



KEMENTERIAN EKONOMI
JABATAN PERANGKAAN MALAYSIA

PERANGKAAN PERDAGANGAN LUAR NEGERI BULANAN

MONTHLY EXTERNAL TRADE STATISTICS

OKTOBER
OCTOBER **2024**



JABATAN PERANGKAAN MALAYSIA
DEPARTMENT OF STATISTICS MALAYSIA



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Pemakluman

Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (DOSM) telah melancarkan OpenDOSM NextGen sebagai medium yang menyediakan katalog data dan visualisasi bagi memudahkan pengguna menganalisis pelbagai data dan boleh diakses melalui portal <https://open.dosm.gov.my>.

Kerajaan Malaysia telah mengisytiharkan Hari Statistik Negara (MyStats Day) pada 20 Oktober setiap tahun. Tema sambutan MyStats Day adalah "Statistik Nadi Kehidupan". DOSM menyambut ulang tahun ke-75 Jubli Intan pada tahun 2024.

Announcement

The Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM) has launched OpenDOSM NextGen as a medium that provides catalogue data and visualisations to facilitate users' analysis and can be accessed through <https://open.dosm.gov.my>.

The Government of Malaysia has declared National Statistics Day (MyStats Day) on October 20th each year. MyStats Day theme is "Statistics is the Essence of Life". DOSM commemorates its 75th Diamond Jubilee in 2024.

JABATAN PERANGKAAN MALAYSIA
DEPARTMENT OF STATISTICS MALAYSIA

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Pusat Pentadbiran Kerajaan Persekutuan

62514 Putrajaya,

MALAYSIA

Tel. : 03-8885 7000
Faks : 03-8888 9248
Portal : <https://www.dosm.gov.my>
Facebook / X / Instagram / YouTube : StatsMalaysia
E-mel / *E-mail* : info@dosm.gov.my (pertanyaan umum / *general enquiries*)
data@dosm.gov.my (pertanyaan & permintaan data / *data request & enquiries*)

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“Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia”

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BAHAGIAN I

Ringkasan *Summary*

PERANGKAIAN PERDAGANGAN LUAR NEGERI BULANAN
MONTHLY EXTERNAL TRADE STATISTICS



PERANGKAAAN PERDAGANGAN LUAR NEGERI MALAYSIA

OKTOBER 2024

Perangkaan Perdagangan Luar Negeri,
Okt 2023 – Okt 2024 (RM bilion)

EKSPORT

RM128.1 bil.
▲ 1.6%

JUMLAH DAGANGAN

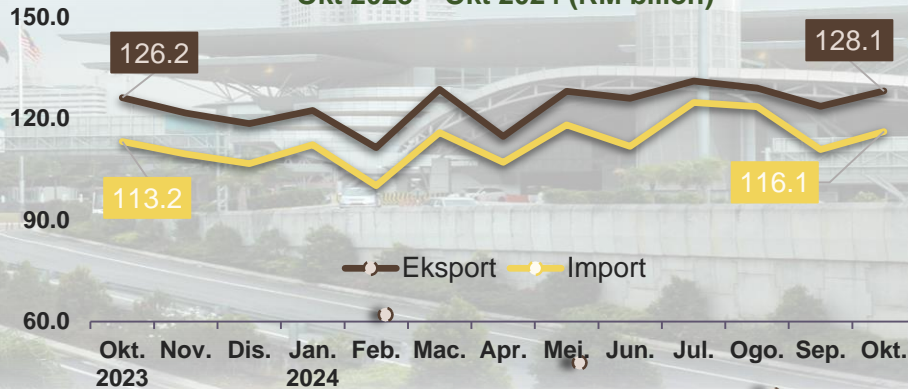
RM244.3 bil.
▲ 2.1%

IMPORT

RM116.1 bil.
▲ 2.6%

IMBANGAN DAGANGAN

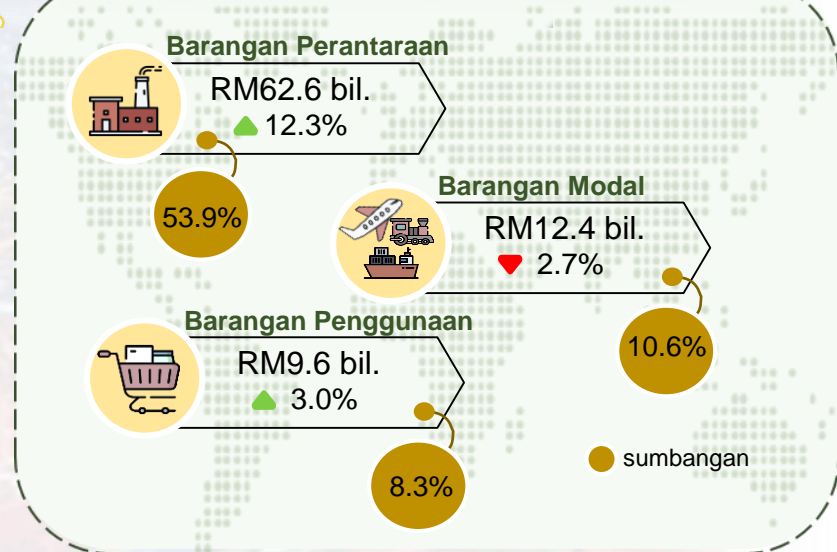
RM12.0 bil.
▼ 7.6%



3 Rakan Dagangan Utama

1		China	RM16.1 bil. ▼ 6.5%	RM24.9 bil. ▼ 1.0%
2		Singapura	RM18.9 bil. ▲ 5.6%	RM13.4 bil. ▼ 3.0%
3		Amerika Syarikat	RM18.9 bil. ▲ 32.5%	RM10.9 bil. ▲ 39.8%

Import bagi BEC & Penggunaan Akhir



Dagangan dengan ASEAN



Sumbangan:
25.3%

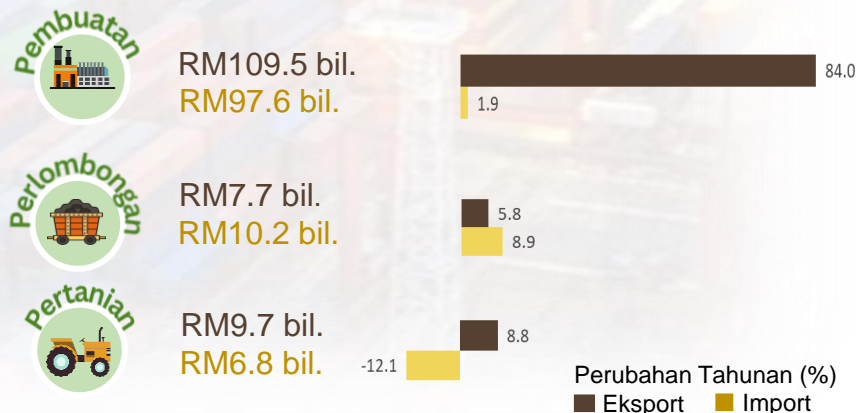
Eksport

RM35.4 bil.
▼ 3.1%

Import

RM26.3 bil.
▼ 5.3%

Prestasi Eksport & Import bagi sektor



Nota:

1. ▲▼ Semua perubahan adalah berdasarkan perbandingan tahun ke tahun.
2. Data bulan Oktober 2024 adalah data awalan dan tertakluk kepada pindaan dalam keluaran berikutnya.
3. Laporan ini boleh diperolehi daripada laman portal Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (<http://www.dosm.gov.my>) di bawah ruangan: Siaran Terkini.

Sumber : Perangkaan Perdagangan Luar Negeri Bulanan, Oktober 2024
Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia

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PRESTASI PERDAGANGAN MALAYSIA, OKTOBER 2024

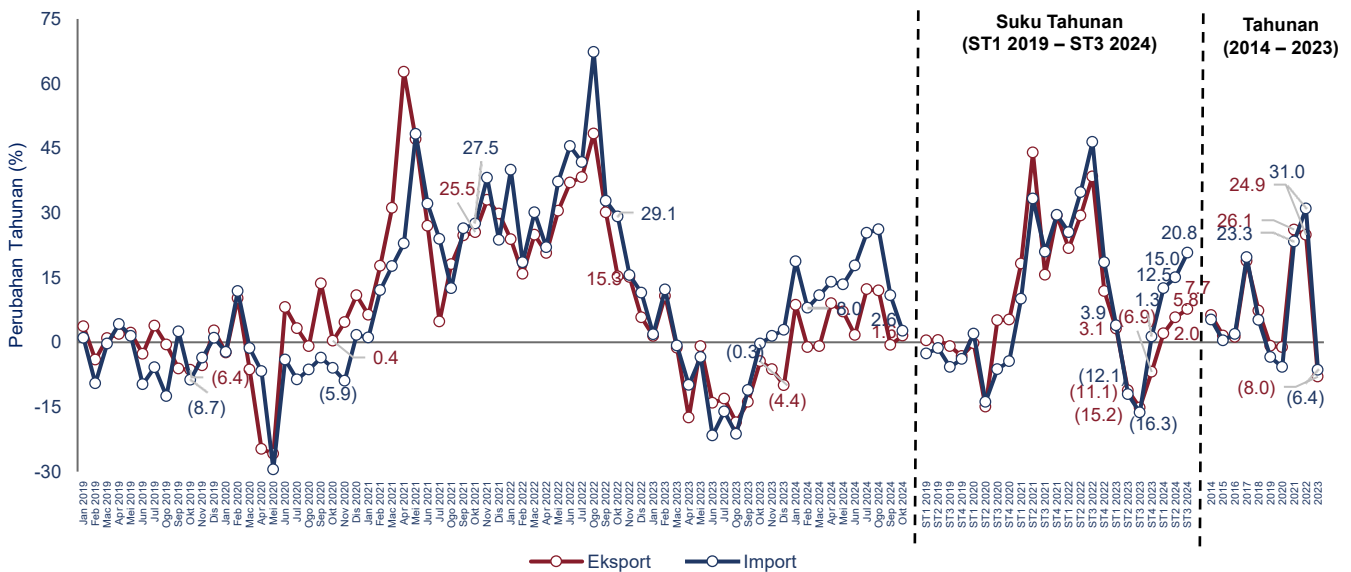
Perdagangan Malaysia merekodkan pertumbuhan yang stabil pada Oktober 2024, yang memberi gambaran berkenaan aktiviti dagangan yang menggalakkan. Jumlah dagangan meningkat 2.1 peratus atau RM4.9 bilion untuk mencapai nilai RM244.3 bilion daripada RM239.3 bilion pada tempoh yang sama tahun sebelumnya.

Eksport menokok 1.6 peratus atau RM2.0 bilion pada Oktober 2024 kepada RM128.1 bilion manakala import mencatatkan kenaikan 2.6 peratus atau RM3.0 bilion kepada RM116.1 bilion berbanding RM113.2 bilion pada tahun sebelumnya. Selain itu, imbalan dagangan kekal mencatatkan lebih dengan RM12.0 bilion, menurun 7.6 peratus berbanding RM13.0 bilion pada Oktober 2023.

Berbanding September 2024, eksport, import dan jumlah dagangan mencatatkan pertumbuhan positif dengan masing-masing meningkat 3.7 peratus, 4.8 peratus dan 4.2 peratus. Sebaliknya, lebih dagangan merekodkan penyusutan 6.2 peratus atau RM0.8 bilion daripada RM12.8 bilion.

Eksport, import dan jumlah dagangan bagi tempoh Januari hingga Oktober 2024 terus mencatatkan momentum pertumbuhan yang memberangsangkan dengan masing-masing meningkat 4.8 peratus, 14.6 peratus dan 9.3 peratus. Walau bagaimanapun, lebih dagangan mengalami kemerosotan 46.3 peratus berbanding tempoh yang sama tahun sebelumnya.

Carta 1 Prestasi Perdagangan: Bulanan, Suku Tahunan & Tahunan



A. EKSPORT

Prestasi eksport Malaysia kembali meningkat kepada 1.6 peratus pada Oktober 2024

1. Prestasi Eksport

Eksport Malaysia merekodkan pertumbuhan positif marginal 1.6 peratus pada Oktober 2024 berbanding bulan yang sama tahun sebelumnya, selaras dengan peningkatan dalam eksport domestik. Eksport domestik

mewakili 77.6 peratus daripada jumlah eksport, menaik 3.1 peratus kepada RM99.4 bilion berbanding RM96.4 bilion. Sebaliknya, eksport semula menyusut 3.5 peratus daripada RM29.8 bilion untuk mencatatkan

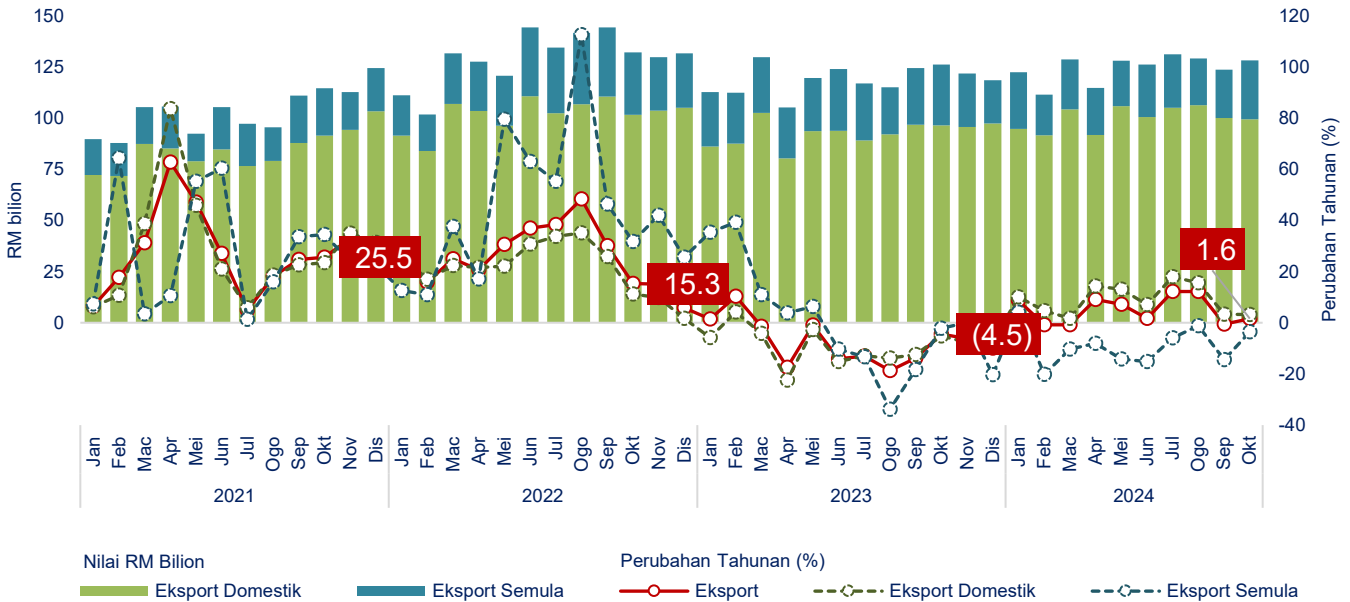


PERANGKAAAN PERDAGANGAN
LUAR NEGERI BULANAN
OKTOBER 2024

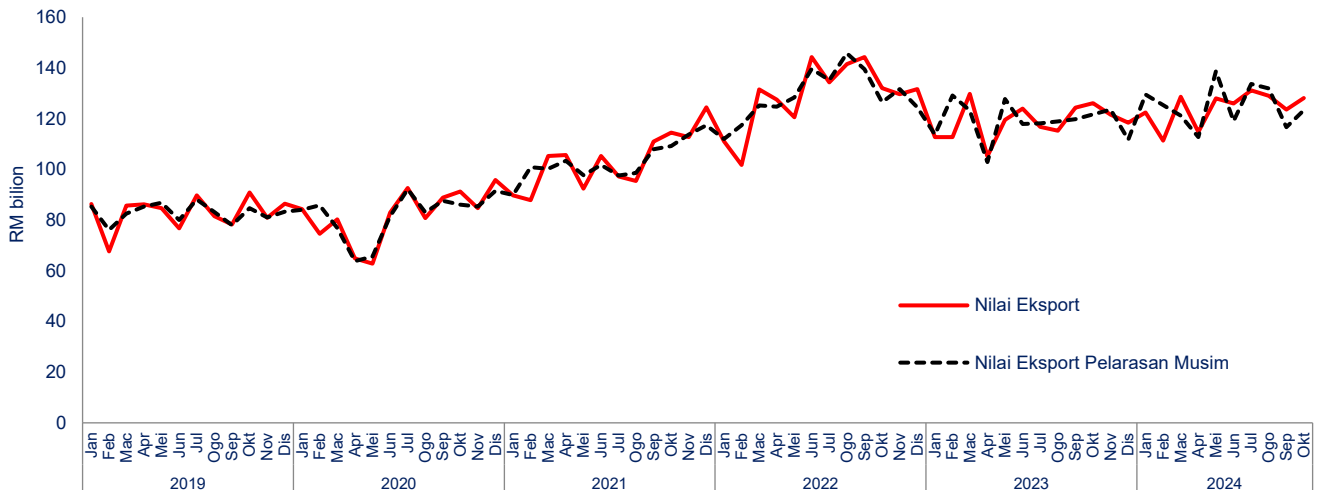
nilai RM28.7 bilion, menyumbang 22.4 peratus daripada jumlah eksport. Perbandingan bulan ke bulan menunjukkan eksport meningkat 3.7 peratus atau RM4.6

bilion. Berdasarkan analisis terma pelarasan musim bulan ke bulan, eksport bertumbuh 5.8 peratus kepada RM123.3 bilion.

Carta 2 Eksport Domestik, Eksport Semula (RM bilion) dan Perubahan Tahunan (%)



Carta 3 Nilai Eksport Asal dan Nilai Eksport Pelarasan Musim, RM bilion



2. Prestasi Eksport bagi Negara Destinasi Utama

Amerika Syarikat dan Singapura merupakan negara destinasi utama eksport dengan jumlah sumbangan 42.0 peratus kepada jumlah eksport Malaysia pada Oktober 2024. Eksport ke Amerika Syarikat mencatatkan

pertumbuhan yang memberangsangkan ada Oktober 2024 dengan 32.5 peratus untuk mencecah nilai RM18.9 bilion, dan seterusnya merangkumi 14.8 peratus kepada jumlah eksport. Prestasi



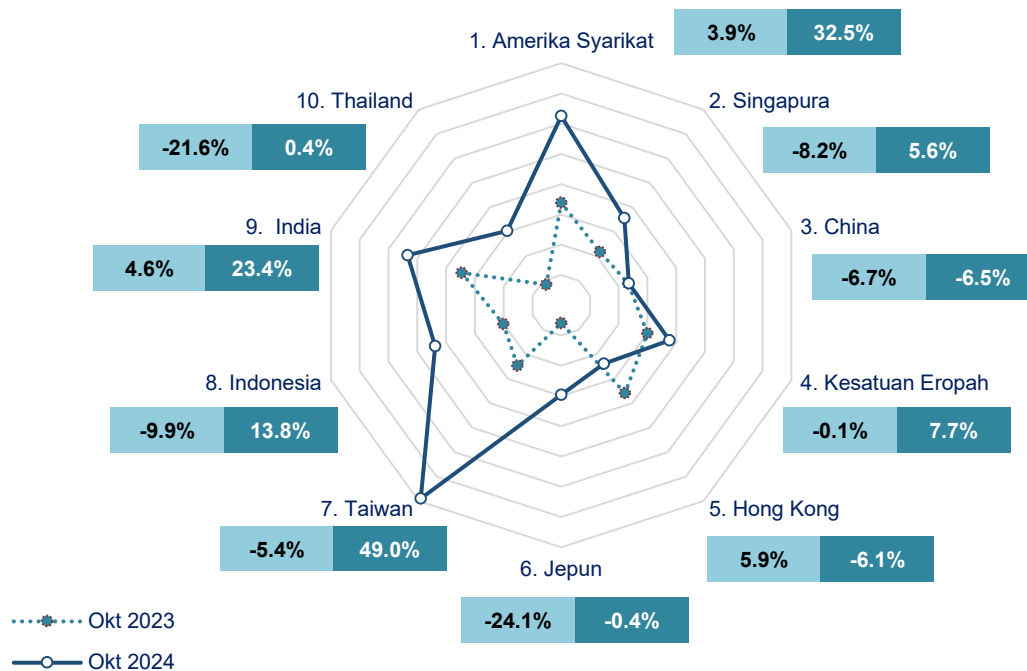
memberangsangkan ini dipacu oleh eksport yang lebih tinggi bagi barangan elektrik & elektronik (+RM3.7 bilion, +42.4%), pembuatan lain (+RM566.2 juta, +61.3%), keluaran getah (+RM224.6 juta, +46.6%) dan minyak kelapa sawit dan hasil keluaran berasaskan minyak kelapa sawit (+RM149.6 juta, +258.2%).

Singapura kekal sebagai negara destinasi utama dengan sumbangan 14.7 peratus kepada jumlah eksport dengan nilai RM18.9 bilion. Eksport ke Singapura pulih kepada 5.6 peratus, diterajui oleh barangan elektrik &

elektronik (+RM1.8 bilion, +23.3%), besi & keluli (+RM207.9 juta, +83.3%) dan jentera, kelengkapan & alat ganti (+RM185.7 juta, +13.1%).

Daripada sepuluh negara destinasi utama, pertumbuhan negatif eksport direkodkan oleh tiga negara iaitu China, Hong Kong dan Jepun. Walau bagaimanapun, eksport ke empat negara iaitu Amerika Syarikat, Taiwan, Indonesia dan India mencatatkan pertumbuhan dua angka pada Oktober 2024 berbanding tahun lalu.

Carta 4 Perubahan Tahunan Eksport bagi Negara Destinasi Utama, Oktober 2023 dan Oktober 2024



3. Eksport ke Negara ASEAN

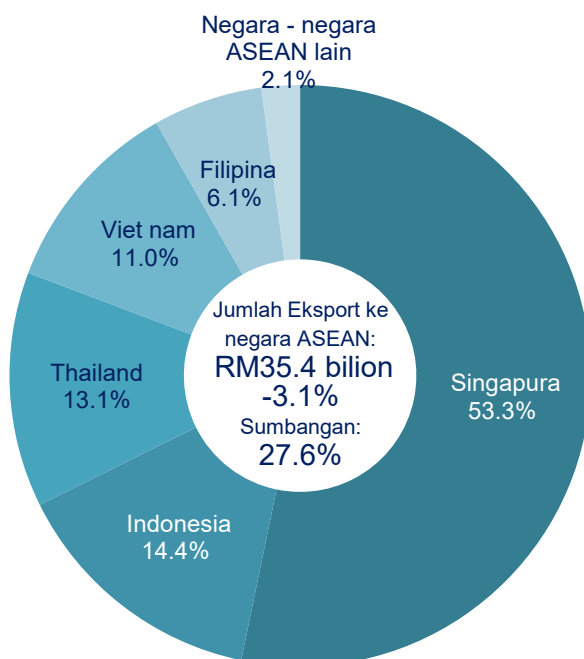
Eksport ke negara ASEAN mencatatkan nilai RM35.4 bilion pada Oktober 2024, mewakili 27.6 peratus daripada jumlah eksport. Ia menyusut 3.1 peratus berbanding RM36.5 bilion pada Oktober 2023. Penyusutan tersebut dipengaruhi oleh penurunan eksport keluaran petroleum (-RM1.6 bilion, -23.0%)

dan petroleum mentah (-RM461.4 juta, -40.7%).

Dalam kalangan negara ASEAN, Singapura kekal mendominasi sebagai destinasi eksport utama dengan sumbangan 53.3 peratus, meningkat 5.6 peratus atau

RM998.3 juta berbanding bulan yang sama tahun sebelumnya.

Carta 5 Peratusan Sumbangan Eksport ke Negara ASEAN, Oktober 2024



4. Prestasi Eksport bagi Sektor Ekonomi

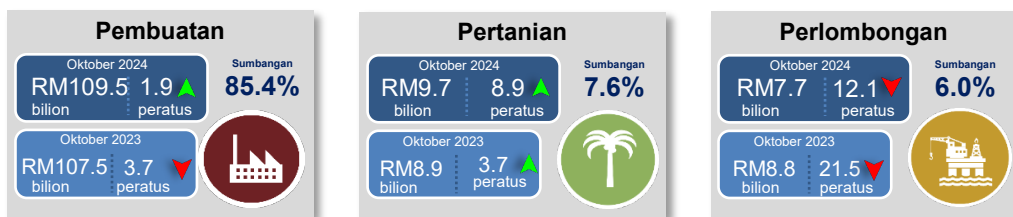
Eksport barangan perkilangan bernilai RM109.5 bilion, kekal kukuh pada Oktober 2024 dengan sumbangan 85.4 peratus kepada jumlah eksport, merekodkan peningkatan 1.9 peratus atau RM2.0 bilion, tahun ke tahun. Kenaikan tersebut dipacu oleh barangan elektrik & elektronik (+RM3.8 bilion, +7.6%), produk getah (+RM610.8 juta, +34.1%) dan makanan diproses (+RM554.0 juta, +19.9%).

Begitu juga bagi eksport keluaran pertanian (7.6% kepada jumlah eksport) yang menokok 8.9 peratus kepada RM9.7 bilion berbanding RM8.9 bilion pada tahun sebelumnya. Pertumbuhan tersebut sejajar dengan

eksport minyak sawit & keluaran pertanian berasaskan minyak kelapa sawit yang lebih tinggi (+RM785.3 juta, +11.9%) dan keluaran pertanian yang lain (+RM73.0 juta, +6.8%).

Walau bagaimanapun, eksport perlombongan yang merangkumi 6.0 peratus daripada jumlah eksport merosot 12.1 peratus daripada RM8.8 bilion kepada RM7.7 bilion, disumbangkan terutamanya oleh eksport petroleum mentah yang lebih rendah (-RM1.1 bilion, -46.2%), kondensat & minyak petroleum lain (-RM282.5 juta, -52.5%) dan bijih logam & serpihan logam (-RM118.7 juta, -13.8%).

Paparan 1 Eksport mengikut Sektor, Oktober 2023 dan Oktober 2024



5. Eksport Produk Utama Terpilih

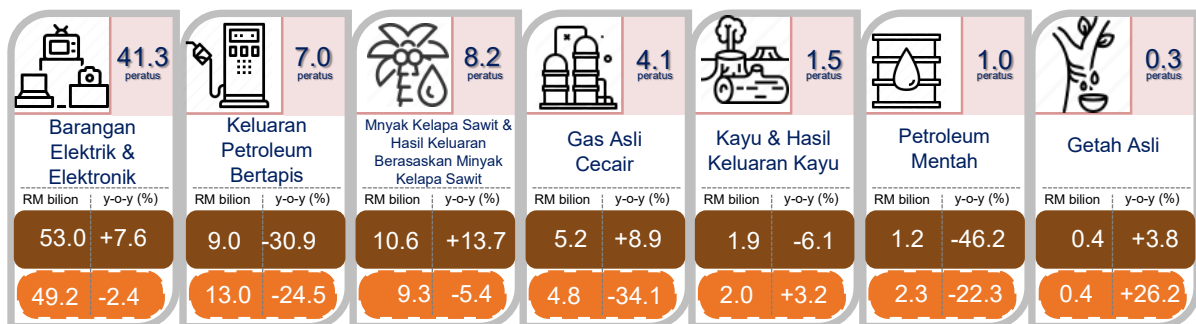
Prestasi eksport meningkat 1.6 peratus pada Oktober 2024, sejajar dengan pertumbuhan positif dalam produk berikut:

- Barangan elektrik & elektronik, meliputi 41.3 peratus daripada jumlah eksport, meningkat RM3.8 bilion atau 7.6 peratus kepada RM52.9 bilion;
- Minyak kelapa sawit & hasil keluaran berasaskan minyak kelapa sawit (8.2% daripada jumlah eksport), meningkat RM1.3 bilion atau 13.7 peratus kepada RM10.6 bilion. Eksport minyak kelapa sawit, komoditi utama dalam kumpulan produk ini merekodkan peningkatan RM259.2 juta (+4.6%), seiring dengan peningkatan dalam volum eksport 22.6 peratus. Walau bagaimanapun, nilai purata seunit turun 14.7 peratus. Harga domestik bagi minyak sawit mentah meningkat 20.5 peratus kepada RM4,387 per tan metrik;
- Gas asli cecair (4.1% daripada jumlah eksport), meningkat RM425.9 juta atau 8.9 peratus kepada RM5.2 bilion, sejajar dengan peningkatan volum eksport (+14.0%). Walau bagaimanapun, nilai purata seunit menurun 4.5 peratus; dan
- Getah asli (0.3% daripada jumlah eksport), bertumbuh 3.8 peratus atau RM14.0 juta kepada RM382.7 juta. Ia sejajar dengan peningkatan 21.7 peratus dalam nilai purata seunit dan harga getah (SMR20) yang meningkat 28.7 peratus. Sebaliknya, volum eksport merosot 14.7 peratus.

Walaupun bagaimanapun, prestasi negatif telah direkodkan bagi produk berikut:

- Keluaran petroleum bertapis, mewakili 7.0 peratus daripada jumlah eksport, berkurang RM4.0 bilion atau 30.9 peratus kepada RM9.0 bilion sejajar dengan penurunan volum eksport (-5.5%) dan nilai purata seunit (-26.9%);
- Petroleum mentah (1.0% daripada jumlah eksport), susut RM1.1 bilion atau 46.2 peratus kepada RM1.2 bilion seiring dengan penurunan dalam volum eksport dan nilai purata seunit masing-masing pada 28.5 peratus dan 24.7 peratus. Sehubungan itu, harga minyak Brent turun 24.8 peratus kepada RM325.0 setong; dan
- Kayu & hasil keluaran kayu merekodkan kejatuhan 6.1 peratus atau RM122.2 juta kepada RM1.9 bilion, seterusnya menyumbang 1.5 peratus kepada jumlah eksport.

Paparan 2 Eksport Produk Utama Terpilih, Oktober 2023 dan Oktober 2024



Nota: Sumbangan Oktober 2024 Oktober 2023



B. IMPORT

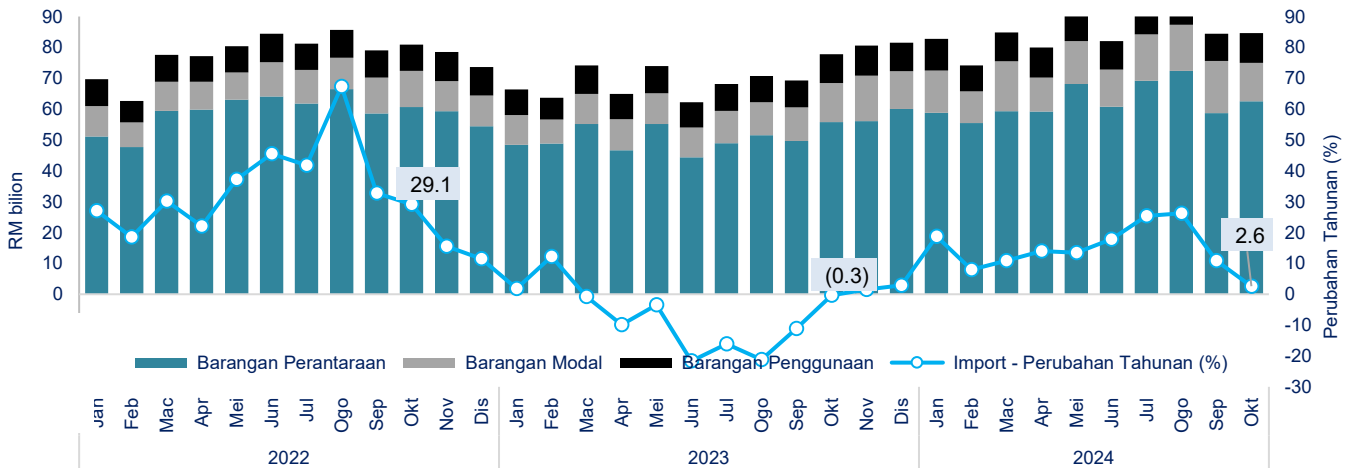
Import kekal stabil pada 2.6 peratus pada Oktober 2024

1. Prestasi Import

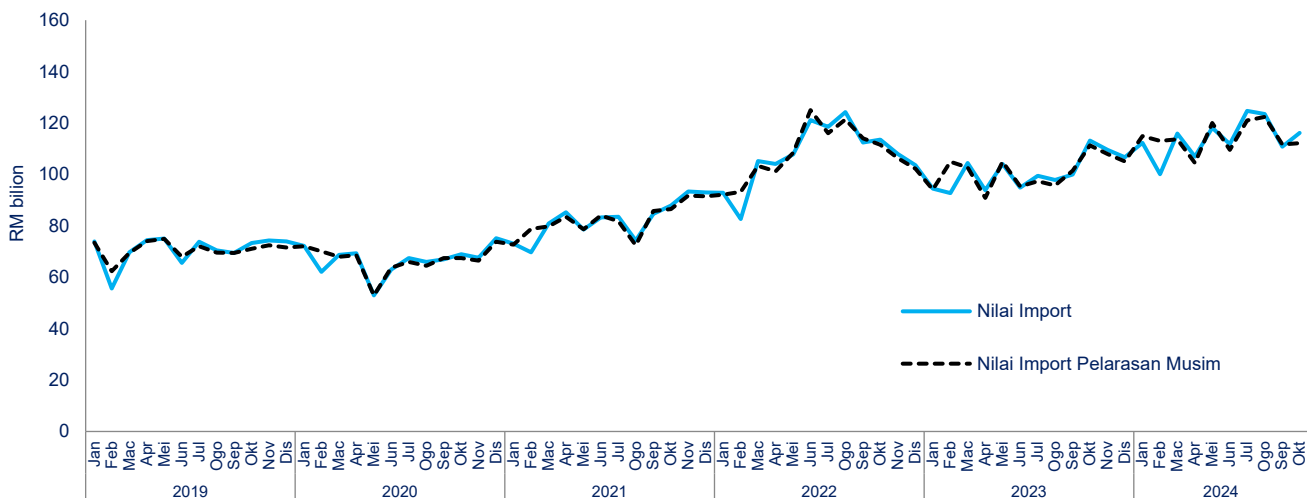
Import Malaysia mencecah nilai RM116.1 bilion pada Oktober 2024, bertumbuh 2.6 peratus atau RM3.0 bilion daripada bulan yang sama tahun sebelumnya. Berbanding September 2024, import mencatatkan kenaikan 4.8 peratus atau RM5.4 bilion. Merujuk kepada analisis terma pelarasan musim bulan ke bulan, import merekodkan peningkatan marginal 0.4 peratus kepada RM112.1 bilion.

Perbandingan tahun ke tahun, import mengikut Penggunaan Akhir mencatatkan peningkatan positif bagi kedua-dua barangan perantaraan dan barangan penggunaan. Import barangan perantaraan meningkat RM6.8 bilion (+12.3%), manakala barangan penggunaan meningkat 3.0 peratus atau RM276.4 juta. Walau bagaimanapun, barangan modal merosot 2.7 peratus atau RM344.2 juta pada Oktober 2024.

Carta 6 Import Nilai (RM bilion) dan Perubahan Tahunan (%)



Carta 7 Nilai Import Asal dan Nilai Import Pelarasan Musim, RM bilion



2. Prestasi Import mengikut Negara Asal Utama

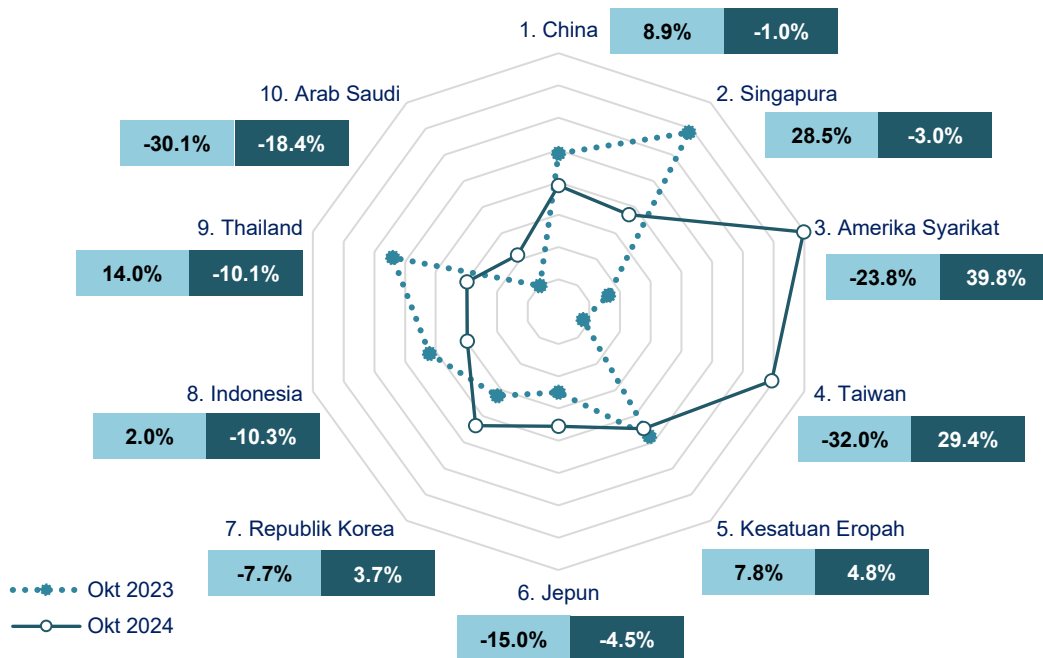
China dan Singapura merupakan dua negara asal utama bagi import Malaysia pada Oktober 2024, dengan jumlah sumbangan 33.0 peratus kepada jumlah import.

Import dari China yang mewakili 21.5 peratus daripada jumlah import Malaysia, merosot 1.0 peratus berbanding tahun sebelum kepada RM24.9 bilion. Penurunan tersebut dipengaruhi oleh pengurangan bagi keluaran petroleum (-RM1.9 bilion, -82.1%) dan produk kimia & bahan kimia (-RM485.0 juta, -20.3%).

Import dari Singapura bernilai RM13.4 bilion, merangkumi 11.6 peratus kepada jumlah import Malaysia, menyusut 3.0 peratus atau RM410.4 juta, tahun ke tahun. Kemerosotan tersebut berikutan dari import yang lebih rendah oleh keluaran petroleum (-RM1.2 bilion, -24.8%) dan kimia & bahan kimia (-RM68.4 juta, -6.2%).

Perubahan tahunan import dari semua negara asal utama mencatatkan penurunan kecuali Amerika Syarikat, Taiwan, Kesatuan Eropah dan Korea berbanding tempoh yang sama tahun lepas.

Carta 8 Perubahan Tahunan Import bagi Negara Asal Utama, Oktober 2023 dan Oktober 2024



3. Import dari Negara ASEAN

Import dari negara ASEAN meliputi 22.7 peratus daripada jumlah import Malaysia, mencatatkan kejatuhan 5.3 peratus pada Oktober 2024 kepada RM26.3 bilion berbanding RM27.8 bilion pada bulan yang sama tahun sebelumnya.

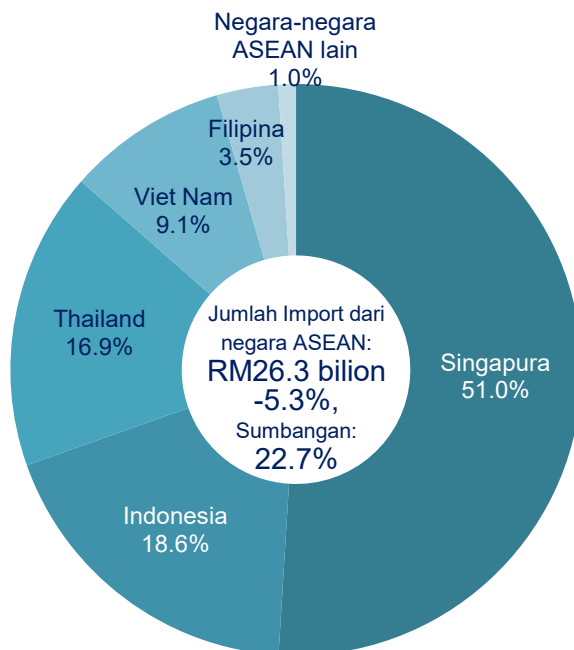
Penyusutan tersebut didorong terutamanya oleh import yang lebih rendah bagi keluaran

petroleum (-RM1.5 bilion, -25.5%), kelengkapan pengangkutan (-RM369.3 juta, -26.7%) dan kimia dan produk kimia (-RM271.5 juta, -12.8%).

Dalam kalangan negara ASEAN, 51.0 peratus import adalah dari Singapura, menurun 3.0 peratus kepada RM13.4 bilion berbanding tahun sebelumnya.



Carta 9 Peratusan Sumbangan Import dari Negara ASEAN, Oktober 2024



4. Prestasi Import bagi Sektor Ekonomi

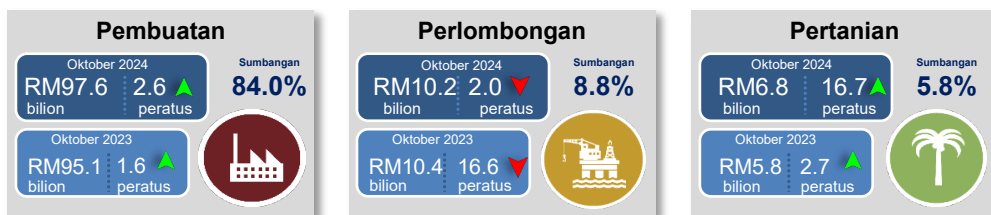
Import barangan perkilangan (84.0% daripada jumlah import), bertambah 2.6 peratus daripada RM95.1 bilion kepada RM97.6 bilion tahun ke tahun. Prestasi ini dipacu oleh import barangan elektrik & elektronik yang lebih tinggi (+RM9.0 bilion, +27.8%), jentera, kelengkapan & peralatan (+RM2.0 bilion, +22.9%) dan tekstil, pakaian & kasut (+RM173.9 juta, +11.2%).

Import hasil perlombongan (8.8% daripada jumlah import) berjumlah RM10.2 bilion pada Oktober 2024, merosot 2.0 peratus atau RM208.5 juta berbanding tahun sebelumnya. Ini adalah kesan daripada penurunan dalam import bijih logam & serpihan logam

(-RM632.1 juta, -37.2%) dan arang batu, arang kok & brikuet (-RM460.3 juta, -26.3%). Walau bagaimanapun, petroleum mentah dan gas asli cecair mengalami peningkatan ketara dengan masing-masing menokok RM547.1 juta (+8.9%) dan RM523.7 juta (+140.3%).

Sementara itu, import keluaran pertanian (5.8% daripada jumlah import) bertumbuh dua angka pada 16.7 peratus kepada RM6.8 bilion, disokong terutamanya oleh import yang lebih tinggi bagi pertanian lain (+RM830.6 juta, +20.7%), minyak sayuran lain (+RM249.5 juta, +105.7%) dan getah asli (+RM101.3 juta, +18.3%).

Paparan 3 Import mengikut Sektor, Oktober 2023 dan Oktober 2024



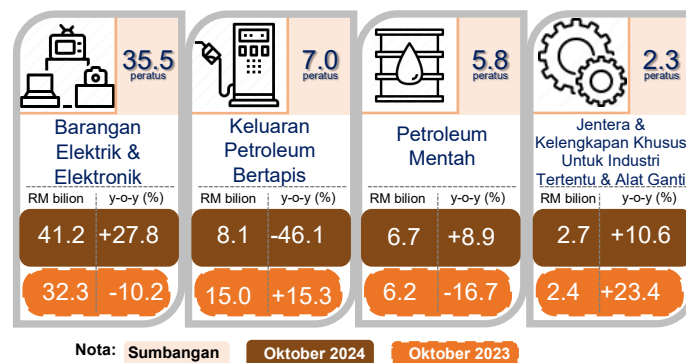
5. Import Produk Utama Terpilih

Import kekal mengalakkan pada Oktober 2024, dengan pertumbuhan positif dilihat dalam produk berikut:

- Barangan elektrik & elektronik, menyumbang 35.5 peratus kepada jumlah import, berkembang 27.8 peratus kepada RM41.2 bilion berbanding RM32.3 bilion pada Oktober 2023;
- Petroleum mentah (5.8% daripada jumlah import), meningkat 8.9 peratus atau RM547.1 juta kepada RM6.7 bilion, sejajar dengan peningkatan dalam volum import (+37.6%). Sementara itu, penurunan dicatatkan dalam nilai purata seunit (-20.9%); dan
- Jentera & kelengkapan khusus untuk industri tertentu & alat ganti yang menyumbang 2.3 peratus kepada jumlah import, meningkat RM254.4 juta atau 10.6 peratus kepada RM2.7 bilion.

Walau bagaimanapun, pertumbuhan negatif direkodkan pada keluaran petroleum bertapis (7.0% daripada jumlah import), menurun RM6.9 bilion atau 46.1 peratus kepada RM8.1 bilion. Ia sejajar dengan penurunan volum import (-25.6%), nilai purata seunit (-27.5%) dan harga minyak Brent (-24.8%) kepada RM325.0 setong.

Paparan 4 Import Produk Utama Terpilih, Oktober 2023 dan Oktober 2024



6. Import mengikut Klasifikasi Penggunaan Akhir & Kategori Ekonomi Umum (BEC)

Jumlah import pada Oktober 2024 bernilai RM116.1 bilion, bertumbuh 2.6 peratus, tahun ke tahun. Tiga kategori utama import mengikut Penggunaan Akhir yang merangkumi 72.8 peratus daripada jumlah import ialah:

Barangan perantaraan, bernilai RM62.6 bilion (53.9% daripada jumlah import), berkembang 12.3 peratus disokong oleh import yang lebih tinggi alat ganti dan aksesori barangan modal (kecuali alat

kelengkapan pengangkutan) (+RM8.2 bilion, +64.4%) dan makanan & minuman, utama, khusus untuk industri (+RM838.4 juta, +88.5%).

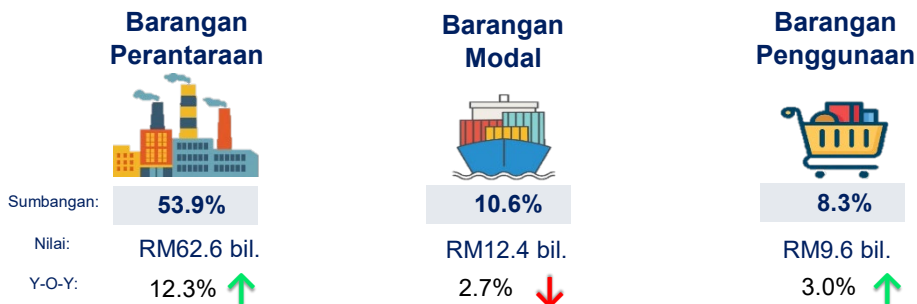
Barangan modal, berjumlah RM12.4 bilion (10.6% daripada jumlah import) menyusut 2.7 peratus, dipengaruhi oleh penurunan alat kelengkapan pengangkutan perindustrian (-RM220.8 juta, -24.3%) dan barangan modal (kecuali alat kelengkapan pengangkutan) (-RM123.4 juta, -1.0%).



Barangan penggunaan, berjumlah RM9.6 bilion (8.3% daripada jumlah import), bertumbuh 3.0 peratus, disokong oleh import barangan separa tahan lama (+RM224.7

juta, +15.7%), barangan tahan lama (+RM167.9 juta, +13.6%) dan makanan & minuman, utama, khusus untuk penggunaan isi rumah (+RM123.9 juta, +10.2%).

Paparan 5 Import bagi BEC dan Penggunaan Akhir, Oktober 2024



C. EKSPORT DAN IMPORT MENGIKUT LOKASI

Malaysia mencatatkan jumlah perdagangan bernilai RM244.3 bilion pada Oktober 2024 dengan eksport dan import masing-masing bernilai RM128.1 bilion dan RM116.1 bilion.

Eksport bernilai RM128.1 bilion pada Oktober 2024, meningkat sebanyak RM2.0 bilion (+1.6%) berbanding bulan yang sama tahun sebelumnya. Peningkatan eksport dipengaruhi oleh eksport yang lebih tinggi di kebanyakan negeri iaitu Pulau Pinang (+RM5.3 bilion), Selangor (+RM1.6 bilion), Perak (+RM476.5 juta), Sabah (+RM430.5 juta) dan W.P.Kuala Lumpur (+RM212.1 juta). Walau bagaimanapun, nilai eksport menurun di Johor sebanyak RM2.2 bilion, W.P. Labuan (-RM1.5 bilion), Kedah (-RM874.4 juta), Sarawak (-RM595.4 juta), Pahang (-RM408.1 juta), Negeri Sembilan (-RM305.8 juta), Terengganu (-RM189.6 juta), Melaka (-RM130.9 juta), Kelantan (-RM98.3 juta) dan Perlis (-RM3.3 juta).

Pulau Pinang kekal sebagai pengeksporth utama dengan sumbangan 34.6 peratus, diikuti oleh Selangor (19.2%) Johor (18.9%),

Sarawak (7.3%) dan W.P. Kuala Lumpur (4.4%).

Pada masa yang sama, import pada bulan Oktober 2024 meningkat RM3.0 bilion (+2.6%) berbanding bulan yang sama pada 2023. Peningkatan import disebabkan oleh import yang lebih tinggi di kebanyakan negeri iaitu Pulau Pinang (+RM4.2 bilion), Kedah (+RM3.0 bilion), Melaka (+RM659.7 juta), Selangor (+RM55.3 juta), Kelantan (+RM37.1 juta) dan Perlis (+RM29.2 juta). Walau bagaimanapun, nilai import jatuh di Johor sebanyak RM1.9 bilion, Negeri Sembilan (-RM1.1 bilion), Pahang (-RM875.3 juta), Sarawak (-RM378.4 juta), W.P. Labuan (-RM269.8 juta), W.P. Kuala Lumpur (-RM259.0 juta), Sabah (-RM234.1 juta), Perak (-RM167.3 juta) dan Terengganu (-RM47.3 juta).

Selangor mendominasi import Malaysia dengan sumbangan 25.3 peratus, diikuti oleh Pulau Pinang (22.4%), Johor (22.0%), Kedah (7.9%) dan W.P. Kuala Lumpur (7.8%).





MALAYSIA EXTERNAL TRADE STATISTICS

OCTOBER 2024

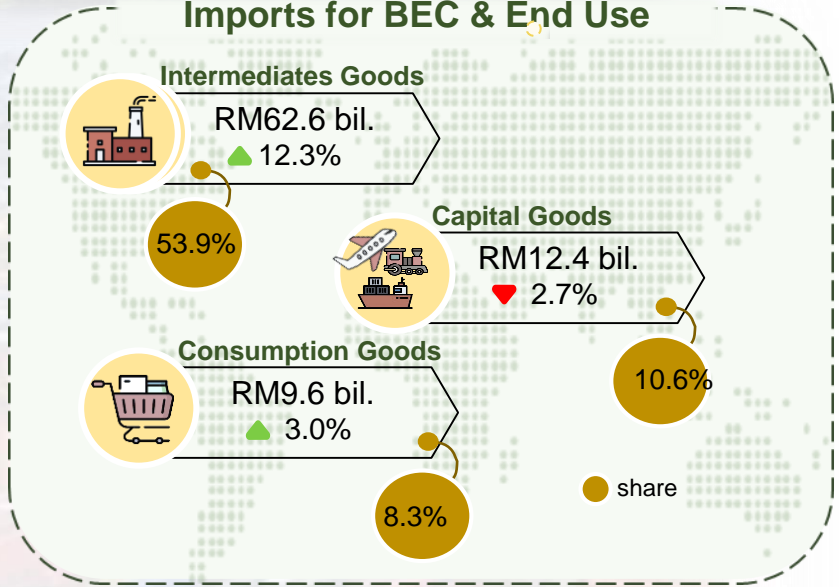
External Trade Statistics,
Oct 2023 – Oct 2024 (RM billion)



Top 3 Trading Partners

1		China	RM16.1 bil. ▼ 6.5%	RM24.9 bil. ▼ 1.0%
2		Singapore	RM18.9 bil. ▲ 5.6%	RM13.4 bil. ▼ 3.0%
3		United States	RM18.9 bil. ▲ 32.5%	RM10.9 bil. ▲ 39.8%

Imports for BEC & End Use



Trade with ASEAN



Share:
25.3%

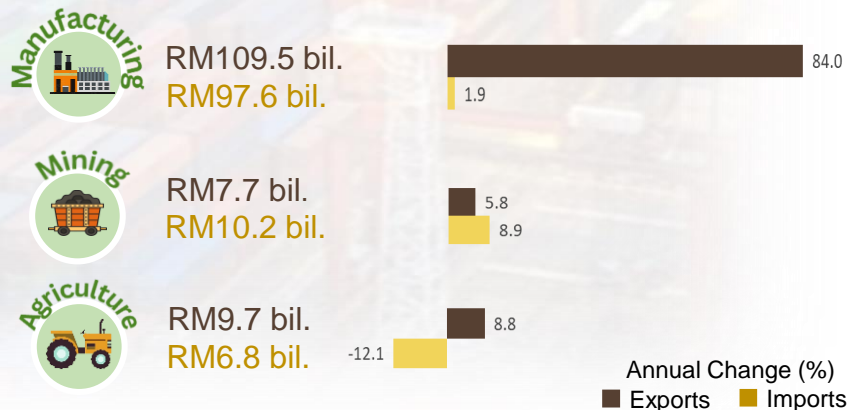
Exports

RM35.4 bil.
▼ 3.1%

Imports

RM26.3 bil.
▼ 5.3%

Sectorial Performance of Exports & Imports



Note:

- All changes are based on year-on-year (y-o-y) comparison
- The October 2024 data is preliminary and subject to revision in later issues.
- This report can be accessed through the web portal of the Department of Statistics, Malaysia (<http://www.dosm.gov.my>) under section: Latest Release

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MALAYSIA'S TRADE PERFORMANCE, OCTOBER 2024

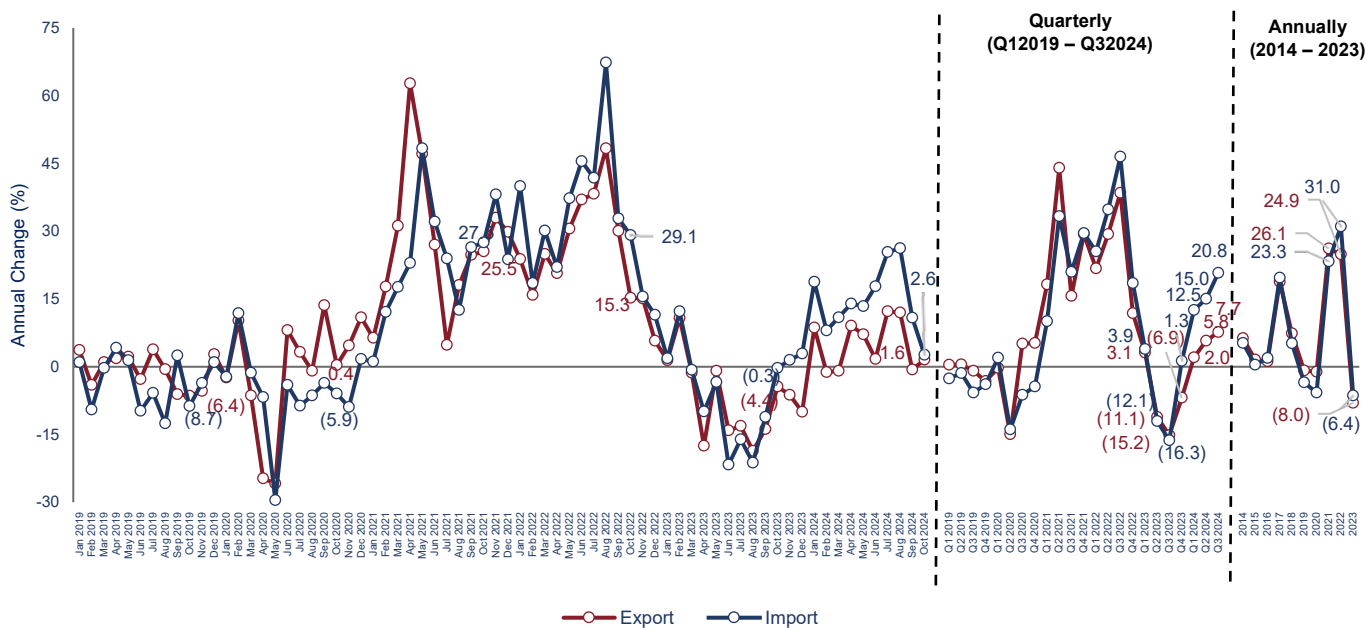
Malaysia's trade recorded a steady growth in October 2024, indicating a healthy performance of trading activity. Total trade increased by 2.1 per cent or RM4.9 billion, to reach a value of RM244.3 billion from RM239.3 billion in the corresponding period of preceding year.

Exports inched up by 1.6 per cent or RM2.0 billion in October 2024 to RM128.1 billion, while imports posted an increase of 2.6 per cent or RM3.0 billion to RM116.1 billion as compared to RM113.2 billion in the previous year. In addition, the trade balance continuously posted a surplus with RM12.0 billion, fell 7.6 per cent as compared to RM13.0 billion in October 2023.

As compared to September 2024, exports, imports and total trade grew positively with 3.7 per cent, 4.8 per cent and 4.2 per cent, respectively. On the other hand, trade surplus subdued by 6.2 per cent or RM0.8 billion from RM12.8 billion.

Exports, imports and total trade for the period of January to October 2024 continued a favourable momentum with a growth of 4.8 per cent, 14.6 per cent and 9.3 per cent, respectively. However, trade surplus experienced a contraction of 46.3 per cent as compared to the same period of the previous year.

Chart 1 Trade Performance: Monthly, Quarterly & Annually



A. EXPORTS

Malaysia's exports picked up to 1.6 per cent in October 2024

1. Performance of Exports

Malaysia's exports recorded a marginal positive growth of 1.6 per cent in October 2024 as compared to the same month in the previous year, corresponded with the increase in the domestic exports.

Domestic exports represented 77.6 per cent from total exports, edged up by 3.1 per cent to RM99.4 billion as compared to RM96.4 billion. On the contrary, re-exports decreased by 3.5 per cent from RM29.8 billion to post a



value of RM28.7 billion, contributed 22.4 per cent of total exports. A month-on-month comparison showed that exports rose 3.7 per cent or RM4.6 billion. Regarding to the

analysis of the seasonally adjusted terms month-on-month (m-o-m), exports grew by 5.8 per cent to RM123.3 billion.

Chart 2 Domestic Exports, Re-Exports (RM billion) and Annual Change (%)

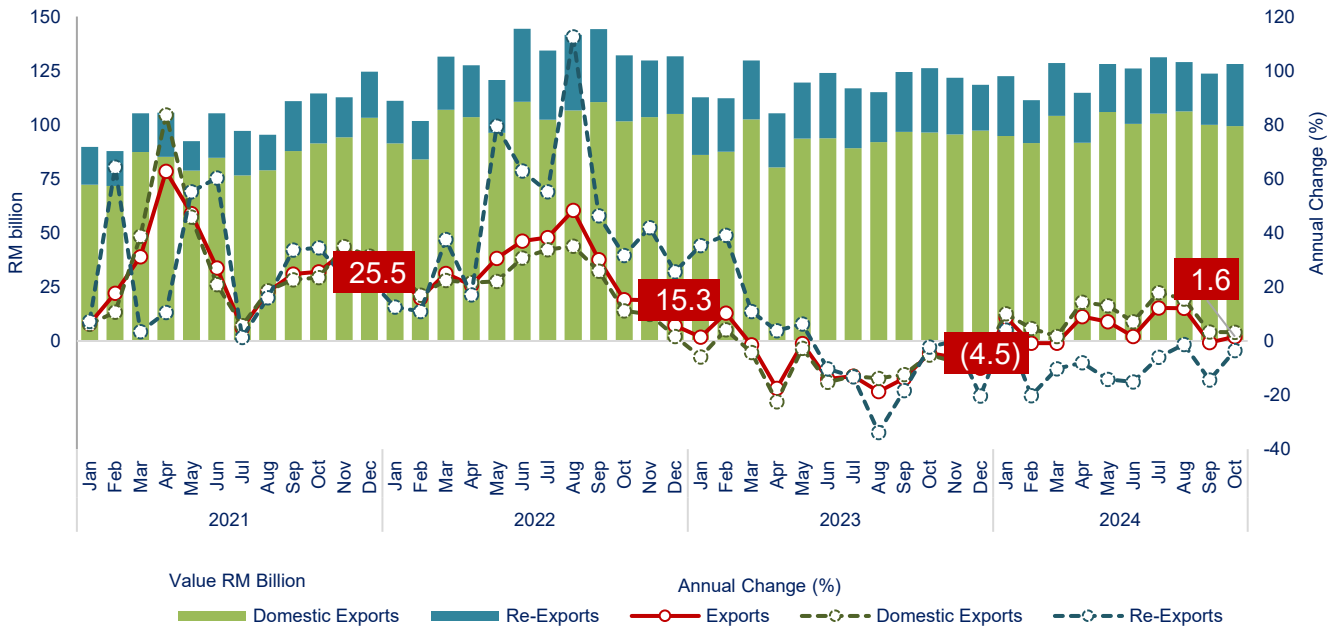
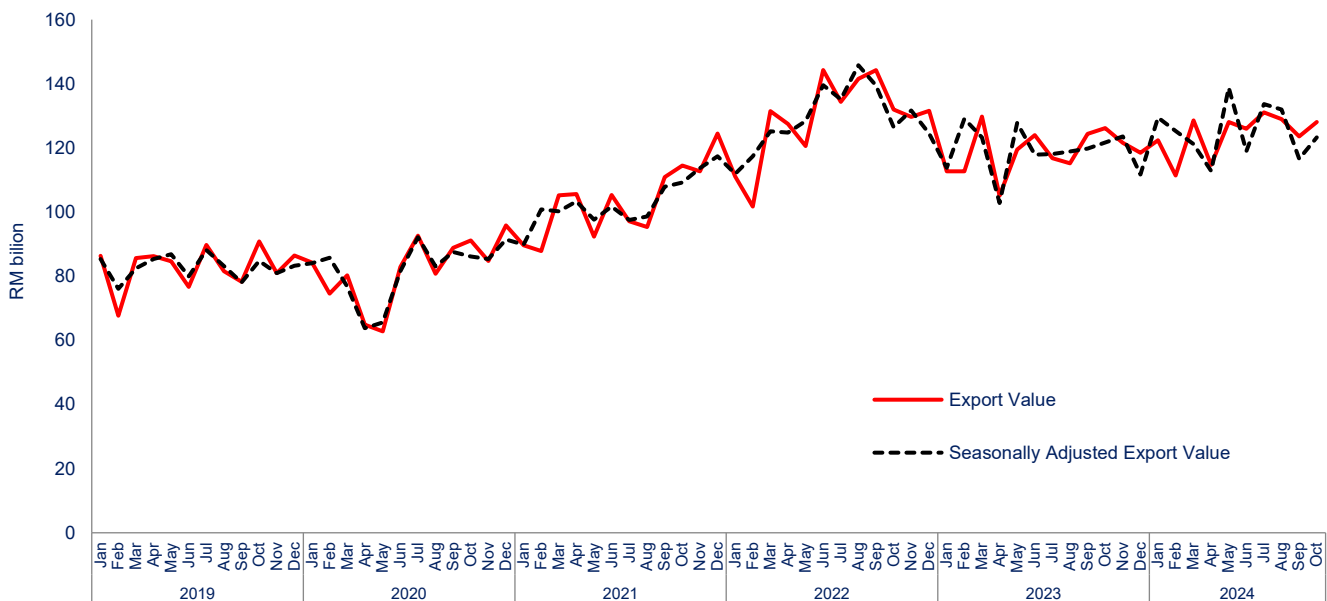


Chart 3 Actual Export Value and Seasonally Adjusted Export Value, RM billion



2. Export Performance for Major Country of Destination

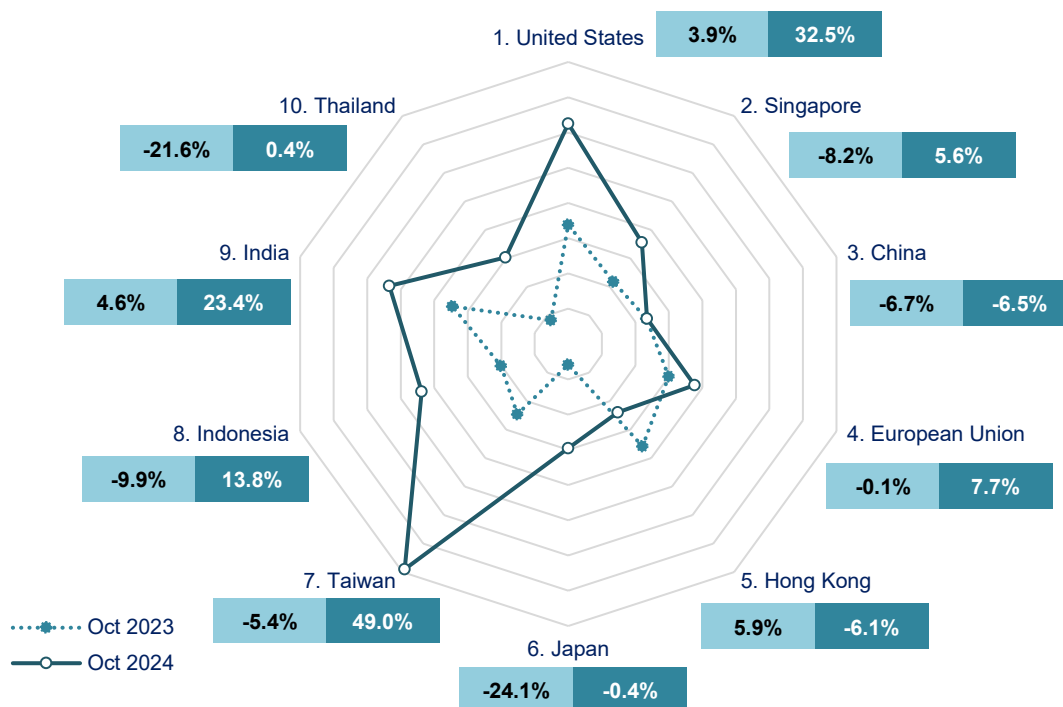
United States and Singapore were the main destination countries of exports with a total contribution of 42.0 per cent to Malaysia's total exports in October 2024.

Exports to United States registered a substantial growth of 32.5 per cent in October 2024 to reach the amount of RM18.9 billion, and thus constituted 14.8 per cent to total exports. The exceptional performance was spearheaded by the higher exports of electrical & electronic (E&E) products (+RM3.7 billion, +42.4%), other manufactures (+RM566.2 million, +61.3%), rubber products (+RM224.6 million, +46.6%) and palm oil & palm-based products (+RM149.6 million, +258.2%).

Singapore remained as the major destination country with a contribution of 14.7 per cent to total exports and a value of RM18.9 billion. Exports to Singapore rebounded to 5.6 per cent, propelled by E&E products (+RM1.8 billion, +23.3%), iron and steel products (+RM207.9 million, +83.3%) and machinery, equipment and parts (+RM185.7 million, +13.1%).

Out of ten major countries of destination, negative growth of exports was recorded by three countries, namely China, Hong Kong and Japan. On the other hand, exports to four countries which are United States, Taiwan, Indonesia and India recorded a double-digit positive growth in October 2024 as compared to the previous year.

Chart 4 Annual Change of Exports for Major Country of Destination, October 2023 and October 2024



3. Exports to ASEAN Countries

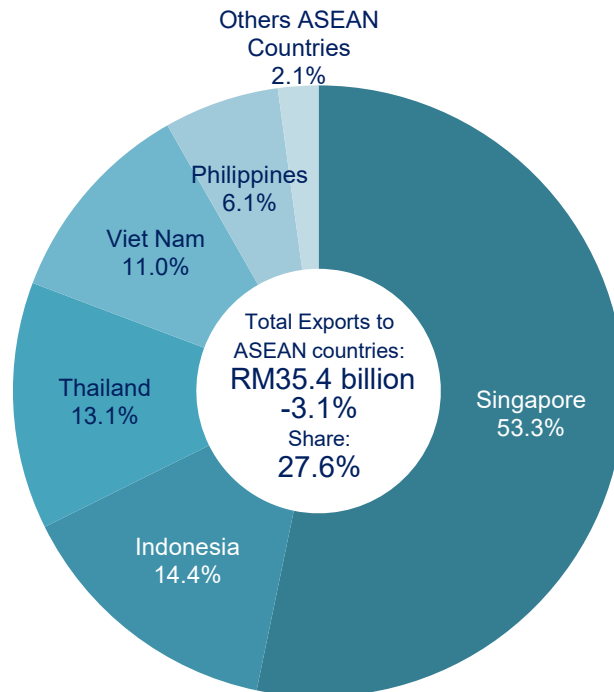
Exports to ASEAN countries registered a value of RM35.4 billion in October 2024, represented 27.6 per cent from total exports. It was fell 3.1 per cent as compared to RM36.5 billion in October 2023.

The contraction was influenced by the decrease in exports of petroleum products (-RM1.6 billion, -23.0%) and crude petroleum (-RM461.4 million, -40.7%).

Among ASEAN countries, Singapore continued its domination as the main export destination with a contribution of 53.3 per

cent, edged up 5.6 per cent or RM998.3 million compared to the same month of previous year.

Chart 5 Percentage Share of Exports to ASEAN Countries, October 2024



4. Export Performance for Economic Sectors

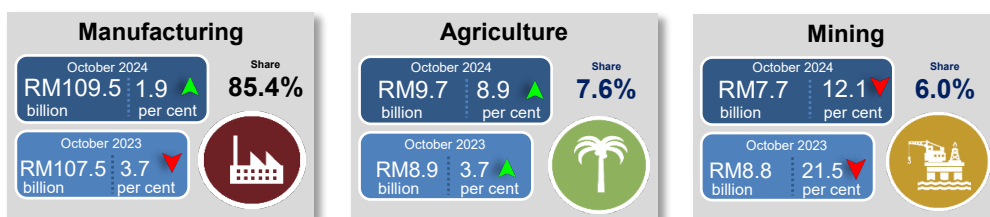
Exports of manufactured goods amounted RM109.5 billion, remained substantial in total exports in October 2024 with a contribution of 85.4 per cent, recorded an increase of 1.9 per cent or RM2.0 billion, y-o-y. The increase was driven by E&E products (+RM3.8 billion, +7.6%), rubber products (+RM610.8 million, +34.1%) and processed food (+RM554.0 million, +19.9%).

Similarly, exports of agriculture products (7.6% to total exports) soared by 8.9 per cent to RM9.7 billion as compared to RM8.9 billion in the previous year. The growth was in line

with higher exports of palm oil & palm-based agriculture products (+RM785.3 million, +11.9%) and other agriculture (+RM73.0 million, +6.8%).

On the other hand, exports of mining products comprised 6.0 per cent of total exports decelerated by 12.1 per cent from RM8.8 billion to RM7.7 billion, primarily due to the lower exports of crude petroleum (-RM1.1 billion, -46.2%), condensates & other petroleum oil (-RM282.5 million, -52.5%) and metalliferous ores & metal scrap (-RM118.7 million, -13.8%).

Exhibit 1 Exports by Sector, October 2023 and October 2024



5. Exports of Selected Major Products

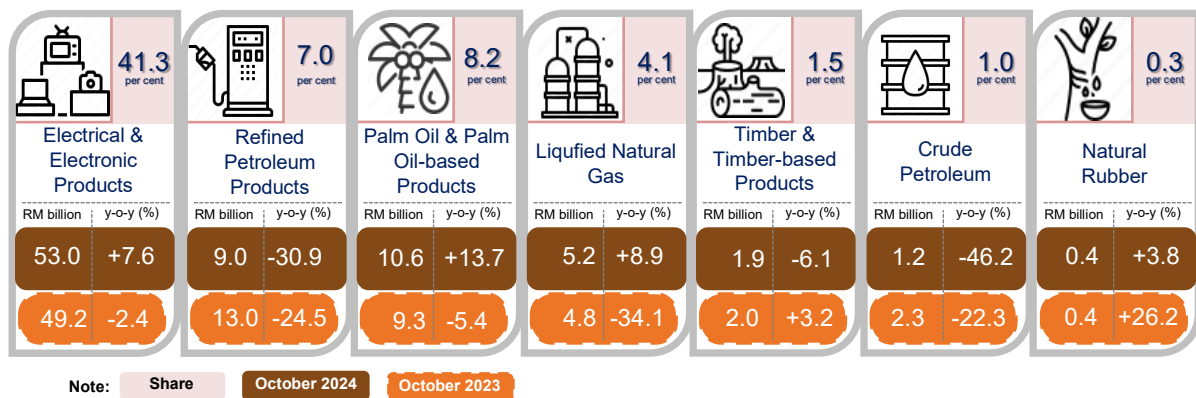
Export performance rose 1.6 per cent in October 2024, in line with the positive growth by the following products:

- E&E products, contributing 41.3 per cent to total exports, increased by RM3.8 billion or 7.6 per cent to RM52.9 billion;
- Palm oil & palm-oil based products (8.2% of total exports), increased by RM1.3 billion or 13.7 per cent to RM10.6 billion. Exports of palm oil, the main commodity in this product group, recorded an increase of RM259.2 million (+4.6%), along with the increase in export volume of 22.6 per cent. However, the average unit value decreases by 14.7 per cent. The domestic price for crude palm oil rises by 20.5 per cent to RM4,387.5 per tonne;
- LNG (4.1% of total exports), edged up by RM425.9 million or 8.9 per cent to RM5.2 billion, in line with the increase in export volume (+14.0%). However, the average unit value decreased by 4.5 per cent; and
- Natural rubber (0.3% of total exports), grew by 3.8 per cent or RM14.0 million to RM382.7 million. It was in line with the 21.7 per cent increase in average unit value and rubber prices (SMR20) which grew 28.7 per cent. On the contrary, the export volume fell by 14.7 per cent.

However, negative growth was recorded for the following products:

- Refined petroleum products, representing 7.0 per cent of total exports, contracted by RM4.0 billion or 30.9 per cent to RM9.0 billion in line with the decrease in export volume (-5.5%) and average unit value (-26.9%);
- Crude petroleum (1.0% of total exports), declined by RM1.1 billion or 46.2 per cent to RM1.2 billion along with the decrease in export volume and average unit value by 28.5 per cent and 24.7 per cent, respectively. Accordingly, the price of Brent oil decreased 24.8 per cent to RM325.0 per barrel; and
- Timber & timber-based products decreased by 6.1 per cent or RM122.2 million to RM1.9 billion, contributing 1.5 per cent to total exports.

Exhibit 2 Exports of Selected Major Product, October 2023 and October 2024



B. IMPORTS

Imports sustained at 2.6 per cent in October 2024

1. Performance of Imports

Malaysia's imports reaching a value of RM116.1 billion in October 2024, grew by 2.6 per cent or RM3.0 billion from the same month of preceding year. As compared to September 2024, imports posted an increase of 4.8 per cent or RM5.4 billion. Analysis in seasonally adjusted terms, m-o-m, imports recorded a marginal increase of 0.4 per cent to RM112.1 billion.

On a y-o-y basis, imports by End Use registered a positive growth for both intermediate and consumption goods. Imports of intermediate goods rose RM6.8 billion (+12.3%), while consumption goods edged up 3.0 per cent or RM276.4 million. On the other hand, capital goods shrank 2.7 per cent or RM344.2 million in October 2024.

Chart 6 Imports Value (RM billion) and Annual Change (%)

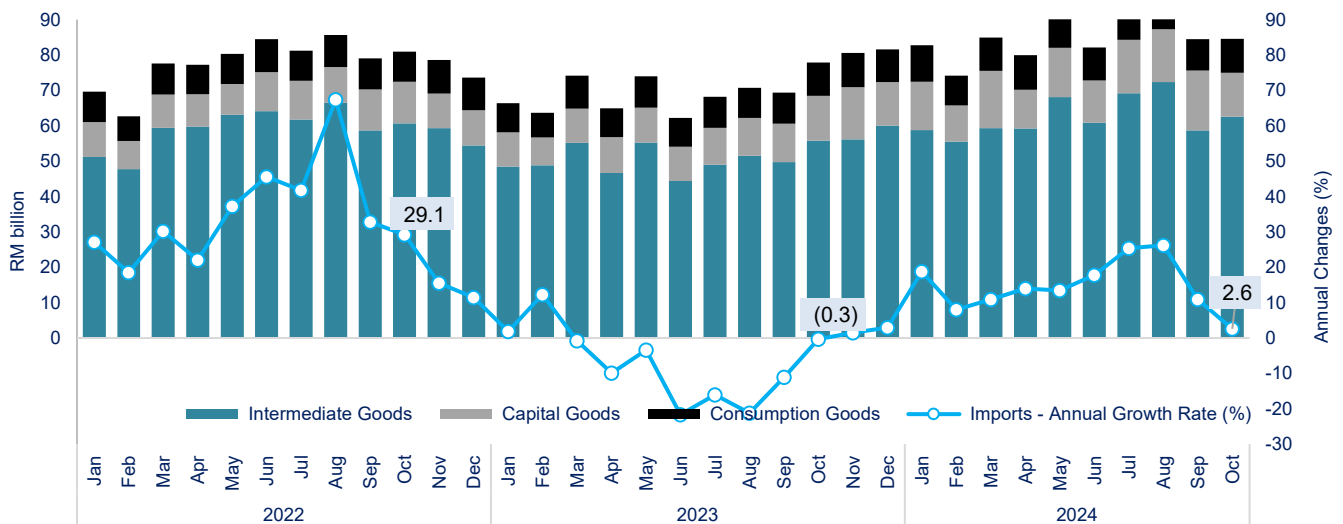
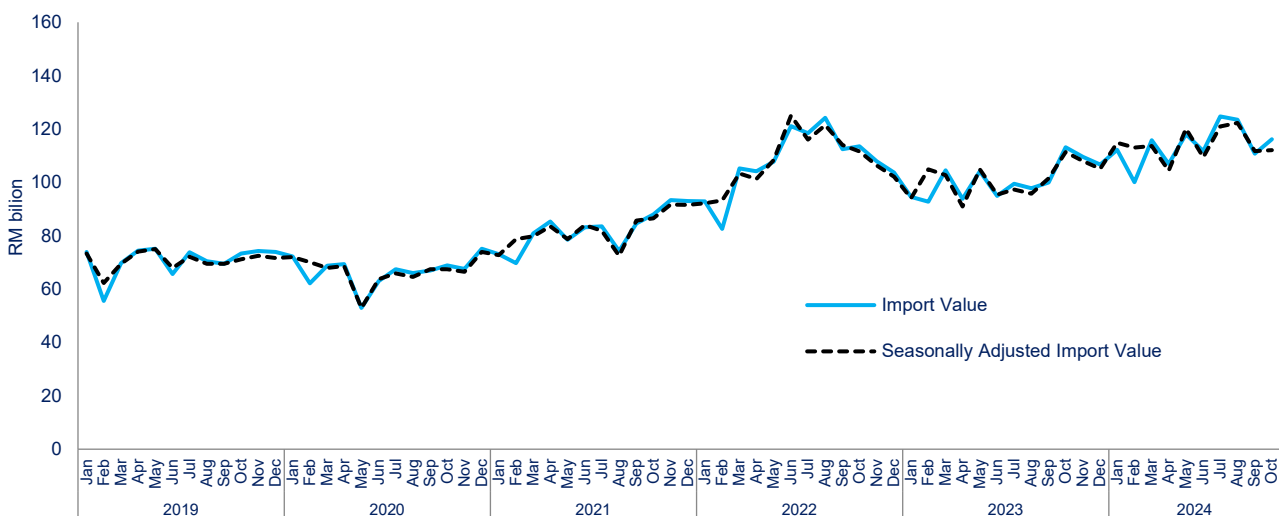


Chart 7 Actual Import Value and Seasonally Adjusted Imports Value, RM billion



2. Import Performance for Major Country of Origin

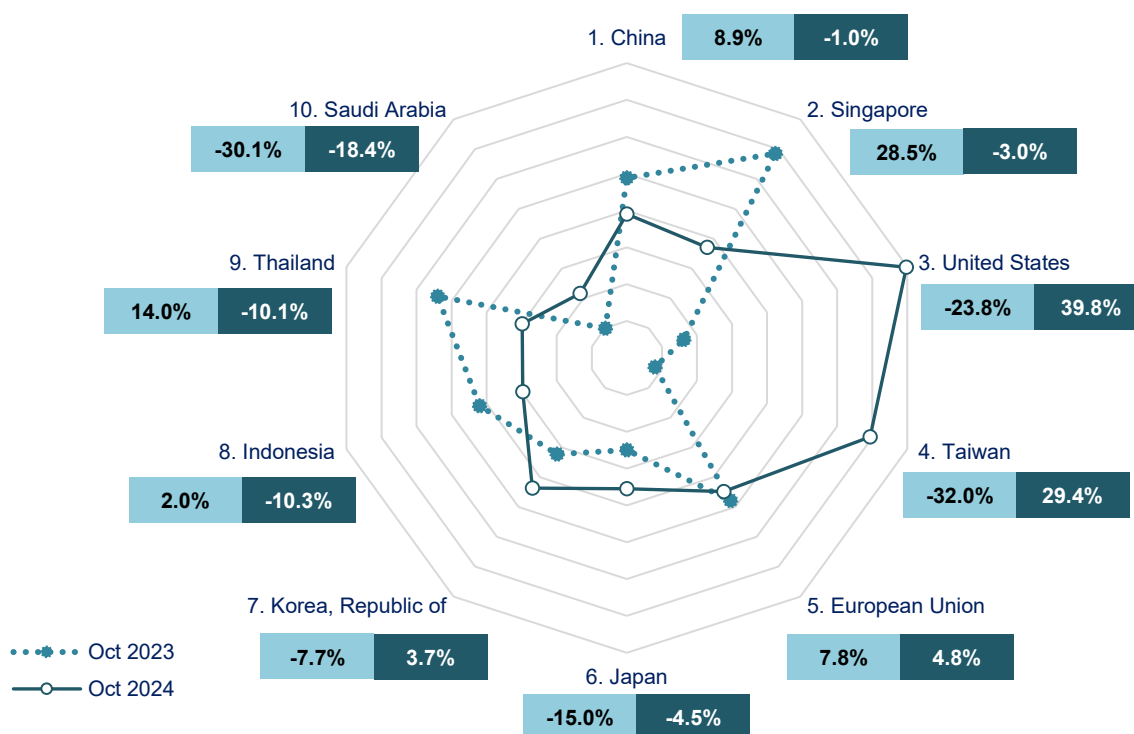
China and Singapore were the two major countries of origin for Malaysia's imports in October 2024, with a total contribution of 33.0 per cent to total imports.

Imports from China represented 21.5 per cent of Malaysia's total imports, decelerated by 1.0 per cent from the previous year to RM24.9 billion. The decrease was influenced by a contraction in petroleum products (-RM1.9 billion, -82.1%) and chemical & chemical products (-RM485.0 million, -20.3%).

Imports from Singapore were worth RM13.4 billion, accounting for 11.6 per cent of Malaysia's total imports, fell by 3.0 per cent or RM410.4 million, y-o-y. The decrease was following the lower imports in petroleum products (-RM1.2 billion, -24.8%) and chemical & chemical products (-RM68.4 million, -6.2%).

The annual change in imports from all major countries of origin recorded a decrease except for United States, Taiwan, European Union and Republic of Korea as compared to the same period last year.

Chart 8 Annual Change for Imports for Major Country of Origin, October 2023 and October 2024



3. Imports from ASEAN Countries

Imports from ASEAN countries accounted for 22.7 per cent from Malaysia's total imports, recorded a decrease of 5.3 per cent in October 2024 to RM26.3 billion as compared to RM27.8 billion in the corresponding month of the preceding year.

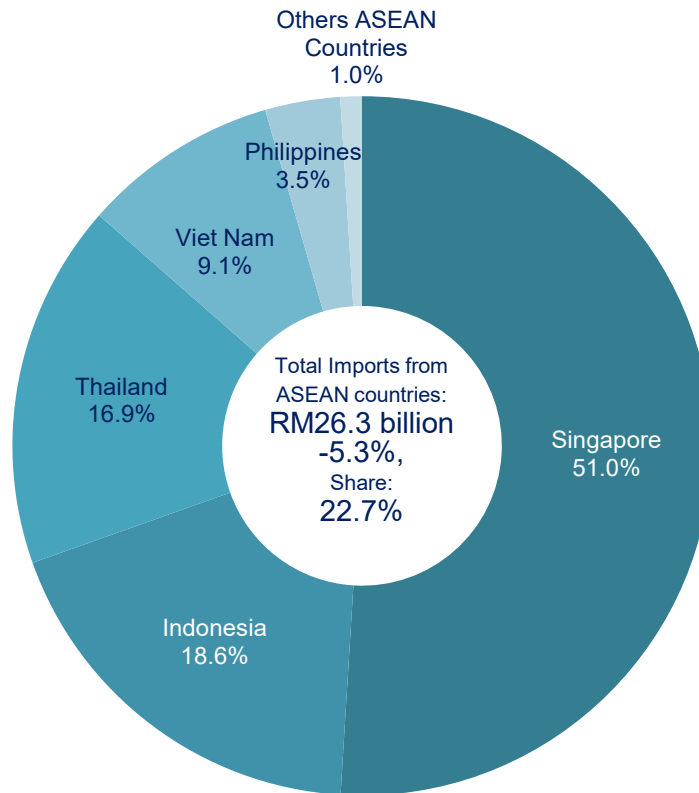
The contraction was mainly attributable from lower imports of petroleum products (-RM1.5

billion, -25.5%), transport equipment (-RM369.3 million, -26.7%) and chemical & chemical products (-RM271.5 million, -12.8%).

Among ASEAN countries, 51.0 per cent of imports were from Singapore, fell by 3.0 per cent to RM13.4 billion as compared to the previous year.



Chart 9 Percentage Share of Imports from ASEAN Countries, October 2024



4. Import Performance for Economic Sectors

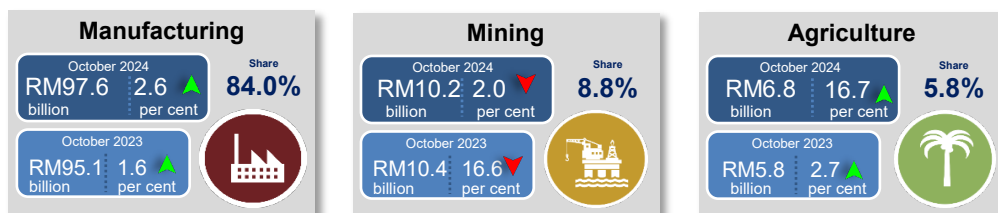
Imports of manufactured products (84.0% of total imports), enhanced by 2.6 per cent from RM95.1 billion to RM97.6 billion, y-o-y. This performance was driven by higher imports of E&E products (+RM9.0 billion, +27.8%), machinery, equipment & parts (+RM2.0 billion, +22.9%) and textiles, apparels & footwear (+RM173.9 million, +11.2%).

Imports of mining products (8.8% of total imports) amounting to RM10.2 billion in October 2024, declined by 2.0 per cent or RM208.5 million as compared to the previous year. The decrease was affected by lower imports of Metalliferous Ores & Metal Scrap

(-RM632.1 million, -37.2%) and coal, coke & briquettes (-RM460.3 million, -26.3%). However, crude petroleum and LNG registered a substantial increase with RM547.1 million (+8.9%) and RM523.7 million (+140.3%), respectively.

On the other hand, imports of agricultural products (5.8% of total imports) posted a double-digit growth of 16.7 per cent to RM6.8 billion, supported mainly by other agriculture (+RM830.6 million, +20.7%), other vegetable oils (+RM249.5 million, +105.7%) and natural rubber (+RM101.3 million, +18.3%).

Exhibit 3 Imports by Sector, October 2023 and October 2024



5. Imports of Selected Major Products

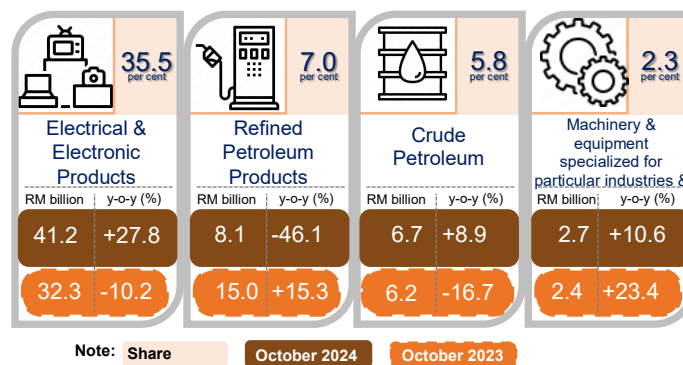
Imports remained favourable in October 2024, with positive growth was seen in the following products:

- E&E products, contributing 35.5 per cent of total imports, expanded by 27.8 per cent to RM41.2 billion as compared to RM32.3 billion in October 2023;
- Crude petroleum (5.8% of total imports), edged up by 8.9 per cent or RM547.1 million to RM6.7 billion, in line with the increase in import volume (+37.6%).
- Machinery & equipment specialized for particular industries & parts which accounted for 2.3 per cent of total imports, increased by RM254.4 million or 10.6 per cent to reach a value of RM2.7 billion.

However, a decrease was noted in average unit value (-20.9%); and

However, negative growth was recorded in refined petroleum products (7.0% of total imports) by RM6.9 billion or 46.1 per cent to RM8.1 billion. It was in line with the decrease in import volume (-25.6%), average unit value (-27.5%) and Brent oil price (-24.8%) to RM325.0 per barrel.

Exhibit 4 Imports of Selected Major Product, October 2023 and October 2024



6. Imports for End Use & Broad Economic Categories (BEC) Classification

Total imports in October 2024 worth RM116.1 billion, grew by 2.6 per cent, y-o-y. The three main categories of imports according to End Use which comprised 72.8 per cent of total imports were:

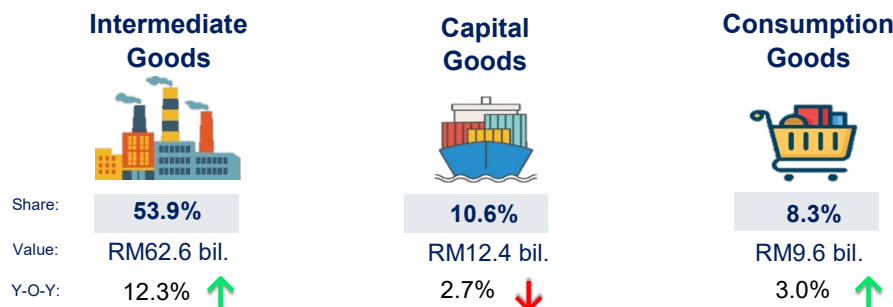
Intermediate goods, worth RM62.6 billion (53.9% of total imports), expanded 12.3 per cent supported by higher imports of parts of accessories of capital goods (except transport equipment) (+RM8.2 billion, +64.4%) and food & beverages, primary, mainly for industries (+RM838.4 million, +88.5%).

Capital goods, amounting to RM12.4 billion (10.6% of total imports) dropped 2.7 per cent, contributed mainly from slower imports of transport equipment, industrial (-RM220.8 million, -24.3%) and capital goods (except transport equipment) (-RM123.4 million, -1.0%).

Consumption goods, amounting to RM9.6 billion (8.3% of total imports), recorded an increase of 3.0 per cent. It was supported by higher imports of semi-durables goods (+RM224.7 million, +15.7%), durables goods (+RM167.9 million, +13.6%) and food

& beverages, primary, mainly for household consumption (+RM123.9 million, +10.2%)

Exhibit 5 Imports by BEC and End Use, October 2024



C. EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY LOCATION

Malaysia's total trade for October 2024 amounted to RM244.3 billion with exports and imports recorded RM128.1 billion and RM116.1 billion, respectively.

Exports was valued at RM128.1 billion in October 2024, increased RM2.0 billion (+1.6%) as compared to the same month of the previous year. The increase in exports was attributed to higher exports in most states such as Pulau Pinang (+RM5.3 billion), Selangor (+RM1.6 billion), Perak (+RM476.5 million), Sabah (+RM430.5 million) and W.P. Kuala Lumpur (+RM212.1 million). However, exports decreased in Johor by RM2.2 billion, W.P. Labuan (-RM1.5 billion), Kedah (-RM874.4 million), Sarawak (-RM595.4 million), Pahang (-RM408.1 million), Negeri Sembilan (-RM305.8 million), Terengganu (-RM189.6 million), Melaka (-RM130.9 million), Kelantan (-RM98.3 million) and Perlis (-RM3.3 million).

Pulau Pinang remained as the top exporter with 34.6 per cent share, followed by

Selangor (19.2%), Johor (18.9%), Sarawak (7.3%) and W.P. Kuala Lumpur (4.4%).

At the same time, imports in October 2024 increased RM3.0 billion (+2.6%) as compared to the same month in 2023. The increase in imports was attributed by the higher imports in most states such as Pulau Pinang (+RM4.2 billion), Kedah (+RM3.0 billion), Melaka (+RM659.7 million), Selangor (+RM55.3 million), Kelantan (+RM37.1 million) and Perlis (+RM29.2 million). However, imports decreased in Johor by RM1.9 billion, Negeri Sembilan (-RM1.1 billion), Pahang (-RM875.3 million), Sarawak (-RM378.4 million), W.P. Labuan (-RM269.8 million), W.P. Kuala Lumpur (-RM259.0 million), Sabah (-RM234.1 million), Perak (-RM167.3 million) and Terengganu (-RM47.3 million).

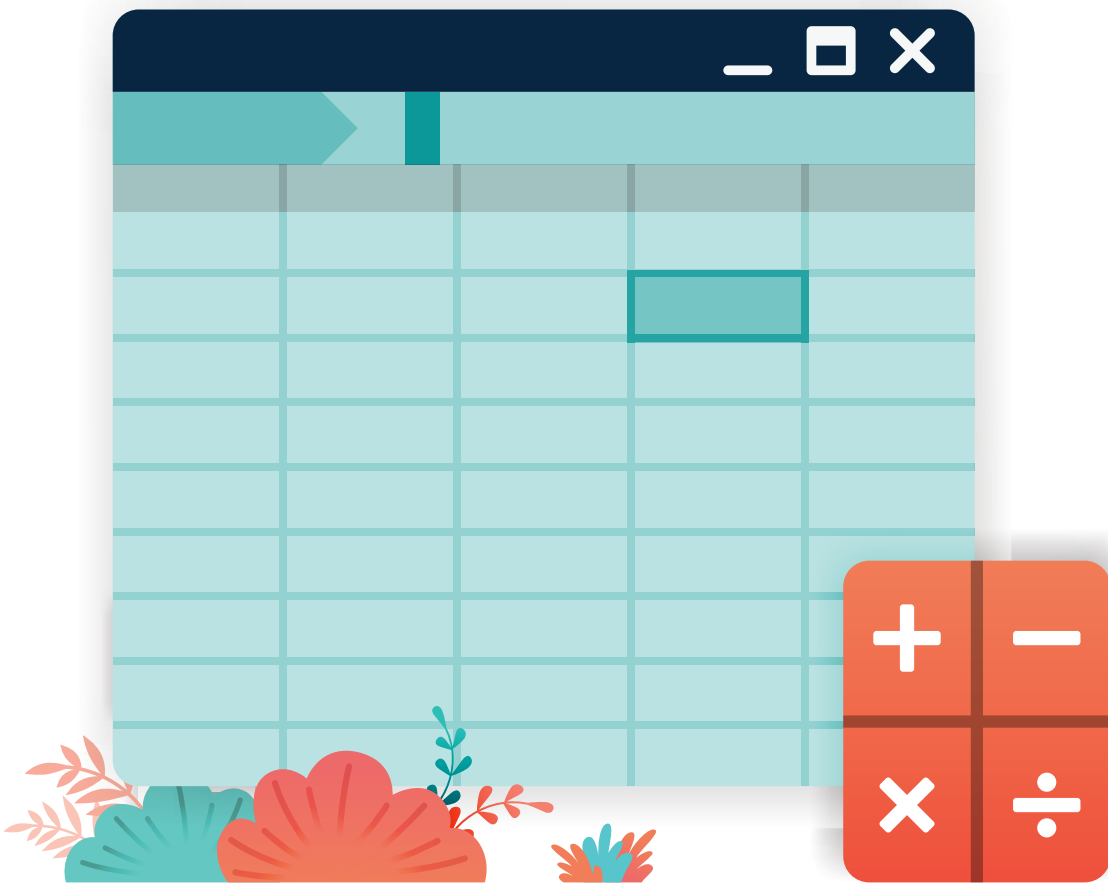
Selangor dominates Malaysia's imports with a share of 25.3 per cent, followed by Pulau Pinang (22.4%), Johor (22.0%), Kedah (7.9%) and W.P. Kuala Lumpur (7.8%).



BAHAGIAN II

Jadual Statistik *Statistical Tables*

PERANGKAIAN PERDAGANGAN LUAR NEGERI BULANAN
MONTHLY EXTERNAL TRADE STATISTICS



JADUAL 1 : EKSPORT, EKSPORT DOMESTIK, IMPORT, JUMLAH DAGANGAN DAN IMBANGAN DAGANGAN (RM JUTA)
TABLE 1 : EXPORTS, DOMESTIC EXPORTS, IMPORTS, TOTAL TRADE AND BALANCE OF TRADE (RM MILLION)

TAHUN <i>YEAR</i>	NILAI <i>VALUE</i>					PERUBAHAN TAHUNAN <i>ANNUAL CHANGE (%)</i>				
	EKSPORT	EKSPORT DOMESTIK	IMPORT	JUMLAH DAGANGAN	IMBANGAN DAGANGAN	EKSPORT	EKSPORT DOMESTIK	IMPORT	JUMLAH DAGANGAN	IMBANGAN DAGANGAN
	<i>EXPORTS</i>	<i>DOMESTIC EXPORTS</i>	<i>IMPORTS</i>	<i>TOTAL TRADE</i>	<i>BALANCE OF TRADE</i>	<i>EXPORTS</i>	<i>DOMESTIC EXPORTS</i>	<i>IMPORTS</i>	<i>TOTAL TRADE</i>	<i>BALANCE OF TRADE</i>
2019	995,072	823,484	849,411	1,844,483	145,661	(0.8)	2.4	(3.5)	(2.1)	17.7
2020	983,827	799,197	800,481	1,784,308	183,345	(1.1)	(2.9)	(5.8)	(3.3)	25.9
2021	1,241,022	1,012,001	987,344	2,228,366	253,678	26.1	26.6	23.3	24.9	38.4
2022	1,550,009	1,222,034	1,293,811	2,843,821	256,198	24.9	20.8	31.0	27.6	1.0
2023	1,426,199	1,111,065	1,211,044	2,637,243	215,155	(8.0)	(9.1)	(6.4)	(7.3)	(16.0)
2022										
Q1	344,290	282,220	280,656	624,946	63,634	21.8	22.0	25.5	23.4	7.7
Q2	392,348	310,278	332,992	725,340	59,356	29.3	24.8	34.8	31.8	5.4
Q3	420,094	319,467	355,128	775,222	64,966	38.5	31.3	46.5	42.0	6.6
Q4	393,277	310,069	325,035	718,312	68,243	11.9	7.3	18.5	14.8	(11.8)
2023										
Q1	355,092	276,446	291,680	646,772	63,413	3.0	(2.2)	3.4	3.2	1.2
Q2	348,623	267,560	292,800	641,423	55,823	(11.1)	(13.8)	(11.5)	(11.3)	(9.2)
Q3	356,280	277,863	297,245	653,525	59,035	(15.2)	(13.1)	(16.3)	(15.7)	(9.3)
Q4	366,203	289,195	329,319	695,521	36,884	(6.9)	(6.7)	1.3	(3.2)	(46.0)
2024										
Q1	362,332	290,366	328,200	690,532	34,132	2.0	5.0	12.5	6.8	(46.2)
Q2	368,749	297,935	336,776	705,525	31,973	5.8	11.4	15.0	10.0	(42.7)
Q3	383,678	311,175	358,995	742,673	24,682	7.7	12.0	20.8	13.6	(58.2)
2023										
JAN	112,666	86,053	94,508	207,174	18,157	1.4	(5.8)	1.8	1.6	(0.4)
FEB	112,682	87,854	92,703	205,385	19,979	10.8	4.7	12.2	11.4	4.3
MAR	129,745	102,539	104,469	234,213	25,276	(1.3)	(4.1)	(0.7)	(1.1)	(3.7)
APR	105,166	80,176	93,821	198,986	11,345	(17.5)	(22.5)	(9.9)	(14.1)	(51.5)
MAY	119,516	93,623	104,105	223,620	15,411	(0.9)	(2.7)	(3.4)	(2.1)	20.4
JUN	123,942	93,761	94,875	218,817	29,067	(14.1)	(15.2)	(21.7)	(17.5)	25.4
JUL	116,765	89,040	99,458	216,224	17,307	(13.1)	(13.0)	(16.1)	(14.5)	9.3
AUG	115,181	92,099	97,850	213,031	17,330	(18.6)	(13.7)	(21.2)	(19.8)	0.2
SEP	124,334	96,725	99,937	224,271	24,398	(13.8)	(12.4)	(11.1)	(12.6)	(23.4)
OCT	126,152	96,392	113,187	239,339	12,964	(4.4)	(5.1)	(0.3)	(2.5)	(29.8)
NOV	121,604	95,540	109,501	231,105	12,103	(6.2)	(7.7)	1.5	(2.7)	(44.5)
DEC	118,447	97,263	106,631	225,078	11,816	(10.0)	(7.4)	2.9	(4.3)	(57.8)
2024										
JAN	122,410	94,705	112,238	234,648	10,173	8.6	10.1	18.8	13.3	(44.0)
FEB	111,357	91,538	100,116	211,473	11,241	(1.2)	4.2	8.0	3.0	(43.7)
MAR	128,565	104,123	115,845	244,410	12,719	(0.9)	1.5	10.9	4.4	(49.7)
APR	114,695	91,716	106,954	221,649	7,742	9.1	14.4	14.0	11.4	(31.8)
MAY	128,037	105,806	118,083	246,120	9,955	7.1	13.0	13.4	10.1	(35.4)
JUN	126,017	100,414	111,740	237,757	14,276	1.7	7.1	17.8	8.7	(50.9)
JUL	131,117	105,043	124,716	255,832	6,401	12.3	18.0	25.4	18.3	(63.0)
AUG	129,004	106,208	123,490	252,493	5,514	12.0	15.3	26.2	18.5	(68.2)
SEP	123,557	99,924	110,790	234,347	12,767	(0.6)	3.3	10.9	4.5	(47.7)
OCT	128,120	99,412	116,142	244,262	11,978	1.6	3.1	2.6	2.1	(7.6)

JADUAL 2(a) : EKSPORT - DATA ASAL & PELARASAN MUSIM (RM JUTA)

TABLE 2(a) : EXPORTS - ORIGINAL DATA & SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (RM MILLION)

TAHUN	BULAN	DATA ASAL	% PERUBAHAN BULAN KE BULAN	PELARASAN MUSIM	% PERUBAHAN BULAN KE BULAN
YEAR	MONTH	ORIGINAL DATA	% CHANGE M-O-M	SEASONALLY ADJUSTED	% CHANGE M-O-M
2020	JAN	84,288	(2.5)	84,092	1.0
	FEB	74,604	(11.5)	85,797	2.0
	MAR	80,229	7.5	76,810	(10.5)
	APR	64,911	(19.1)	63,786	(17.0)
	MAY	62,801	(3.3)	65,572	2.8
	JUN	82,905	32.0	81,535	24.3
	JUL	92,682	11.8	92,157	13.0
	AUG	80,754	(12.9)	83,086	(9.8)
	SEP	88,892	10.1	87,582	5.4
	OCT	91,190	2.6	86,113	(1.7)
	NOV	84,721	(7.1)	85,337	(0.9)
	DEC	95,848	13.1	91,437	7.1
2021	JAN	89,677	(6.4)	89,893	(1.7)
	FEB	87,804	(2.1)	100,799	12.1
	MAR	105,228	19.8	100,199	(0.6)
	APR	105,631	0.4	103,321	3.1
	MAY	92,387	(12.5)	97,673	(5.5)
	JUN	105,317	14.0	101,766	4.2
	JUL	97,124	(7.8)	97,554	(4.1)
	AUG	95,379	(1.8)	98,594	1.1
	SEP	110,882	16.3	107,959	9.5
	OCT	114,488	3.3	109,207	1.2
	NOV	112,671	(1.6)	113,724	4.1
	DEC	124,433	10.4	117,443	3.3
2022	JAN	111,060	(10.7)	111,905	(4.7)
	FEB	101,742	(8.4)	117,363	4.9
	MAR	131,488	29.2	125,165	6.6
	APR	127,483	(3.0)	124,763	(0.3)
	MAY	120,590	(5.4)	128,381	2.9
	JUN	144,275	19.6	139,572	8.7
	JUL	134,326	(6.9)	135,210	(3.1)
	AUG	141,519	5.4	145,774	7.8
	SEP	144,250	1.9	139,483	(4.3)
	OCT	131,977	(8.5)	126,473	(9.3)
	NOV	129,694	(1.7)	131,676	4.1
	DEC	131,606	1.5	124,508	(5.4)
2023	JAN	112,666	(14.4)	113,774	(8.6)
	FEB	112,682	0.0	129,120	13.5
	MAR	129,745	15.1	123,251	(4.5)
	APR	105,166	(18.9)	102,807	(16.6)
	MAY	119,516	13.6	127,790	24.3
	JUN	123,942	3.7	117,919	(7.7)
	JUL	116,765	(5.8)	118,112	0.2
	AUG	115,181	(1.4)	118,877	0.6
	SEP	124,334	7.9	119,784	0.8
	OCT	126,152	1.5	121,681	1.6
	NOV	121,604	(3.6)	123,611	1.6
	DEC	118,447	(2.6)	111,714	(9.6)
2024	JAN	122,410	3.3	129,505	15.9
	FEB	111,357	(9.0)	125,307	(3.2)
	MAR	128,565	15.5	121,232	(3.3)
	APR	114,695	(10.8)	112,756	(7.0)
	MAY	128,037	11.6	138,752	23.1
	JUN	126,017	(1.6)	119,025	(14.2)
	JUL	131,117	4.0	133,635	12.3
	AUG	129,004	(1.6)	131,945	(1.3)
	SEP	123,557	(4.2)	116,599	(11.6)
	OCT	128,120	3.7	123,314	5.8

JADUAL 2(b) : IMPORT - DATA ASAL & PELARASAN MUSIM (RM JUTA)
TABLE 2(b) : IMPORTS - ORIGINAL DATA & SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (RM MILLION)

TAHUN	BULAN	DATA ASAL	% PERUBAHAN BULAN KE BULAN	PELARASAN MUSIM	% PERUBAHAN BULAN KE BULAN
YEAR	MONTH	ORIGINAL DATA	% CHANGE M-O-M	SEASONALLY ADJUSTED	% CHANGE M-O-M
2020	JAN	72,250	(2.2)	72,016	0.6
	FEB	62,160	(14.0)	70,130	(2.6)
	MAR	68,737	10.6	67,932	(3.1)
	APR	69,376	0.9	68,633	1.0
	MAY	52,943	(23.7)	52,906	(22.9)
	JUN	62,996	19.0	63,676	20.4
	JUL	67,424	7.0	65,946	3.6
	AUG	65,975	(2.1)	64,521	(2.2)
	SEP	66,956	1.5	67,488	4.6
	OCT	68,931	2.9	67,484	(0.0)
	NOV	67,617	(1.9)	66,429	(1.6)
	DEC	75,117	11.1	73,865	11.2
2021	JAN	73,058	(2.7)	72,680	(1.6)
	FEB	69,680	(4.6)	78,730	8.3
	MAR	80,867	16.1	79,830	1.4
	APR	85,293	5.5	83,545	4.7
	MAY	78,532	(7.9)	78,722	(5.8)
	JUN	83,217	6.0	84,026	6.7
	JUL	83,564	0.4	81,790	(2.7)
	AUG	74,245	(11.2)	72,444	(11.4)
	SEP	84,650	14.0	85,725	18.3
	OCT	87,905	3.8	86,471	0.9
	NOV	93,384	6.2	91,682	6.0
	DEC	92,949	(0.5)	91,528	(0.2)
2022	JAN	92,822	(0.1)	92,108	0.6
	FEB	82,589	(11.0)	93,243	1.2
	MAR	105,244	27.4	103,331	10.8
	APR	104,107	(1.1)	101,258	(2.0)
	MAY	107,791	3.5	108,407	7.1
	JUN	121,094	12.3	125,016	15.3
	JUL	118,487	(2.2)	115,978	(7.2)
	AUG	124,231	4.8	121,437	4.7
	SEP	112,410	(9.5)	114,037	(6.1)
	OCT	113,518	1.0	111,563	(2.2)
	NOV	107,890	(5.0)	106,283	(4.7)
	DEC	103,626	(4.0)	102,148	(3.9)
2023	JAN	94,508	(8.8)	94,118	(7.9)
	FEB	92,703	(1.9)	104,889	11.4
	MAR	104,469	12.7	102,731	(2.1)
	APR	93,821	(10.2)	90,904	(11.5)
	MAY	104,105	11.0	104,886	15.4
	JUN	94,875	(8.9)	95,399	(9.0)
	JUL	99,458	4.8	97,352	2.0
	AUG	97,850	(1.6)	95,703	(1.7)
	SEP	99,937	2.1	101,496	6.1
	OCT	113,187	13.3	111,318	9.7
	NOV	109,501	(3.3)	107,957	(3.0)
	DEC	106,631	(2.6)	105,104	(2.6)
2024	JAN	112,238	5.3	114,890	9.3
	FEB	100,116	(10.8)	113,080	(1.6)
	MAR	115,845	15.7	113,631	0.5
	APR	106,954	(7.7)	104,401	(8.1)
	MAY	118,083	10.4	120,061	15.0
	JUN	111,740	(5.4)	109,493	(8.8)
	JUL	124,716	11.6	120,948	10.5
	AUG	123,490	(1.0)	122,324	1.1
	SEP	110,790	(10.3)	111,661	(8.7)
	OCT	116,142	4.8	112,127	0.4

JADUAL 3 : EKSPORT, EKSPORT DOMESTIK DAN IMPORT MENGIKUT SEKSYEN BARANGAN (RM JUTA)

TABLE 3 : EXPORTS, DOMESTIC EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY COMMODITY SECTIONS (RM MILLION)

SEKSYEN BARANGAN COMMODITY SECTIONS	EKSPORT EXPORTS				EKSPORT DOMESTIK DOMESTIC EXPORTS				IMPORT IMPORTS			
	AUG 2024	SEP 2024	OCT 2024	SUMB. SHARE (%)	AUG 2024	SEP 2024	OCT 2024	SUMB. SHARE (%)	AUG 2024	SEP 2024	OCT 2024	SUMB. SHARE (%)
JUMLAH/TOTAL	129,004	123,557	128,120	100.0	106,208	99,924	99,412	100.0	123,490	110,790	116,142	100.0
0 MAKANAN DAN BINATANG HIDUP FOOD AND LIVE ANIMALS	5,161	4,620	5,172	4.0	4,311	3,688	4,194	4.2	9,177	7,407	8,028	6.9
1 MINUMAN DAN TEBAKAU BEVERAGES AND TOBACCO	259	238	236	0.2	174	152	162	0.2	400	304	301	0.3
2 BAHAN MENTAH, TIDAK BOLEH DIMAKAN, KECUALI BAHAN API CRUDE MATERIALS, INEDIBLE, EXCEPT FUELS	2,659	2,205	2,439	1.9	2,345	1,932	1,984	2.0	4,914	3,360	3,577	3.1
3 BAHAN API GALIAN, PELINCIR DAN BAHAN BERKAITAN MINERAL FUELS, LUBRICANTS AND RELATED MATERIALS	16,978	14,184	16,274	12.7	10,817	9,590	10,674	10.7	16,531	17,575	17,571	15.1
4 MINYAK, LEMAK DAN MINYAK TEPU BINATANG DAN SAYURAN ANIMAL AND VEGE- TABLE OILS, FATS AND WAXES	6,958	7,088	7,630	6.0	6,818	6,971	7,553	7.6	886	773	857	0.7
5 BAHAN KIMIA DAN KELUARAN BERKAITAN, T.T.T.L. CHEMICALS AND RELATED PRODUCTS, N.E.S.	10,131	9,270	9,460	7.4	9,051	8,528	8,488	8.5	11,600	9,359	10,056	8.7
6 BARANG-BARANG KELUARAN KILANG MENGIKUT JENIS BAHAN MANUFACTURED GOODS CLASSIFIED CHIEFLY BY MATERIAL	11,734	10,123	10,720	8.4	10,753	9,077	9,879	9.9	11,937	10,180	10,882	9.4
7 JENTERA & KELENGKAPAN PENGANGKUTAN MACHINERY AND TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT	58,095	61,504	60,262	47.0	46,009	46,740	41,951	42.2	58,467	53,481	56,131	48.3
8 PELBAGAI BARANG KELUARAN KILANG MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURED ARTICLES	16,364	13,659	14,789	11.5	15,334	12,625	13,485	13.6	7,581	6,669	7,198	6.2
9 URUS NIAGA DAN BARANGAN YANG TIDAK DIKELASKAN DIMANA-MANA COMMODITIES AND TRANSACTIONS NOT CLASSIFIED ELSE- WHERE IN THE SITC	664	666	1,139	0.9	595	622	1,043	1.0	1,997	1,682	1,540	1.3

JADUAL 4 : EKSPORT, EKSPORT DOMESTIK DAN IMPORT MENGIKUT BAHAGIAN BARANGAN (RM JUTA)

TABLE 4 : EXPORTS, DOMESTIC EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY COMMODITY DIVISIONS (RM MILLION)

BAHAGIAN BARANGAN COMMODITY DIVISIONS	EKSPORT EXPORTS			EKSPORT DOMESTIK DOMESTIC EXPORTS			IMPORT IMPORTS		
	AUG 2024	SEP 2024	OCT 2024	AUG 2024	SEP 2024	OCT 2024	AUG 2024	SEP 2024	OCT 2024
	JUMLAH/TOTAL	129,004	123,557	128,120	106,208	99,924	99,412	123,490	110,790
00 BINATANG HIDUP SELAIN DARIPADA BAHAGIAN 03 <i>LIVE ANIMALS OTHER THAN ANIMALS OF DIVISION 03</i>	98	85	88	98	85	88	28	30	30
01 DAGING DAN PENYEDIAAN DAGING <i>MEAT AND MEAT PREPARATIONS</i>	71	62	64	71	61	64	678	592	638
02 PRODUK TENUSU DAN TELUR UNGGAS <i>DAIRY PRODUCTS AND BIRDS' EGGS</i>	181	158	174	163	140	158	489	419	457
03 IKAN (BUKAN MAMALIA MARIN), KRUSTASEA, MOLUSKA DAN INVERTEBRATA AKUATIK DAN PENYEDIAANNYA <i>FISH (NOT MARINE MAMMALS), CRUSTACEANS, MOLLUSCS AND AQUATIC INVERTEBRATES, AND PREPARATIONS THEREOF</i>	314	245	317	304	239	309	479	432	524
04 BIJIRIN DAN SEDIAAN BIJIRIN <i>CEREALS AND CEREAL PREPARATIONS</i>	501	439	496	456	404	476	1,250	833	1,052
05 SAYUR-SAYURAN DAN BUAH-BUAHAN <i>VEGETABLES AND FRUIT</i>	488	390	372	475	381	361	1,169	1,026	1,144
06 GULA, SEDIAAN GULA DAN MADU <i>SUGARS, SUGAR PREPARATIONS AND HONEY</i>	149	139	154	143	134	148	647	695	705
07 KOPI, TEH, KOKO, REMPAH-RATUS, DAN KELUARANNYA <i>COFFEE, TEA, COCOA, SPICES, AND MANUFACTURES THEREOF</i>	1,789	1,771	2,067	1,170	1,021	1,258	2,970	2,083	2,270
08 BAHAN MAKANAN UNTUK BINATANG (TIDAK TERMASUK YANG BELUM DIKILANG) <i>FEEDING STUFF FOR ANIMALS (NOT INCLUDING UNMILLED CEREALS)</i>	323	270	294	314	262	284	615	581	492
09 PELBAGAI KELUARAN MAKANAN DAN SEDIAANNYA <i>MISCELLANEOUS EDIBLE PRODUCTS AND PREPARATIONS</i>	1,245	1,061	1,146	1,118	960	1,047	854	716	716
11 MINUMAN <i>BEVERAGES</i>	228	211	208	149	132	141	323	243	240
12 TEMBAKAU DAN HASIL KELUARAN TEMBAKAU <i>TOBACCO AND TOBACCO MANUFACTURES</i>	32	27	27	25	19	21	77	61	61
21 KULIT BINATANG DAN KULIT BINATANG BERBULU, BELUM DIPROSES <i>HIDES, SKINS AND FURSKINS, RAW</i>	1	*	1	1	*	1	3	3	1
22 BIJI MINYAK DAN BUAH-BUAHAN YANG MENGANDUNGI MINYAK <i>OIL-SEEDS AND OLEAGINOUS FRUITS</i>	8	9	5	5	4	5	181	239	182

JADUAL 4 (SAMB) : EKSPORT, EKSPORT DOMESTIK DAN IMPORT MENGIKUT BAHAGIAN BARANGAN (RM JUTA)

TABLE 4 (CONT'D) : EXPORTS, DOMESTIC EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY COMMODITY DIVISIONS (RM MILLION)

BAHAGIAN BARANGAN COMMODITY DIVISIONS	EKSPORT EXPORTS			EKSPORT DOMESTIK DOMESTIC EXPORTS			IMPORT IMPORTS		
	AUG 2024	SEP 2024	OCT 2024	AUG 2024	SEP 2024	OCT 2024	AUG 2024	SEP 2024	OCT 2024
	JUMLAH/TOTAL	129,004	123,557	128,120	106,208	99,924	99,412	123,490	110,790
23 GETAH ASLI (TERMASUK SINTETIK DAN PENGGUNAAN SEMULA) <i>CRUDE RUBBER (INCLUDING SYNTHETIC AND RECLAIMED)</i>	848	593	771	789	535	723	1,024	832	1,023
24 GABUS DAN KAYU <i>CORK AND WOOD</i>	358	350	358	325	333	341	105	91	109
25 PULPA DAN REJA KERTAS <i>PULP AND WASTE PAPER</i>	163	197	143	82	95	80	566	408	417
26 GENTIAN TEKSTIL (SELAIN DARIPADA BULU BINATANG DAN BULU LAIN YANG SUDAH DISISIH) DAN REJA TEKSTIL (TIDAK DIKELUARKAN KEPADA BENTUK BENANG ATAU TENUNAN) <i>TEXTILE FIBRES (OTHER THAN WOOL TOPS AND OTHER COMBED WOOL) AND THEIR WASTES (NOT MANUFACTURED INTO YARN OR FABRIC)</i>	138	146	131	119	127	120	243	191	174
27 BAJA MENTAH, SELAIN DARIPADA BAHAGIAN 56, DAN GALIAN MENTAH (TIDAK TERMASUK ARANG BATU, PETROLEUM DAN BATU PERMATA) <i>CRUDE FERTILIZERS, OTHER THAN THOSE OF DIVISION 56, AND CRUDE MINERALS (EXCLUDING COAL, PETROLEUM AND PRECIOUS STONES)</i>	135	128	117	127	123	110	302	204	198
28 BIJIH LOGAM DAN SERPIHAN LOGAM <i>METALLIFEROUS ORES AND METAL SCRAP</i>	915	688	790	804	622	482	2,411	1,310	1,399
29 BAHAN MENTAH DARIPADA BINATANG DAN SAYURAN, T.T.T.L. <i>CRUDE ANIMAL AND VEGETABLE MATERIALS, N.E.S.</i>	93	93	122	93	93	122	78	85	76
32 ARANG BATU, ARANG KOK DAN BRIKUET <i>COAL, COKE AND BRIQUETTES</i>	14	17	1	5	17	1	2,046	1,517	1,289
33 PETROLEUM, KELUARAN PETROLEUM DAN BAHAN YANG BERKAITAN <i>PETROLEUM, PETROLEUM PRODUCTS AND RELATED MATERIALS</i>	12,228	9,466	10,696	6,144	4,900	5,126	13,288	14,945	15,288
34 GAS, ASLI DAN BUATAN <i>GAS, NATURAL AND MANUFACTURED</i>	4,712	4,678	5,554	4,644	4,650	5,524	1,195	1,114	993
35 ARUS TENAGA ELEKTRIK <i>ELECTRIC CURRENT</i>	23	23	23	23	23	23	2	-	2
41 MINYAK DAN LEMAK BINATANG <i>ANIMAL OILS AND FATS</i>	13	42	5	1	*	*	129	34	70
42 MINYAK DAN LEMAK SAYURAN, MENTAH DAN BERTAPIS <i>FIXED VEGETABLE FATS AND OILS, CRUDE, REFINED OR FRACTIONATED</i>	5,952	6,037	6,532	5,949	6,031	6,505	504	564	497

JADUAL 4 (SAMB) : EKSPORT, EKSPORT DOMESTIK DAN IMPORT MENGIKUT BAHAGIAN BARANGAN (RM JUTA)

TABLE 4 (CONT'D) : EXPORTS, DOMESTIC EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY COMMODITY DIVISIONS (RM MILLION)

BAHAGIAN BARANGAN COMMODITY DIVISIONS	EKSPORT EXPORTS			EKSPORT DOMESTIK DOMESTIC EXPORTS			IMPORT IMPORTS		
	AUG 2024	SEP 2024	OCT 2024	AUG 2024	SEP 2024	OCT 2024	AUG 2024	SEP 2024	OCT 2024
	JUMLAH/TOTAL	129,004	123,557	128,120	106,208	99,924	99,412	123,490	110,790
43 MINYAK DAN LEMAK SAYURAN, DIPROSES; MINYAK TEPU DARIPADA BINATANG ATAU SAYURAN; ADUNAN ATAU PENYEDIAAN DARIPADA LEMAK ATAU MINYAK BINATANG ATAU SAYURAN YANG TIDAK BOLEH DIMAKAN, T.T.T.L. <i>ANIMAL OR VEGETABLE FATS AND OILS, PROCESSED; WAXES OF ANIMAL OR VEGETABLE ORIGIN; INEDIBLE MIXTURES OR PREPARATIONS OF ANIMAL OR VEGETABLE FATS OR OILS, N.E.S.</i>	993	1,009	1,093	868	940	1,048	254	175	290
51 BAHAN KIMIA ORGANIK <i>ORGANIC CHEMICALS</i>	3,363	3,061	3,272	3,092	2,883	3,020	2,709	1,957	2,310
52 BAHAN KIMIA BUKAN ORGANIK <i>INORGANIC CHEMICALS</i>	537	503	415	497	466	381	1,087	959	917
53 BAHAN-BAHAN PENCELUPAN, PENYAMAKAN DAN PEWARNAAN <i>DYEING, TANNING AND COLOURING MATERIALS</i>	356	290	357	343	278	346	403	316	350
54 KELUARAN UBAT DAN FARMASEUTIKAL <i>MEDICINAL AND PHARMACEUTICAL PRODUCTS</i>	249	233	235	217	213	205	986	1,007	890
55 MINYAK PATI, RESINOID DAN MINYAK WANGI; SEDIAAN TANDAS, PENGILAPAN DAN PEMBERSIHAN <i>ESSENTIAL OILS AND RESINOIDS AND PERFUME MATERIALS; TOILET, POLISHING AND CLEANSING PREPARATIONS</i>	621	526	582	573	484	527	887	771	813
56 BAJA (SELAIN DARIPADA KUMPULAN 272) <i>FERTILIZERS (OTHER THAN THOSE OF GROUP 272)</i>	292	303	290	279	298	279	498	396	529
57 BAHAN PLASTIK DALAM BENTUK UTAMA <i>PLASTICS IN PRIMARY FORMS</i>	2,582	2,258	2,302	2,113	1,884	1,888	2,644	2,141	2,099
58 BAHAN PLASTIK BUKAN DALAM BENTUK UTAMA <i>PLASTICS IN NON-PRIMARY FORMS</i>	654	548	615	634	536	603	697	586	612
59 KELUARAN DAN BAHAN KIMIA, T.T.T.L. <i>CHEMICAL MATERIALS AND PRODUCTS, N.E.S.</i>	1,478	1,548	1,392	1,302	1,487	1,238	1,689	1,226	1,536
61 KULIT, KELUARAN KULIT, T.T.T.L. DAN PAKAIAN DARIPADA KULIT BINATANG <i>LEATHER, LEATHER MANUFACTURES, N.E.S., AND DRESSED FURSKINS</i>	7	7	9	7	7	8	29	31	22

JADUAL 4 (SAMB) : EKSPORT, EKSPORT DOMESTIK DAN IMPORT MENGIKUT BAHAGIAN BARANGAN (RM JUTA)

TABLE 4 (CONT'D) : EXPORTS, DOMESTIC EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY COMMODITY DIVISIONS (RM MILLION)

BAHAGIAN BARANGAN COMMODITY DIVISIONS	EKSPORT EXPORTS			EKSPORT DOMESTIK DOMESTIC EXPORTS			IMPORT IMPORTS		
	AUG 2024	SEP 2024	OCT 2024	AUG 2024	SEP 2024	OCT 2024	AUG 2024	SEP 2024	OCT 2024
	JUMLAH/TOTAL	129,004	123,557	128,120	106,208	99,924	99,412	123,490	110,790
62 PERKILANGAN GETAH, T.T.T.L. <i>RUBBER MANUFACTURES, N.E.S.</i>	568	476	530	515	432	484	662	503	508
63 PERKILANGAN GABUS DAN KAYU (TIDAK TERMASUK PERABOT) <i>CORK AND WOOD MANUFACTURES (EXCLUDING FURNITURE)</i>	516	459	460	472	424	424	390	288	314
64 KERTAS, PAPAN KERTAS DAN BAHAGIAN DARI KERTAS PALPA, DARI KERTAS ATAU DARI PAPAN KERTAS <i>PAPER, PAPERBOARD AND ARTICLES OF PAPER PULP, OF PAPER OR OF PAPERBOARD</i>	888	742	796	865	725	775	900	682	768
65 BENANG TEKSTIL, TENUNAN, BARANGAN PEMBUATAN, T.T.T.L., DAN BARANGAN BERKAITAN <i>TEXTILE YARN, FABRICS, MADE-UP ARTICLES, N.E.S., AND RELATED PRODUCTS</i>	771	599	653	691	529	580	629	495	570
66 PERKILANGAN GALIAN BUKAN LOGAM, T.T.T.L. <i>NON-METALLIC MINERAL MANUFACTURES, N.E.S.</i>	1,110	993	1,004	1,044	941	960	711	657	736
67 BESI DAN KELULI <i>IRON AND STEEL</i>	2,533	2,073	2,533	2,390	1,882	2,365	2,779	2,470	2,706
68 LOGAM BUKAN BESI <i>NON-FERROUS METALS</i>	3,741	3,430	3,200	3,315	2,904	2,924	4,007	3,369	3,367
69 PERKILANGAN LOGAM, T.T.T.L. <i>MANUFACTURES OF METALS, N.E.S.</i>	1,600	1,344	1,536	1,455	1,233	1,360	1,830	1,684	1,891
71 JENTERA DAN KELENGKAPAN PENJANAAN KUASA <i>POWER-GENERATING MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT</i>	362	335	426	264	213	293	2,251	1,879	2,837
72 JENTERA KHUSUS BAGI INDUSTRI TERTENTU <i>MACHINERY SPECIALIZED FOR PARTICULAR INDUSTRIES</i>	3,109	2,779	2,911	2,789	2,563	2,594	3,074	3,266	3,361
73 JENTERA KERJA LOGAM <i>METALWORKING MACHINERY</i>	181	181	256	161	131	165	463	445	635
74 JENTERA DAN KELENGKAPAN PERUSAHAAN AM, T.T.T.L. DAN ALAT GANTI, T.T.T.L. <i>GENERAL INDUSTRIAL MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT, N.E.S., AND MACHINE PARTS, N.E.S.</i>	2,374	2,234	2,113	2,052	1,970	1,879	3,990	3,145	3,933
75 MESIN PEJABAT DAN KELENGKAPAN PEMROSESAN DATA AUTOMATIK <i>OFFICE MACHINES AND AUTOMATIC DATA-PROCESSING MACHINES</i>	5,474	5,840	9,298	4,889	5,207	6,010	6,591	9,084	6,334

JADUAL 4 (SAMB) : EKSPORT, EKSPORT DOMESTIK DAN IMPORT MENGIKUT BAHAGIAN BARANGAN (RM JUTA)

TABLE 4 (CONT'D) : EXPORTS, DOMESTIC EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY COMMODITY DIVISIONS (RM MILLION)

BAHAGIAN BARANGAN COMMODITY DIVISIONS	EKSPORT EXPORTS			EKSPORT DOMESTIK DOMESTIC EXPORTS			IMPORT IMPORTS		
	AUG 2024	SEP 2024	OCT 2024	AUG 2024	SEP 2024	OCT 2024	AUG 2024	SEP 2024	OCT 2024
	JUMLAH/TOTAL	129,004	123,557	128,120	106,208	99,924	99,412	123,490	110,790
76 PERKAKAS DAN KELENGKAPAN TELEKOMUNIKASI DAN RAKAMAN SUARA DAN PENGHASILAN SEMULA <i>TELECOMMUNICATIONS AND SOUND-RECORDING AND REPRODUCING APPARATUS AND EQUIPMENT</i>	5,101	4,652	4,458	4,602	4,180	4,015	3,072	3,154	3,951
77 JENTERA, PERKAKAS DAN PERALATAN ELEKTRIK, T.T.T.L DAN ALAT GANTINYA (TERMASUK ALATAN BUKAN ELEKTRIK YANG SAMA FUNGSI DAN BARANGAN ELEKTRIK DI RUMAH) <i>ELECTRICAL MACHINERY, APPARATUS AND APPLIANCES, N.E.S., AND ELECTRICAL PARTS THEREOF (INCLUDING NON-ELECTRICAL COUNTERPARTS, N.E.S., OF ELECTRICAL HOUSEHOLD-TYPE EQUIPMENT)</i>	39,864	44,007	39,186	30,068	31,402	25,773	33,719	28,537	30,958
78 KENDERAAN JALAN RAYA (TERMASUK KENDERAAN KUSYEN-UDARA) <i>ROAD VEHICLES (INCLUDING AIR-CUSHION VEHICLES)</i>	962	880	995	576	544	651	3,484	2,835	3,075
79 KELENGKAPAN PENGANGKUTAN YANG LAIN <i>OTHER TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT</i>	669	596	618	608	528	571	1,823	1,138	1,048
81 BANGUNAN PASANG SIAP, LEKAPAN DAN PASANGAN, KEBERSIHAN, PENCAHAYAAN, PEMANASAN DAN KERJA PAIP, T.T.T.L. <i>PREFABRICATED BUILDINGS; SANITARY, PLUMBING, HEATING AND LIGHTING FIXTURES AND FITTINGS, N.E.S.</i>	179	177	204	171	169	192	122	100	159
82 PERABOT DAN ALAT GANTINYA; KATIL, TILAM, SOKONGAN TILAM, KUSYEN DAN BARANGAN PERABOT SEUMPAMANYA <i>FURNITURE AND PARTS THEREOF; BEDDING, MATTRESSES, MATTRESS SUPPORTS, CUSHIONS AND SIMILAR STUFFED FURNISHINGS</i>	1,258	1,111	1,209	1,141	1,011	1,099	522	420	484
83 BARANG-BARANG PERJALANAN, TAS TANGAN DAN SEUMPAMANYA <i>TRAVEL GOODS, HANDBAGS AND SIMILAR CONTAINERS</i>	69	37	38	56	30	28	250	183	238
84 PAKAIAN DAN KELENGKAPAN PAKAIAN <i>ARTICLES OF APPAREL AND CLOTHING ACCESSORIES</i>	2,195	1,734	2,077	1,979	1,536	1,877	967	853	878
85 KASUT <i>FOOTWEAR</i>	100	81	82	53	44	48	319	258	309

JADUAL 4 (SAMB) : EKSPORT, EKSPORT DOMESTIK DAN IMPORT MENGIKUT BAHAGIAN BARANGAN (RM JUTA)

TABLE 4 (CONT'D) : EXPORTS, DOMESTIC EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY COMMODITY DIVISIONS (RM MILLION)

BAHAGIAN BARANGAN COMMODITY DIVISIONS	EKSPORT EXPORTS			EKSPORT DOMESTIK DOMESTIC EXPORTS			IMPORT IMPORTS		
	AUG 2024	SEP 2024	OCT 2024	AUG 2024	SEP 2024	OCT 2024	AUG 2024	SEP 2024	OCT 2024
JUMLAH/TOTAL	129,004	123,557	128,120	106,208	99,924	99,412	123,490	110,790	116,142
87 PERKAKAS DAN PERALATAN PROFESIONAL, SAINTIFIK DAN KAWALAN, T.T.T.L. <i>PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC AND CONTROLLING INSTRUMENTS AND APPARATUS, N.E.S.</i>	4,965	4,493	4,748	4,706	4,123	4,288	2,240	2,136	2,278
88 PERKAKAS SENI FOTO, PERALATAN DAN BEKALAN DAN BARANGAN OPTIK, T.T.T.L.; JAM TANGAN DAN JAM DINDING <i>PHOTOGRAPHIC APPARATUS, EQUIPMENT AND SUPPLIES AND OPTICAL GOODS, N.E.S.; WATCHES AND CLOCKS</i>	342	363	378	323	317	359	482	426	437
89 PELBAGAI BARANG KELUARAN KILANG, T.T.T.L. <i>MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURED ARTICLES, N.E.S.</i>	7,257	5,663	6,053	6,906	5,395	5,593	2,679	2,293	2,416
93 URUS NIAGA DAN BARANGAN KHAS YANG TIDAK DIKELASKAN MENGIKUT JENISNYA <i>SPECIAL TRANSACTIONS AND COMMODITIES NOT CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO KIND</i>	264	254	264	239	240	244	285	318	306
96 DUIT SYILING (SELAIN SYILING EMAS), BUKAN DALAM EDARAN <i>COIN (OTHER THAN GOLD COIN), NOT BEING LEGAL TENDER</i>	*	*	1	*	*	1	9	5	5
97 EMAS, BUKAN DALAM BENTUK WANG (KECUALI BIJIH DAN KONSENTRAT EMAS) <i>GOLD, NON-MONETARY (EXCLUDING GOLD ORES AND CONCENTRATES)</i>	400	412	874	355	382	798	1,703	1,359	1,229

JADUAL 5 : KADAR PERTUMBUHAN EKSPORT DAN IMPORT BAGI NEGARA TERPILIH

TABLE 5 : EXPORTS AND IMPORTS GROWTH RATES FOR SELECTED COUNTRIES

EKSPORT / EXPORTS

NEGARA / COUNTRY	2020	2021	2022	2023	2023												2024									
					JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT
UNITED STATES (USD)	(13.3)	23.1	17.7	(2.3)	11.0	5.2	2.0	(6.6)	(6.6)	(8.5)	(9.2)	(4.9)	(3.0)	(1.3)	(3.0)	0.4	(2.4)	5.3	(2.2)	5.5	3.9	4.4	5.4	4.6	0.2	n.a
EUROPEAN UNION (EURO)	(9.3)	12.8	17.9	(0.6)	10.5	8.8	9.3	(2.7)	(1.3)	0.8	(2.2)	(3.5)	(9.2)	(0.4)	(4.9)	(8.4)	1.0	0.9	(8.8)	15.2	(0.7)	(5.8)	10.2	(1.9)	0.8	n.a
CHINA (USD)	3.6	29.6	5.6	(4.7)	(12.0)	(2.9)	10.8	7.1	(7.6)	(12.4)	(14.3)	(8.6)	(6.8)	(6.6)	0.7	2.1	7.8	5.2	(7.9)	1.2	7.5	8.6	7.0	8.7	2.4	12.7
JAPAN (JPY)	(11.1)	21.5	18.2	2.8	3.5	6.5	4.3	2.7	0.6	1.5	(0.3)	(0.8)	4.3	1.6	(0.2)	9.7	11.9	7.8	7.3	8.3	13.5	5.4	10.3	5.5	(1.7)	3.1
KOREA (USD)	(5.5)	25.7	6.1	(7.5)	(16.4)	(7.7)	(14.0)	(14.5)	(15.5)	(5.9)	(16.2)	(8.1)	(4.4)	4.9	7.3	5.0	18.2	4.2	3.0	13.6	11.4	5.6	13.5	11.0	7.5	4.6
HONG KONG (HKD)	(1.5)	26.3	(8.6)	(7.8)	(36.7)	(8.8)	(1.5)	(13.0)	(15.6)	(11.4)	(9.1)	(3.7)	(5.3)	1.4	7.4	11.0	33.6	(0.8)	4.7	11.9	14.8	10.7	13.1	6.4	4.7	3.5
TAIWAN (USD)	4.9	29.3	7.4	(9.8)	(21.2)	(17.1)	(19.1)	(13.3)	(14.2)	(23.4)	(10.4)	(7.3)	3.4	(4.6)	3.7	11.7	17.7	1.3	18.8	4.3	3.4	23.4	3.1	16.8	4.5	8.4
THAILAND (USD)	(6.0)	17.2	5.9	(0.8)	(2.9)	(4.0)	(3.0)	(7.4)	(3.9)	(6.2)	(5.5)	3.3	3.0	8.8	5.7	4.6	9.9	3.6	(10.9)	6.8	6.9	(0.3)	15.2	7.0	1.1	14.6
VIET NAM (USD)	5.8	19.9	10.5	(4.7)	(23.4)	11.2	(14.4)	(16.4)	(9.0)	(10.3)	(1.8)	(6.2)	2.9	6.2	6.9	6.1	46.3	(5.2)	13.3	11.5	14.6	14.3	19.5	15.4	11.0	10.4
SINGAPORE (SGD)	(3.2)	19.1	15.6	(10.1)	(9.7)	(3.3)	(6.4)	(18.1)	(15.2)	(17.3)	(18.4)	(15.5)	(12.9)	2.6	2.6	(4.6)	16.5	1.7	(3.4)	13.3	12.0	(2.0)	13.3	4.4	0.0	(3.1)
INDONESIA (USD)	(2.7)	41.9	26.0	(11.3)	16.6	4.1	(11.9)	(29.4)	1.0	(21.2)	(18.1)	(21.2)	(16.2)	(10.4)	(8.6)	(5.9)	(8.2)	(9.6)	(3.7)	1.7	2.9	1.2	6.6	6.6	6.3	10.2
MALAYSIA (RM)	(1.1)	26.1	24.9	(8.0)	1.4	10.8	(1.3)	(17.5)	(0.9)	(14.1)	(13.1)	(18.6)	(13.8)	(4.4)	(6.2)	(10.0)	8.6	(1.2)	(0.9)	9.1	7.1	1.7	12.3	12.0	(0.6)	1.6
MALAYSIA (USD)	(2.6)	28.0	17.6	(11.2)	(1.8)	6.0	(7.2)	(20.4)	(3.9)	(18.4)	(16.0)	(21.1)	(16.3)	(5.4)	(7.5)	(14.7)	0.4	(9.4)	(6.1)	1.2	2.7	0.0	10.3	16.8	9.1	12.2

IMPORT / IMPORTS

NEGARA / COUNTRY	2020	2021	2022	2023	2023												2024									
					JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT
UNITED STATES (USD)	(6.5)	21.2	14.6	(4.9)	3.2	(1.6)	(11.5)	(8.2)	(7.6)	(9.9)	(5.5)	(6.2)	(5.0)	(1.8)	0.1	(2.5)	(0.5)	5.4	(0.9)	8.6	4.3	3.1	12.7	4.4	9.4	n.a
EUROPEAN UNION (EURO)	(11.5)	23.8	41.4	(16.1)	8.8	(1.0)	(10.2)	(15.0)	(15.0)	(19.6)	(20.6)	(27.1)	(27.2)	(18.4)	(19.6)	(20.0)	(18.9)	(8.8)	(12.0)	1.0	(5.7)	(7.5)	4.8	(0.8)	(0.3)	n.a
CHINA (USD)	(0.6)	30.0	0.7	(5.5)	(21.1)	4.2	(2.0)	(8.8)	(5.3)	(7.1)	(12.1)	(7.2)	(6.3)	3.0	(0.6)	0.3	15.5	(8.0)	(1.9)	8.3	1.9	(2.3)	7.2	0.5	0.3	(2.3)
JAPAN (JPY)	(13.5)	24.8	39.6	(7.0)	17.2	8.3	7.0	(2.7)	(10.2)	(13.1)	(14.1)	(17.7)	(16.5)	(12.1)	(11.8)	(6.8)	(9.6)	0.5	(4.9)	8.3	9.5	3.2	16.6	2.3	2.1	0.4
KOREA (USD)	(7.1)	31.5	18.9	(12.1)	(2.6)	3.5	(6.5)	(13.7)	(14.1)	(11.8)	(25.3)	(22.7)	(16.5)	(9.7)	(11.6)	(10.9)	(7.8)	(13.0)	(12.2)	5.4	(2.0)	(7.5)	10.5	6.0	6.1	(2.5)
HONG KONG (HKD)	(3.3)	24.3	(7.2)	(5.7)	(30.2)	(4.1)	(0.6)	(11.9)	(16.7)	(12.3)	(7.9)	(0.3)	(0.4)	2.6	7.1	11.6	21.7	(1.8)	5.3	3.7	9.6	9.0	9.9	7.9	1.4	4.5
TAIWAN (USD)	0.2	33.3	12.1	(17.8)	(16.6)	(9.4)	(20.4)	(20.4)	(21.5)	(30.1)	(21.0)	(22.9)	(12.4)	(12.5)	(15.0)	(7.2)	19.0	(17.9)	7.1	6.6	0.6	33.8	16.2	11.8	17.4	6.5
THAILAND (USD)	(12.7)	30.8	11.6	(4.2)	6.9	(0.2)	(7.8)	(8.1)	(4.0)	(11.2)	(11.7)	(13.2)	(8.6)	9.2	9.0	(4.2)	2.6	3.2	5.7	8.4	(1.6)	0.3	13.1	8.9	9.9	15.9
VIET NAM (USD)	4.6	24.5	8.4	(9.2)	(22.1)	(8.4)	(13.3)	(22.4)	(20.2)	(18.6)	(11.6)	(5.6)	0.3	5.8	4.3	7.7	34.6	0.2	9.0	19.0	25.7	15.6	25.2	15.1	11.5	13.8
SINGAPORE (SGD)	(7.4)	20.4	20.1	(13.4)	(11.3)	(4.9)	(11.2)	(19.9)	(20.9)	(21.7)	(23.7)	(15.7)	(12.3)	(2.4)	(2.5)	(9.3)	11.0	5.4	(0.4)	17.9	15.7	4.7	13.8	1.5	0.8	(0.9)
INDONESIA (USD)	(17.1)	38.6	21.0	(6.6)	1.3	(4.3)	(6.3)	(22.3)	14.3	(18.3)	(8.3)	(14.8)	(12.5)	(2.4)	3.3	(3.8)	0.3	15.8	(12.8)	10.1	(8.8)	7.6	11.1	9.5	8.6	17.5
MALAYSIA (RM)	(5.8)	23.3	31.0	(6.4)	1.8	12.2	(0.7)	(9.9)	(3.4)	(21.7)	(16.1)	(21.2)	(11.1)	(0.3)	1.5	2.9	18.8	8.0	10.9	14.0	13.4	17.8	25.4	26.2	10.9	2.6
MALAYSIA (USD)	(7.1)	25.1	23.4	(9.7)	(1.5)	7.4	(6.6)	(13.1)	(6.4)	(25.6)	(18.9)	(23.7)	(13.7)	(1.4)	0.1	(2.5)	9.8	(0.9)	5.0	5.8	8.7	15.9	23.2	31.6	21.7	13.4

SOURCE :

- (1) United States Census Bureau
- (2) European Commission
- (3) National Bureau of Statistics of China
- (4) Statistics Bureau of Japan
- (5) Statistics Korea
- (6) Census and Statistics Department, Hong Kong
- (7) National Statistics, Republic of China (Taiwan)
- (8) Customs Department (Compiled by The Bank of Thailand)
- (9) General Statistics Office of Viet Nam
- (10) Statistics Singapore
- (11) Statistics Indonesia
- (12) Department of Statistics Malaysia

Note : n.a = Not Available.

JADUAL 6 : EKSPORT & IMPORT MENGIKUT NEGARA (RM JUTA)
TABLE 6 : EXPORTS & IMPORTS BY COUNTRY (RM MILLION)

NEGARA / COUNTRY	EKSPORT EXPORTS				IMPORT IMPORTS			
	OCT		JAN - OCT		OCT		JAN - OCT	
	2024	SUMB. SHARE (%)	2023	2024	2024	SUMB. SHARE (%)	2023	2024
JUMLAH/TOTAL	128,120	100.0	1,186,148	1,242,879	116,142	100.0	994,912	1,140,114
AFRICA	2,620	2.0	26,253	25,585	3,169	2.7	17,189	28,299
ALGERIA	50	x	340	407	1	x	89	11
ANGOLA	73	0.1	493	788	710	0.6	108	1,222
BENIN	16	x	716	114	*	x	1	7
BOTSWANA	2	x	7	7	-	-	*	2
BURKINA FASO	1	x	7	6	1	x	*	31
BURUNDI	*	x	*	*	2	x	7	10
CAMEROON	12	x	327	204	18	x	1,168	2,876
CAPE VERDE	2	x	9	10	-	-	*	-
CENTRAL AFRICAN REPUBLIC	*	x	4	2	-	-	9	4
CHAD	*	x	3	4	-	-	*	-
COMOROS	1	x	20	25	-	-	-	-
CONGO	24	x	216	250	69	0.1	791	1,558
CONGO, THE DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF THE	12	x	96	101	57	x	453	1,160
COTE D'IVOIRE	58	x	461	413	262	0.2	3,060	4,036
DJIBOUTI	159	0.1	1,420	1,171	3	x	11	10
EGYPT	224	0.2	1,876	2,655	71	0.1	748	609
EQUATORIAL GUINEA	4	x	45	38	-	-	1	*
ERITREA	*	x	17	1	-	-	-	-
ESWATINI	1	x	5	2	-	-	2	18
ETHIOPIA	15	x	161	463	7	x	68	33
GABON	7	x	103	69	206	0.2	1,009	2,427
GAMBIA	34	x	151	168	-	-	*	2
GHANA	98	0.1	854	1,018	85	0.1	912	890
GUINEA	1	x	98	219	214	0.2	108	1,079
GUINEA-BISSAU	*	x	9	2	42	x	3	42
KENYA	456	0.4	3,978	3,934	5	x	98	46
LESOTHO	*	x	1	1	-	-	*	-
LIBERIA	6	x	131	130	99	0.1	101	488
LIBYA	13	x	81	91	1	x	6	282
MADAGASCAR	59	x	409	578	17	x	99	99
MALAWI	*	x	9	22	1	x	14	10
MALI	2	x	10	13	3	x	*	31
MAURITANIA	60	x	464	371	-	-	1	4
MAURITIUS	39	x	381	329	*	x	7	3
MAYOTTE	1	x	11	11	-	-	-	-
MOROCCO	32	x	543	409	28	x	167	204
MOZAMBIQUE	48	x	1,402	1,212	189	0.2	502	867
NAMIBIA	7	x	145	206	*	x	27	145
NIGER	2	x	30	7	-	-	*	-
NIGERIA	303	0.2	2,034	2,016	519	0.4	1,656	3,770
REUNION	5	x	553	72	1	x	5	7
RWANDA	1	x	6	14	7	x	91	111
SAINT HELENA, ASCENSION AND TRISTAN DA CUNHA	-	-	2	*	*	x	*	1
SAO TOME AND PRINCIPE	*	x	5	2	-	-	*	*
SENEGAL	118	0.1	887	1,192	-	-	6	13
SEYCHELLES	2	x	51	154	-	-	2	5
SIERRA LEONE	9	x	60	64	*	x	8	11
SOMALIA	42	x	428	362	*	x	*	3
SOUTH AFRICA	226	0.2	3,775	3,223	419	0.4	2,873	3,487
SOUTH SUDAN	*	x	2	3	*	x	*	*
SUDAN	9	x	70	48	*	x	1,550	1,232
TANZANIA, UNITED REPUBLIC OF	172	0.1	1,691	1,149	14	x	339	433

JADUAL 6 (SAMB) : EKSPORT & IMPORT MENGIKUT NEGARA (RM JUTA)

TABLE 6 (CONT'D) : EXPORTS & IMPORTS BY COUNTRY (RM MILLION)

NEGARA / COUNTRY	EKSPORT EXPORTS				IMPORT IMPORTS			
	OCT		JAN - OCT		OCT		JAN - OCT	
	2024	SUMB. SHARE (%)	2023	2024	2024	SUMB. SHARE (%)	2023	2024
JUMLAH/TOTAL	128,120	100.0	1,186,148	1,242,879	116,142	100.0	994,912	1,140,114
TOGO	137	0.1	1,061	1,208	*	x	485	96
TUNISIA	59	x	521	500	3	x	429	265
UGANDA	10	x	30	80	105	0.1	115	631
WESTERN SAHARA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ZAIRE, REPUBLIC OF	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ZAMBIA	3	x	25	29	8	x	41	16
ZIMBABWE	6	x	18	16	1	x	13	9
SOUTH AMERICA	2,490	1.9	26,656	27,045	4,333	3.7	25,093	34,908
ANGUILLA	*	x	*	10	-	-	-	-
ANTIGUA & BARBUDA	1	x	6	5	-	-	*	-
ARGENTINA	44	x	647	327	641	0.6	6,521	6,433
ARUBA	*	x	1	1	-	-	-	-
BAHAMAS	1	x	3	4	*	x	4	6
BARBADOS	1	x	11	20	*	x	6	6
BELIZE	1	x	10	15	*	x	2	1
BERMUDA	*	x	2	2	-	-	-	*
BOLIVIA, PLURINATIONAL STATE OF	14	x	85	81	14	x	6	48
BONAIRE, SINT EUSTATIUS AND SABA	*	x	*	*	-	-	*	*
BOUVET ISLAND	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	-
BRAZIL	352	0.3	4,274	3,452	1,509	1.3	9,793	13,237
CAYMAN ISLANDS	*	x	2	163	*	x	1	4
CHILE	90	0.1	493	623	95	0.1	1,239	1,061
COLOMBIA	41	x	378	480	40	x	1,368	350
COSTA RICA	417	0.3	2,335	2,730	159	0.1	1,018	1,991
CUBA	1	x	24	30	*	x	42	2
CURACAO	*	x	3	3	-	-	4	2
DOMINICA	*	x	5	3	-	-	*	*
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	13	x	147	197	55	x	99	127
ECUADOR	11	x	271	125	137	0.1	1,083	2,163
EL SALVADOR	9	x	54	70	*	x	8	8
FALKLAND ISLAND (MALVINAS)	*	x	*	*	-	-	10	*
FRENCH GUIANA	1	x	2	5	-	-	-	-
GRENADA	*	x	3	3	-	-	*	*
GUADELOUPE	*	x	3	4	-	-	*	*
GUATEMALA	20	x	195	293	3	x	71	55
GUYANA	6	x	43	69	3	x	6	4
HAITI	*	x	23	140	-	-	22	40
HONDURAS	11	x	113	163	2	x	18	19
JAMAICA	8	x	57	74	4	x	8	14
MARTINIQUE	2	x	6	12	-	-	*	-
MEXICO	1,313	1.0	15,867	16,097	1,415	1.2	2,636	7,702
MONTSERRAT	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	-
NETHERLANDS ANTILLES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NICARAGUA	2	x	15	13	1	x	42	11
PANAMA	30	x	223	333	1	x	28	17
PARAGUAY	3	x	107	340	*	x	15	10
PERU	50	x	559	570	232	0.2	657	1,290
PUERTO RICO	8	x	250	111	1	x	110	39
SAINT KITTS AND NEVIS	*	x	1	2	*	x	*	*
SAINT LUCIA	*	x	2	4	-	-	*	1
SAINT VINCENT AND THE GRENADINES	1	x	8	7	-	-	*	-
SINT MAARTEEN (DUTCH PART)	*	x	*	*	-	-	-	*
SURINAME	3	x	22	20	2	x	20	51

JADUAL 6 (SAMB) : EKSPORT & IMPORT MENGIKUT NEGARA (RM JUTA)

TABLE 6 (CONT'D) : EXPORTS & IMPORTS BY COUNTRY (RM MILLION)

NEGARA / COUNTRY	EKSPORT EXPORTS				IMPORT IMPORTS			
	OCT		JAN - OCT		OCT		JAN - OCT	
	2024	SUMB. SHARE (%)	2023	2024	2024	SUMB. SHARE (%)	2023	2024
JUMLAH/TOTAL	128,120	100.0	1,186,148	1,242,879	116,142	100.0	994,912	1,140,114
TRINIDAD AND TOBAGO	13	x	237	297	*	x	12	5
UNITED STATE MINOR OUTLYING ISLANDS	*	x	*	*	-	-	*	-
URUGUAY	19	x	133	90	7	x	78	123
VENEZUELA, BOLIVARIAN REPUBLIC OF	4	x	35	58	9	x	163	89
VIRGIN ISLANDS, BRITISH	*	x	2	1	*	x	*	*
VIRGIN ISLANDS, U.S	*	x	*	*	-	-	*	-
NORTH AMERICA	19,411	15.2	137,225	164,866	11,203	9.6	74,637	108,973
CANADA	477	0.4	3,491	5,456	289	0.2	3,586	4,103
SAINT BARTHELEMY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SAINT MARTIN (FRENCH PART)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SAINT PIERRE AND MIQUELON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TURKS AND CAICOS ISLANDS	-	-	1	*	-	-	-	*
UNITED STATES	18,934	14.8	133,732	159,410	10,914	9.4	71,050	104,870
ASIA	84,639	66.1	820,641	847,820	83,320	71.7	740,278	822,868
AFGHANISTAN	118	0.1	1,218	785	*	x	17	*
ARMENIA	1	x	11	22	*	x	*	75
AZERBAIJAN	9	x	112	100	*	x	1	5
BAHRAIN	18	x	170	205	75	0.1	1,092	799
BANGLADESH	953	0.7	9,896	10,075	165	0.1	1,207	1,316
BHUTAN	*	x	9	4	*	x	*	*
BRITISH INDIAN OCEAN TERRITORY	*	x	1	*	-	-	*	*
BRUNEI DARUSSALAM	338	0.3	5,123	4,913	72	0.1	2,451	1,958
CAMBODIA	204	0.2	2,075	2,513	74	0.1	540	687
CHINA	16,051	12.5	157,004	153,159	24,935	21.5	211,247	242,981
GEORGIA	14	x	153	239	2	x	50	18
HONG KONG	7,396	5.8	75,167	71,770	1,395	1.2	12,357	14,328
INDIA	4,861	3.8	38,115	43,223	2,441	2.1	24,872	25,637
INDONESIA	5,107	4.0	41,620	46,125	4,894	4.2	50,508	51,108
IRAN, ISLAMIC REPUBLIC OF	264	0.2	1,436	2,072	14	x	150	113
IRAQ	102	0.1	1,416	1,266	*	x	32	811
ISRAEL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
JAPAN	6,541	5.1	71,064	69,091	5,964	5.1	58,934	59,526
JORDAN	56	x	570	482	38	x	484	210
KAZAKHSTAN	48	x	388	395	17	x	7	105
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF	4,153	3.2	47,062	43,955	5,346	4.6	44,751	47,151
KUWAIT	75	0.1	741	623	463	0.4	2,509	1,723
KYRGYZSTAN	2	x	158	30	*	x	1	2
LAO, PEOPLE'S DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC	7	x	124	57	1	x	68	22
LEBANON	16	x	210	201	4	x	29	37
MACAO	9	x	116	121	3	x	70	58
MALDIVES	90	0.1	703	708	*	x	22	4
MONGOLIA	11	x	131	113	*	x	2	3
MYANMAR	207	0.2	3,420	2,792	115	0.1	886	1,159
NEPAL	10	x	209	150	1	x	5	6
NEUTRAL ZONE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OMAN	84	0.1	1,119	1,473	180	0.2	2,968	2,797
PAKISTAN	395	0.3	3,490	4,483	111	0.1	1,405	2,208
PALESTINIAN TERRITORY OCCUPIED	*	x	13	4	*	x	6	6
PHILIPPINES	2,160	1.7	22,038	23,418	914	0.8	8,234	8,510
QATAR	70	0.1	1,329	932	505	0.4	2,131	4,586
SAUDI ARABIA	440	0.3	5,431	6,503	3,338	2.9	35,691	30,922
SINGAPORE	18,859	14.7	185,440	190,340	13,416	11.6	118,525	138,140

JADUAL 6 (SAMB) : EKSPORT & IMPORT MENGIKUT NEGARA (RM JUTA)

TABLE 6 (CONT'D) : EXPORTS & IMPORTS BY COUNTRY (RM MILLION)

NEGARA / COUNTRY	EKSPORT EXPORTS				IMPORT IMPORTS			
	OCT		JAN - OCT		OCT		JAN - OCT	
	2024	SUMB. SHARE (%)	2023	2024	2024	SUMB. SHARE (%)	2023	2024
JUMLAH/TOTAL	128,120	100.0	1,186,148	1,242,879	116,142	100.0	994,912	1,140,114
SOUTH GEORGIA AND THE SOUTH SANDWICH ISLANDS	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	-
SRI LANKA	310	0.2	3,030	2,629	24	x	300	324
SYRIAN ARAB REPUBLIC	9	x	152	138	*	x	1	2
TAIWAN, PROVINCE OF CHINA	5,847	4.6	35,978	54,535	9,244	8.0	69,035	89,684
TAJIKISTAN	1	x	7	8	-	-	*	*
THAILAND	4,632	3.6	49,102	48,957	4,444	3.8	45,266	46,546
TIMOR LESTE	13	x	181	70	*	x	1	1
TURKMENISTAN	6	x	33	63	*	x	3	*
UNITED ARAB EMIRATES	1,167	0.9	11,538	12,031	2,716	2.3	21,029	24,701
UZBEKISTAN	25	x	365	291	1	x	2	5
VIET NAM	3,902	3.0	42,048	46,276	2,389	2.1	23,182	24,421
YEMEN	58	x	923	477	22	x	207	174
EUROPE	13,893	10.8	122,749	128,524	10,838	9.3	104,097	111,110
ALAND ISLANDS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ALBANIA	1	x	78	95	*	x	4	70
ANDORRA	*	x	*	*	-	-	*	*
AUSTRIA	101	0.1	876	822	265	0.2	2,551	2,845
BELARUS	7	x	511	12	13	x	70	131
BELGIUM	675	0.5	7,810	6,876	288	0.2	3,165	3,038
BOSNIA AND HERZEGOVINA	*	x	2	3	2	x	14	13
BULGARIA	40	x	390	424	11	x	146	186
CROATIA	8	x	134	109	13	x	270	91
CYPRUS	3	x	32	31	4	x	38	47
CZECH REPUBLIC	192	0.1	2,228	2,014	97	0.1	917	1,079
DENMARK	99	0.1	740	794	123	0.1	1,206	1,402
ESTONIA	90	0.1	309	684	6	x	57	64
FAROE ISLANDS	-	-	*	*	-	-	2	-
FINLAND	144	0.1	1,063	575	75	0.1	952	801
FRANCE	488	0.4	5,029	5,179	920	0.8	8,973	8,271
GERMANY	2,754	2.1	25,464	27,478	2,598	2.2	27,298	26,593
GIBRALTAR	*	x	1	1	-	-	38	*
GREECE	49	x	597	402	132	0.1	1,464	1,351
GREENLAND	*	x	1	*	-	-	*	*
GUERNSEY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HOLY SEE (VATICAN CITY STATE)	-	-	*	*	-	-	*	*
HUNGARY	231	0.2	1,827	3,063	99	0.1	571	833
ICELAND	1	x	76	6	*	x	2	1
IRELAND	156	0.1	838	861	2,417	2.1	12,135	20,294
ITALY	440	0.3	5,165	5,840	592	0.5	6,787	6,586
JERSEY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LATVIA	26	x	141	178	7	x	61	83
LIECHTENSTEIN	*	x	1	*	9	x	41	63
LITHUANIA	5	x	79	91	29	x	123	228
LUXEMBOURG	7	x	109	88	3	x	26	35
MACEDONIA, THE FORMER YUGOSLAV REPUBLIC OF	3	x	23	39	*	x	2	3
MALTA	4	x	303	64	8	x	72	188
MOLDOVA, REPUBLIC OF	*	x	3	1	1	x	6	16
MONACO	1	x	5	2	-	-	*	3
MONTENEGRO	*	x	5	2	*	x	55	14
NETHERLANDS	3,953	3.1	29,949	29,261	479	0.4	4,217	4,315
NORWAY	49	x	593	827	100	0.1	904	926

JADUAL 6 (SAMB) : EKSPORT & IMPORT MENGIKUT NEGARA (RM JUTA)

TABLE 6 (CONT'D) : EXPORTS & IMPORTS BY COUNTRY (RM MILLION)

NEGARA / COUNTRY	EKSPORT EXPORTS				IMPORT IMPORTS			
	OCT		JAN - OCT		OCT		JAN - OCT	
	2024	SUMB. SHARE (%)	2023	2024	2024	SUMB. SHARE (%)	2023	2024
JUMLAH/TOTAL	128,120	100.0	1,186,148	1,242,879	116,142	100.0	994,912	1,140,114
POLAND	292	0.2	2,511	3,113	132	0.1	1,273	1,424
PORTUGAL	36	x	442	435	17	x	231	182
ROMANIA	45	x	695	569	37	x	443	503
RUSSIAN FEDERATION	241	0.2	2,276	3,537	318	0.3	9,443	6,729
SAN MARINO	-	-	*	*	-	-	*	*
SERBIA	9	x	36	48	3	x	17	51
SLOVAKIA	48	x	630	766	22	x	108	225
SLOVENIA	11	x	749	520	39	x	194	286
SPAIN	469	0.4	4,716	5,392	188	0.2	2,559	2,634
SVALBARD AND JAN MAYEN	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	-
SWEDEN	152	0.1	1,241	1,546	110	0.1	1,957	1,565
SWITZERLAND	460	0.4	3,083	2,491	569	0.5	6,087	7,647
TURKIYE	1,908	1.5	14,544	17,072	225	0.2	2,255	2,811
UKRAINE	5	x	73	84	43	x	329	605
UNITED KINGDOM	691	0.5	7,368	7,131	844	0.7	7,038	6,879
YUGOSLAVIA, FED REP OF	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OCEANIA	5,066	4.0	52,537	49,027	3,265	2.8	32,689	33,552
AMERICAN SAMOA	15	x	72	367	-	-	*	-
AUSTRALIA	4,220	3.3	42,303	41,051	2,791	2.4	28,533	28,488
CHRISTMAS ISLAND	-	-	3	13	-	-	5	-
COCOS (KEELING) ISLANDS	-	-	*	*	-	-	*	-
COOK ISLANDS	*	x	2	1	-	-	-	-
FIJI	50	x	734	447	3	x	5	10
FRENCH POLYNESIA	20	x	122	288	-	-	*	*
FRENCH SOUTHERN TERRITORIES	-	-	*	*	-	-	-	*
GUAM	3	x	110	123	*	x	2	2
HEARD ISLAND AND MCDONALD ISLANDS	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	-
KIRIBATI	2	x	12	12	-	-	3	1
MARSHALL ISLANDS	*	x	61	13	-	-	-	4
MICRONESIA, FEDERATED STATES OF	1	x	4	6	*	x	*	2
NAURU	*	x	4	2	-	-	*	-
NEW CALEDONIA	15	x	390	124	14	x	1	16
NEW ZEALAND	538	0.4	6,477	4,825	351	0.3	3,390	3,786
NIUE	-	-	*	*	-	-	-	-
NORFOLK ISLAND	-	-	8	1	-	-	*	5
NORTHERN MARIANA ISLANDS	*	x	2	2	-	-	*	*
PALAU	*	x	1	2	-	-	-	*
PAPUA NEW GUINEA	125	0.1	1,979	1,341	92	0.1	693	1,169
PITCAIRN	-	-	*	*	-	-	-	-
SOLOMON ISLANDS	9	x	96	95	11	x	46	38
TOKELAU	*	x	*	*	*	x	2	1
TONGA	1	x	16	16	-	-	*	*
TUVALU	*	x	1	1	-	-	-	-
VANUATU	64	x	121	280	3	x	8	27
WALLIS AND FUTUNA	-	-	1	*	-	-	-	-
WESTERN SAMOA	1	x	19	16	-	-	*	2
ANTARCTICA	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	*
OTHER COUNTRIES, N.E.S.	1	x	87	11	15	x	929	405

JADUAL 7 : EKSPORT & IMPORT MENGIKUT KUMPULAN EKONOMI (RM JUTA)
TABLE 7 : EXPORTS & IMPORTS BY ECONOMICS GROUPING (RM MILLION)

KUMPULAN / NAMA NEGARA <i>GROUPING / COUNTRIES</i>	EKSPORT <i>EXPORTS</i>			IMPORT <i>IMPORTS</i>		
	OCT	JAN - OCT		OCT	JAN - OCT	
	2024	2023	2024	2024	2023	2024
KAWASAN PERDAGANGAN BEBAS ASEAN <i>A.F.T.A</i>	35,415	350,992	365,391	26,318	249,659	272,551
BRUNEI DARUSSALAM	338	5,123	4,913	72	2,451	1,958
CAMBODIA	204	2,075	2,513	74	540	687
INDONESIA	5,107	41,620	46,125	4,894	50,508	51,108
LAO, PEOPLE'S DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC	7	124	57	1	68	22
MYANMAR	207	3,420	2,792	115	886	1,159
PHILIPPINES	2,160	22,038	23,418	914	8,234	8,510
SINGAPORE	18,859	185,440	190,340	13,416	118,525	138,140
THAILAND	4,632	49,102	48,957	4,444	45,266	46,546
VIET NAM	3,902	42,048	46,276	2,389	23,182	24,421
KESATUAN EROPAH ^a <i>E.U.^a</i>	10,517	94,069	97,173	8,711	77,791	85,147
AUSTRIA	101	876	822	265	2,551	2,845
BELGIUM	675	7,810	6,876	288	3,165	3,038
BULGARIA	40	390	424	11	146	186
CROATIA	8	134	109	13	270	91
CYPRUS	3	32	31	4	38	47
CZECH REPUBLIC	192	2,228	2,014	97	917	1,079
DENMARK	99	740	794	123	1,206	1,402
ESTONIA	90	309	684	6	57	64
FINLAND	144	1,063	575	75	952	801
FRANCE	488	5,029	5,179	920	8,973	8,271
GERMANY	2,754	25,464	27,478	2,598	27,298	26,593
GREECE	49	597	402	132	1,464	1,351
HUNGARY	231	1,827	3,063	99	571	833
IRELAND	156	838	861	2,417	12,135	20,294
ITALY	440	5,165	5,840	592	6,787	6,586
LATVIA	26	141	178	7	61	83
LITHUANIA	5	79	91	29	123	228
LUXEMBOURG	7	109	88	3	26	35
MALTA	4	303	64	8	72	188
NETHERLANDS	3,953	29,949	29,261	479	4,217	4,315
POLAND	292	2,511	3,113	132	1,273	1,424
PORTUGAL	36	442	435	17	231	182
ROMANIA	45	695	569	37	443	503
SLOVAKIA	48	630	766	22	108	225
SLOVENIA	11	749	520	39	194	286
SPAIN	469	4,716	5,392	188	2,559	2,634
SWEDEN	152	1,241	1,546	110	1,957	1,565
KAWASAN PERDAGANGAN BEBAS EROPAH <i>E.F.T.A</i>	510	3,754	3,325	678	7,034	8,638
ICELAND	1	76	6	*	2	1
LIECHTENSTEIN	*	1	*	9	41	63
NORWAY	49	593	827	100	904	926
SWITZERLAND	460	3,083	2,491	569	6,087	7,647

JADUAL 7 (SAMB) : EKSPORT & IMPORT MENGIKUT KUMPULAN EKONOMI (RM JUTA)
TABLE 7 (CONT'D) : EXPORTS & IMPORTS BY ECONOMICS GROUPING (RM MILLION)

KUMPULAN / NAMA NEGARA <i>GROUPING / COUNTRIES</i>	EKSPORT <i>EXPORTS</i>			IMPORT <i>IMPORTS</i>		
	OCT	JAN - OCT		OCT	JAN - OCT	
	2024	2023	2024	2024	2023	2024
PERSATUAN INTEGRASI LATIN AMERIKA <i>L.A.I.A</i>	1,942	22,873	22,273	4,101	23,602	32,508
ARGENTINA	44	647	327	641	6,521	6,433
BOLIVIA, PLURINATIONAL STATE OF	14	85	81	14	6	48
BRAZIL	352	4,274	3,452	1,509	9,793	13,237
CHILE	90	493	623	95	1,239	1,061
COLOMBIA	41	378	480	40	1,368	350
CUBA	1	24	30	*	42	2
ECUADOR	11	271	125	137	1,083	2,163
MEXICO	1,313	15,867	16,097	1,415	2,636	7,702
PARAGUAY	3	107	340	*	15	10
PERU	50	559	570	232	657	1,290
URUGUAY	19	133	90	7	78	123
VENEZUELA, BOLIVARIAN REPUBLIC OF	4	35	58	9	163	89
KAWASAN PERDAGANGAN BEBAS AMERIKA <i>N.A.F.T.A</i>	20,724	153,090	180,963	12,619	77,273	116,675
CANADA	477	3,491	5,456	289	3,586	4,103
MEXICO	1,313	15,867	16,097	1,415	2,636	7,702
UNITED STATES	18,934	133,732	159,410	10,914	71,050	104,870
PERSATUAN KERJASAMA SERANTAU ASIA SELATAN <i>S.A.A.R.C</i>	6,737	56,670	62,058	2,742	27,828	29,495
AFGHANISTAN	118	1,218	785	*	17	*
BANGLADESH	953	9,896	10,075	165	1,207	1,316
BHUTAN	*	9	4	*	*	*
INDIA	4,861	38,115	43,223	2,441	24,872	25,637
MALDIVES	90	703	708	*	22	4
NEPAL	10	209	150	1	5	6
PAKISTAN	395	3,490	4,483	111	1,405	2,208
SRI LANKA	310	3,030	2,629	24	300	324

^a Bermula 1 Februari 2020, United Kingdom bukan lagi sebahagian daripada Kesatuan Eropah
As of 1 February 2020, the United Kingdom is no longer part of the European Union

JADUAL 8 : EKSPORT & IMPORT MENGIKUT SEKTOR DAN BARANGAN TERPILIH (RM JUTA)

TABLE 8 : EXPORTS & IMPORTS BY SECTOR AND SELECTED COMMODITIES (RM MILLION)

SEKTOR / BARANGAN <i>SECTOR / SELETED COMMODITIES</i>	EKSPORT <i>EXPORTS</i>					IMPORT <i>IMPORTS</i>				
	AUG	SEP	OCT	JAN-OCT		AUG	SEP	OCT	JAN-OCT	
	2024	2024	2024	2023	2024	2024	2024	2024	2023	2024
JUMLAH/TOTAL	129,004	123,557	128,120	1,186,148	1,242,879	123,490	110,790	116,142	994,912	1,140,114
PERTANIAN <i>AGRICULTURE</i>	9,133	8,986	9,724	78,197	85,570	7,631	6,079	6,775	54,969	64,907
GETAH ASLI <i>NATURAL RUBBER</i>	458	315	383	3,058	3,734	574	520	655	4,295	5,949
KAYU BALAK <i>SAWLOG</i>	36	53	23	485	411	5	2	5	90	38
KAYU GERGAJI & KAYU KUMAI <i>SAWN TIMBER & MOULDINGS</i>	261	213	261	2,602	2,545	94	72	80	691	799
MINYAK KELAPA SAWIT <i>PALM OIL</i>	5,568	5,687	5,937	49,276	52,725	52	81	61	4,333	992
LAIN-LAIN <i>OTHERS</i>	2,811	2,718	3,120	22,776	26,156	6,905	5,404	5,974	45,561	57,129
PERLOMBONGAN <i>MINING</i>	7,197	6,871	7,730	85,610	84,648	9,772	8,496	10,223	92,295	99,295
TIMAH <i>TIN</i>	285	165	180	1,643	2,058	58	40	65	500	469
PETROLEUM MENTAH <i>CRUDE PETROLEUM</i>	1,722	1,729	1,241	23,004	22,138	4,391	4,864	6,706	49,176	54,772
GAS ASLI CECAIR <i>LIQUEFIED NATURAL GAS</i>	4,075	4,190	5,198	48,423	49,350	964	910	897	5,667	8,666
LAIN-LAIN <i>OTHERS</i>	1,115	787	1,112	12,540	11,101	4,360	2,682	2,555	36,952	35,389
PEMBUATAN <i>MANUFACTURING</i>	111,956	106,967	109,464	1,015,118	1,064,143	104,033	94,494	97,558	832,849	955,751
BARANGAN ELEKTRIK & ELEKTRONIK <i>ELECTRICAL & ELECTRONIC PRODUCTS</i>	50,439	54,499	52,941	484,010	491,216	43,381	40,775	41,243	290,743	373,708
BAHAN KIMIA & KELUARAN KIMIA (TIDAK TERMASUK BAHAN PLASTIK BUKAN DALAM BENTUK UTAMA) <i>CHEMICAL & CHEMICAL PRODUCTS (EXCLUDE PLASTICS IN NON-PRIMARY FORMS)</i>	6,681	6,219	6,055	59,494	61,359	9,862	7,947	8,464	86,990	87,871
JENTERA, KELENGKAPAN & ALAT GANTI <i>MACHINERY, EQUIPMENT & PARTS</i>	6,026	5,529	5,707	46,546	56,369	9,778	8,734	10,765	72,482	94,313
KELUARAN PETROLEUM <i>PETROLEUM PRODUCTS</i>	11,038	8,188	9,556	121,105	108,681	9,067	10,284	8,677	116,340	109,820
KELUARAN LOGAM <i>MANUFACTURES OF METAL</i>	5,238	4,798	4,704	46,950	51,093	6,259	5,389	5,573	53,094	59,628
ALAT KELENGKAPAN PENGANGKUTAN <i>TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT</i>	1,630	1,476	1,614	14,742	15,575	5,307	3,973	4,123	44,782	43,102

JADUAL 8 (SAMB) : EKSPORT & IMPORT MENGIKUT SEKTOR DAN BARANGAN TERPILIH (RM JUTA)

TABLE 8 (CONT'D) : EXPORTS & IMPORTS BY SECTOR AND SELECTED COMMODITIES (RM MILLION)

SEKTOR / BARANGAN <i>SECTOR / SELETED COMMODITIES</i>	EKSPORT <i>EXPORTS</i>					IMPORT <i>IMPORTS</i>				
	AUG 2024	SEP 2024	OCT 2024	JAN-OCT 2023 2024		AUG 2024	SEP 2024	OCT 2024	JAN-OCT 2023 2024	
JUMLAH/TOTAL	129,004	123,557	128,120	1,186,148	1,242,879	123,490	110,790	116,142	994,912	1,140,114
KELENGKAPAN OPTIK & SAINTIFIK <i>OPTICAL & SCIENTIFIC EQUIPMENT</i>	5,307	4,856	5,126	45,379	49,504	2,723	2,562	2,715	25,274	26,704
MAKANAN DIPROSES <i>PROCESSED FOOD</i>	3,275	2,948	3,337	24,552	29,005	2,874	2,551	2,711	23,241	26,308
TEKSTIL, PAKAIAN & KASUT <i>TEXTILES, APPARELS & FOOTWEAR</i>	1,585	1,291	1,415	13,204	14,486	1,893	1,584	1,722	15,182	17,591
KELUARAN BESI & KELULI <i>IRON & STEEL PRODUCTS</i>	2,535	2,076	2,536	24,891	28,060	2,842	2,507	2,733	26,336	27,874
KELUARAN PLASTIK <i>MANUFACTURE OF PLASTICS</i>	1,519	1,339	1,462	13,225	14,388	1,414	1,196	1,262	12,318	13,372
KERTAS & KELUARAN KERTAS <i>PAPER & PULP PRODUCTS</i>	1,103	1,016	1,007	9,312	11,474	1,467	1,090	1,185	10,104	11,886
KELUARAN GETAH <i>RUBBER PRODUCTS</i>	2,542	1,972	2,403	17,505	21,348	1,174	877	938	8,018	9,511
PRODUK KELUARAN BERASASKAN MINYAK KELAPA SAWIT <i>PALM OIL-BASED MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS</i>	3,171	2,815	3,163	25,765	29,330	1,080	846	1,013	7,505	8,976
KELUARAN GALIAN BUKAN LOGAM <i>NON-METALLIC MINERAL PRODUCTS</i>	1,110	993	1,004	10,274	10,400	711	657	736	6,948	7,671
MINUMAN & TEMBAKAU <i>BEVERAGES & TOBACCO</i>	259	236	236	2,540	2,480	394	300	299	2,978	3,042
BARANG KEMAS <i>JEWELLERY</i>	763	667	806	6,387	7,471	787	781	786	6,024	7,470
KELUARAN KAYU <i>WOOD PRODUCTS</i>	1,425	1,279	1,371	12,129	12,906	548	413	462	4,114	4,816
LAIN-LAIN <i>OTHERS</i>	6,311	4,770	5,022	37,108	48,997	2,471	2,029	2,151	20,376	22,086
LAIN-LAIN <i>OTHERS</i>	717	733	1,202	7,223	8,518	2,054	1,720	1,586	14,799	20,160

JADUAL 9 : EKSPORT BARANGAN UTAMA DAN TERPILIH (RM JUTA)

TABLE 9 : EXPORT OF MAJOR AND SELECTED COMMODITIES (RM MILLION)

	AUG 2024		SEP 2024		OCT 2024			JAN - OCT			
	KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE	KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE	KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE	SUMB. SHARE (%)	KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE	KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE
JUMLAH/TOTAL		129,004		123,557		128,120	100.0		1,186,148		1,242,879
HASIL-HASIL UTAMA PERTANIAN <i>PRIMARY AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS</i>											
GETAH ASLI (TAN) <i>NATURAL RUBBER (TONNE)</i>	57,482	458	39,930	315	48,151	383	0.3	481,448	3,058	489,322	3,734
BIJI KOKO (TAN) <i>COCOA BEANS (TONNE)</i>	10,111	348	11,891	449	12,094	433	0.3	86,586	947	96,166	2,613
LADA (HITAM DAN PUTIH) (TAN) <i>PEPPER (BLACK AND WHITE) (TONNE)</i>	703	24	542	19	492	18	x	4,778	124	4,747	147
MINYAK KELAPA SAWIT DAN HASIL KELUARAN BERASASKAN KELAPA SAWIT <i>PALM OIL AND PALM-BASED PRODUCTS</i>											
MINYAK KELAPA SAWIT (TAN) <i>PALM OIL (TONNE)</i>	1,317,396	5,568	1,365,893	5,687	1,714,324	5,937	4.6	11,728,304	49,276	12,789,849	52,725
MINYAK ISIRUNG KELAPA SAWIT (TAN) <i>PALM KERNEL OIL (TONNE)</i>	83,563	503	106,849	633	148,571	910	0.7	767,728	4,010	903,196	5,124
OLEOKIMIA BERASASKAN KELAPA SAWIT (TAN) <i>PALM-BASED OLEOCHEMICAL (TONNE)</i>	450,227	2,426	433,297	2,287	1,193,565	2,447	1.9	3,849,858	19,894	5,088,031	22,903
HASIL KELUARAN KELAPA SAWIT YANG LAIN (TAN) <i>OTHER PALM-BASED PRODUCTS (TONNE)</i>	294,297	1,235	1,765,896	959	396,351	1,138	0.9	2,845,156	9,934	6,368,487	11,048
DEDAK ISIRUNG KELAPA SAWIT (TAN) <i>PALM KERNEL CAKE (TONNE)</i>	186,287	115	188,294	107	233,145	121	0.1	1,710,918	1,206	1,942,487	1,246
LOGAM DAN GALIAN <i>METAL AND MINERALS</i>											
TIMAH, BUKAN ALOI (TAN) <i>TIN, NOT ALLOYED (TONNE)</i>	1,818	253	984	132	1,054	134	0.1	14,750	1,470	13,597	1,810
PETROLEUM MENTAH ('000 TAN) <i>CRUDE PETROLEUM ('000 TONNE)</i>	531	1,722	579	1,729	479	1,241	1.0	7,630	23,004	7,015	22,138
KONDENSAT DAN MINYAK PETROLEUM LAIN ('000 TAN) <i>CONDENSATE AND OTHER PETROLEUM OIL ('000 TONNE)</i>	37	106	14	36	99	256	0.2	818	2,436	751	1,883

JADUAL 9 (SAMB) : EKSPORT BARANGAN UTAMA DAN TERPILIH (RM JUTA)

TABLE 9 (CONT'D) : EXPORT OF MAJOR AND SELECTED COMMODITIES (RM MILLION)

	AUG 2024		SEP 2024		OCT 2024			JAN - OCT			
	KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE	KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE	KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE	SUMB. SHARE (%)	KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE	KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE
JUMLAH/TOTAL		129,004		123,557		128,120	100.0		1,186,148		1,242,879
KELUARAN PETROLEUM BERTAPIS (‘000 TAN) <i>REFINED PETROLEUM PRODUCTS (‘000 TONNE)</i>	3,217	10,120	2,685	7,465	3,422	9,010	7.0	35,476	113,169	31,631	100,150
GAS ASLI CECAIR (‘000 TAN) <i>LIQUEFIED NATURAL GAS (‘000 TONNE)</i>	1,794	4,075	1,984	4,190	2,513	5,198	4.1	21,702	48,423	22,424	49,350
KAYU DAN HASIL KELUARAN KAYU <i>TIMBER AND TIMBER-BASED PRODUCTS</i>	-	1,948	-	1,827	-	1,875	1.5	-	17,808	-	18,952
KAYU BALAK (‘000 METER PADU) <i>SAWLOGS (‘000 CU. METRES)</i>	52	36	109	53	43	23	x	588	485	602	411
KAYU GERGAJI (‘000 METER PADU) <i>SAWN TIMBER (‘000 CU. METRES)</i>	77	174	67	139	90	172	0.1	853	1,902	829	1,746
PAPAN GENTIAN (‘000 METER PADU) <i>FIBREBOARD (‘000 CU. METRES)</i>	27	52	45	76	34	59	x	386	688	340	630
PAPAN LAPIS (‘000 METER PADU) <i>PLYWOOD (‘000 CU. METRES)</i>	106	223	82	166	94	183	0.1	874	2,030	928	2,015
KAYU TANGGAM (TAN) <i>BUILDER’S CARPENTRY & JOINERY (TONNE)</i>	13,390	126	12,447	120	13,088	117	0.1	108,512	1,080	115,669	1,102
KAYU KUMAI (‘000 METER PADU) <i>MOULDINGS (‘000 CU. METRES)</i>	26	88	23	74	25	89	0.1	234	699	365	799
PERABOT KAYU DAN ROTAN (NILAI) <i>WOODEN AND RATTAN FURNITURE (VALUE)</i>	-	910	-	820	-	911	0.7	-	7,375	-	8,130
VENIR KEPING (‘000 METER PADU) <i>VENEER SHEET (‘000 CU. METRES)</i>	8	12	5	9	5	9	x	32	66	47	92
LAIN-LAIN (NILAI) <i>OTHERS (VALUE)</i>	-	327	-	371	-	312	0.2	-	3,481	-	4,026
HASIL-HASIL LAUT <i>MARINE PRODUCTS</i>											
UDANG, SEGAR, DISEJUKBEKUKAN (TAN) <i>PRAWNS, FRESH, FROZEN (TONNE)</i>	2,637	76	1,944	54	2,416	67	0.1	24,248	784	21,698	629

JADUAL 9 (SAMB) : EKSPORT BARANGAN UTAMA DAN TERPILIH (RM JUTA)

TABLE 9 (CONT'D) : EXPORT OF MAJOR AND SELECTED COMMODITIES (RM MILLION)

	AUG 2024		SEP 2024		OCT 2024			JAN - OCT			
	KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE	KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE	KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE	SUMB. SHARE (%)	KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE	KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE
JUMLAH/TOTAL		129,004		123,557		128,120	100.0		1,186,148		1,242,879
BAHAN KIMIA ORGANIK <i>ORGANIC CHEMICALS</i>											
METANOL (TAN) <i>METHANOL (TONNE)</i>	151,011	195	133,778	161	134,312	156	0.1	1,247,621	1,580	1,285,493	1,673
BARANG-BARANG KELUARAN KILANG TERPILIH <i>SELECTED MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS</i>											
MENTEGA, LEMAK DAN MINYAK KOKO (TAN) <i>COCOA BUTTER, FATS AND OILS (TONNE)</i>	9,924	429	19,321	492	33,707	633	0.5	112,472	2,127	140,720	4,246
KAIN KAPAS TENUNAN (TAN) <i>COTTON FABRICS, WOVEN (TONNE)</i>	320	16	350	15	437	18	x	6,042	205	5,274	189
KAPUR, SIMEN DAN BAHAN-BAHAN BINAAN BUATAN (TAN) <i>LIME, CEMENT AND FABRICATED BUILDING MATERIALS (TONNE)</i>	166,624	99	189,815	85	192,208	90	0.1	1,796,562	920	1,775,087	901
BESI BRIKUET PANAS (TAN) <i>HOT BRIQUETTED IRON (TONNE)</i>	1,100	7	*	*	83,210	162	0.1	550,551	990	482,154	847
BATANG PIPIH, BATANG BULAT, DSB DARIPADA BESI DAN KELULI (TAN) <i>IRON AND STEEL BARS, RODS, ETC (TONNE)</i>	334,028	809	293,796	656	290,798	647	0.5	4,159,063	10,645	3,730,145	9,278
KELENGKAPAN PENDINGINAN DAN PEMANASAN & ALAT GANTI (NILAI) <i>HEATING AND COOLING EQUIPMENT & PARTS (VALUE)</i>	-	561	-	562	-	574	0.4	-	6,013	-	6,241
BARANGAN ELEKTRIK DAN ELEKTRONIK <i>ELECTRICAL AND ELECTRONIC PRODUCTS</i>											
ALAT GANTI DAN AKSESORI MESIN PEJABAT & PEMROSESAN DATA AUTOMATIK (NILAI) <i>PARTS AND ACCESSORIES FOR OFFICE MACHINES AND AUTOMATIC DATA PROCESSING EQUIPMENT (VALUE)</i>	-	1,093	-	680	-	1,054	0.8	-	8,183	-	9,163

JADUAL 9 (SAMB) : EKSPORT BARANGAN UTAMA DAN TERPILIH (RM JUTA)

TABLE 9 (CONT'D) : EXPORT OF MAJOR AND SELECTED COMMODITIES (RM MILLION)

	AUG 2024		SEP 2024		OCT 2024			JAN - OCT			
	KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE	KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE	KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE	SUMB. SHARE (%)	KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE	KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE
JUMLAH/TOTAL		129,004		123,557		128,120	100.0		1,186,148		1,242,879
KELENGKAPAN TELEKOMUNIKASI, ALAT GANTI DAN AKSESORI (NILAI) <i>TELECOMMUNICATIONS EQUIPMENT, PARTS AND ACCESSORIES (VALUE)</i>	-	4,384	-	3,912	-	3,755	2.9	-	39,585	-	38,689
PERKAKAS LITAR ELEKTRIK & ALAT GANTI (NILAI) <i>ELECTRICAL APPARATUS & PARTS (VALUE)</i>	-	2,187	-	1,807	-	1,986	1.5	-	20,430	-	19,274
INJAP DAN TIUB TERMIONIK, FOTOSEL DSB <i>THERMIONIC VALVES AND TUBES, PHOTOCELLS, ETC</i>	-	31,710	-	37,523	-	32,227	25.2	-	328,063	-	314,636
LITAR ELEKTRONIK BERSEPADU (NILAI) <i>ELECTRONIC INTEGRATED CIRCUITS (VALUE)</i>	-	24,642	-	31,103	-	26,467	20.7	-	252,549	-	253,547
KRISTAL PIEZO ELEKTRIK & ALAT GANTI (NILAI) <i>PIEZO - ELECTRIC CRYSTALS & PARTS (VALUE)</i>	-	4,484	-	4,468	-	3,813	3.0	-	42,454	-	34,881
LAIN-LAIN (NILAI) <i>OTHERS (VALUE)</i>	-	2,584	-	1,953	-	1,948	1.5	-	33,059	-	26,208
BARANGAN ELEKTRIK DAN ELEKTRONIK YANG LAIN (NILAI) <i>OTHER ELECTRICAL AND ELECTRONIC PRODUCTS (VALUE)</i>	-	11,066	-	10,577	-	13,920	10.9	-	87,749	-	109,455
MOTOKAR, SUDAH DIPASANG (UNIT) <i>MOTORCARS, C.B.U. (UNIT)</i>	535	61	349	48	544	81	0.1	3,670	300	4,275	525
PESAWAT UDARA & KELENG- KAPAN DAN ALAT GANTI (NILAI) <i>AIRCRAFT & ASSOCIATED EQUIPMENT AND PARTS (VALUE)</i>	-	474	-	462	-	507	0.4	-	5,143	-	4,873
KAPAL, BOT DAN STRUKTUR TERAPUNG (UNIT) <i>SHIPS, BOATS AND FLOATING STRUCTURES (UNIT)</i>	1,665	188	9,298	129	1,186	106	0.1	18,591	719	37,898	1,797
PAKAIAN DAN SEGALA KELENGKAPAN PAKAIAN (NILAI) <i>ARTICLES OF APPAREL AND CLOTHING ACCESSORIES (VALUE)</i>	-	612	-	516	-	593	0.5	-	5,172	-	5,427

JADUAL 9 (SAMB) : EKSPORT BARANGAN UTAMA DAN TERPILIH (RM JUTA)

TABLE 9 (CONT'D) : EXPORT OF MAJOR AND SELECTED COMMODITIES (RM MILLION)

	AUG 2024		SEP 2024		OCT 2024			JAN - OCT			
	KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE	KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE	KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE	SUMB. SHARE (%)	KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE	KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE
JUMLAH/TOTAL		129,004		123,557		128,120	100.0		1,186,148		1,242,879
SARUNG TANGAN GETAH (TAN) RUBBER GLOVES (TONNE)	63,871	1,583	51,227	1,219	63,310	1,484	1.2	401,402	9,875	500,936	12,495
KASUT (NILAI) FOOTWEAR (VALUE)	-	100	-	81	-	82	0.1	-	821	-	887
ALAT DAN PERKAKAS IKHTISAS, SAINS DAN KAWALAN, T.T.T.L. (NILAI) PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC AND CONTROLLING INSTRUMENTS AND APPARATUS, N.E.S. (VALUE)	-	4,965	-	4,493	-	4,749	3.7	-	41,855	-	45,885
BARANG KEMAS DRP. EMAS, PERAK DAN PERMATA TERMASUK TIRUAN (NILAI) JEWELLERY OF GOLD, SILVER AND PRECIOUS STONES, INCLUDING IMITATION (VALUE)	-	763	-	667	-	806	0.6	-	6,387	-	7,471
JUMLAH EKSPORT BARANGAN UTAMA DAN TERPILIH (NILAI) TOTAL EXPORTS OF MAJOR AND SELECTED COMMODITIES (VALUE)		90,277		89,975		92,796	72.4		872,305		888,403
EKSPORT TRANSAKSI BAWAH RM5,000 T.T.T.L. (NILAI) EXPORTS OF TRANSACTIONS BELOW RM5,000 N.E.S. (VALUE)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	-	-
EKSPORT LAIN (NILAI) OTHER EXPORTS (VALUE)	-	38,726	-	33,582	-	35,324	27.6	-	313,830	-	354,476

n.a : not available

Bermula bulan rujukan Jun 2022, statistik tertentu telah disesuaikan selaras dengan penggunaan Harmonised Commodity description and Coding system 2022 (HS2022).

Commencing on June 2022, some statistics has been realigned with regards to the adoption of Harmonised Commodity description and Coding system 2022 (HS2022).

JADUAL 10 : IMPORT BARANGAN UTAMA DAN TERPILIH (RM JUTA)

TABLE 10 : IMPORT OF MAJOR AND SELECTED COMMODITIES (RM MILLION)

	AUG 2024		SEP 2024		OCT 2024			JAN - OCT			
	KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE	KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE	KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE	SUMB. SHARE (%)	KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE	KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE
JUMLAH/TOTAL		123,490		110,790		116,142	100.0		994,912		1,140,114
SUSU DAN KRIM, TEPUNG (TAN) MILK AND CREAM, POWDER (TONNE)	14,788	226	12,728	185	13,367	184	0.2	130,311	2,032	159,905	2,359
IKAN, SEGAR, DIDINGINKAN ATAU DISEJUKBEKUKAN (TAN) FISH, FRESH, CHILLED OR FROZEN (TONNE)	16,912	174	16,751	162	17,632	174	0.2	192,710	1,951	178,161	1,716
KRUSTASEA & MOLUSKA, SEGAR, DIDINGINKAN, DISEJUKBEKUKAN, DIKERINGKAN (TAN) CRUSTACEANS & MOLLUSCS, FRESH, CHILLED, FROZEN, SALTED, DRIED (TONNE)	7,849	122	7,085	111	9,852	156	0.1	88,307	1,448	84,296	1,275
GANDUM BELUM DIKILANG (TAN) WHEAT, UNMILLED (TONNE)	184,996	263	68,527	90	133,516	171	0.1	1,357,015	2,273	1,412,358	2,071
BERAS (TAN) RICE (TONNE)	112,158	324	68,036	192	96,659	266	0.2	1,093,240	2,802	1,563,552	4,636
JAGUNG (TERMASUK JAGUNG MANIS) (TAN) MAIZE (INCL. SWEET CORN) (TONNE)	386,510	441	301,491	348	359,606	373	0.3	3,014,787	4,311	3,280,694	3,912
SAYUR-SAYURAN, SEGAR ATAU DIDINGINKAN (TAN) VEGETABLES, FRESH OR CHILLED (TONNE)	168,741	629	159,647	545	194,079	655	0.6	1,744,734	5,525	1,792,450	6,499
GULA DARIPADA BIT ATAU TEBU MENTAH (TAN) RAW BEET AND CANE SUGAR (TONNE)	222,130	546	252,196	590	260,909	597	0.5	1,624,148	4,407	1,918,747	5,034
BAHAN MAKANAN UNTUK BINATANG (TIDAK TERMASUK BIJIAN BELUM DIKILANG) (TAN) FEEDING STUFF FOR ANIMALS (EXCLUDING UNMILLED CEREALS) (TONNE)	217,141	615	212,722	581	195,015	492	0.4	1,796,889	5,739	1,850,870	5,550
SUSU TEPUNG TERSEDIA, UNTUK DIGUNAKAN SEBAGAI MAKANAN BAYI ('000 KG) PREPARED MILK IN POWDER FORM, FOR USE AS INFANTS' FOOD ('000 KG)	3,900	128	3,675	91	2,620	71	0.1	31,600	899	36,336	981
BRANDI ('000 LITER) BRANDY ('000 LITRE)	282	97	311	78	129	40	x	1,447	466	1,736	538
TEBAKAU YANG BELUM DIKILANGKAN (TAN) TOBACCO, UNMANUFACTURED (TONNE)	106	2	-	-	0	*	x	6	*	107	2
KACANG SOYA (TAN) SOYA BEANS (TONNE)	41,385	106	79,732	178	63,524	132	0.1	523,733	1,588	615,559	1,518
ISIRUNG KELAPA SAWIT (TAN) PALM KERNEL (TONNE)	6,935	16	3,672	9	2,068	4	x	33,893	63	297,143	121

JADUAL 10 (SAMB) : IMPORT BARANGAN UTAMA DAN TERPILIH (RM JUTA)

TABLE 10 (CONT'D) : IMPORT OF MAJOR AND SELECTED COMMODITIES (RM MILLION)

	AUG 2024		SEP 2024		OCT 2024			JAN - OCT			
	KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE	KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE	KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE	SUMB. SHARE (%)	KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE	KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE
JUMLAH/TOTAL		123,490		110,790		116,142	100.0		994,912		1,140,114
KAPAS MENTAH (TAN) <i>COTTON, RAW (TONNE)</i>	15,489	144	12,145	110	11,139	97	0.1	136,805	1,357	122,259	1,188
BIJIH TIMAH DAN KONSENTRAT (TAN) <i>TIN ORES AND CONCENTRATES (TONNE)</i>	1,491	134	1,261	104	1,072	87	0.1	19,520	1,447	13,817	1,212
PETROLEUM MENTAH ('000 TAN) <i>CRUDE PETROLEUM ('000 TONNE)</i>	1,473	4,391	1,841	4,864	2,638	6,706	5.8	17,103	49,176	18,674	54,772
KONDENSAT DAN MINYAK PETROLEUM LAIN ('000 TAN) <i>CONDENSATE AND OTHER PETROLEUM OIL ('000 TONNE)</i>	20	62	-	-	0	*	x	226	714	132	356
KELUARAN PETROLEUM BERTAPIS ('000 TAN) <i>REFINED PETROLEUM PRODUCTS ('000 TONNE)</i>	2,564	8,517	3,119	9,667	3,048	8,080	7.0	32,522	109,850	31,295	104,146
TERBITAN HALOGEN DRP. HIDROKARBON (TAN) <i>HALOGENATED DERIVATIVES OF HYDROCARBONS (TONNE)</i>	6,011	45	1,838	23	8,236	40	x	52,474	294	58,643	343
BAJA YANG DIKILANGKAN (TAN) <i>FERTILIZERS, MANUFACTURED (TONNE)</i>	376,231	498	283,787	396	418,817	529	0.5	2,711,641	4,544	3,199,842	4,458
KERTAS CETAK DAN KERTAS TULIS, TIDAK BERSALUT (TAN) <i>UNCOATED PRINTING AND WRITING PAPER (TONNE)</i>	19,538	83	17,555	72	17,783	71	0.1	98,558	436	136,804	590
KERTAS KRAFT DAN PAPAN KERTAS, TIDAK BERSALUT, T.T.T.L. (TAN) <i>KRAFT PAPER AND PAPERBOARD, UNCOATED, N.E.S. (TONNE)</i>	19,221	71	17,784	65	15,539	59	0.1	138,054	541	170,304	647
KERTAS AKHBAR (TAN) <i>NEWSPRINT (TONNE)</i>	1,008	3	2,005	5	2,649	6	x	11,718	36	20,595	54
KAIN KAPAS, TENUNAN (TAN) <i>COTTON FABRICS, WOVEN (TONNE)</i>	396	10	374	6	2,061	9	x	5,078	120	6,199	95
KAIN, TENUNAN, DARIPADA BENANG FILAMEN TIRUAN, SELAIN TENUNAN BULU DAN CHENILLE (TAN) <i>FABRICS, WOVEN OF SYNTHETIC FILAMENT YARN, OTHER THAN PILE & CHENILLE FABRICS (TONNE)</i>	8,224	94	7,637	90	10,713	96	0.1	71,081	835	85,716	950
KAIN TENUNAN DARIPADA GENTIAN BUATAN MANUSIA (TAN) <i>WOVEN FABRICS OF MAN-MADE FIBRES (TONNE)</i>	35	*	59	1	71	4	x	351	6	412	18
SIMEN (TAN) <i>CEMENT (TONNE)</i>	209,065	53	135,135	38	411,875	59	0.1	1,642,406	506	1,829,850	495

JADUAL 10 (SAMB) : IMPORT BARANGAN UTAMA DAN TERPILIH (RM JUTA)

TABLE 10 (CONT'D) : IMPORT OF MAJOR AND SELECTED COMMODITIES (RM MILLION)

	AUG 2024		SEP 2024		OCT 2024			JAN - OCT			
	KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE	KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE	KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE	SUMB. SHARE (%)	KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE	KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE
JUMLAH/TOTAL		123,490		110,790		116,142	100.0		994,912		1,140,114
PERKILANGAN GALIAN, T.T.T.L. (NILAI) <i>MINERAL MANUFACTURES, N.E.S. (VALUE)</i>	-	203	-	196	-	238	0.2	-	1,448	-	2,424
KELUARAN BESI GELEK RATA ATAU KELULI (TAN) <i>FLAT-ROLLED PRODUCTS OF IRON OR STEEL (TONNE)</i>	392,097	1,532	398,319	1,358	794,156	1,459	1.3	3,383,888	14,239	4,299,802	14,944
BATANG PIPIH, BATANG BULAT, DSB DARIPADA BESI ATAU KELULI (TAN) <i>IRON AND STEEL BARS, RODS, ETC (TONNE)</i>	171,868	574	164,100	499	177,904	554	0.5	1,331,017	4,874	1,386,419	4,704
TIUB, PAIP DAN KELENGKAPANNYA DARIPADA BESI ATAU KELULI (TAN) <i>TUBES, PIPES, HOLLOW PROFILES & FITTINGS OF IRON OR STEEL (TONNE)</i>	38,392	286	41,864	363	48,883	357	0.3	424,919	3,554	477,923	4,280
TEMBAGA (TAN) <i>COPPER (TONNE)</i>	88,125	1,757	65,158	1,428	61,511	1,529	1.3	807,004	14,944	920,803	15,842
STRUKTUR DAN BAHAGIAN STRUKTUR, T.T.T.L., BESI, KELULI ATAU ALUMINIUM (TAN) <i>STRUCTURES AND PARTS OF STRUCTURES, N.E.S., OF IRON, STEEL/ALUMINIUM (TONNE)</i>	22,722	163	21,946	146	28,932	190	0.2	275,397	2,276	260,129	2,071
PERKILANGAN LOGAM, T.T.T.L. (NILAI) <i>MANUFACTURES OF BASE METAL, N.E.S. (VALUE)</i>	-	977	-	962	-	1,033	0.9	-	7,979	-	9,685
ENJIN OMBOH, PEMBAKARAN DALAMAN DAN ALAT GANTI (NILAI) <i>INTERNAL COMBUSTION PISTON ENGINES AND PARTS (VALUE)</i>	-	524	-	397	-	757	0.7	-	4,252	-	4,947
LOJI ELEKTRIK DAN ALAT GANTI, T.T.T.L. (NILAI) <i>ROTATING ELECTRIC PLANT AND PARTS THEREOF, N.E.S. (VALUE)</i>	-	495	-	443	-	573	0.5	-	3,921	-	5,310
JENTERA-JENTERA PENGGALI, PERATA, PENOLAK, DLL (UNIT) <i>EXCAVATORS, LEVELLERS, BULLDOZERS, ETC (UNIT)</i>	55,721	268	19,874	189	81,875	226	0.2	280,467	2,140	454,869	2,247
JENTERA & KELENGKAPAN KHUSUS UNTUK INDUSTRI TERTENTU & ALAT GANTI (NILAI) <i>MACHINERY & EQUIPMENT SPECIALIZED FOR PARTICULAR INDUSTRIES & PARTS (VALUE)</i>	-	2,290	-	2,631	-	2,662	2.3	-	17,071	-	25,631

JADUAL 10 (SAMB) : IMPORT BARANGAN UTAMA DAN TERPILIH (RM JUTA)

TABLE 10 (CONT'D) : IMPORT OF MAJOR AND SELECTED COMMODITIES (RM MILLION)

	AUG 2024		SEP 2024		OCT 2024			JAN - OCT			
	KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE	KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE	KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE	SUMB. SHARE (%)	KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE	KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE
JUMLAH/TOTAL		123,490		110,790		116,142	100.0		994,912		1,140,114
PERKAKAS MESIN YANG DIGUNAKAN UNTUK MEMBUANG LOGAM ATAU BAHAN LAIN (NILAI) <i>MACHINE TOOLS WORKING BY REMOVING METAL OR OTHER MATERIAL (VALUE)</i>	-	134	-	102	-	136	0.1	-	1,315	-	1,446
KELENGKAPAN PEMANASAN DAN PENDINGINAN & ALAT GANTI (NILAI) <i>HEATING AND COOLING EQUIPMENT & PARTS (VALUE)</i>	-	856	-	525	-	768	0.7	-	6,934	-	7,897
KELENGKAPAN PENAPIS/PEMBERSIH UNTUK CECAIR DAN GAS (UNIT) <i>FILTERING AND PURIFYING APPARATUS FOR LIQUID AND GASES (UNIT)</i>	18,698,907	364	10,762,136	288	17,064,611	291	0.3	114,597,155	3,190	181,755,467	3,280
PEMAMPAT UDARA DAN GAS (UNIT) <i>AIR AND GAS COMPRESSOR (UNIT)</i>	835,701	185	535,291	145	800,734	164	0.1	7,743,578	1,554	8,503,651	1,592
MESIN DERIK, KREN PENGANGKUT DAN RANGKA-RANGKA MENGANGKAT (UNIT) <i>DERRICKS, CRANES AND LIFTING FRAMES (UNIT)</i>	4,959	34	5,535	102	751	88	0.1	10,590	625	22,448	560
BARANGAN ELEKTRIK DAN ELEKTRONIK <i>ELECTRICAL AND ELECTRONIC PRODUCTS</i>	-	43,381	-	40,775	-	41,243	35.5	-	290,743	-	373,708
ALAT GANTI DAN AKSESORI UNTUK MESIN PEJABAT DAN PEMROSESAN DATA AUTOMATIK (NILAI) <i>PARTS AND ACCESSORIES FOR OFFICE MACHINES AND AUTOMATIC DATA PROCESSING EQUIPMENT (VALUE)</i>	-	1,968	-	1,521	-	2,137	1.8	-	6,416	-	17,290
KELENGKAPAN TELEKOMUNIKASI, ALAT GANTI DAN AKSESORI (NILAI) <i>TELECOMMUNICATION EQUIPMENT, PARTS AND ACCESSORIES (VALUE)</i>	-	2,803	-	2,774	-	3,724	3.2	-	23,574	-	29,545
PERKAKAS LITAR ELEKTRIK & ALAT GANTI (NILAI) <i>ELECTRICAL APPARATUS & PARTS (VALUE)</i>	-	2,943	-	2,662	-	2,808	2.4	-	27,678	-	28,161
INJAP DAN TIUP TERMIONIK, FOTOSEL DSB (NILAI) <i>THERMIONIC VALVES AND TUBES, PHOTOCELLS, ETC (VALUE)</i>	-	27,155	-	22,757	-	24,656	21.2	-	182,849	-	216,706
LITAR ELEKTRONIK BERSEPADU (NILAI) <i>ELECTRONIC INTEGRATED CIRCUITS (VALUE)</i>	-	21,710	-	17,448	-	19,657	16.9	-	131,449	-	164,945

JADUAL 10 (SAMB) : IMPORT BARANGAN UTAMA DAN TERPILIH (RM JUTA)

TABLE 10 (CONT'D) : IMPORT OF MAJOR AND SELECTED COMMODITIES (RM MILLION)

	AUG 2024		SEP 2024		OCT 2024			JAN - OCT			
	KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE	KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE	KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE	SUMB. SHARE (%)	KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE	KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE
JUMLAH/TOTAL		123,490		110,790		116,142	100.0		994,912		1,140,114
KRISTAL PIEZO ELEKTRIK & ALAT GANTI (NILAI) <i>PIEZO ELECTRIC CRYSTALS & PARTS (VALUE)</i>	-	4,419	-	4,371	-	4,019	3.5	-	39,745	-	41,761
LAIN-LAIN (NILAI) <i>OTHERS (VALUE)</i>	-	1,026	-	938	-	979	0.8	-	11,654	-	10,000
BARANGAN ELEKTRIK DAN ELEKTRONIK YANG LAIN (NILAI) <i>OTHER ELECTRICAL AND ELECTRONIC PRODUCTS (VALUE)</i>	-	8,512	-	11,061	-	7,917	6.8	-	50,227	-	82,007
MOTOKAR, BELUM DIPASANG (UNIT) <i>MOTOR CARS, CKD (UNIT)</i>	1,505	21	1,049	14	1,289	18	x	13,797	282	8,561	155
MOTOKAR, SUDAH DIPASANG (UNIT) <i>MOTOR CARS, CBU (UNIT)</i>	1,316	126	613	71	1,214	127	0.1	14,987	1,206	10,576	1,028
VAN, BELUM DIPASANG (UNIT) <i>VANS, CKD (UNIT)</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2,124	80	24	1
VAN, SUDAH DIPASANG (UNIT) <i>VANS, CBU (UNIT)</i>	4,884	259	3,064	189	4,082	235	0.2	35,654	1,951	42,307	2,545
PACUAN EMPAT RODA, BELUM DIPASANG (UNIT) <i>FOUR WHEEL DRIVE VEHICLES, CKD (UNIT)</i>	740	21	296	7	20	*	x	5,922	157	8,060	179
PACUAN EMPAT RODA, SUDAH DIPASANG (UNIT) <i>FOUR WHEEL DRIVE VEHICLES, CBU (UNIT)</i>	182	13	117	14	204	20	x	1,382	120	1,603	133
BAS & LORI, BELUM DIPASANG (UNIT) <i>MOTOR BUSES & LORRIES, CKD (UNIT)</i>	1,665	146	910	83	1,731	137	0.1	15,102	1,094	39,996	1,144
BAS & LORI, SUDAH DIPASANG (UNIT) <i>MOTOR BUSES AND LORRIES, CBU (UNIT)</i>	2,615	306	1,912	188	2,120	181	0.2	37,389	3,619	17,352	1,883
ALAT GANTI & AKSESORI BAGI TRAKTOR, MOTOKAR DAN LAIN-LAIN KENDERAAN DARAT BER-MOTOR (NILAI) <i>PARTS & ACCESSORIES OF TRACTORS, MOTOR CARS AND OTHER ROAD MOTOR VEHICLES (VALUE)</i>	-	1,848	-	1,647	-	1,720	1.5	-	15,800	-	16,034
PESAWAT UDARA, KELENGKAPAN DAN ALAT GANTI (NILAI) <i>AIRCRAFT, ASSOCIATED EQUIPMENT AND PARTS (VALUE)</i>	-	920	-	1,058	-	930	0.8	-	13,480	-	10,926

JADUAL 10 (SAMB) : IMPORT BARANGAN UTAMA DAN TERPILIH (RM JUTA)

TABLE 10 (CONT'D) : IMPORT OF MAJOR AND SELECTED COMMODITIES (RM MILLION)

	AUG 2024		SEP 2024		OCT 2024			JAN - OCT			
	KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE	KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE	KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE	SUMB. SHARE (%)	KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE	KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE
JUMLAH/TOTAL		123,490		110,790		116,142	100.0		994,912		1,140,114
KAPAL, BOT, STRUKTUR TERAPUNG DAN ALAT GANTI (NILAI) <i>SHIPS, BOATS, FLOATING STRUCTURES AND PARTS (VALUE)</i>	-	775	-	11	-	19	x	-	287	-	1,027
ALAT & PERKAKAS MENGUKUR, MEMERIKSA, MENGANALISIS DAN KAWALAN (NILAI) <i>MEASURING, CHECKING, ANALYSING AND CONTROLLING INSTRUMENTS AND APPARATUS (VALUE)</i>	-	1,658	-	1,561	-	1,717	1.5	-	15,557	-	16,508
BARANG-BARANG PLASTIK, T.T.T.L. (NILAI) <i>ARTICLES OF PLASTICS, N.E.S. (VALUE)</i>	-	693	-	592	-	629	0.5	-	6,016	-	6,730
EMAS, BUKAN BENTUK WANG (NILAI) <i>GOLD, NON MONETARY (VALUE)</i>	-	1,703	-	1,359	-	1,229	1.1	-	12,041	-	16,540
JUMLAH IMPORT BARANGAN UTAMA DAN TERPILIH (NILAI) <i>TOTAL IMPORTS OF MAJOR AND SELECTED COMMODITIES (VALUE)</i>		80,306		75,945		78,392	67.5		656,113		760,941
IMPORT TRANSAKSI BAWAH RM5,000, T.T.T.L. (NILAI) <i>IMPORTS OF TRANSACTIONS BELOW RM5,000, N.E.S (VALUE)</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	53	-	-
IMPORT LAIN (NILAI) <i>OTHER IMPORTS (VALUE)</i>	-	43,184	-	34,845	-	37,750	32.5	-	338,746	-	379,172

n.a : not available

Bermula bulan rujukan Jun 2022, statistik tertentu telah disesuaikan selaras dengan penggunaan Harmonised Commodity description and Coding system 2022 (HS2022).

Commencing on June 2022, some statistics has been realigned with regards to the adoption of Harmonised Commodity description and Coding system 2022 (HS2022).

JADUAL 11 : EKSPORT DAN IMPORT MENGIKUT MOD PENGANGKUTAN BAGI SALURAN TERPILIH (RM JUTA)

TABLE 11 : EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY MODE OF TRANSPORT FOR SELECTED CHANNELS (RM MILLION)

MOD PENGANGKUTAN MODE OF TRANSPORT	EKSPORT EXPORTS			IMPORT IMPORTS		
	OCT 2024	2023	JAN - OCT 2024	OCT 2024	2023	JAN - OCT 2024
JUMLAH/TOTAL	128,120	1,186,148	1,242,879	116,142	994,912	1,140,114
LAUT SEA	62,647	628,093	644,763	62,326	601,647	643,926
PELABUHAN KLANG PORT KLANG	20,097	186,359	200,916	27,626	252,339	276,622
BINTULU	8,394	74,201	81,543	1,276	10,753	10,536
PASIR GUDANG, JOHOR	7,299	74,928	75,253	9,077	72,639	86,979
TERMINAL KARGO BUTTERWORTH UTARA NORTH BUTTERWORTH CARGO TERMINAL	4,858	51,460	51,209	4,046	41,976	41,389
PELABUHAN TANJUNG PELEPAS TANJUNG PELEPAS PORT	5,300	44,002	49,758	2,013	15,933	21,767
TANJUNG GELANG/PELABUHAN KUANTAN TANJUNG GELANG/KUANTAN PORT	2,140	24,439	25,917	1,419	18,744	20,100
LAIN-LAIN OTHERS	14,559	172,704	160,168	16,869	189,263	186,533
UDARA AIR	48,264	396,885	429,761	40,366	278,869	357,702
BAYAN LEPAS	35,318	303,748	329,347	24,442	172,114	212,580
LAPANGAN TERBANG ANTARABANGSA KUALA LUMPUR, SEPANG KUALA LUMPUR INTERNATIONAL AIRPORT (KLIA), SEPANG	12,205	79,079	90,156	15,548	95,851	140,875
LAIN-LAIN OTHERS	741	14,059	10,258	376	10,904	4,246
TANAH^a LAND^a	17,210	161,169	168,355	13,450	114,396	138,486
TANJUNG KUPANG, JOHOR	14,027	130,659	137,182	9,535	75,250	95,980
JOHOR BAHRU (TAMBAK/CAUSEWAY)	1,320	12,393	12,649	1,542	15,443	17,066
BUKIT KAYU HITAM	1,403	13,928	14,208	1,835	18,576	19,905
LAIN-LAIN OTHERS	460	4,189	4,315	538	5,126	5,535

^a Tanah termasuk saluran paip dan kabel
Land includes pipeline and cable

JADUAL 12 : EKSPORT DAN IMPORT NEGERI MENGIKUT PINTU KELUAR DAN MASUK (RM JUTA)

TABLE 12 : EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY STATE BASED ON EXIT AND ENTRY POINTS (RM MILLION)

NEGERI STATE	EKSPORT EXPORTS			IMPORT IMPORTS		
	OCT	JAN - OCT		OCT	JAN - OCT	
	2024	2023	2024	2024	2023	2024
JUMLAH/TOTAL	128,120	1,186,148	1,242,879	116,142	994,912	1,140,114
JOHOR	35,147	350,688	349,404	30,954	283,117	321,237
TANJUNG KUPANG	14,027	130,659	137,182	9,535	75,250	95,980
PASIR GUDANG	7,299	74,928	75,253	9,077	72,639	86,979
PELABUHAN TANJUNG PELEPAS	5,300	44,002	49,758	2,013	15,933	21,767
TANJUNG BIN/ PENERANG/TANJUNG LANGSAT/PLENTONG	2,247	26,836	27,309	1,326	26,780	27,544
JOHOR BAHRU (TAMBAK)	1,320	12,393	12,649	1,542	15,443	17,066
LAIN-LAIN	4,955	61,869	47,253	7,462	77,071	71,900
KEDAH	1,415	13,987	14,289	1,861	18,936	20,202
BUKIT KAYU HITAM	1,403	13,928	14,208	1,835	18,576	19,905
LAIN-LAIN	12	59	81	26	360	297
KELANTAN	342	3,004	3,298	36	339	310
KOTA BHARU/PENKALAN KUBOR	315	2,707	3,035	*	12	20
RANTAU PANJANG	27	297	263	23	273	207
LAIN-LAIN	-	*	*	12	55	83
MELAKA	519	9,334	6,893	2,157	17,096	19,333
SUNGAI UDANG	498	9,171	6,767	2,064	13,973	15,189
TANJUNG BERUAS	16	149	115	91	1,366	1,665
LAIN-LAIN	5	15	10	3	1,757	2,478
NEGERI SEMBILAN	19	1,320	894	1,360	13,199	15,419
PAHANG	2,140	24,439	25,917	1,419	18,744	20,100
PERAK	492	4,926	7,437	822	10,461	9,139
LUMUT	7	179	132	71	955	879
LAIN-LAIN	485	4,747	7,305	750	9,505	8,260
PERLIS	374	3,263	3,355	472	4,458	4,883
PADANG BESAR	367	3,185	3,290	462	4,331	4,752
LAIN-LAIN	7	78	65	11	127	131
PULAU PINANG	40,948	361,342	387,700	30,242	232,856	271,405
BAYAN LEPAS	35,318	303,748	329,347	24,442	172,114	212,580
BUTTERWORTH	5,265	53,409	54,505	4,650	48,969	47,969
LAIN-LAIN	365	4,185	3,848	1,150	11,773	10,856
SABAH	3,210	31,632	30,910	925	11,051	11,829
TELUK SEPANGGAR	545	7,165	5,998	442	5,167	5,024
W.P. LABUAN	682	6,750	6,001	179	2,409	2,552
LAHAD DATU	1,115	8,513	9,560	65	760	648
SANDAKAN	563	6,078	6,280	62	582	746
TAWAU	94	980	784	55	654	807
KOTA KINABALU	78	420	372	94	1,470	1,960
LAIN-LAIN	134	1,725	1,915	28	10	90

JADUAL 12 (SAMB) : EKSPORT DAN IMPORT NEGERI MENGIKUT PINTU KELUAR DAN MASUK (RM JUTA)

TABLE 12 (CONT'D) : EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY STATE BASED ON EXIT AND ENTRY POINTS (RM MILLION)

NEGERI STATE	EKSPORT EXPORTS			IMPORT IMPORTS		
	OCT	JAN - OCT		OCT	JAN - OCT	
	2024	2023	2024	2024	2023	2024
JUMLAH/TOTAL	128,120	1,186,148	1,242,879	116,142	994,912	1,140,114
SARAWAK	9,423	91,309	96,564	2,568	25,607	24,787
BINTULU	8,394	74,205	81,545	1,277	10,778	10,556
SEJINGKAT	298	5,441	3,741	810	9,110	9,237
KUCHING	365	3,985	4,235	244	3,038	2,328
MIRI	220	5,548	4,786	35	244	337
TANJUNG MANIS	28	736	651	66	1,042	877
SIBU	65	810	969	131	1,358	1,406
LAIN-LAIN	54	585	637	3	38	46
SELANGOR	32,646	275,114	296,644	43,207	356,151	418,392
PELABUHAN KLANG	20,097	186,359	200,916	27,626	252,339	276,622
KLIA, SEPANG	12,205	79,079	90,156	15,548	95,851	140,875
SUBANG	2	5,459	2,051	32	7,961	894
LAIN-LAIN	342	4,217	3,520	-	*	*
TERENGGANU	1,444	15,791	19,574	120	2,898	3,078
KERTEH	749	10,596	11,964	40	284	313
KEMAMAN/KUALA TERENGGANU	519	3,430	5,670	80	2,614	2,765
LAIN-LAIN	175	1,764	1,940	-	-	-

JADUAL 13 : EKSPORT DAN IMPORT MENGIKUT LOKASI (RM JUTA)
TABLE 13 : EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY LOCATION (RM MILLION)

NEGERI STATE		EKSPORT EXPORTS				IMPORT IMPORTS					
		AUG 2024	SEP 2024	OCT 2024	JAN-OCT 2023 2024	AUG 2024	SEP 2024	OCT 2024	JAN-OCT 2023 2024		
JUMLAH TOTAL		129,004	123,557	128,120	1,186,148 1,242,879	123,490	110,790	116,142	994,912 1,140,114		
JOHOR	NILAI/VALUE	26,406	23,891	24,170	244,478	258,201	26,488	26,689	25,558	225,987	267,685
	SUMB. SHARE (%)	20.5	19.3	18.9	20.6	20.8	21.4	24.1	22.0	22.7	23.5
KEDAH	NILAI/VALUE	5,416	4,713	4,549	49,994	50,228	10,342	6,358	9,164	53,555	70,682
	SUMB. SHARE (%)	4.2	3.8	3.6	4.2	4.0	8.4	5.7	7.9	5.4	6.2
MELAKA	NILAI/VALUE	2,412	2,164	2,214	24,589	22,704	4,207	2,695	3,839	34,899	36,740
	SUMB. SHARE (%)	1.9	1.8	1.7	2.1	1.8	3.4	2.4	3.3	3.5	3.2
KELANTAN	NILAI/VALUE	285	280	238	3,259	3,238	198	177	226	1,797	2,040
	SUMB. SHARE (%)	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
NEGERI SEMBILAN	NILAI/VALUE	2,226	1,656	1,810	22,135	20,579	3,131	2,890	3,534	35,467	38,236
	SUMB. SHARE (%)	1.7	1.3	1.4	1.9	1.7	2.5	2.6	3.0	3.6	3.4
PAHANG	NILAI/VALUE	2,602	2,215	2,393	27,381	26,676	2,328	1,775	1,466	19,531	20,415
	SUMB. SHARE (%)	2.0	1.8	1.9	2.3	2.1	1.9	1.6	1.3	2.0	1.8
PERAK	NILAI/VALUE	3,849	3,500	3,258	26,821	34,786	3,243	2,534	2,864	27,829	27,801
	SUMB. SHARE (%)	3.0	2.8	2.5	2.3	2.8	2.6	2.3	2.5	2.8	2.4
PERLIS	NILAI/VALUE	109	97	113	1,164	964	182	116	124	1,183	1,420
	SUMB. SHARE (%)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
PULAU PINANG	NILAI/VALUE	42,467	46,286	44,344	374,761	396,177	25,718	24,609	26,061	204,700	238,330
	SUMB. SHARE (%)	32.9	37.5	34.6	31.6	31.9	20.8	22.2	22.4	20.6	20.9
SABAH	NILAI/VALUE	1,900	2,445	2,575	25,239	25,278	1,836	730	801	8,625	9,312
	SUMB. SHARE (%)	1.5	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.0	1.5	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.8
SARAWAK	NILAI/VALUE	9,262	8,186	9,412	90,422	96,394	2,646	2,103	2,561	25,972	25,415
	SUMB. SHARE (%)	7.2	6.6	7.3	7.6	7.8	2.1	1.9	2.2	2.6	2.2
SELANGOR	NILAI/VALUE	22,964	20,337	24,557	210,336	221,401	31,423	30,531	29,344	265,195	294,231
	SUMB. SHARE (%)	17.8	16.5	19.2	17.7	17.8	25.4	27.6	25.3	26.7	25.8
TERENGGANU	NILAI/VALUE	1,988	1,511	1,204	11,850	18,140	777	548	333	5,829	6,273
	SUMB. SHARE (%)	1.5	1.2	0.9	1.0	1.5	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.6
W.P. KUALA LUMPUR	NILAI/VALUE	5,896	5,151	5,694	52,699	54,804	9,597	7,860	9,005	72,954	87,301
	SUMB. SHARE (%)	4.6	4.2	4.4	4.4	4.4	7.8	7.1	7.8	7.3	7.7
W.P. LABUAN	NILAI/VALUE	473	417	733	14,717	5,707	332	219	191	2,450	2,514
	SUMB. SHARE (%)	0.4	0.3	0.6	1.2	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

**JADUAL 14 : PERDAGANGAN LANGSUNG LUAR NEGERI DAN PERDAGANGAN DENGAN DAN MELALUI SINGAPURA
(EKSPORT, IMPORT, DAN IMBANGAN PERDAGANGAN) (RM JUTA)**

TABLE 14 : DIRECT FOREIGN TRADE AND TRADE WITH AND VIA SINGAPORE (EXPORTS, IMPORTS, AND BALANCE OF TRADE)
(RM MILLION)

	AUG 2024	SEP 2024	OCT 2024	JAN-OCT 2023	JAN-OCT 2024
EKSPORT / EXPORTS FOB					
PERDAGANGAN LANGSUNG KE LUAR NEGERI (A) <i>DIRECT FOREIGN TRADE</i>	107,751	103,037	106,609	837,496	1,029,658
SINGAPURA (B) <i>SINGAPORE</i>	21,253	20,521	21,511	157,416	213,221
JUMLAH / TOTAL	129,004	123,557	128,120	994,912	1,242,879
IMPORT / IMPORTS CIF					
PERDAGANGAN LANGSUNG KE LUAR NEGERI (A) <i>DIRECT FOREIGN TRADE</i>	106,474	90,926	98,240	837,496	953,316
SINGAPURA (B) <i>SINGAPORE</i>	17,016	19,864	17,903	157,416	186,797
JUMLAH / TOTAL	123,490	110,790	116,142	994,912	1,140,114
IMBANGAN PERDAGANGAN / BALANCE OF TRADE					
PERDAGANGAN LANGSUNG KE LUAR NEGERI (A) <i>DIRECT FOREIGN TRADE</i>	1,277	12,111	8,369	142,318	76,341
SINGAPURA (B) <i>SINGAPORE</i>	4,237	657	3,609	48,918	26,424
JUMLAH / TOTAL	5,514	12,767	11,978	191,235	102,765

NOTA (A) PERDAGANGAN LANGSUNG DARI DAN KE LUAR NEGERI MERUJUK KEPADA IMPORT DAN EKSPORT DARI DAN KE MALAYSIA YANG TIDAK DIPUNGGAH ATAU DIPINDAHKAN DI SINGAPURA

(B) MERUJUK KEPADA IMPORT DAN EKSPORT MALAYSIA MELALUI LIMBUNGAN DAN JETI SINGAPURA. OLEH ITU, BARANG-BARANG YANG BERASAL DARI SINGAPURA YANG DIBAWA MASUK KE MALAYSIA DAN BARANG-BARANG YANG BERASAL DARI MALAYSIA YANG DI EKSPORT KE SINGAPURA ADALAH TERMASUK DI BAWAH KEPALA RENCANA INI

NOTE (A) DIRECT FOREIGN TRADE REFERS TO IMPORTS AND EXPORTS INTO AND FROM MALAYSIA THAT ARE NOT HANDLED OR TRANSHIPPED AT SINGAPORE

(B) REFERS TO MALAYSIA'S IMPORTS AND EXPORTS WHICH PASS THROUGH (VIA) SINGAPORE DOCKS AND WHARVES, HENCE, GOODS OF SINGAPORE ORIGIN IMPORTED INTO MALAYSIA AND GOODS OF MALAYSIAN ORIGIN EXPORTED TO SINGAPORE ARE INCLUDED UNDER THIS HEADING

JADUAL 15 : EKSPORT BARANGAN MENGIKUT KLASIFIKASI KATEGORI EKONOMI UMUM (RM JUTA)

TABLE 15 : EXPORTS OF COMMODITIES BY BROAD ECONOMIC CATEGORIES CLASSIFICATIONS (RM MILLION)

KLASIFIKASI KATEGORI EKONOMI UMUM BROAD ECONOMIC CATEGORIES CLASSIFICATION	AUG	SEP	OCT	SUMB. SHARE	JAN - OCT	
	2024	2024	2024	(%)	2023	2024
JUMLAH/TOTAL	129,004	123,557	128,120	100.0	1,186,148	1,242,879
1. MAKANAN DAN MINUMAN FOOD AND BEVERAGES	11,633	11,256	12,431	9.7	95,056	106,116
UTAMA PRIMARY	1,111	1,061	1,059	0.8	7,406	8,681
KHUSUS UNTUK INDUSTRI MAINLY FOR INDUSTRY	467	554	539	0.4	2,041	3,720
KHUSUS UNTUK PENGGUNAAN ISIRUMAH MAINLY FOR HOUSEHOLD CONSUMPTION	644	507	521	0.4	5,365	4,961
DIPROSES PROCESSED	10,522	10,196	11,371	8.9	87,650	97,435
KHUSUS UNTUK INDUSTRI MAINLY FOR INDUSTRY	7,678	7,798	8,641	6.7	63,651	71,938
KHUSUS UNTUK PENGGUNAAN ISIRUMAH MAINLY FOR HOUSEHOLD CONSUMPTION	2,844	2,398	2,730	2.1	23,998	25,497
2. BEKALAN PERINDUSTRIAN, T.T.T.L. INDUSTRIAL SUPPLIES, N.E.S.	28,166	24,923	26,589	20.8	246,323	270,691
UTAMA PRIMARY	1,822	1,549	1,989	1.6	17,830	17,877
DIPROSES PROCESSED	26,344	23,374	24,600	19.2	228,493	252,814
3. BAHAN API DAN PELINCIR FUEL AND LUBRICANTS	16,721	13,930	16,056	12.5	193,110	179,766
UTAMA PRIMARY	2,119	2,145	1,722	1.3	28,582	26,975
DIPROSES PROCESSED	14,601	11,785	14,334	11.2	164,528	152,791
MINYAK KENDERAAN MOTOR SPIRIT	5,219	3,560	4,794	3.7	56,006	54,337
LAIN-LAIN OTHER	9,383	8,224	9,540	7.4	108,523	98,455
4. BARANGAN MODAL (KECUALI ALAT KELENGKAPAN PENGANGKUTAN) DAN ALAT GANTI DAN AKSESORI CAPITAL GOODS (EXCEPT TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT) AND PARTS AND ACCESSORIES THEREOF	61,658	64,340	63,049	49.2	558,884	588,637
BARANGAN MODAL (KECUALI ALAT KELENGKAPAN PENGANGKUTAN) CAPITAL GOODS (EXCEPT TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT)	17,864	17,036	20,471	16.0	144,543	175,048
ALAT GANTI DAN AKSESORI PARTS AND ACCESSORIES	43,794	47,304	42,578	33.2	414,341	413,588

JADUAL 15 (SAMB) : EKSPORT BARANGAN MENGIKUT KLASIFIKASI KATEGORI EKONOMI UMUM (RM JUTA)

TABLE 15 (CONT'D) : EXPORTS OF COMMODITIES BY BROAD ECONOMIC CATEGORIES CLASSIFICATIONS (RM MILLION)

KLASIFIKASI KATEGORI EKONOMI UMUM BROAD ECONOMIC CATEGORIES CLASSIFICATION	AUG 2024	SEP 2024	OCT 2024	SUMB. SHARE (%)	JAN - OCT	
					2023	2024
JUMLAH/TOTAL	129,004	123,557	128,120	100.0	1,186,148	1,242,879
5. ALAT KELENGKAPAN PENGANGKUTAN DAN ALAT GANTI DAN AKSESORI <i>TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT AND PARTS AND ACCESSORIES THEREOF</i>	2,739	2,400	2,537	2.0	25,918	25,534
MOTOKAR PENUMPANG <i>PASSENGER MOTOR CARS</i>	146	108	194	0.2	1,661	1,261
LAIN-LAIN <i>OTHER</i>	270	266	187	0.1	2,804	2,599
PERINDUSTRIAN <i>INDUSTRIAL</i>	243	236	145	0.1	2,552	2,265
BUKAN PERINDUSTRIAN <i>NON-INDUSTRIAL</i>	27	30	42	x	252	334
ALAT GANTI DAN AKSESORI <i>PARTS AND ACCESSORIES</i>	2,323	2,026	2,156	1.7	21,453	21,675
6. BARANGAN PENGGUNA, T.T.T.L. <i>CONSUMER GOODS, N.E.S.</i>	7,821	6,454	7,193	5.6	64,018	69,343
BARANGAN TAHAN LAMA <i>DURABLES</i>	4,419	3,636	4,026	3.1	35,339	39,727
BARANGAN SEPARA TAHAN LAMA <i>SEMI-DURABLES</i>	1,615	1,360	1,460	1.1	14,492	13,937
BARANGAN TIDAK TAHAN LAMA <i>NON-DURABLES</i>	1,787	1,458	1,706	1.3	14,187	15,678
7. BARANGAN T.T.T.L. <i>GOODS, N.E.S.</i>	265	255	266	0.2	2,826	2,792
8. TRANSAKSI BAWAH RM5,000 <i>TRANSACTION BELOW RM5,000</i>	-	-	-	-	12	-

JADUAL 16 : IMPORT BARANGAN MENGIKUT KLASIFIKASI KATEGORI EKONOMI UMUM (RM JUTA)

TABLE 16 : IMPORTS OF COMMODITIES BY BROAD ECONOMIC CATEGORIES CLASSIFICATIONS (RM MILLION)

KLASIFIKASI KATEGORI EKONOMI UMUM BROAD ECONOMIC CATEGORIES CLASSIFICATION	AUG	SEP	OCT	SUMB. SHARE	JAN - OCT	
	2024	2024	2024	(%)	2023	2024
JUMLAH/TOTAL	123,490	110,790	116,142	100.0	994,912	1,140,114
1. MAKANAN DAN MINUMAN FOOD AND BEVERAGES	9,443	7,829	8,372	7.2	69,041	80,367
UTAMA PRIMARY	4,250	3,238	3,573	3.1	23,132	31,801
KHUSUS UNTUK INDUSTRI MAINLY FOR INDUSTRY	2,925	2,036	2,219	1.9	11,218	18,686
KHUSUS UNTUK PENGGUNAAN ISIRUMAH MAINLY FOR HOUSEHOLD CONSUMPTION	1,324	1,202	1,355	1.2	11,914	13,115
DIPROSES PROCESSED	5,193	4,591	4,799	4.1	45,909	48,565
KHUSUS UNTUK INDUSTRI MAINLY FOR INDUSTRY	1,558	1,574	1,514	1.3	16,072	14,621
KHUSUS UNTUK PENGGUNAAN ISIRUMAH MAINLY FOR HOUSEHOLD CONSUMPTION	3,636	3,017	3,285	2.8	29,837	33,944
2. BEKALAN PERINDUSTRIAN, T.T.T.L. INDUSTRIAL SUPPLIES, N.E.S.	30,820	24,654	26,558	22.9	258,144	279,840
UTAMA PRIMARY	4,253	2,735	3,145	2.7	32,496	34,782
DIPROSES PROCESSED	26,567	21,918	23,413	20.2	225,649	245,058
3. BAHAN API DAN PELINCIR FUEL AND LUBRICANTS	16,274	17,231	17,084	14.7	188,732	189,012
UTAMA PRIMARY	6,289	6,300	7,957	6.9	69,379	72,562
DIPROSES PROCESSED	9,985	10,932	9,127	7.9	119,352	116,450
MINYAK KENDERAAN MOTOR SPIRIT	4,069	3,477	4,450	3.8	58,810	54,679
LAIN-LAIN OTHER	5,916	7,455	4,677	4.0	60,542	61,771
4. BARANGAN MODAL (KECUALI ALAT KELENGKAPAN PENGANGKUTAN) DAN ALAT GANTI DAN AKSESORI CAPITAL GOODS (EXCEPT TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT) AND PARTS AND ACCESSORIES THEREOF	53,213	49,388	50,934	43.9	366,726	466,082
BARANGAN MODAL (KECUALI ALAT KELENGKAPAN PENGANGKUTAN) CAPITAL GOODS (EXCEPT TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT)	15,551	17,754	15,844	13.6	106,124	149,906
ALAT GANTI DAN AKSESORI PARTS AND ACCESSORIES	37,662	31,634	35,090	30.2	260,602	316,176

JADUAL 16 (SAMB) : IMPORT BARANGAN MENGIKUT KLASIFIKASI KATEGORI EKONOMI UMUM (RM JUTA)

TABLE 16 (CONT'D) : IMPORTS OF COMMODITIES BY BROAD ECONOMIC CATEGORIES CLASSIFICATIONS (RM MILLION)

KLASIFIKASI KATEGORI EKONOMI UMUM BROAD ECONOMIC CATEGORIES CLASSIFICATION	AUG 2024	SEP 2024	OCT 2024	SUMB. SHARE (%)	JAN - OCT	
					2023	2024
JUMLAH/TOTAL	123,490	110,790	116,142	100.0	994,912	1,140,114
5. ALAT KELENGKAPAN PENGANGKUTAN DAN ALAT GANTI DAN AKSESORI TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT AND PARTS AND ACCESSORIES THEREOF	7,196	6,089	7,144	6.2	59,400	64,219
MOTOKAR PENUMPANG PASSENGER MOTOR CARS	812	585	663	0.6	6,565	8,129
LAIN-LAIN OTHER	1,059	1,007	922	0.8	11,186	9,223
PERINDUSTRIAN INDUSTRIAL	896	865	744	0.6	9,847	7,718
BUKAN PERINDUSTRIAN NON-INDUSTRIAL	164	142	179	0.2	1,338	1,505
ALAT GANTI DAN AKSESORI PARTS AND ACCESSORIES	5,325	4,497	5,559	4.8	41,649	46,867
6. BARANGAN PENGGUNA, T.T.T.L. CONSUMER GOODS, N.E.S.	6,229	5,257	5,699	4.9	50,386	57,196
BARANGAN TAHAN LAMA DURABLES	1,846	1,449	1,599	1.4	13,411	16,418
BARANGAN SEPARA TAHAN LAMA SEMI-DURABLES	2,097	1,768	2,013	1.7	17,385	19,492
BARANGAN TIDAK TAHAN LAMA NON-DURABLES	2,286	2,040	2,087	1.8	19,590	21,287
7. BARANGAN T.T.T.L. GOODS, N.E.S.	314	341	351	0.3	2,430	3,398
8. TRANSAKSI BAWAH RM5,000 TRANSACTION BELOW RM5,000	-	-	-	-	53	-

JADUAL 17 : IMPORT MENGIKUT PENGGUNAAN AKHIR (RM JUTA)

TABLE 17 : IMPORTS BY END USE (RM MILLION)

KLASIFIKASI KATEGORI EKONOMI UMUM BROAD ECONOMIC CATEGORIES CLASSIFICATION	AUG	SEP	OCT	SUMB. SHARE	JAN - OCT	
	2024	2024	2024	(%)	2023	2024
IMPORT KASAR / GROSS IMPORTS	123,490	110,790	116,142	100.0	994,912	1,140,114
1. BARANGAN MODAL CAPITAL GOODS	14,918	16,930	12,358	10.6	101,701	136,256
BARANGAN MODAL (KECUALI ALAT KELENGKAPAN PENGANGKUTAN) CAPITAL GOODS (EXCEPT TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT)	14,092	16,121	11,670	10.0	92,530	129,466
ALAT KELENGKAPAN PENGANGKUTAN PERINDUSTRIAN TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT INDUSTRIAL	826	810	689	0.6	9,171	6,790
2. BARANGAN PERANTARAAN INTERMEDIATE GOODS	72,369	58,685	62,583	53.9	504,454	624,494
MAKANAN DAN MINUMAN, UTAMA, KHUSUS UNTUK INDUSTRI FOOD AND BEVERAGES, PRIMARY, MAINLY FOR INDUSTRY	2,573	1,582	1,785	1.5	10,236	16,037
MAKANAN DAN MINUMAN, DIPROSES, KHUSUS UNTUK INDUSTRI FOOD AND BEVERAGES, PROCESSED, MAINLY FOR INDUSTRY	1,222	1,198	1,043	0.9	13,515	11,461
BEKALAN PERINDUSTRIAN, T.S.T.L., UTAMA INDUSTRIAL SUPPLIES, N.E.S, PRIMARY	4,044	2,590	2,777	2.4	28,289	32,346
BEKALAN PERINDUSTRIAN, T.S.T.L., DIPROSES INDUSTRIAL SUPPLIES, N.E.S, PROCESSED	24,237	19,845	21,314	18.4	204,924	223,829
BAHAN API DAN PELINCIR, UTAMA FUEL AND LUBRICANTS, PRIMARY	5,948	5,875	7,660	6.6	63,933	67,938
BAHAN API DAN PELINCIR, DIPROSES, LAIN-LAIN FUEL AND LUBRICANTS, PROCESSED, OTHERS	2,202	4,940	1,962	1.7	23,792	33,087
ALAT GANTI DAN AKSESORI BARANG MODAL (KECUALI ALAT KELENGKAPAN PENGANGKUTAN) PARTS AND ACCESSORIES OF CAPITAL GOODS (EXCEPT TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT)	27,355	18,656	20,968	18.1	121,706	197,566
ALAT GANTI DAN AKSESORI UNTUK ALAT KELENGKAPAN PENGANGKUTAN PARTS AND ACCESSORIES OF TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT	4,788	4,000	5,073	4.4	38,059	42,230
3. BARANGAN PENGGUNAAN CONSUMPTION GOODS	10,335	8,805	9,642	8.3	85,178	97,088
MAKANAN DAN MINUMAN, UTAMA, KHUSUS UNTUK PENGGUNAAN ISIRUMAH FOOD AND BEVERAGES, PRIMARY, MAINLY FOR HOUSEHOLD CONSUMPTION	1,307	1,194	1,342	1.2	11,760	12,958
MAKANAN DAN MINUMAN, DIPROSES, KHUSUS UNTUK PENGGUNAAN ISIRUMAH FOOD AND BEVERAGES, PROCESSED, MAINLY FOR HOUSEHOLD CONSUMPTION	3,415	2,836	3,125	2.7	28,075	32,175
ALAT KELENGKAPAN PENGANGKUTAN BUKAN PERINDUSTRIAN TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT NON-INDUSTRIAL	156	133	173	0.1	1,288	1,433

JADUAL 17 (SAMB) : IMPORT MENGIKUT PENGGUNAAN AKHIR (RM JUTA)

TABLE 17 (CONT'D) : IMPORTS BY END USE (RM MILLION)

KLASIFIKASI KATEGORI EKONOMI UMUM BROAD ECONOMIC CATEGORIES CLASSIFICATION	AUG	SEP	OCT	SUMB. SHARE	JAN - OCT	
	2024	2024	2024	(%)	2023	2024
IMPORT KASAR / GROSS IMPORTS	123,490	110,790	116,142	100.0	994,912	1,140,114
BARANGAN PENGGUNA, T.S.T.L. CONSUMER GOODS, N.E.S.						
BARANGAN TAHAN LAMA DURABLES	1,630	1,296	1,401	1.2	11,354	14,421
BARANGAN SEPARA TAHAN LAMA SEMI-DURABLES	1,669	1,406	1,652	1.4	14,035	15,895
BARANGAN TIDAK TAHAN LAMA NON-DURABLES	2,159	1,939	1,949	1.7	18,666	20,206
4. BARANGAN DUA GUNA DUAL USE GOODS	2,783	2,409	2,520	2.2	33,726	35,201
BAHAN API DAN PELINCIR, DIPROSES, MINYAK KENDERAAN FUEL AND LUBRICANTS, PROCESSED, MOTOR SPIRIT	1,972	1,826	1,869	1.6	27,169	27,101
ALAT KELENGKAPAN PENGANGKUTAN MOTOKAR PENUMPANG TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT PASSENGER MOTOR CARS	812	583	651	0.6	6,556	8,099
5. BARANGAN T.S.T.L. GOODS, N.E.S	289	327	331	0.3	1,927	3,084
6. TRANSAKSI BAWAH RM5,000 TRANSACTION BELOW RM5,000	-	-	-	-	41	-
7. IMPORT TERTANGGUH RETAINED IMPORTS	100,694	87,157	87,434	75.3	727,026	896,123
8. EKSPORT SEMULA RE-EXPORTS	22,796	23,633	28,708	24.7	267,886	243,991

JADUAL 18 : EKSPORT PRODUK HALAL MENGIKUT PENGKELASAN BARANGAN (RM JUTA)
TABLE 18 : EXPORTS OF HALAL PRODUCTS BY COMMODITY CLASSIFICATION (RM MILLION)

		AUG 2024	SEP 2024	OCT 2024	JAN - OCT 2023	JAN - OCT 2024
PENGGELASAN BARANGAN	JUMLAH / TOTAL	129,004	123,557	128,120	1,186,148	1,242,879
<i>COMMODITY CLASSIFICATION</i>	<i>JUMLAH EKSPORT HALAL / TOTAL OF HALAL EXPORTS</i>	<i>5,600</i>	<i>5,235</i>	<i>5,891</i>	<i>44,175</i>	<i>50,934</i>
MAKANAN DAN MINUMAN	NILAI / VALUE	3,180	2,816	3,210	23,832	28,031
<i>FOOD & BEVERAGES</i>	SUMB. EKSPORT HALAL / SHARE HALAL EXPORTS (%)	56.8	53.8	54.5	53.9	55.0
	SUMB. EKSPORT / SHARE EXPORTS (%)	2.5	2.3	2.5	2.0	2.3
BAHAN HALAL	NILAI / VALUE	1,689	1,652	1,704	14,611	15,797
<i>HALAL INGREDIENTS</i>	SUMB. EKSPORT HALAL / SHARE HALAL EXPORTS (%)	30.2	31.6	28.9	33.1	31.0
	SUMB. EKSPORT / SHARE EXPORTS (%)	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.3
DERIVATIF KELAPA SAWIT	NILAI / VALUE	223	337	497	1,093	2,286
<i>PALM OIL DERIVATIVES</i>	SUMB. EKSPORT HALAL / SHARE HALAL EXPORTS (%)	4.0	6.4	8.4	2.5	4.5
	SUMB. EKSPORT / SHARE EXPORTS (%)	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.2
KOSMETIK DAN BARANGAN PENJAGAAN PERIBADI	NILAI / VALUE	356	287	316	2,878	3,234
<i>COSMETIC AND PERSONAL CARE PRODUCTS</i>	SUMB. EKSPORT HALAL / SHARE HALAL EXPORTS (%)	6.4	5.5	5.4	6.5	6.4
	SUMB. EKSPORT / SHARE EXPORTS (%)	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
KIMIA INDUSTRI	NILAI / VALUE	83	76	70	1,006	876
<i>CHEMICAL INDUSTRY</i>	SUMB. EKSPORT HALAL / SHARE HALAL EXPORTS (%)	1.5	1.5	1.2	2.3	1.7
	SUMB. EKSPORT / SHARE EXPORTS (%)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
PRODUK FARMASEUTIKAL	NILAI / VALUE	69	65	93	754	709
<i>PHARMACEUTICAL PRODUCTS</i>	SUMB. EKSPORT HALAL / SHARE HALAL EXPORTS (%)	1.2	1.2	1.6	1.7	1.4
	SUMB. EKSPORT / SHARE EXPORTS (%)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

JADUAL 19 : PURATA KADAR PERTUKARAN, 2015-2024

TABLE 19 : AVERAGE EXCHANGE RATES, 2015-2024

		RM bagi satu unit matawang asing ¹ <i>RM per unit of foreign currency</i>					RM bagi 100 unit matawang asing ¹ <i>RM per 100 units of foreign currency</i>				
Tempoh <i>Period</i>		Dolar A.S. <i>U.S. Dollar</i>	Euro <i>Euro</i>	Paun Sterling <i>Pound Sterling</i>	Dolar Kanada <i>Canadian Dollar</i>	Dolar Australia <i>Australian Dollar</i>	Dolar Singapura <i>Singapore Dollar</i>	Baht Thai <i>Thai Baht</i>	Rupee India ² <i>Indian Rupee</i>	Dolar Hong Kong <i>Hong Kong Dollar</i>	Yen Jepun <i>Japanese Yen</i>
2015		3.9070	4.3336	5.9716	3.0508	2.9293	2.8384	11.3912	6.0859	50.3967	3.2272
2016		4.1443	4.5823	5.6126	3.1269	3.0802	2.9996	11.7409	6.1686	53.3894	3.8157
2017		4.2991	4.8528	5.5358	3.3141	3.2960	3.1135	12.6710	6.6033	55.1724	3.8340
2018		4.0368	4.7639	5.3835	3.1135	3.0147	2.9913	12.4907	5.9070	51.5057	3.6554
2019		4.1421	4.6391	5.2882	3.1214	2.8798	3.0366	13.3550	5.8846	52.8645	3.8007
2020		4.2105	4.7948	5.3960	3.1356	2.8960	3.0443	13.4219	5.6806	54.2852	3.9419
2021		4.1433	4.9017	5.7002	3.3057	3.1134	3.0836	12.9677	5.6048	53.3065	3.7757
2022		4.4011	4.6318	5.4350	3.3815	3.0531	3.1915	12.5578	5.6001	56.2015	3.3616
2023		4.5604	4.9319	5.6727	3.3802	3.0301	3.3957	13.1038	5.5220	58.2573	3.2499
2023	JAN	4.3290	4.6615	5.2881	3.2226	3.0073	3.2651	13.0127	5.2877	55.3632	3.3199
	FEB	4.3770	4.6847	5.2876	3.2552	3.0210	3.2854	12.8374	5.2965	55.7893	3.2898
	MAR	4.4660	4.7825	5.4208	3.2652	2.9851	3.3309	12.9459	5.4289	56.9018	3.3410
	APR	4.4227	4.8442	5.4997	3.2810	2.9594	3.3214	12.9049	5.3954	56.3422	3.3179
	MAY	4.5199	4.9133	5.6403	3.3452	3.0039	3.3736	13.2046	5.4930	57.6784	3.2946
	JUN	4.6336	5.0223	5.8532	3.4856	3.1126	3.4431	13.2838	5.6364	59.1713	3.2842
	JUL	4.5962	5.0783	5.9178	3.4772	3.0962	3.4425	13.2719	5.5966	58.7980	3.2569
	AUG	4.6080	5.0287	5.8566	3.4221	2.9918	3.4125	13.1617	5.5648	58.8978	3.1841
	SEP	4.6795	5.0043	5.8125	3.4556	3.0066	3.4339	13.0754	5.6356	59.7719	3.1713
	OCT	4.7461	5.0127	5.7771	3.4652	3.0155	3.4668	12.9984	5.7043	60.6581	3.1742
	NOV	4.6878	5.0682	5.8222	3.4179	3.0459	3.4770	13.2327	5.6300	60.0555	3.1320
	DEC	4.6590	5.0826	5.8971	3.4691	3.1161	3.4967	13.3163	5.5953	59.6600	3.2334
2024	JAN	4.6830	5.1101	5.9496	3.4923	3.1156	3.5071	13.3249	5.6337	59.9115	3.2096
	FEB	4.7723	5.1498	6.0261	3.5361	3.1149	3.5488	13.2993	5.7524	61.0142	3.1905
	MAR	4.7153	5.1277	5.9956	3.4836	3.0924	3.5184	13.1235	5.6816	60.2795	3.1509
	APR	4.7671	5.1116	5.9658	3.4883	3.1008	3.5126	12.9696	5.7155	60.8837	3.0985
	MAY	4.7183	5.0989	5.9594	3.4506	3.1254	3.4919	12.8749	5.6592	60.4031	3.0274
	JUN	4.7101	5.0718	5.9913	3.4367	3.1303	3.4846	12.8343	5.6422	60.3183	2.9829
	JUL	4.6796	5.0741	6.0152	3.4128	3.1221	3.4746	12.9015	5.5982	59.9265	2.9636
	AUG	4.4174	4.8653	5.7131	3.2317	2.9387	3.3561	12.6985	5.2663	56.6682	3.0183
SEP	4.2626	4.7329	5.6312	3.1486	2.8854	3.2876	12.7759	5.0865	54.7071	2.9739	
OCT	4.2954	4.6850	5.6125	3.1271	2.8864	3.2814	12.8831	5.1129	55.2816	2.8742	

Nota : Semua kadar pertukaran kecuali Rupee India adalah kadar purata belian dan jualan antara bank pada masa tengah hari.

Sumber : Bank Negara
Source : Malaysia

Note : All exchange rates except the Indian Rupee are the average of buying and selling interbank rates at noon.

- 1 Angka kadar pertukaran adalah " Purata bagi Tempoh".
Figures for the exchange rates are for "Average for Period".
- 2 Kadar bagi Rupee India adalah kadar pelanggan BNM (Pembelian OD).
Rates for Indian Rupee are the BNM customers' rates (Buying OD).

**JADUAL 20 : JADUAL TARIKH PENGELUARAN PERANGKAAN PERDAGANGAN LUAR NEGERI,
JANUARI-DISEMBER 2024**

TABLE 20 : SCHEDULE OF RELEASE DATES FOR EXTERNAL TRADE STATISTICS,
JANUARY-DECEMBER 2024

BULAN RUJUKAN REFERENCE MONTH		TARIKH PENGELUARAN RELEASE DATES				
		SIARAN AWALAN WAKTU EMBARGO 12.00 PM PRELIMINARY RELEASE EMBARGO TIME 12.00 PM		PENERBITAN PUBLICATION		
JANUARI JANUARY	20	FEBRUARI FEBRUARY	2024	28	FEBRUARI FEBRUARY	2024
FEBRUARI FEBRUARY	18	MAC MARCH	2024	27	MAC MARCH	2024
MAC MARCH	19	APRIL APRIL	2024	26	APRIL APRIL	2024
APRIL APRIL	20	MEI MAY	2024	28	MEI MAY	2024
MEI MAY	20	JUN JUNE	2024	28	JUN JUNE	2024
JUN JUNE	18	JULAI JULY	2024	26	JULAI JULY	2024
JULAI JULY	19	OGOS AUGUST	2024	28	OGOS AUGUST	2024
OGOS AUGUST	19	SEPTEMBER SEPTEMBER	2024	27	SEPTEMBER SEPTEMBER	2024
SEPTEMBER SEPTEMBER	18	OKTOBER OCTOBER	2024	28	OKTOBER OCTOBER	2024
OKTOBER OCTOBER	19	NOVEMBER NOVEMBER	2024	28	NOVEMBER NOVEMBER	2024
NOVEMBER NOVEMBER	18	DISEMBER DECEMBER	2024	27	DISEMBER DECEMBER	2024
DISEMBER DECEMBER	20	JANUARI JANUARY	2025	28	JANUARI JANUARY	2025

KENYATAAN AKHBAR DIHANTAR KEPADA PIHAK MEDIA PADA TARIKH PENGELUARAN DENGAN MASA EMBARGO DITETAPKAN BAGI PENYIARAN.
KENYATAAN AKHBAR TERSEBUT DISIARKAN SELEPAS MASA EMBARGO DI LAMAN WEB JABATAN PERANGKAAN MALAYSIA
(<http://www.statistics.gov.my>).

A PRESS STATEMENT IS ISSUED TO THE MEDIA ON THE DATE OF RELEASE WITH A SPECIFIED EMBARGO TIME FOR RELEASE.
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BAHAGIAN III

Nota Teknikal

Technical Notes



PERANGKAIAN PERDAGANGAN LUAR NEGERI BULANAN
MONTHLY EXTERNAL TRADE STATISTICS

NOTA TEKNIKAL

1. PENGENALAN

Penerbitan ini mengandungi Perangkaan Perdagangan Luar Negeri Malaysia (barangan) berkaitan dengan import dan eksport (termasuk eksport semula) mengikut seksyen dan Bahagian barangan, negara asal dan yang dituju, barangan utama / terpilih, Klasifikasi Kategori Ekonomi Umum (BEC) dan penggunaan akhir serta data pelarasan musim.

Statistik ini juga meliputi Perdagangan Luar Negeri Malaysia (barangan) berkaitan import dan eksport di peringkat negeri (mengikut pintu keluar dan masuk) dengan seluruh dunia.

2. OBJEKTIF

Objektif utama penerbitan ini untuk membekalkan statistik tentang prestasi perdagangan Malaysia dengan negara-negara lain dari segi nilai dan volum barangan. Penerbitan ini menjadi input kepada penggubalan dasar, rujukan penting dalam pelaksanaan keputusan, pemantauan dan penilaian keberkesanan program pembangunan negara serta penyelidikan.

3. BIDANG DAN LIPUTAN

3.1 Malaysia menggunakan 'sistem perdagangan umum' dalam penyusunan Perangkaan Perdagangan Luar Negeri. Di bawah sistem ini, sempadan negara digunakan sebagai sempadan perangkaan. Semua barang yang dibawa masuk atau keluar dari negara (selain pengecualian yang disebutkan di para 11 di bawah) direkodkan, sama ada barangan itu tertakluk kepada kelulusan tertentu atau pun tidak. Barangan yang dibawa masuk atau keluar dari gudang-gudang simpanan kastam, Zon Bebas direkodkan di dalam perangkaan ini.

3.2 Butir-butir tentang kapal dan kapal terbang dagangan dan persendirian turut **diambil kira** jika ianya diimport atau dieksport sebagai barang yang dibeli, dijual atau disewa (kewangan) tidak kira sama ada ianya tiba atau berlepas dengan kuasanya sendiri.

3.3 Eksport mengikut lokasi adalah berdasarkan negeri asal (iaitu negeri dalam Malaysia di mana peringkat akhir pengeluaran atau pembuatan berlaku). Sebaliknya, import mengikut lokasi berdasarkan negeri destinasi terakhir (iaitu negeri di mana barangan dikeluarkan daripada kawalan Kastam, tetapi tidak semestinya di mana barangan itu akhirnya dijual atau digunakan).

Ketepatan dalam pelaporan negeri asal dan negeri destinasi akhir dalam dokumentasi oleh pihak Jabatan Kastam Diraja Malaysia (JKDM) memberi kesan kepada kualiti statistik perdagangan barangan mengikut lokasi. Dalam hal ini, lokasi pemuatan/pelepasan akan digunakan sebagai proksi bagi negeri asal/destinasi akhir yang sebenar.

3.4 Aktiviti eksport dan import yang berlaku di kawasan Supra (merangkumi aktiviti pengeluaran yang melangkaui pusat kepentingan ekonomi utama bagi mana- mana negeri) atau perikraran yang dilakukan oleh ejen penghantar tidak termasuk dalam



penyusunan statistik import dan eksport mengikut lokasi. Nilai import atau eksport bagi W.P. Kuala Lumpur adalah termasuk W.P. Putrajaya.

4. SUMBER DATA

- 4.1 Pengikraran import dan eksport (*hard/soft copy*) yang diluluskan oleh Jabatan Kastam Diraja Malaysia (JKDM) dan Pihak Berkuasa Zon Bebas.
- 4.2 Keterangan mengenai pengiriman bungkusan pos/courier yang dibekalkan oleh Pos Malaysia Berhad.
- 4.3 Penyata dan pengikraran eksport mengenai *bunkers* dan *stores* yang dibekalkan kepada kapal terbang yang dikeluarkan/diluluskan oleh syarikat-syarikat petroleum.
- 4.4 Penyata penjualan barangan yang dibekalkan oleh pengusaha-pengusaha kedai bebas cukai.
- 4.5 Penyata jualan dan belian elektrik yang dikeluarkan oleh syarikat pengeluar

5. KONSEP DAN DEFINISI

- 5.1 Penyusunan statistik ini selaras dengan garis panduan dalam **International Merchandise Trade Statistics: Concepts and Definitions (IMTS) 2010** daripada **Pertubuhan Bangsa-Bangsa Bersatu**.

5.2 **Import**

Sesuatu barangan dianggap sebagai import apabila ianya dibawa **masuk** ke dalam negara, sama ada terus ataupun disimpan di gudang dalam kawasan yang dikawalselia oleh pihak Kastam tanpa mengira sama ada barangan tersebut adalah untuk kegunaan sendiri, diproses, digunakan dalam pembuatan ataupun untuk dieksport semula ke negara lain.

5.3 **Eksport**

Sesuatu barangan (keluaran atau buatan tempatan atau diimport untuk dieksport semula) dianggap sebagai eksport apabila ianya dibawa **keluar** dari negara.

5.4 **Eksport Domestik**

Sesuatu barangan (keluaran atau buatan tempatan) dianggap sebagai eksport domestik apabila ianya dibawa **keluar** dari negara.

5.5 **Eksport Semula**

Sesuatu barangan dianggap sebagai eksport semula apabila ianya dibawa **keluar** dari negara dalam keadaan seperti mana ianya **diimport** tanpa mengalami sebarang **perubahan**. Proses membungkus semula, menyisih atau menggred tidak dikira sebagai satu proses perubahan.

5.6 Imbangan Perdagangan

Imbangan perdagangan ialah perbezaan antara nilai eksport dan import. Apabila eksport melebihi import **lebih** direkodkan manakala **defisit** pula dicatatkan apabila import melebihi eksport.

6. ASAS PENILAIAN

- 6.1 **WTO Valuation Agreement (1994)** digunakan sebagai asas penilaian untuk semua transaksi barangan.
- 6.2 **Nilai** ditunjukkan dalam Ringgit Malaysia.
- 6.3 **Import** dinilai mengikut **cif (cost, insurance and freight – kos, insuran dan tambang)** iaitu nilai barangan di pasaran di sempadan statistik/kastam negara pengimport termasuk semua perbelanjaan insuran dan tambang semasa dalam perjalanan **tetapi** kos pemunggahan dari alat pengangkutan tidak diambil kira **kecuali** kos tersebut ditanggung sendiri oleh pengangkut.
- 6.4 **Eksport** dinilai mengikut **fob (free on board)** iaitu nilai barangan di pasaran di sempadan statistik/kastam negara pengeksport termasuk semua perbelanjaan pengangkutan ke sempadan tersebut, duti eksport dan duti lain yang perlu dibayar serta kos untuk memunggah barang ke atas alat pengangkutan **kecuali** kos terakhir itu ditanggung sendiri oleh pengangkut.

7. KLASIFIKASI BARANG DAGANGAN

- 7.1 Penyusunan Perangkaan Perdagangan Luar Negeri (barangan) bagi bulan rujukan Januari 2022 hingga Mei 2022 menggunakan Harmonised Commodity Description and Coding System (HS) 2017 yang juga dikenali sebagai Perintah Duti Kastam (PDK) 2017. Bermula bulan rujukan Jun 2022, HS2022 yang juga dikenali sebagai PDK2022 telah digunakan menggantikan HS2017. Walau bagaimanapun, pengelasan mengikut Standard International Trade Classification (S.I.T.C) Rev.4 masih digunakan dengan penyelarasan bersesuaian.
- 7.2 Selepas perbincangan dan perundingan dengan Lembaga Minyak Sawit Malaysia (MPOB), pilihan kod untuk minyak kelapa sawit dan hasil keluaran berasaskan minyak kelapa sawit adalah berdasarkan minyak kelapa sawit tulen dan hasil keluaran berasaskan minyak kelapa sawit serta kod-kod yang berasaskan minyak kelapa sawit dan hasil keluaran berasaskan minyak kelapa sawit (melebihi 50%).

8. VOLUM

Volum merupakan berat bersih atau ukuran lain bagi barangan itu, tidak termasuk kontena. Jika barangan itu dilaporkan dalam pelbagai unit ukuran, maka unit ukuran tersebut tidak dapat diselaraskan. Oleh itu, hanya nilai barangan sahaja dipaparkan.

9. NEGARA ASAL DAN YANG DITUJU

- 9.1 **Negara asal** merujuk kepada lokasi / negara barangan yang dibawa masuk ke dalam negara. Jika maklumat negara asalnya tidak dapat ditentukan. Sebagai contoh, bagi barangan melalui Singapura, maka import berkenaan dilaporkan dari Singapura.



- 9.2 **Negara yang dituju** merujuk kepada destinasi/negara akhir barangan itu dijangka akan digunakan. Bagi barangan yang dihantar dengan *optional bill of lading*, negara di mana pelabuhan pertama diketahui akan dilaporkan sebagai negara yang dituju. Jika maklumat negara yang dituju tidak dapat ditentukan. Sebagai contoh, bagi barangan yang dieksport melalui Singapura, maka eksport berkenaan dilaporkan ke Singapura.
- 9.3 **Bagi bunkers dan stores yang dibekalkan kepada kapal dan kapal terbang**, negara yang dituju ditentukan mengikut lokasi/negara residen syarikat pengendali kapal atau kapal terbang tersebut.

10. TRANSAKSI BERNILAI RENDAH (TBR)

Mulai bulan rujukan Januari 2023, transaksi tunggal 'di bawah RM1,000' bagi Semenanjung Malaysia telah diliputi dalam penyusunan Perangkaan Perdagangan Luar Negeri dan transaksi bernilai 'di bawah RM5,000' telah dilaporkan mengikut kod HS yang diikrar. Manakala mulai bulan rujukan Januari 2024, transaksi tunggal 'di bawah RM2,000' untuk Sabah dan Sarawak telah dilaporkan mengikut kod HS yang diikrar.

11. PENGECUALIAN

Barang-barang yang tidak termasuk dalam Perangkaan Perdagangan Luar Negeri adalah:

- 11.1 barangan transit, iaitu pengangkutan barangan di bawah kawalan kastam dari sebuah stesen kastam ke sebuah stesen kastam yang lain. Misalnya, pergerakan barangan dari Thailand ke Singapura melalui Semenanjung Malaysia dan pergerakan barangan dari sebuah zon bebas ke sebuah zon bebas yang lain di Malaysia. Barang dalam transit yang diliputi *through bills of lading / air-way bills* juga termasuk di bawah kategori ini;
- 11.2 barangan pindah kapal, iaitu pemindahan barangan di bawah kawalan pihak yang berkuasa, dari suatu pengangkutan yang digunakan untuk pengimportan kepada suatu pengangkutan lain yang digunakan untuk pengeksporan **dalam** kawasan kawalan pihak berkuasa yang sama. Stesen ini merupakan stesen pengimportan dan juga pengeksporan. Sebagai contoh, barangan dari Myanmar yang dibawa masuk ke kawasan kastam Pulau Pinang yang semata-mata bertujuan untuk dihantar ke negara ketiga (misalnya ke Hong Kong). Satu lagi contoh adalah barangan dari India yang dibawa masuk melalui Kawasan Bebas Pelabuhan Klang yang semata-mata bertujuan untuk dihantar ke Negara Ketiga (misalnya ke Sepanyol);
- 11.3 emas (kewangan) dan wang kertas serta duit syiling dalam edaran;
- 11.4 barangan yang diimport dan dieksport oleh, atau bagi pihak perkhidmatan diplomatik dan Angkatan Tentera Bukan Malaysia;
- 11.5 filem wayang untuk disewa;
- 11.6 kemasukan barangan untuk sementara waktu dan ianya tertakluk kepada pengeksporan semula dalam keadaan yang sama. Barangan ini diimport untuk tujuan tertentu dan dieksport semula dalam masa yang telah ditentukan tanpa mengalami sebarang perubahan, kecuali susut nilai yang biasa. Contohnya, binatang dan motokar bagi pertunjukan sarkas, perlumbaan, pertandingan dan pameran serta peralatan-peralatan bunyi untuk pertunjukan muzikal;

- 11.7 *barges (lash)* yang digunakan untuk mengangkut kargo dari kapal ke pantai atau sebaliknya;
- 11.8 ikan dan hasil laut lain yang dibawa oleh kapal laut berdaftar di Malaysia dan mendarat terus dari laut.
- 11.9 bekas untuk menyimpan sesuatu barang/benda, silinder, botol dan seumpamanya yang dinyatakan sebagai 'dikembalikan';
- 11.10 bekalan dan minyak yang dibekalkan kepada kapal laut dan kapal terbang yang dikendalikan oleh operator yang menetap di Malaysia;
- 11.11 semua sampel, pemberian dan bahan untuk ujian atau analisa tanpa mengira nilai transaksi yang terlibat;
- 11.12 tiket loteri & toto;
- 11.13 pergerakan barangan di antara Negeri di dalam Semenanjung Malaysia tanpa mengira cara pengangkutan serta pergerakan barangan melalui **darat** di antara Sabah dan Sarawak;
- 11.14 disket atau CD-ROM yang mengandungi perisian komputer dan / atau data, dibuat mengikut pesanan, audio dan videotapes yang mengandungi perakaman asal dan customised blueprints, dll; dan
- 11.15 barangan untuk **dibaiki**.

12. KEMASKINI TERHADAP NEGARA-NEGARA KESATUAN EROPAH (EU)

Bermula 1 Februari 2020, United Kingdom secara rasminya keluar daripada EU. Perkembangan ini telah diambilkira di dalam penerbitan mulai bulan Februari 2020 dan seterusnya.

- 13. Bermula rujukan Januari 2022, Statistik Eksport Produk Halal mengikut Pengelasan Barangan disusun daripada hasil gabungan pangkalan data Perdagangan Luar Negeri dengan senarai syarikat berstatus halal yang diperoleh daripada Jabatan Kemajuan Islam Malaysia (JAKIM).

14. PELARASAN MUSIM

Data siri masa adalah amat berguna untuk ahli ekonomi, pembuat dasar dan polisi serta penganalisis siri masa untuk mengenal pasti ciri-ciri penting siri ekonomi seperti arah, *turning point* dan konsistensi antara penunjuk ekonomi yang lain. Kadang-kadang ciri ini sukar untuk diperhatikan kerana pergerakan bermusim. Oleh itu, sekiranya kesan bermusim boleh disingkirkan, perilaku data siri ini dapat dilihat dengan lebih baik. Anggaran dan penyingkiran kesan bermusim dipanggil pelarasan bermusim.

Pelarasan bermusim adalah satu proses untuk mengenal pasti dan menyingkirkan bentuk pola bermusim yang biasa berlaku dalam tempoh satu tahun, yang mungkin juga merangkumi pengaruh dari kesan cuti yang bergerak dan hari bekerja/ berdagang bagi suatu tempoh. Objektif utama proses ini adalah untuk menyerlahkan dasar arah aliran dan pergerakan-pergerakan jangka pendek dalam siri ini.



pakej pelarasan bermusim standard, X-12 ARIMA telah digunakan oleh Jabatan Perangkaan, Malaysia.

Data siri masa ekonomi Malaysia kerap dipengaruhi oleh perayaan agama utama seperti Aidilfitri bagi umat Islam, Tahun Baru Cina untuk kaum Cina dan Deepavali untuk kaum India. Tarikh perayaan-perayaan ini tetap mengikut tahun lunar tetapi berbeza-beza mengikut kalendar Gregorian. Oleh itu, untuk menganggar dan menyingkirkan kesan cuti yang bergerak dari data siri masa, satu prosedur telah dibangunkan iaitu *Seasonal Adjustment For Malaysia* (SEAM).

Kaedah SEAM digunakan untuk membuang kesan bermusim bagi data Perdagangan Luar Negeri Malaysia. Pelarasan musim dibuat ke atas data bulanan bagi jumlah eksport dan import. Data siri pelarasan bermusim untuk tiga tahun sebelumnya akan disemak setiap tahun apabila data untuk 12 bulan lengkap.

15. KLASIFIKASI MENGIKUT KATEGORI EKONOMI UMUM (BEC)

15.1 Klasifikasi mengikut Kategori Ekonomi Umum (BEC) diwujudkan adalah untuk meringkaskan Perangkaan Perdagangan Luar Negeri (PPLN) mengikut kelas komoditi ekonomi yang luas. Di samping itu, ia dibentuk sebagai pengantara untuk menukarkan data PPLN yang disusun berdasarkan HS kepada kategori penggunaan akhir yang lebih bermakna dalam konteks Sistem Akaun Negara (SNA) iaitu barang modal, barang pengantara dan barang penggunaan. Penyusunan ini membolehkan data PPLN dihubungkan dengan perangkaan ekonomi umum seperti perangkaan akaun negara dan perangkaan perindustrian bagi tujuan penganalisaan ekonomi di peringkat negara, kawasan dan dunia.

15.2 BEC termasuk sembilan belas kategori asas. Setiap kategori BEC didefinisikan dari segi bahagian, kumpulan, sub-kumpulan dan tajuk HS. Setiap tajuk asas HS ditetapkan secara khusus kepada satu kategori BEC. Penetapan ini dibuat berasaskan penggunaan akhir yang utama bagi sesuatu komoditi dalam setiap tajuk HS, walaupun erdapat banyak komoditi yang didagangkan di peringkat antarabangsa boleh dikelaskan kepada pelbagai kegunaan.

15.3 Statistik dalam Jadual 16: Import Barangan Mengikut Klasifikasi Kategori Ekonomi Umum dijana berdasarkan import tertanggung iaitu import tolak eksport semula. Angka tersebut boleh menjadi negatif bagi bulan rujukan tertentu jika eksport semula melebihi daripada import.

16. KERAHSIAAN DATA

Data perdagangan telah disusun di bawah peruntukan ***Statistics Act 1965 (Revised-1989)***. Akta ini mensyaratkan bahawa kandungan penyata individu adalah sulit. Selaras dengan peruntukan tersebut, hanya angka agregat diterbitkan.

17. DASAR PINDAAN

Data pada bulan semasa adalah sementara (provisional) dan tertakluk kepada pindaan sehingga ia dimuktamadkan. Pindaan dibuat sekiranya wujud maklumat tambahan. Bermula tahun 2021, data muktamad akan dikeluarkan 7 (tujuh) bulan selepas tahun rujukan. Perangkaan muktamad perdagangan luar negeri bagi tahun rujukan 2021 telah digunakan mulai bulan rujukan Jun 2022.

18. PEMBUNDARAN

Jumlah-jumlah kecil, apabila dicampurkan, **mungkin** tidak bersamaan dengan jumlah besar disebabkan oleh pembundaran.

19. SIMBOL DAN SINGKATAN

- : Tidak boleh dikira/Tiada transaksi
- * : Nilai kurang daripada RM500,000
- x : Kurang daripada 0.05 peratus
- T.T.T.L : Tidak terkelas di tempat lain
- DSB. : Dan sebagainya
- DRP. : Daripada
- DLL. : Dan lain-lain
- W.P. : Wilayah Persekutuan
- SUMB. : Sumbangan



TECHNICAL NOTES

1. INTRODUCTION

This publication contains statistics of Malaysia's External trade (merchandise) pertaining to imports and exports (including re-exports) by sections, divisions and groups of commodity, country of origin and destination, selected/major commodities, Broad Economic Category (BEC) classification and end-use as well as seasonally adjusted data.

This publication also contains statistics of Malaysia's External Trade (merchandise) on imports and exports at the state level (based on exit and entry points) with the rest of the world.

2. OBJECTIVE

The main objective of compiling Malaysia's external trade statistics is to provide information on Malaysia's trade performance vis-a-vis the rest of the world in terms of volume and value of merchandise goods. The trade statistics, therefore, serve as a tool in assisting the government in formulating policies and monitoring economic performance as well as for development planning. The data can also be used by the private sector and individuals for specific purposes such as for economic projection and analysis.

3. SCOPE AND COVERAGE

3.1 *The 'general trade system' of recording is adopted in compiling Malaysian external trade statistics. Under this system, the national boundary of the country is used as the statistical frontier. All goods entering or leaving the country (except specific exclusions mentioned in paragraph 11 below) are recorded, whether or not such goods are subject to clearance. Accordingly, goods entering or leaving customs bonded warehouses, Free Zones are recorded in the statistics.*

3.2 *Details of commercial and private ships and aircraft are also **included** in these statistics if they were imported or exported as goods purchased, sold or leased (financial) whether or not they arrived or departed under their own power.*

3.3 *Exports by location based on the state of origin (i.e. state of Malaysia where the final stage of production or manufacturing occurs). On the other hand, imports by location based on the state of final destination (i.e. the state of Malaysia in which goods are released from Customs controls, but not necessarily where they are ultimately sold or consumed).*

The accuracy in reporting the actual State of origin and State of final destination on Royal Malaysian Customs Department documentation affects the quality of State merchandise trade statistics. In this case, the location of loading/discharge may be used as a proxy for the actual state of origin/final destination.

3.4 *Export and import activities that are taking place in the Supra area (including production activities beyond the centre of predominant economic interest for any state) or declarations made by the agent are not included in the compilation of imports and*

exports statistics by location. Imports or exports value for the W.P. Kuala Lumpur includes the W.P. Putrajaya.

4. SOURCE OF DATA

- 4.1 Import and export declarations (hard/soft copy) approved by the Royal Malaysian Customs Department (RMCD) and Free Zone Authorities.
- 4.2 Particulars on postal/courier packages are provided by Pos Malaysia Berhad.
- 4.3 Statements and export declarations on bunkers and stores supplied to aircraft issued/approved by the petroleum companies.
- 4.4 Statements on goods sold are supplied by the operators of duty-free shops.
- 4.5 Statements on the sale and purchase of electricity issued by 'power producer company'.

5. CONCEPTS AND DEFINITIONS

5.1 The compilation of these statistics is in accordance with the guidelines of the **International Merchandise Trade Statistics: Concepts and Definitions (IMTS) 2010** from the United Nations.

5.2 Imports

Goods are regarded as imports when they are brought **into** the country either directly or into bonded warehouses, irrespective of whether such goods are for consumption, to be processed, use in manufacturing or subsequent re-exports to other countries.

5.3 Exports

Goods (locally produced or manufactured or imported for subsequent re-exports) are regarded as exports when they are taken **out** of the country.

5.4 Domestic Exports

Goods (locally produced or manufactured) are regarded as domestic exports when they are taken **out** of the country.

5.5 Re-exports

Goods are regarded as re-exports when they are taken **out** of the country in the same form as they were **imported** without any **transformation**. Re-packing, sorting or grading processes are not considered as part of the transformation process.

5.6 Balance of Trade

The balance of trade is the difference between the value of exports and imports. When exports exceed imports it is recorded as a **surplus** while a **deficit** is registered when imports exceed exports.



6. BASIS OF VALUATION

- 6.1 *The **WTO Valuation Agreement (1994)** is used as the basis of valuation for all transactions of goods.*
- 6.2 ***Values** are shown in Malaysian Ringgit.*
- 6.3 ***Imports** are valued on a **c.i.f. (cost, insurance and freight)** basis, that is, the value of the goods in the market at the statistical / customs frontier of the importing country, including all charges for transport and insurance whilst in transit **but** excluding the cost of unloading from the carrier **unless** it is borne by the carrier.*
- 6.4 ***Exports** are valued on a **f.o.b. (free on board)** basis, that is, the value of the goods in the market at the statistical / customs frontier of the exporting country, including all costs of transporting the goods to the statistical / customs frontier, export and other duties payable as well as the cost of loading the goods onto the carrier **unless** the latter cost is borne by the carrier.*

7. CLASSIFICATION OF COMMODITIES

- 7.1 *The compilation of External Trade Statistics (merchandise) for the reference month of January 2022 to May 2022 used the Harmonised Commodity description and Coding system (HS) 2017, also known as Customs Duties Order (PDK) 2017. Commencing from the reference month of June 2022, HS2022 also known as PDK2022 has been used to replace HS2017. However, Standard International Trade Classification (S.I.T.C) Rev.4 is still in use with appropriate updates.*
- 7.2 *After discussion and consultation with Malaysian Palm Oil Board (MPOB), the selection of codes for palm oil and palm oil-based products is based on pure palm oil and palm oil-based products as well as those codes which are predominantly palm oil and palm oil-based products (more than 50%).*

8. VOLUME

Volume, where shown, represent the nett weight or other measurement of the goods exclusive of packing containers. Where a commodity item comprises different kinds of commodities for which a common unit of measurement cannot be used, only values are shown.

9. COUNTRY OF ORIGIN AND DESTINATION

- 9.1 **Country of origin** refers to the location/country of goods brought into the country. If the country of origin information cannot be determined, for example, for goods via Singapore, then the import is reported from Singapore.
- 9.2 **Country of destination** refers to the final destination/country where the goods are expected to be used. For goods sent with a country where the first port is known will be reported as the country of destination. If the destination country information cannot be determined, for example, for goods exported through Singapore, then the exports is reported to Singapore.
- 9.3 **For bunkers and stores supplied to ships and aircraft**, the country of destination is determined according to the country of residence of the operator of the ship or aircraft.

10. LOW VALUE TRANSACTIONS (LVT)

With effect from reference month of January 2023, single transactions with a value 'below RM1,000' for Peninsular Malaysia have been covered in the compilation of External Trade Statistics and transactions worth 'below RM5,000' have been reported according to the pledged HS code. Meanwhile with effect from reference month of January 2024, single transactions with a value 'below RM2,000' for Sabah and Sarawak have been reported according to the pledged HS code.

11. EXCLUSIONS

Classes of goods excluded from external trade statistics are: -

- 11.1 *transit cargo, that is goods transported under customs control from one Customs office to another. Examples are the movement of goods from Thailand bound for Singapore through Peninsular Malaysia and the movement of goods within Malaysia from one free trade zone to another. All goods in transit covered through bills of lading/air-way bills are also included in this category;*
- 11.2 *transshipment cargo, that is goods transferred under the control of the relevant authorities from the importing means of transport to the exporting means of transport **within** the area of control of the same authorities, which is the office of both importation and exportation. For example, goods from Myanmar brought into the Pulau Pinang Customs area for the sole purpose of transport to a third country (e.g. to Hong Kong). Another example is goods from India brought into the Port Klang Free Zone for the sole purpose of transport to a third country (e.g. to Spain);*
- 11.3 *gold bullion (monetary) and issued currency notes and coins;*
- 11.4 *goods imported and exported by, or on behalf of, diplomatic services and non- Malaysian Armed Forces;*
- 11.5 *exposed cinematographic films on a rental basis;*
- 11.6 *temporary admission of goods subject to re-exportation in the same state. Such goods must be imported for a specific purpose and must be intended for re- exportation within a specified period without having undergone any change except normal depreciation.*

Examples are animals and cars for circuses, races, competitions and exhibitions and instruments/sound equipment for musical performances;

- 11.7 *barges (lash) used for the transportation of cargo from vessel to shore or vice-versa;*
- 11.8 *fish and other marine produce landed by Malaysian registered vessels direct from the sea;*
- 11.9 *containers, cylinders, bottles, crates and the like specified as returnable;*
- 11.10 *stores and fuel supplied to ships and aircraft handled by operators of Malaysian residence;*
- 11.11 *samples, gifts and specimens for test or analysis, irrespective of value;*
- 11.12 *toto & lottery tickets;*
- 11.13 *movement of goods by any mode of transportation between states within Peninsular Malaysia and movement of goods by **land** between Sabah and Sarawak;*
- 11.14 *diskettes or CD-ROMs with stored computer software and/or data, developed to order, audio and videotapes containing original recordings and customised blueprints, etc; and*
- 11.15 *goods for **repair**.*

12. **UPDATE TO EUROPEAN UNION (EU) COUNTRIES**

From 1st July 2013, Croatia has joined EU. This development has been incorporated in the publication from July 2013 onwards.

- 13. *Commencing from January 2022, statistics on Exports of Halal Products by Commodity Classification is compiled from an integrated external trade database with list of Halal certified companies which obtained from the Department of Islamic Development Malaysia (JAKIM).*

14. **SEASONAL ADJUSTMENT**

Time-series data are very useful for economists, policy & decision makers and time-series analysts to identify the important features of economic series such as direction, turning point and consistency between other economic indicators. Sometimes this feature is difficult to observe because of seasonal movements. Thus, if the seasonal effect can be removed, the behaviour of the series would be better viewed. The estimation and removal of the seasonal effects is called seasonal adjustment.

Seasonal adjustment is a process to identify and to remove the regular within-a-year seasonal pattern, which may also include the influences of moving holidays and working / trading days effect in each period. The ultimate objective of the process is to highlight the underlying trends and short-term movements in the series.

In Malaysia, most of the time series data are affected by seasonal effects. Hence, to eliminate the seasonal effect as well as to seasonally adjust the Malaysian economic time series data, a

standard seasonal adjustment package, X-12 ARIMA was used by Department of Statistics, Malaysia.

Malaysian economic time series data are often affected by major religious festivals such as Eid-ul Fitr of the Muslims, Chinese New Year of the Chinese and Deepavali of the Indians. These festivals' dates are fixed according to the lunar year but vary according to the Gregorian calendar. Therefore, to estimate and remove moving holiday effect from time-series data, a procedure was developed, namely Seasonal Adjustment for Malaysia (SEAM).

The SEAM method is used to remove seasonal effect for Malaysia's merchandise external trade data. The seasonal adjustment is carried out on monthly total exports and total imports. The seasonally adjusted series data for the preceding three years are revised each year when the figures for complete 12 months become available.

15. CLASSIFICATION BY BROAD ECONOMIC CATEGORIES (BEC)

- 15.1 *The BEC was originally devised mainly for the summarization of data on international trade by large economic classes of commodities. In addition, it was designed to serve as a means for converting external trade data compiled on the HS into end use categories that are meaningful within the framework of the System of National Accounts (SNA) namely capital goods, intermediate goods, and consumption goods. This aggregation permits external trade statistics to be considered jointly with other sets of general economic statistics such as national accounts and industrial statistics for national, regional or world level economic analysis.*
- 15.2 *The BEC includes nineteen basic categories. Each category of the BEC is defined in terms of divisions, groups, sub-groups and basic headings of HS. Each HS basic heading is allocated entirely to one BEC category. The allocation is done on the basis of the main end use of the commodities in each HS basic heading, although it is recognised that many commodities that are traded internationally may be put to a variety of uses.*
- 15.3 *The statistics in Table 16: Imports of Commodities by Broad Economic Categories Classifications are generated based on retained imports i.e. imports minus re-exports. The figure could be negative for a reference month if re-exports are higher than imports.*



16. **CONFIDENTIALITY REQUIREMENTS**

The trade data statistics have been compiled under the provisions of the **Statistics Act 1965 (Revised-1989)**. The Act stipulates that the contents of individual returns are **confidential**. In conformity with the said stipulation, only aggregated figures are published.

17. **REVISION POLICY**

Data for the current month is provisional and subject to revision until it is finalised. Revisions are made if there are additional information. Starting 2021, final data will be released by 7 (seven) months after reference year. Final external trade statistics for reference year 2021 was used from reference month June 2022.

18. **ROUNDING**

Sub-totals **may** not add up exactly to totals due to rounding.

19. **SYMBOLS AND ABBREVIATIONS**

-	: Not computed/No transactions
*	: Value less than RM500,000
x	: Less than 0.05 percent
N.E.S.	: Not elsewhere specified
A.F.T.A	: Asean Free Trade Area
C.B.U	: Completely Built-Up
C.K.D	: Completely Knocked Down
E.U	: European Union
E.F.T.A	: European Free Trade Area
L.A.I.A	: Latin American Integration Association
N.A.F.T.A.	: North American Free Trade Area
S.A.A.R.C.	: South Asian Association for Regional Co-operation
F.T.	: Federal Territory of

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