	34,030 55.1 2.3
BAHAN HALAL HALAL INGREDIENTS	NILAI / VALUE SUMB. EKSPORT HALAL / SHARE HALAL EXPORTS (%) SUMB. EKSPORT / SHARE EXPORTS (%)	1,704 28.9 1.3	1,650 30.5 1.3	1,598 29.3 1.2	17,384 32.4 1.2	19,045 30.8 1.3
DERIVATIF KELAPA SAWIT PALM OIL DERIVATIVES	NILAI / VALUE SUMB. EKSPORT HALAL / SHARE HALAL EXPORTS (%) SUMB. EKSPORT / SHARE EXPORTS (%)	497 8.4 0.4	344 6.4 0.3	320 5.9 0.2	1,387 2.6 0.1	2,951 4.8 0.2
KOSMETIK DAN BARANGAN PENJAGAAN PERIBADI COSMETIC AND PERSONAL CARE PRODUCTS	NILAI / VALUE SUMB. EKSPORT HALAL / SHARE HALAL EXPORTS (%) SUMB. EKSPORT / SHARE EXPORTS (%)	316 5.4 0.2	287 5.3 0.2	315 5.8 0.2	3,502 6.5 0.2	3,836 6.2 0.3
KIMIA INDUSTRI CHEMICAL INDUSTRY	NILAI / VALUE SUMB. EKSPORT HALAL / SHARE HALAL EXPORTS (%) SUMB. EKSPORT / SHARE EXPORTS (%)	70 1.2 0.1	75 1.4 0.1	78 1.4 0.1	1,179 2.2 0.1	1,029 1.7 0.1
PRODUK FARMASEUTIKAL PHARMACEUTICAL PRODUCTS	NILAI / VALUE SUMB. EKSPORT HALAL / SHARE HALAL EXPORTS (%) SUMB. EKSPORT / SHARE EXPORTS (%)	93 1.6 0.1	85 1.6 0.1	109 2.0 0.1	897 1.7 0.1	903 1.5 0.1

JADUAL 19 : PURATA KADAR PERTUKARAN, 2015-2024

TABLE 19 : AVERAGE EXCHANGE RATES, 2015-2024

RM bagi satu unit matawang asing ¹ RM per unit of foreign currency							RM bagi 100 unit matawang asing ¹ RM per 100 units of foreign currency				
Tempoh <i>Period</i>		Dolar A.S. <i>U.S. Dollar</i>	Euro <i>Euro</i>	Paun Sterling <i>Pound Sterling</i>	Dolar Kanada <i>Canadian Dollar</i>	Dolar Australia <i>Australian Dollar</i>	Dolar Singapura <i>Singapore Dollar</i>	Baht Thai <i>Thai Baht</i>	Rupee India ² <i>Indian Rupee</i>	Dolar Hong Kong <i>Hong Kong Dollar</i>	Yen Jepun <i>Japanese Yen</i>
2015		3.9070	4.3336	5.9716	3.0508	2.9293	2.8384	11.3912	6.0859	50.3967	3.2272
2016		4.1443	4.5823	5.6126	3.1269	3.0802	2.9996	11.7409	6.1686	53.3894	3.8157
2017		4.2991	4.8528	5.5358	3.3141	3.2960	3.1135	12.6710	6.6033	55.1724	3.8340
2018		4.0368	4.7639	5.3835	3.1135	3.0147	2.9913	12.4907	5.9070	51.5057	3.6554
2019		4.1421	4.6391	5.2882	3.1214	2.8798	3.0366	13.3550	5.8846	52.8645	3.8007
2020		4.2105	4.7948	5.3960	3.1356	2.8960	3.0443	13.4219	5.6806	54.2852	3.9419
2021		4.1433	4.9017	5.7002	3.3057	3.1134	3.0836	12.9677	5.6048	53.3065	3.7757
2022		4.4011	4.6318	5.4350	3.3815	3.0531	3.1915	12.5578	5.6001	56.2015	3.3616
2023		4.5604	4.9319	5.6727	3.3802	3.0301	3.3957	13.1038	5.5220	58.2573	3.2499
2024		4.5764	4.9512	5.8463	3.3428	3.0198	3.4238	12.9684	5.4714	58.6491	3.0235
2023	JAN	4.3290	4.6615	5.2881	3.2226	3.0073	3.2651	13.0127	5.2877	55.3632	3.3199
	FEB	4.3770	4.6847	5.2876	3.2552	3.0210	3.2854	12.8374	5.2965	55.7893	3.2898
	MAR	4.4660	4.7825	5.4208	3.2652	2.9851	3.3309	12.9459	5.4289	56.9018	3.3410
	APR	4.4227	4.8442	5.4997	3.2810	2.9594	3.3214	12.9049	5.3954	56.3422	3.3179
	MAY	4.5199	4.9133	5.6403	3.3452	3.0039	3.3736	13.2046	5.4930	57.6784	3.2946
	JUN	4.6336	5.0223	5.8532	3.4856	3.1126	3.4431	13.2838	5.6364	59.1713	3.2842
	JUL	4.5962	5.0783	5.9178	3.4772	3.0962	3.4425	13.2719	5.5966	58.7980	3.2569
	AUG	4.6080	5.0287	5.8566	3.4221	2.9918	3.4125	13.1617	5.5648	58.8978	3.1841
	SEP	4.6795	5.0043	5.8125	3.4556	3.0066	3.4339	13.0754	5.6356	59.7719	3.1713
	OCT	4.7461	5.0127	5.7771	3.4652	3.0155	3.4668	12.9984	5.7043	60.6581	3.1742
	NOV	4.6878	5.0682	5.8222	3.4179	3.0459	3.4770	13.2327	5.6300	60.0555	3.1320
	DEC	4.6590	5.0826	5.8971	3.4691	3.1161	3.4967	13.3163	5.5953	59.6600	3.2334
2024	JAN	4.6830	5.1101	5.9496	3.4923	3.1156	3.5071	13.3249	5.6337	59.9115	3.2096
	FEB	4.7723	5.1498	6.0261	3.5361	3.1149	3.5488	13.2993	5.7524	61.0142	3.1905
	MAR	4.7153	5.1277	5.9956	3.4836	3.0924	3.5184	13.1235	5.6816	60.2795	3.1509
	APR	4.7671	5.1116	5.9658	3.4883	3.1008	3.5126	12.9696	5.7155	60.8837	3.0985
	MAY	4.7183	5.0989	5.9594	3.4506	3.1254	3.4919	12.8749	5.6592	60.4031	3.0274
	JUN	4.7101	5.0718	5.9913	3.4367	3.1303	3.4846	12.8343	5.6422	60.3183	2.9829
	JUL	4.6796	5.0741	6.0152	3.4128	3.1221	3.4746	12.9015	5.5982	59.9265	2.9636
	AUG	4.4174	4.8653	5.7131	3.2317	2.9387	3.3561	12.6985	5.2663	56.6682	3.0183
	SEP	4.2626	4.7329	5.6312	3.1486	2.8854	3.2876	12.7759	5.0865	54.7071	2.9739
	OCT	4.2954	4.6850	5.6125	3.1271	2.8864	3.2814	12.8831	5.1129	55.2816	2.8742
	NOV	4.4356	4.7159	5.6561	3.1743	2.8983	3.3188	12.8803	5.2587	57.0173	2.8867
	DEC	4.4604	4.6713	5.6393	3.1320	2.8270	3.3034	13.0555	5.2500	57.3781	2.9050

Nota : Semua kadar pertukaran kecuali Rupee India adalah kadar purata belian dan jualan antara bank pada masa tengah hari.
Note : All exchange rates except the Indian Rupee are the average of buying and selling interbank rates at noon.

Sumber : Bank Negara Malaysia
Source :

1 Angka kadar pertukaran adalah " Purata bagi Tempoh".
Figures for the exchange rates are for "Average for Period".

2 Kadar bagi Rupee India adalah kadar pelanggan BNM (Pembelian OD).
Rates for Indian Rupee are the BNM customers' rates (Buying OD).

JADUAL 20 : JADUAL TARIKH PENGELUARAN PERANGKAAN PERDAGANGAN LUAR NEGERI,
JANUARI-DISEMBER 2024

TABLE 20 : SCHEDULE OF RELEASE DATES FOR EXTERNAL TRADE STATISTICS,
JANUARY-DECEMBER 2024

BULAN RUJUKAN REFERENCE MONTH		TARIKH PENGELUARAN RELEASE DATES				
		SIARAN AWALAN WAKTU EMBARGO 12.00 PM PRELIMINARY RELEASE EMBARGO TIME 12.00 PM			PENERBITAN PUBLICATION	
JANUARI JANUARY	20	FEBRUARI FEBRUARY	2024	28	FEBRUARI FEBRUARY	2024
FEBRUARI FEBRUARY	18	MAC MARCH	2024	27	MAC MARCH	2024
MAC MARCH	19	APRIL APRIL	2024	26	APRIL APRIL	2024
APRIL APRIL	20	MEI MAY	2024	28	MEI MAY	2024
MEI MAY	20	JUN JUNE	2024	28	JUN JUNE	2024
JUN JUNE	18	JULAI JULY	2024	26	JULAI JULY	2024
JULAI JULY	19	OGOS AUGUST	2024	28	OGOS AUGUST	2024
OGOS AUGUST	19	SEPTEMBER SEPTEMBER	2024	27	SEPTEMBER SEPTEMBER	2024
SEPTEMBER SEPTEMBER	18	OKTOBER OCTOBER	2024	28	OKTOBER OCTOBER	2024
OKTOBER OCTOBER	19	NOVEMBER NOVEMBER	2024	28	NOVEMBER NOVEMBER	2024
NOVEMBER NOVEMBER	18	DISEMBER DECEMBER	2024	27	DISEMBER DECEMBER	2024
DISEMBER DECEMBER	20	JANUARI JANUARY	2025	28	JANUARI JANUARY	2025

KENYATAAN AKHBAR DIHANTAR KEPADA PIHAK MEDIA PADA TARIKH PENGELUARAN DENGAN MASA EMBARGO DITETAPKAN BAGI PENYIARAN.
KENYATAAN AKHBAR TERSEBUT DISIARKAN SELEPAS MASA EMBARGO DI LAMAN WEB JABATAN PERANGKAAN MALAYSIA
(<http://www.statistics.gov.my>).

A PRESS STATEMENT IS ISSUED TO THE MEDIA ON THE DATE OF RELEASE WITH A SPECIFIED EMBARGO TIME FOR RELEASE.
THE PRESS STATEMENT IS POSTED AFTER THE EMBARGO TIME ON THE WEBSITE OF THE DEPARTMENT OF STATISTICS, MALAYSIA
(<http://www.statistics.gov.my>).

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BAHAGIAN III

Nota Teknikal

Technical Notes

PERANGKAAAN PERDAGANGAN LUAR NEGERI BULANAN
MONTHLY EXTERNAL TRADE STATISTICS



NOTA TEKNIKAL

1. PENGENALAN

Penerbitan ini mengandungi Perangkaan Perdagangan Luar Negeri Malaysia (barangan) berkaitan dengan import dan eksport (termasuk eksport semula) mengikut seksyen dan Bahagian barangan, negara asal dan yang dituju, barangan utama / terpilih, Klasifikasi Kategori Ekonomi Umum (BEC) dan penggunaan akhir serta data pelarasan musim.

Statistik ini juga meliputi Perdagangan Luar Negeri Malaysia (barangan) berkaitan import dan eksport di peringkat negeri (mengikut pintu keluar dan masuk) dengan seluruh dunia.

2. OBJEKTIF

Objektif utama penerbitan ini untuk membekalkan statistik tentang prestasi perdagangan Malaysia dengan negara-negara lain dari segi nilai dan volum barangan. Penerbitan ini menjadi input kepada penggubalan dasar, rujukan penting dalam pelaksanaan keputusan, pemantauan dan penilaian keberkesanan program pembangunan negara serta penyelidikan.

3. BIDANG DAN LIPUTAN

3.1 Malaysia menggunakan 'sistem perdagangan umum' dalam penyusunan Perangkaan Perdagangan Luar Negeri. Di bawah sistem ini, sempadan negara digunakan sebagai sempadan perangkaan. Semua barang yang dibawa masuk atau keluar dari negara (selain pengecualian yang disebutkan di para 11 di bawah) direkodkan, sama ada barangan itu tertakluk kepada kelulusan tertentu atau pun tidak. Barangan yang dibawa masuk atau keluar dari gudang-gudang simpanan kastam, Zon Bebas direkodkan di dalam perangkaan ini.

3.2 Butir-butir tentang kapal dan kapal terbang dagangan dan persendirian turut **diambil kira** jika ianya diimport atau dieksport sebagai barang yang dibeli, dijual atau disewa (kewangan) tidak kira sama ada ianya tiba atau berlepas dengan kuasanya sendiri.

3.3 Eksport mengikut lokasi adalah berdasarkan negeri asal (iaitu negeri dalam Malaysia di mana peringkat akhir pengeluaran atau pembuatan berlaku). Sebaliknya, import mengikut lokasi berdasarkan negeri destinasi terakhir (iaitu negeri di mana barangan dikeluarkan daripada kawalan Kastam, tetapi tidak semestinya di mana barangan itu akhirnya dijual atau digunakan).

Ketepatan dalam pelaporan negeri asal dan negeri destinasi akhir dalam dokumentasi oleh pihak Jabatan Kastam Diraja Malaysia (JKDM) memberi kesan kepada kualiti statistik perdagangan barangan mengikut lokasi. Dalam hal ini, lokasi pemuatan/pelepasan akan digunakan sebagai proksi bagi negeri asal/destinasi akhir yang sebenar.

3.4 Aktiviti eksport dan import yang berlaku di kawasan Supra (merangkumi aktiviti pengeluaran yang melangkaui pusat kepentingan ekonomi utama bagi mana- mana negeri) atau perikraran yang dilakukan oleh ejen penghantar tidak termasuk dalam



penyusunan statistik import dan eksport mengikut lokasi. Nilai import atau eksport bagi W.P. Kuala Lumpur adalah termasuk W.P. Putrajaya.

4. SUMBER DATA

- 4.1 Pengikraran import dan eksport (*hard/soft copy*) yang diluluskan oleh Jabatan Kastam Diraja Malaysia (JKDM) dan Pihak Berkuasa Zon Bebas.
- 4.2 Keterangan mengenai pengiriman bungkusan pos/courier yang dibekalkan oleh Pos Malaysia Berhad.
- 4.3 Penyata dan pengikraran eksport mengenai *bunkers* dan *stores* yang dibekalkan kepada kapal terbang yang dikeluarkan/diluluskan oleh syarikat-syarikat petroleum.
- 4.4 Penyata penjualan barangan yang dibekalkan oleh pengusaha-pengusaha kedai bebas cukai.
- 4.5 Penyata jualan dan belian elektrik yang dikeluarkan oleh syarikat pengeluar

5. KONSEP DAN DEFINISI

- 5.1 Penyusunan statistik ini selaras dengan garis panduan dalam **International Merchandise Trade Statistics: Concepts and Definitions (IMTS) 2010** daripada Pertubuhan Bangsa-Bangsa Bersatu.

5.2 Import

Sesuatu barangan dianggap sebagai import apabila ianya dibawa **masuk** ke dalam negara, sama ada terus ataupun disimpan di gudang dalam kawasan yang dikawalselia oleh pihak Kastam tanpa mengira sama ada barangan tersebut adalah untuk kegunaan sendiri, diproses, digunakan dalam pembuatan ataupun untuk dieksport semula ke negara lain.

5.3 Eksport

Sesuatu barangan (keluaran atau buatan tempatan atau diimport untuk dieksport semula) dianggap sebagai eksport apabila ianya dibawa **keluar** dari negara.

5.4 Eksport Domestik

Sesuatu barangan (keluaran atau buatan tempatan) dianggap sebagai eksport domestik apabila ianya dibawa **keluar** dari negara.

5.5 Eksport Semula

Sesuatu barangan dianggap sebagai eksport semula apabila ianya dibawa **keluar** dari negara dalam keadaan seperti mana ianya **diimport** tanpa mengalami sebarang **perubahan**. Proses membungkus semula, menyalin atau menggred tidak dikira sebagai satu proses perubahan.

5.6 Imbangan Perdagangan

Imbangan perdagangan ialah perbezaan antara nilai eksport dan import. Apabila eksport melebihi import **lebih** direkodkan manakala **defisit** pula dicatatkan apabila import melebihi eksport.

6. ASAS PENILAIAN

- 6.1 **WTO Valuation Agreement (1994)** digunakan sebagai asas penilaian untuk semua transaksi barangan.
- 6.2 **Nilai** ditunjukkan dalam Ringgit Malaysia.
- 6.3 **Import** dinilai mengikut **cif (cost, insurance and freight – kos, insuran dan tambang)** iaitu nilai barangan di pasaran di sempadan statistik/kastam negara pengimport termasuk semua perbelanjaan insuran dan tambang semasa dalam perjalanan **tetapi** kos pemunggahan dari alat pengangkutan tidak diambil kira **kecuali** kos tersebut ditanggung sendiri oleh pengangkut.
- 6.4 **Eksport** dinilai mengikut **fob (free on board)** iaitu nilai barangan di pasaran di sempadan statistik/kastam negara pengeksport termasuk semua perbelanjaan pengangkutan ke sempadan tersebut, duti eksport dan duti lain yang perlu dibayar serta kos untuk memunggah barang ke atas alat pengangkutan **kecuali** kos terakhir itu ditanggung sendiri oleh pengangkut.

7. KLASIFIKASI BARANG DAGANGAN

- 7.1 Penyusunan Perangkaan Perdagangan Luar Negeri (barangan) bagi bulan rujukan Januari 2022 hingga Mei 2022 menggunakan Harmonised Commodity Description and Coding System (HS) 2017 yang juga dikenali sebagai Perintah Duti Kastam (PDK) 2017. Bermula bulan rujukan Jun 2022, HS2022 yang juga dikenali sebagai PDK2022 telah digunakan menggantikan HS2017. Walau bagaimanapun, pengelasan mengikut Standard International Trade Classification (S.I.T.C) Rev.4 masih digunakan dengan penyelarasan bersesuaian.
- 7.2 Selepas perbincangan dan perundingan dengan Lembaga Minyak Sawit Malaysia (MPOB), pilihan kod untuk minyak kelapa sawit dan hasil keluaran berasaskan minyak kelapa sawit adalah berdasarkan minyak kelapa sawit tulen dan hasil keluaran berasaskan minyak kelapa sawit serta kod-kod yang berasaskan minyak kelapa sawit dan hasil keluaran berasaskan minyak kelapa sawit (melebihi 50%).

8. VOLUM

Volum merupakan berat bersih atau ukuran lain bagi barangan itu, tidak termasuk kontena. Jika barangan itu dilaporkan dalam pelbagai unit ukuran, maka unit ukuran tersebut tidak dapat diselaraskan. Oleh itu, hanya nilai barangan sahaja dipaparkan.

9. NEGARA ASAL DAN YANG DITUJU

- 9.1 **Negara asal** merujuk kepada lokasi / negara barangan yang dibawa masuk ke dalam negara. Jika maklumat negara asalnya tidak dapat ditentukan. Sebagai contoh, bagi barangan melalui Singapura, maka import berkenaan dilaporkan dari Singapura.



- 9.2 **Negara yang dituju** merujuk kepada destinasi/negara akhir barangan itu dijangka akan digunakan. Bagi barangan yang dihantar dengan *optional bill of lading*, negara di mana pelabuhan pertama diketahui akan dilaporkan sebagai negara yang dituju. Jika maklumat negara yang dituju tidak dapat ditentukan. Sebagai contoh, bagi barangan yang dieksport melalui Singapura, maka eksport berkenaan dilaporkan ke Singapura.
- 9.3 **Bagi bunkers dan stores yang dibekalkan kepada kapal dan kapal terbang**, negara yang dituju ditentukan mengikut lokasi/negara residen syarikat pengendali kapal atau kapal terbang tersebut.

10. TRANSAKSI BERNILAI RENDAH (TBR)

Mulai bulan rujukan Januari 2023, transaksi tunggal 'di bawah RM1,000' bagi Semenanjung Malaysia telah diliputi dalam penyusunan Perangkaan Perdagangan Luar Negeri dan transaksi bernilai 'di bawah RM5,000' telah dilaporkan mengikut kod HS yang diikrar. Manakala mulai bulan rujukan Januari 2024, transaksi tunggal 'di bawah RM2,000' untuk Sabah dan Sarawak telah dilaporkan mengikut kod HS yang diikrar.

11. PENGECUALIAN

Barang-barang yang tidak termasuk dalam Perangkaan Perdagangan Luar Negeri adalah:

- 11.1 barangan transit, iaitu pengangkutan barangan di bawah kawalan kastam dari sebuah stesen kastam ke sebuah stesen kastam yang lain. Misalnya, pergerakan barangan dari Thailand ke Singapura melalui Semenanjung Malaysia dan pergerakan barangan dari sebuah zon bebas ke sebuah zon bebas yang lain di Malaysia. Barang dalam transit yang diliputi *through bills of lading* / *air-way bills* juga termasuk di bawah kategori ini;
- 11.2 barangan pindah kapal, iaitu pemindahan barangan di bawah kawalan pihak yang berkuasa, dari suatu pengangkutan yang digunakan untuk pengimportan kepada suatu pengangkutan lain yang digunakan untuk pengeksporan **dalam** kawasan kawalan pihak berkuasa yang sama. Stesen ini merupakan stesen pengimportan dan juga pengeksporan. Sebagai contoh, barangan dari Myanmar yang dibawa masuk ke kawasan kastam Pulau Pinang yang semata-mata bertujuan untuk dihantar ke negara ketiga (misalnya ke Hong Kong). Satu lagi contoh adalah barangan dari India yang dibawa masuk melalui Kawasan Bebas Pelabuhan Klang yang semata-mata bertujuan untuk dihantar ke Negara Ketiga (misalnya ke Sepanyol);
- 11.3 emas (kewangan) dan wang kertas serta duit syiling dalam edaran;
- 11.4 barangan yang diimport dan dieksport oleh, atau bagi pihak perkhidmatan diplomatik dan Angkatan Tentera Bukan Malaysia;
- 11.5 filem wayang untuk disewa;
- 11.6 kemasukan barangan untuk sementara waktu dan ianya tertakluk kepada pengeksporan semula dalam keadaan yang sama. Barangan ini diimport untuk tujuan tertentu dan dieksport semula dalam masa yang telah ditentukan tanpa mengalami sebarang perubahan, kecuali susut nilai yang biasa. Contohnya, binatang dan motokar bagi pertunjukan sarkas, perlumbaan, pertandingan dan pameran serta peralatan-peralatan bunyi untuk pertunjukan muzikal;

- 11.7 *barges (lash)* yang digunakan untuk mengangkut kargo dari kapal ke pantai atau sebaliknya;
- 11.8 ikan dan hasil laut lain yang dibawa oleh kapal laut berdaftar di Malaysia dan mendarat terus dari laut.
- 11.9 bekas untuk menyimpan sesuatu barang/benda, silinder, botol dan seumpamanya yang dinyatakan sebagai 'dikembalikan';
- 11.10 bekalan dan minyak yang dibekalkan kepada kapal laut dan kapal terbang yang dikendalikan oleh operator yang menetap di Malaysia;
- 11.11 semua sampel, pemberian dan bahan untuk ujian atau analisa tanpa mengira nilai transaksi yang terlibat;
- 11.12 tiket loteri & toto;
- 11.13 pergerakan barangan di antara Negeri di dalam Semenanjung Malaysia tanpa mengira cara pengangkutan serta pergerakan barangan melalui **darat** di antara Sabah dan Sarawak;
- 11.14 disket atau CD-ROM yang mengandungi perisian komputer dan / atau data, dibuat mengikut pesanan, audio dan videotapes yang mengandungi perakaman asal dan customised blueprints, dll; dan
- 11.15 barangan untuk **dibaiki**.

12. KEMASKINI TERHADAP NEGARA-NEGARA KESATUAN EROPAH (EU)

Bermula 1 Februari 2020, United Kingdom secara rasminya keluar daripada EU. Perkembangan ini telah diambilkira di dalam penerbitan mulai bulan Februari 2020 dan seterusnya.

- 13. Bermula rujukan Januari 2022, Statistik Eksport Produk Halal mengikut Pengelasan Barangan disusun daripada hasil gabungan pangkalan data Perdagangan Luar Negeri dengan senarai syarikat berstatus halal yang diperoleh daripada Jabatan Kemajuan Islam Malaysia (JAKIM).

14. PELARASAN MUSIM

Data siri masa adalah amat berguna untuk ahli ekonomi, pembuat dasar dan polisi serta penganalisis siri masa untuk mengenal pasti ciri-ciri penting siri ekonomi seperti arah, *turning point* dan konsistensi antara penunjuk ekonomi yang lain. Kadang-kadang ciri ini sukar untuk diperhatikan kerana pergerakan bermusim. Oleh itu, sekiranya kesan bermusim boleh disingkirkan, perilaku data siri ini dapat dilihat dengan lebih baik. Anggaran dan penyingkiran kesan bermusim dipanggil pelarasan bermusim.

Pelarasan bermusim adalah satu proses untuk mengenal pasti dan menyingkirkan bentuk pola bermusim yang biasa berlaku dalam tempoh satu tahun, yang mungkin juga merangkumi pengaruh dari kesan cuti yang bergerak dan hari bekerja/ berdagang bagi suatu tempoh. Objektif utama proses ini adalah untuk menyerlahkan dasar arah aliran dan pergerakan-pergerakan jangka pendek dalam siri ini.



pakej pelarasan bermusim standard, X-12 ARIMA telah digunakan oleh Jabatan Perangkaan, Malaysia.

Data siri masa ekonomi Malaysia kerap dipengaruhi oleh perayaan agama utama seperti Aidilfitri bagi umat Islam, Tahun Baru Cina untuk kaum Cina dan Deepavali untuk kaum India. Tarikh perayaan-perayaan ini tetap mengikut tahun lunar tetapi berbeza-beza mengikut kalendar Gregorian. Oleh itu, untuk menganggar dan menyingkirkan kesan cuti yang bergerak dari data siri masa, satu prosedur telah dibangunkan iaitu *Seasonal Adjustment For Malaysia* (SEAM).

Kaedah SEAM digunakan untuk membuang kesan bermusim bagi data Perdagangan Luar Negeri Malaysia. Pelarasan musim dibuat ke atas data bulanan bagi jumlah eksport dan import. Data siri pelarasan bermusim untuk tiga tahun sebelumnya akan disemak setiap tahun apabila data untuk 12 bulan lengkap.

15. KLASIFIKASI MENGIKUT KATEGORI EKONOMI UMUM (BEC)

- 15.1 Klasifikasi mengikut Kategori Ekonomi Umum (BEC) diwujudkan adalah untuk meringkaskan Perangkaan Perdagangan Luar Negeri (PPLN) mengikut kelas komoditi ekonomi yang luas. Di samping itu, ia dibentuk sebagai pengantara untuk menukarkan data PPLN yang disusun berdasarkan HS kepada kategori penggunaan akhir yang lebih bermakna dalam konteks Sistem Akaun Negara (SNA) iaitu barang modal, barang pengantara dan barang penggunaan. Penyusunan ini membolehkan data PPLN dihubungkan dengan perangkaan ekonomi umum seperti perangkaan akaun negara dan perangkaan perindustrian bagi tujuan penganalisan ekonomi di peringkat negara, kawasan dan dunia.
- 15.2 BEC termasuk sembilan belas kategori asas. Setiap kategori BEC didefinisikan dari segi bahagian, kumpulan, sub-kumpulan dan tajuk HS. Setiap tajuk asas HS ditetapkan secara khusus kepada satu kategori BEC. Penetapan ini dibuat berasaskan penggunaan akhir yang utama bagi sesuatu komoditi dalam setiap tajuk HS, walaupun erdapat banyak komoditi yang didagangkan di peringkat antarabangsa boleh dikelaskan kepada pelbagai kegunaan.
- 15.3 Statistik dalam Jadual 16: Import Barangan Mengikut Klasifikasi Kategori Ekonomi Umum dijana berdasarkan import tertanggung iaitu import tolak eksport semula. Angka tersebut boleh menjadi negatif bagi bulan rujukan tertentu jika eksport semula melebihi daripada import.

16. KERAHSIAAN DATA

Data perdagangan telah disusun di bawah peruntukan ***Statistics Act 1965 (Revised-1989)***. Akta ini mensyaratkan bahawa kandungan penyata individu adalah sulit. Selaras dengan peruntukan tersebut, hanya angka agregat diterbitkan.

17. DASAR PINDAAN

Data pada bulan semasa adalah sementara (provisional) dan tertakluk kepada pindaan sehingga ia dimuktamadkan. Pindaan dibuat sekiranya wujud maklumat tambahan. Bermula tahun 2021, data muktamad akan dikeluarkan 7 (tujuh) bulan selepas tahun rujukan. Perangkaan muktamad perdagangan luar negeri bagi tahun rujukan 2021 telah digunakan mulai bulan rujukan Jun 2022.

18. PEMBUNDARAN

Jumlah-jumlah kecil, apabila dicampurkan, **mungkin** tidak bersamaan dengan jumlah besar disebabkan oleh pembundaran.

19. SIMBOL DAN SINGKATAN

-	: Tidak boleh dikira/Tiada transaksi
*	: Nilai kurang daripada RM500,000
x	: Kurang daripada 0.05 peratus
T.T.T.L	: Tidak terkelas di tempat lain
DSB.	: Dan sebagainya
DRP.	: Daripada
DLL.	: Dan lain-lain
W.P.	: Wilayah Persekutuan
SUMB.	: Sumbangan

TECHNICAL NOTES

1. INTRODUCTION

This publication contains statistics of Malaysia's External trade (merchandise) pertaining to imports and exports (including re-exports) by sections, divisions and groups of commodity, country of origin and destination, selected/major commodities, Broad Economic Category (BEC) classification and end-use as well as seasonally adjusted data.

This publication also contains statistics of Malaysia's External Trade (merchandise) on imports and exports at the state level (based on exit and entry points) with the rest of the world.

2. OBJECTIVE

The main objective of compiling Malaysia's external trade statistics is to provide information on Malaysia's trade performance vis-a-vis the rest of the world in terms of volume and value of merchandise goods. The trade statistics, therefore, serve as a tool in assisting the government in formulating policies and monitoring economic performance as well as for development planning. The data can also be used by the private sector and individuals for specific purposes such as for economic projection and analysis.

3. SCOPE AND COVERAGE

3.1 The 'general trade system' of recording is adopted in compiling Malaysian external trade statistics. Under this system, the national boundary of the country is used as the statistical frontier. All goods entering or leaving the country (except specific exclusions mentioned in paragraph 11 below) are recorded, whether or not such goods are subject to clearance. Accordingly, goods entering or leaving customs bonded warehouses, Free Zones are recorded in the statistics.

*3.2 Details of commercial and private ships and aircraft are also **included** in these statistics if they were imported or exported as goods purchased, sold or leased (financial) whether or not they arrived or departed under their own power.*

3.3 Exports by location based on the state of origin (i.e. state of Malaysia where the final stage of production or manufacturing occurs). On the other hand, imports by location based on the state of final destination (i.e. the state of Malaysia in which goods are released from Customs controls, but not necessarily where they are ultimately sold or consumed).

The accuracy in reporting the actual State of origin and State of final destination on Royal Malaysian Customs Department documentation affects the quality of State merchandise trade statistics. In this case, the location of loading/discharge may be used as a proxy for the actual state of origin/final destination.

3.4 Export and import activities that are taking place in the Supra area (including production activities beyond the centre of predominant economic interest for any state) or declarations made by the agent are not included in the compilation of imports and

exports statistics by location. Imports or exports value for the W.P. Kuala Lumpur includes the W.P. Putrajaya.

4. SOURCE OF DATA

- 4.1 Import and export declarations (hard/soft copy) approved by the Royal Malaysian Customs Department (RMCD) and Free Zone Authorities.
- 4.2 Particulars on postal/courier packages are provided by Pos Malaysia Berhad.
- 4.3 Statements and export declarations on bunkers and stores supplied to aircraft issued/approved by the petroleum companies.
- 4.4 Statements on goods sold are supplied by the operators of duty-free shops.
- 4.5 Statements on the sale and purchase of electricity issued by 'power producer company'.

5. CONCEPTS AND DEFINITIONS

- 5.1 The compilation of these statistics is in accordance with the guidelines of the **International Merchandise Trade Statistics: Concepts and Definitions (IMTS) 2010** from the United Nations.

5.2 Imports

Goods are regarded as imports when they are brought **into** the country either directly or into bonded warehouses, irrespective of whether such goods are for consumption, to be processed, use in manufacturing or subsequent re-exports to other countries.

5.3 Exports

Goods (locally produced or manufactured or imported for subsequent re-exports) are regarded as exports when they are taken **out** of the country.

5.4 Domestic Exports

Goods (locally produced or manufactured) are regarded as domestic exports when they are taken **out** of the country.

5.5 Re-exports

Goods are regarded as re-exports when they are taken **out** of the country in the same form as they were **imported** without any **transformation**. Re-packing, sorting or grading processes are not considered as part of the transformation process.

5.6 Balance of Trade

The balance of trade is the difference between the value of exports and imports. When exports exceed imports it is recorded as a **surplus** while a **deficit** is registered when imports exceed exports.

6. BASIS OF VALUATION

- 6.1 The **WTO Valuation Agreement (1994)** is used as the basis of valuation for all transactions of goods.
- 6.2 **Values** are shown in Malaysian Ringgit.
- 6.3 **Imports** are valued on a **c.i.f. (cost, insurance and freight)** basis, that is, the value of the goods in the market at the statistical / customs frontier of the importing country, including all charges for transport and insurance whilst in transit **but** excluding the cost of unloading from the carrier **unless** it is borne by the carrier.
- 6.4 **Exports** are valued on a **f.o.b. (free on board)** basis, that is, the value of the goods in the market at the statistical / customs frontier of the exporting country, including all costs of transporting the goods to the statistical / customs frontier, export and other duties payable as well as the cost of loading the goods onto the carrier **unless** the latter cost is borne by the carrier.

7. CLASSIFICATION OF COMMODITIES

- 7.1 The compilation of External Trade Statistics (merchandise) for the reference month of January 2022 to May 2022 used the Harmonised Commodity description and Coding system (HS) 2017, also known as Customs Duties Order (PDK) 2017. Commencing from the reference month of June 2022, HS2022 also known as PDK2022 has been used to replace HS2017. However, Standard International Trade Classification (S.I.T.C) Rev.4 is still in use with appropriate updates.
- 7.2 After discussion and consultation with Malaysian Palm Oil Board (MPOB), the selection of codes for palm oil and palm oil-based products is based on pure palm oil and palm oil-based products as well as those codes which are predominantly palm oil and palm oil-based products (more than 50%).

8. VOLUME

Volume, where shown, represent the nett weight or other measurement of the goods exclusive of packing containers. Where a commodity item comprises different kinds of commodities for which a common unit of measurement cannot be used, only values are shown.

9. COUNTRY OF ORIGIN AND DESTINATION

- 9.1 **Country of origin** refers to the location/country of goods brought into the country. If the country of origin information cannot be determined, for example, for goods via Singapore, then the import is reported from Singapore.
- 9.2 **Country of destination** refers to the final destination/country where the goods are expected to be used. For goods sent with a country where the first port is known will be reported as the country of destination. if the destination country information cannot be determined, for example, for goods exported through Singapore, then the exports is reported to Singapore.
- 9.3 **For bunkers and stores supplied to ships and aircraft**, the country of destination is determined according to the country of residence of the operator of the ship or aircraft.

10. LOW VALUE TRANSACTIONS (LVT)

With effect from reference month of January 2023, single transactions with a value 'below RM1,000' for Peninsular Malaysia have been covered in the compilation of External Trade Statistics and transactions worth 'below RM5,000' have been reported according to the pledged HS code. Meanwhile with effect from reference month of January 2024, single transactions with a value 'below RM2,000' for Sabah and Sarawak have been reported according to the pledged HS code.

11. EXCLUSIONS

Classes of goods excluded from external trade statistics are: -

- 11.1 transit cargo, that is goods transported under customs control from one Customs office to another. Examples are the movement of goods from Thailand bound for Singapore through Peninsular Malaysia and the movement of goods within Malaysia from one free trade zone to another. All goods in transit covered through bills of lading/air-way bills are also included in this category;
- 11.2 transshipment cargo, that is goods transferred under the control of the relevant authorities from the importing means of transport to the exporting means of transport **within** the area of control of the same authorities, which is the office of both importation and exportation. For example, goods from Myanmar brought into the Pulau Pinang Customs area for the sole purpose of transport to a third country (e.g. to Hong Kong). Another example is goods from India brought into the Port Klang Free Zone for the sole purpose of transport to a third country (e.g. to Spain);
- 11.3 gold bullion (monetary) and issued currency notes and coins;
- 11.4 goods imported and exported by, or on behalf of, diplomatic services and non- Malaysian Armed Forces;
- 11.5 exposed cinematographic films on a rental basis;
- 11.6 temporary admission of goods subject to re-exportation in the same state. Such goods must be imported for a specific purpose and must be intended for re- exportation within a specified period without having undergone any change except normal depreciation.

Examples are animals and cars for circuses, races, competitions and exhibitions and instruments/sound equipment for musical performances;

- 11.7 *barges (lash) used for the transportation of cargo from vessel to shore or vice- versa;*
- 11.8 *fish and other marine produce landed by Malaysian registered vessels direct from the sea;*
- 11.9 *containers, cylinders, bottles, crates and the like specified as returnable;*
- 11.10 *stores and fuel supplied to ships and aircraft handled by operators of Malaysian residence;*
- 11.11 *samples, gifts and specimens for test or analysis, irrespective of value;*
- 11.12 *toto & lottery tickets;*
- 11.13 *movement of goods by any mode of transportation between states within Peninsular Malaysia and movement of goods by **land** between Sabah and Sarawak;*
- 11.14 *diskettes or CD-ROMs with stored computer software and/or data, developed to order, audio and videotapes containing original recordings and customised blueprints, etc; and*
- 11.15 *goods for **repair**.*

12. **UPDATE TO EUROPEAN UNION (EU) COUNTRIES**

From 1st July 2013, Croatia has joined EU. This development has been incorporated in the publication from July 2013 onwards.

- 13. *Commencing from January 2022, statistics on Exports of Halal Products by Commodity Classification is compiled from an integrated external trade database with list of Halal certified companies which obtained from the Department of Islamic Development Malaysia (JAKIM).*

14. **SEASONAL ADJUSTMENT**

Time-series data are very useful for economists, policy & decision makers and time-series analysts to identify the important features of economic series such as direction, turning point and consistency between other economic indicators. Sometimes this feature is difficult to observe because of seasonal movements. Thus, if the seasonal effect can be removed, the behaviour of the series would be better viewed. The estimation and removal of the seasonal effects is called seasonal adjustment.

Seasonal adjustment is a process to identify and to remove the regular within-a-year seasonal pattern, which may also include the influences of moving holidays and working / trading days effect in each period. The ultimate objective of the process is to highlight the underlying trends and short-term movements in the series.

In Malaysia, most of the time series data are affected by seasonal effects. Hence, to eliminate the seasonal effect as well as to seasonally adjust the Malaysian economic time series data, a

standard seasonal adjustment package, X-12 ARIMA was used by Department of Statistics, Malaysia.

Malaysian economic time series data are often affected by major religious festivals such as Eid-ul Fitr of the Muslims, Chinese New Year of the Chinese and Deepavali of the Indians. These festivals' dates are fixed according to the lunar year but vary according to the Gregorian calendar. Therefore, to estimate and remove moving holiday effect from time-series data, a procedure was developed, namely Seasonal Adjustment for Malaysia (SEAM).

The SEAM method is used to remove seasonal effect for Malaysia's merchandise external trade data. The seasonal adjustment is carried out on monthly total exports and total imports. The seasonally adjusted series data for the preceding three years are revised each year when the figures for complete 12 months become available.

15. CLASSIFICATION BY BROAD ECONOMIC CATEGORIES (BEC)

- 15.1 *The BEC was originally devised mainly for the summarization of data on international trade by large economic classes of commodities. In addition, it was designed to serve as a means for converting external trade data compiled on the HS into end use categories that are meaningful within the framework of the System of National Accounts (SNA) namely capital goods, intermediate goods, and consumption goods. This aggregation permits external trade statistics to be considered jointly with other sets of general economic statistics such as national accounts and industrial statistics for national, regional or world level economic analysis.*
- 15.2 *The BEC includes nineteen basic categories. Each category of the BEC is defined in terms of divisions, groups, sub-groups and basic headings of HS. Each HS basic heading is allocated entirely to one BEC category. The allocation is done on the basis of the main end use of the commodities in each HS basic heading, although it is recognised that many commodities that are traded internationally may be put to a variety of uses.*
- 15.3 *The statistics in Table 16: Imports of Commodities by Broad Economic Categories Classifications are generated based on retained imports i.e. imports minus re-exports. The figure could be negative for a reference month if re-exports are higher than imports.*



16. **CONFIDENTIALITY REQUIREMENTS**

*The trade data statistics have been compiled under the provisions of the **Statistics Act 1965 (Revised-1989)**. The Act stipulates that the contents of individual returns are **confidential**. In conformity with the said stipulation, only aggregated figures are published.*

17. **REVISION POLICY**

Data for the current month is provisional and subject to revision until it is finalised. Revisions are made if there are additional information. Starting 2021, final data will be released by 7 (seven) months after reference year. Final external trade statistics for reference year 2021 was used from reference month June 2022.

18. **ROUNDING**

*Sub-totals **may** not add up exactly to totals due to rounding.*

19. **SYMBOLS AND ABBREVIATIONS**

-	: Not computed/No transactions
*	: Value less than RM500,000
x	: Less than 0.05 percent
N.E.S.	: Not elsewhere specified
A.F.T.A	: Asean Free Trade Area
C.B.U	: Completely Built-Up
C.K.D	: Completely Knocked Down
E.U	: European Union
E.F.T.A	: European Free Trade Area
L.A.I.A	: Latin American Integration Association
N.A.F.T.A.	: North American Free Trade Area
S.A.A.R.C.	: South Asian Association for Regional Co-operation
F.T.	: Federal Territory of

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