



KEMENTERIAN EKONOMI
JABATAN PERANGKAAN MALAYSIA

PERUSAHAAN MIKRO, KECIL DAN SEDERHANA

*MICRO, SMALL
AND MEDIUM
ENTERPRISES*

2023

JABATAN PERANGKAAN MALAYSIA
DEPARTMENT OF STATISTICS MALAYSIA

Diterbitkan dan dicetak oleh / *Published and printed by:*

Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia

Department of Statistics Malaysia

Blok C6 & C7, Kompleks C,

Pusat Pentadbiran Kerajaan Persekutuan

62514 Putrajaya,

MALAYSIA

Tel. : 03-8885 7000
Faks : 03-8888 9248
Portal : <https://www.dosm.gov.my>
Facebook / X / Instagram / YouTube : StatsMalaysia
E-mel / *E-mail* : info@dosm.gov.my
(pertanyaan umum/ *general enquiries*)
data@dosm.gov.my
(pertanyaan & permintaan data / *data request & enquiries*)

Harga / Price : RM15.00

Diterbitkan pada Julai 2024 / *Published on July 2024*

Hakcipta terpelihara / *All rights reserved.*

Tiada bahagian daripada terbitan ini boleh diterbitkan semula, disimpan untuk pengeluaran atau ditukar dalam apa-apa bentuk atau alat apa jua pun kecuali setelah mendapat kebenaran daripada Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia. Pengguna yang mengeluarkan sebarang maklumat dari terbitan ini sama ada yang asal atau diolah semula hendaklah meletakkan kenyataan berikut:

“Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia”

No part of this publication may be reproduced or distributed in any form or by any means or stored in database without the prior written permission from Department of Statistics Malaysia. Users reproducing content of this publication with or without adaptation should quote the following:

“Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia”

ISSN 2948 - 4146



KEMENTERIAN EKONOMI
JABATAN PERANGKAAN MALAYSIA

PERUSAHAAN MIKRO, KECIL DAN SEDERHANA

MICRO, SMALL AND MEDIUM ENTERPRISES

2023

Pemakluman

Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (DOSM) telah melancarkan OpenDOSM NextGen sebagai medium yang menyediakan katalog data dan visualisasi bagi memudahkan pengguna menganalisis pelbagai data dan boleh diakses melalui portal <https://open.dosm.gov.my>.

DOSM sedang menjalankan Banci Pertanian 2024. Sila layari <https://www.myagricensus.gov.my> untuk maklumat lanjut. Tema adalah "Banci Pertanian, Kunci Kemajuan Pertanian".

Kerajaan Malaysia telah mengisytiharkan Hari Statistik Negara (MyStats Day) pada 20 Oktober setiap tahun. Tema sambutan MyStats Day adalah "Statistik Nadi Kehidupan". DOSM menyambut ulang tahun ke 75 Jubli Intan pada tahun 2024.

Announcement

The Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM) has launched OpenDOSM NextGen as a medium that provides a catalogue of data and visualisations to facilitate users' analysis of various data and can be accessed through <https://open.dosm.gov.my>.

DOSM is conducting the Agriculture Census 2024. Please visit <https://www.myagricensus.gov.my> for more information. The theme is "Agriculture Census, Key to Agricultural Development".

The Government of Malaysia has declared National Statistics Day (MyStats Day) on October 20th each year. MyStats Day theme is "Statistics is the Essence of Life". DOSM commemorates its 75th Diamond Jubilee in 2024.

JABATAN PERANGKAAN MALAYSIA
DEPARTMENT OF STATISTICS MALAYSIA

KATA PENGANTAR

Penerbitan Perusahaan Mikro, Kecil dan Sederhana (PMKS) membentangkan statistik yang meliputi Keluaran Dalam Negeri Kasar (KDNK), Eksport, Guna Tenaga dan Produktiviti dari tahun 2015 hingga 2023. Penyusunan ini menggunakan konsep yang disarankan oleh Sistem Akaun Negara 2008.

Penerbitan ini dibahagikan kepada empat bahagian. Bahagian pertama memaparkan sorotan utama keseluruhan statistik PMKS, diikuti bahagian kedua, mengandungi ringkasan penemuan bagi keseluruhan statistik PMKS. Sementara itu, bahagian ketiga mengandungi jadual statistik terperinci, manakala bahagian berikutnya merangkumi aspek teknikal, termasuk skop dan liputan, konsep dan definisi serta sumber data.

Statistik ini boleh membantu agensi kerajaan, ahli ekonomi, ahli akademik dan individu bagi tujuan membuat perancangan dan penggubalan dasar, analisis ekonomi dan unjuran serta dapat membantu merancang pembangunan perniagaan terutamanya bagi PMKS.

Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (DOSM) merakamkan penghargaan atas kerjasama semua pihak dalam membekalkan data yang diperlukan dan menyumbang kepada kejayaan penerbitan ini. Sebarang maklum balas dan cadangan ke arah penambahbaikan penerbitan ini pada masa akan datang amat dihargai.

DATO' SRI DR. MOHD UZIR MAHIDIN

Julai 2024

PREFACE

The Micro, Small and Medium Enterprises (MSMEs) publication presents statistics on Gross Domestic Product (GDP), Exports, Employment and Productivity for MSMEs from 2015 to 2023. This compilation adopts the concepts recommended by the System of National Accounts 2008.

This publication is divided into four parts. The first part displays the main highlights of MSMEs' statistics, followed by the second part, which contains a summary of findings for the MSMEs' statistics. Meanwhile, the third part provides detailed statistical tables, while the following section covers technical aspects, including scope and coverage, concepts and definitions, as well as data sources.

These statistics could assist government agencies, economists, academicians, and individuals in the planning and formulation of policies, economic analysis and projections as well as business development planning for MSMEs.

The Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM) acknowledges the cooperation of all parties that have provided the required data and contributed to the success of this publication. Any feedback and suggestions towards improving the future publication are highly appreciated.

DATO' SRI DR. MOHD UZIR MAHIDIN

Chief Statistician Malaysia

July 2024

KANDUNGAN

CONTENTS

i	Kata Pengantar <i>Preface</i>
01	Sorotan Utama <i>Main Highlights</i>
03	Ringkasan Penemuan <i>Summary of Findings</i>
17	Jadual Statistik <i>Statistical Tables</i>
41	Nota Teknikal <i>Technical Notes</i>

Muka surat ini sengaja dibiarkan kosong
This page is deliberately left blank



KEMENTERIAN EKONOMI
JABATAN PERANGKAAAN MALAYSIA



PRESTASI PERUSAHAAN MIKRO, KECIL DAN SEDERHANA (PMKS) 2023



KDNK Malaysia, 2023
pada harga malar 2015
RM1,568.0b | ↑ 3.6%

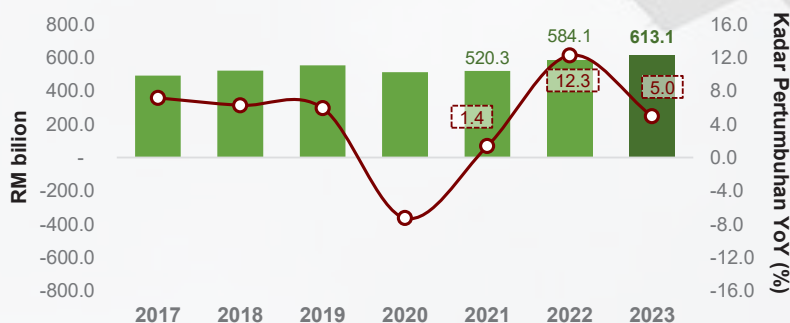


PMKS
RM613.1b | ↑ 5.0%



Bukan PMKS
RM954.8b | ↑ 2.7%

Nilai dan Kadar Pertumbuhan KDNK PMKS Malaysia pada Harga Malar 2015



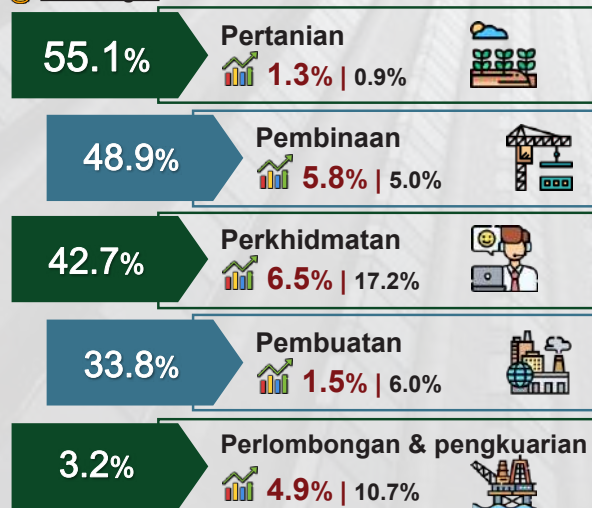
KDNK PMKS Malaysia meningkat **5.0 peratus** pada tahun 2023

KELUARAN DALAM NEGERI KASAR PMKS



Prestasi PMKS kepada KDNK
39.1% | **5.0%** | 12.3%

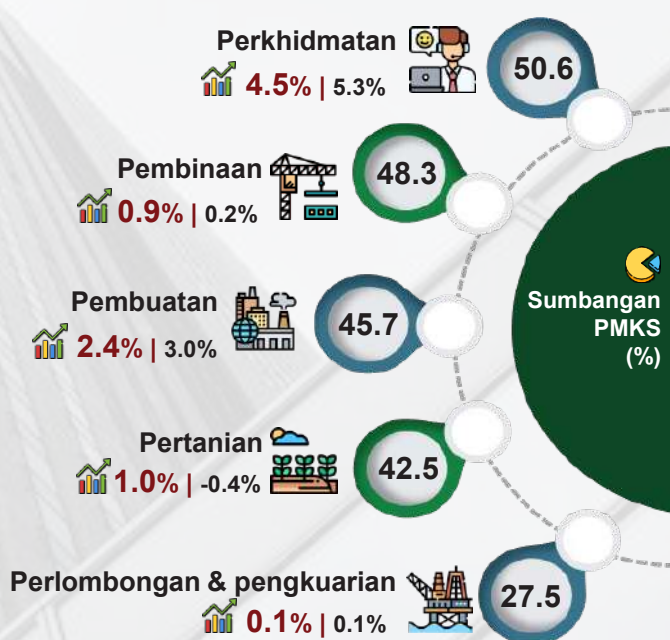
Sumbangan



GUNA TENAGA PMKS



Prestasi PMKS kepada Guna Tenaga
48.5% | **3.5%** | 3.8%



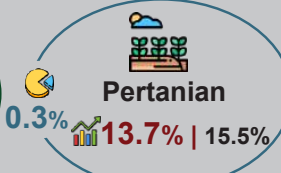
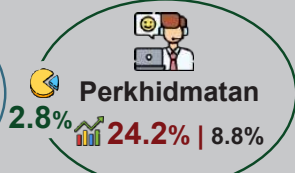
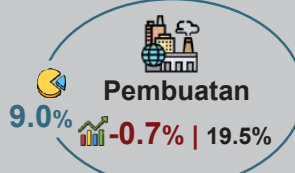
Nota:

- Sumbangan
- b merujuk kepada bilion
- Tahun **2023** | 2022

EKSPORT PMKS BARANGAN DAN PERKHIDMATAN



Prestasi PMKS
kepada Eksport
12.2%
4.5% | 17.2%



Sumber: Akaun Negara, Perusahaan Mikro, Kecil dan Sederhana, Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (DOSM)

MICRO, SMALL AND MEDIUM ENTERPRISES (MSMEs) PERFORMANCE 2023



Malaysia's GDP, 2023
at constant 2015 prices
RM1,568.0b | ↑ 3.6%

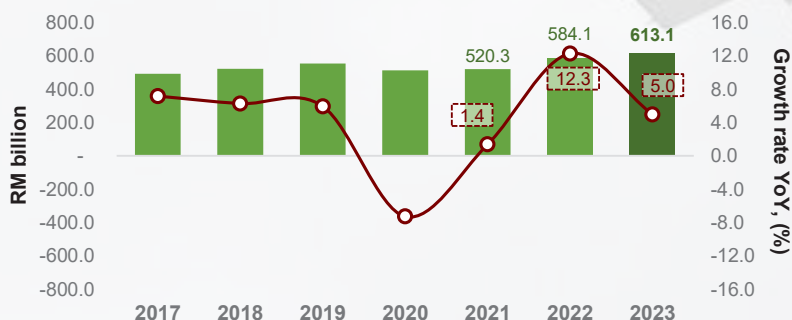


MSMEs
RM613.1b | ↑ 5.0%



Non-MSMEs
RM954.8b | ↑ 2.7%

Value and Growth Rate of Malaysia's MSMEs' GDP at Constant 2015 Prices



Malaysia's MSMEs' GDP increased **5.0** per cent in 2023

MSMEs' GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT



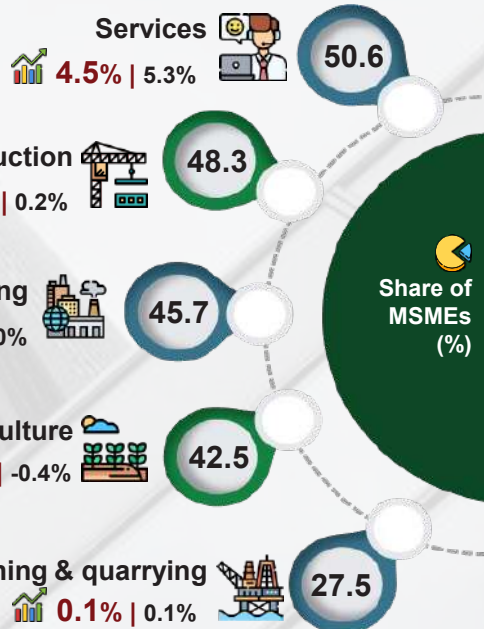
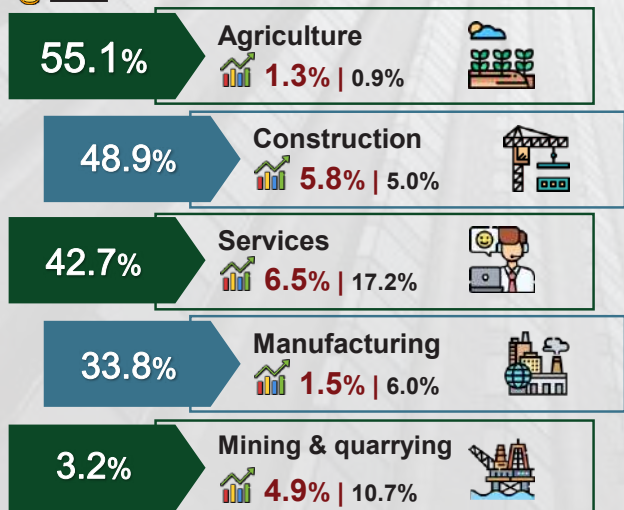
Performance of MSMEs to GDP
📊 39.1% 📈 5.0% | 12.3%

MSMEs' EMPLOYMENT



Performance of MSMEs to Employment
📊 48.5% 📈 3.5% | 3.8%

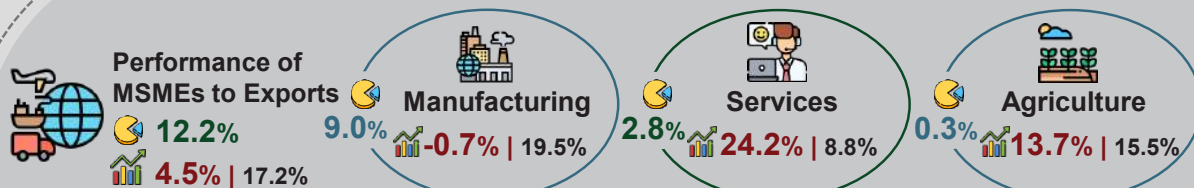
Share



Notes:

- 📊 Share
- 📈 Year-on-year changes
- b refers to billion
- Year **2023** | 2022

MSMEs' EXPORTS OF GOODS AND SERVICES



Source: National Accounts, Micro, Small and Medium Enterprises, Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM)

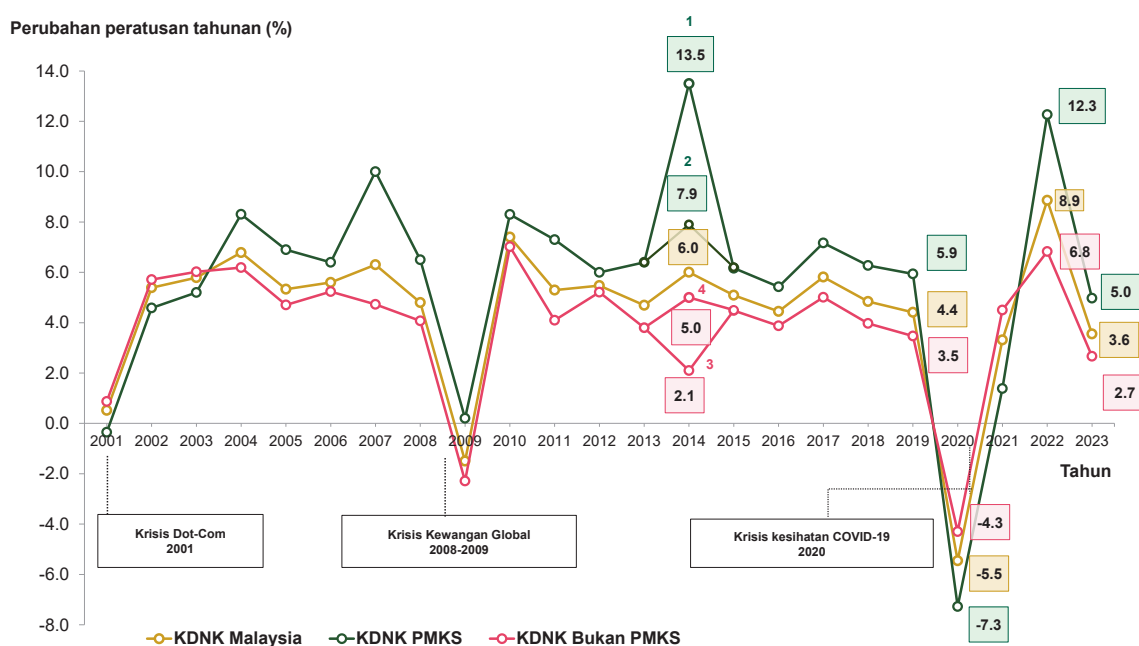
PENGENALAN

Penerbitan ini memaparkan prestasi Perusahaan Mikro, Kecil dan Sederhana (PMKS) meliputi KDNK, Eksport dan Guna Tenaga bagi tahun 2023. Statistik ini disusun berdasarkan definisi PMKS yang digariskan oleh Majlis Pembangunan Usahawan dan PMKS Kebangsaan (MPUPK).

PRESTASI KDNK PMKS 2023

KDNK PMKS Malaysia bertumbuh 5.0 peratus pada tahun 2023 berbanding 12.3 peratus pada tahun 2022. Prestasi ini melebihi KDNK Malaysia dan KDNK Bukan PMKS yang masing-masing mencatatkan 3.6 peratus dan 2.7 peratus (**Carta 1**).

Carta 1: KDNK: Malaysia, PMKS dan Bukan PMKS bagi 2001-2023 pada Harga Malar 2015 - Perubahan Peratusan Tahunan



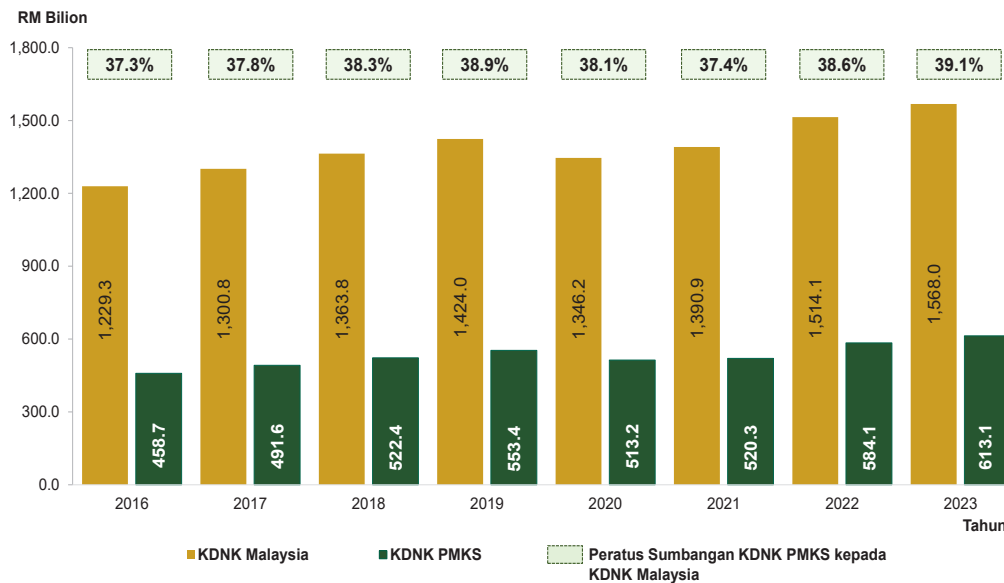
Nota:

- ¹Pertumbuhan KDNK PMKS berdasarkan Definisi Baharu KDNK PMKS bagi 2014 berbanding Definisi Lama KDNK PMKS bagi 2013
- ²Pertumbuhan KDNK PMKS berdasarkan Definisi Baharu KDNK PMKS bagi 2014 berbanding Definisi Baharu KDNK PMKS bagi 2013
- ³Pertumbuhan KDNK Bukan PMKS berdasarkan Definisi Baharu KDNK PMKS bagi 2014 berbanding Definisi Lama KDNK PMKS bagi 2013
- ⁴Pertumbuhan KDNK Bukan PMKS berdasarkan Definisi Baharu KDNK PMKS bagi 2014 berbanding Definisi Baharu KDNK PMKS bagi 2013

Sumbangan PMKS kepada KDNK meningkat kepada 39.1 peratus pada tahun 2023 dengan nilai ditambah sebanyak RM613.1 bilion, berbanding 38.6 peratus (nilai ditambah: RM584.1 bilion) pada tahun sebelumnya, seperti yang ditunjukkan dalam **Carta 2**. Prestasi ini dipacu oleh sektor Perkhidmatan dan Pembuatan yang menyumbang 84.8 peratus daripada jumlah KDNK PMKS. Dari segi nominal, KDNK PMKS mencatatkan RM707.6 bilion pada tahun 2023 (2022: RM672.9 bilion).

Carta 2:

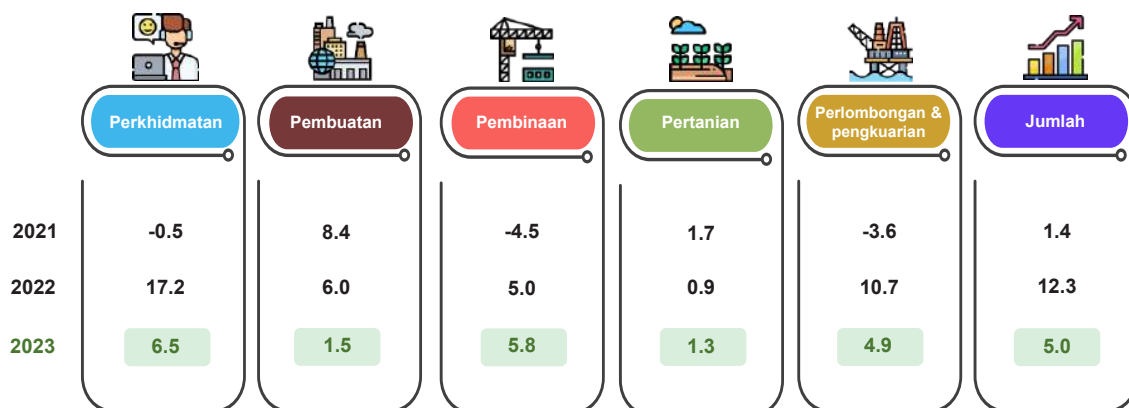
Nilai Ditambah dan Peratus Sumbangan KDNK PMKS kepada KDNK Malaysia bagi 2016-2023



Nilai ditambah PMKS dalam sektor **Perkhidmatan** berkembang sebanyak 6.5 peratus pada tahun 2023 berbanding 17.2 peratus pada tahun sebelumnya, seperti yang ditunjukkan dalam **Paparan 1**. Prestasi ini disokong oleh pertumbuhan positif dalam semua subsektor, iaitu Perdagangan borong & runcit, makanan & minuman dan penginapan pada 5.7 peratus (2022: 16.3%), Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan sebanyak 6.3 peratus (2022: 17.0%), Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi pada 10.6 peratus (2022: 19.5%) dan Perkhidmatan lain pada 9.1 peratus (2022: 23.4%).

Paparan 1:

Perubahan Peratusan Tahunan KDNK PMKS mengikut Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi bagi 2021-2023 pada Harga Malar 2015



Sementara itu, nilai ditambah PMKS bagi sektor **Pembuatan** bertumbuh pada kadar yang lebih perlahan iaitu 1.5 peratus (2022: 6.0%) pada tahun 2023. Pertumbuhan sederhana ini dipengaruhi oleh pertumbuhan positif dalam subsektor Makanan, minuman dan tembakau yang meningkat sebanyak 5.0 peratus (2022: 4.8%). Selain itu, Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka berkembang kepada 5.3 peratus berbanding 7.8 peratus pada tahun sebelumnya.

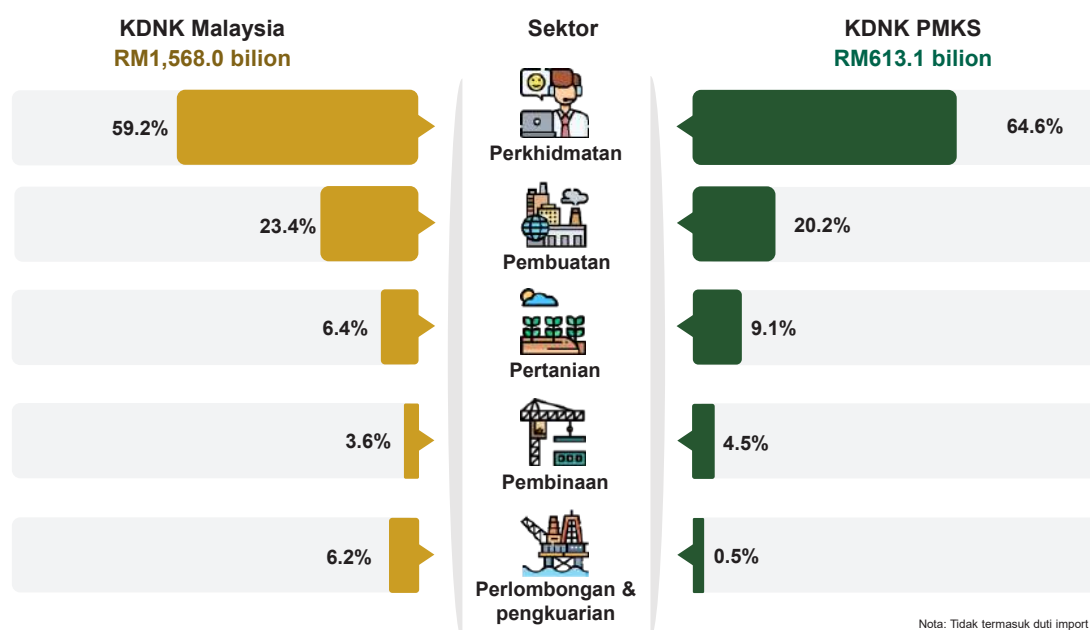
Nilai ditambah PMKS dalam sektor **Pertanian** pada tahun 2023 meningkat 1.3 peratus, lebih tinggi berbanding pertumbuhan 0.9 peratus pada tahun sebelumnya. Prestasi ini disokong oleh subsektor Getah, kelapa sawit, ternakan dan pertanian lain (1.8%) dan Perikanan (0.5%).

Di samping itu, nilai ditambah PMKS bagi sektor **Pembinaan** dan **Perlombongan & pengkuarian** masing-masing meningkat kepada 5.8 peratus dan 4.9 peratus.

KOMPOSISI KDNK PMKS MENGIKUT JENIS AKTIVITI EKONOMI

Sektor Perkhidmatan kekal sebagai penyumbang utama kepada aktiviti PMKS dengan sumbangan 64.6 peratus, diikuti oleh sektor Pembuatan dengan 20.2 peratus (**Paparan 2**). Sementara itu, sektor Pertanian pula menyumbang sebanyak 9.1 peratus. Sektor Pembinaan dan Perlombongan & pengkuarian masing-masing menyumbang 4.5 peratus dan 0.5 peratus kepada KDNK PMKS.

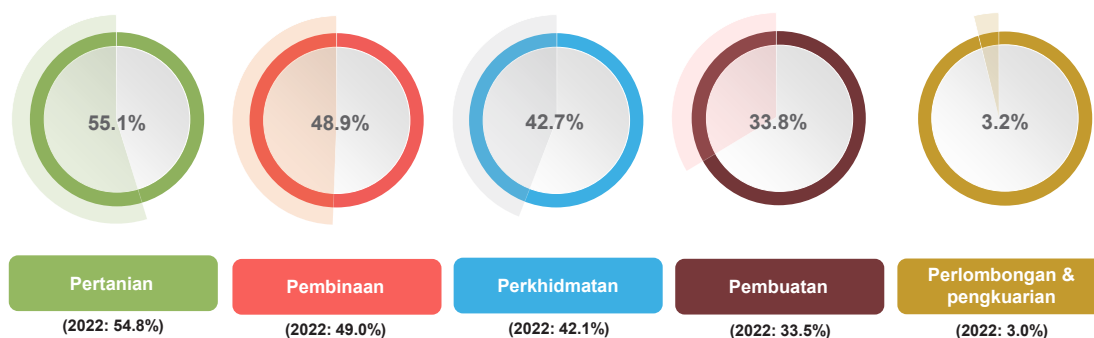
Paparan 2: Peratus Sumbangan KDNK Malaysia dan PMKS bagi 2023 pada Harga Malar 2015



SUMBANGAN KDNK PMKS KEPADA KDNK MALAYSIA MENGIKUT JENIS AKTIVITI EKONOMI

Dari perspektif sumbangan KDNK PMKS mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi, semua sektor mencatatkan peningkatan pada tahun 2023 kecuali sektor Pembinaan. KDNK PMKS diterajui oleh sektor Pertanian dengan sumbangan 55.1 peratus (2022: 54.8%) seperti yang ditunjukkan dalam **Paparan 3**. Sumbangan KDNK PMKS bagi Pembinaan pula mencatatkan 48.9 peratus daripada 49.0 peratus pada tahun sebelumnya.

Paparan 1: Peratus Sumbangan KDNK PMKS kepada KDNK Malaysia bagi 2023 pada Harga Malar 2015

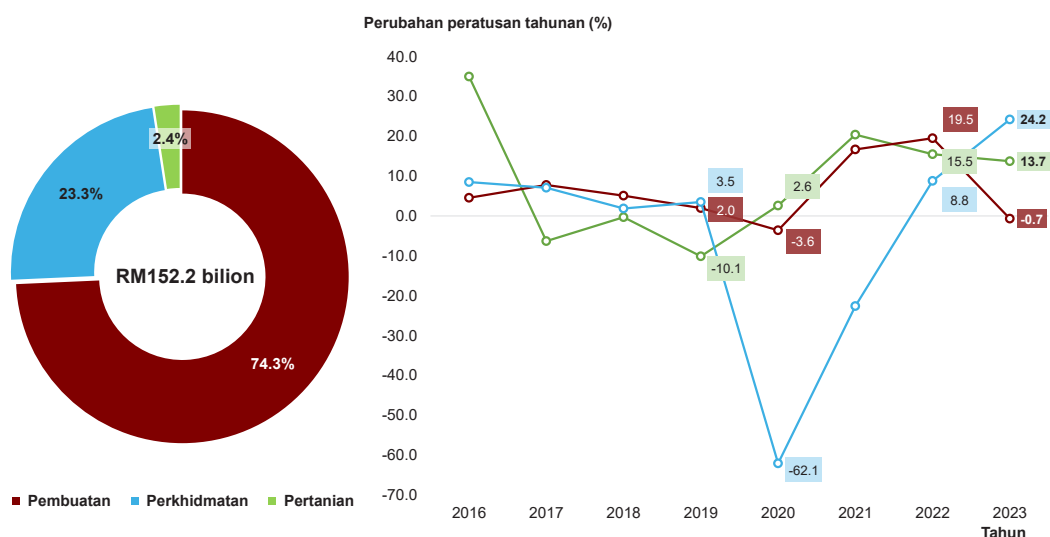


Sumbangan KDNK PMKS dalam sektor Perkhidmatan meningkat kepada 42.7 peratus daripada 42.1 peratus pada tahun sebelumnya. Sektor ini didominasi oleh subsektor Perdagangan borong & runcit, makanan & minuman dan penginapan. Selain itu, sektor Pembuatan menyumbang 33.8 peratus (2022: 33.5%) daripada KDNK PMKS, disokong oleh subsektor Makanan, minuman dan tembakau. KDNK PMKS dalam sektor Perlombongan & pengkuarian mencatatkan sumbangan 3.2 peratus (2022: 3.0%) pada tahun 2023.

PRESTASI EKSPORT PMKS 2023

Eksport PMKS bernilai RM152.2 billion pada tahun 2023, bertumbuh secara perlahan 4.5 peratus berbanding 17.2 peratus pada tahun sebelumnya. Prestasi tersebut dipengaruhi terutamanya oleh sektor Pembuatan yang menyusut 0.7 peratus berbanding 19.5 peratus pada tahun 2022. Walau bagaimanapun, sektor Perkhidmatan melonjak kepada 24.2 peratus (2022: 8.8%) manakala sektor Pertanian kekal kukuh pada 13.7 peratus (2022: 15.5%) seperti dalam **Carta 3**. Sumbangan eksport PMKS meliputi 12.2 peratus kepada keseluruhan eksport pada tahun 2023, diterajui oleh sektor Pembuatan dengan 9.0 peratus, diikuti sektor Perkhidmatan (2.8%) dan sektor Pertanian (0.3%).

Carta 3: Peratus Sumbangan 2023 dan Perubahan Peratusan Tahunan Eksport PMKS mengikut Sektor bagi 2016-2023



Nilai eksport PMKS bagi sektor **Pembuatan** adalah RM113.1 bilion pada tahun 2023 berbanding RM113.8 bilion pada tahun 2022, merangkumi 74.3 peratus dan kekal mendominasi keseluruhan eksport PMKS. Penyumbang utama sektor ini adalah barang-barang keluaran kilang, pelbagai barang keluaran kilang dan jentera & peralatan pengangkutan. Destinasi utama untuk eksport PMKS bagi sektor Pembuatan adalah Singapura yang meliputi 18.4 peratus, diikuti oleh China (14.2%) dan Amerika Syarikat (11.3%).

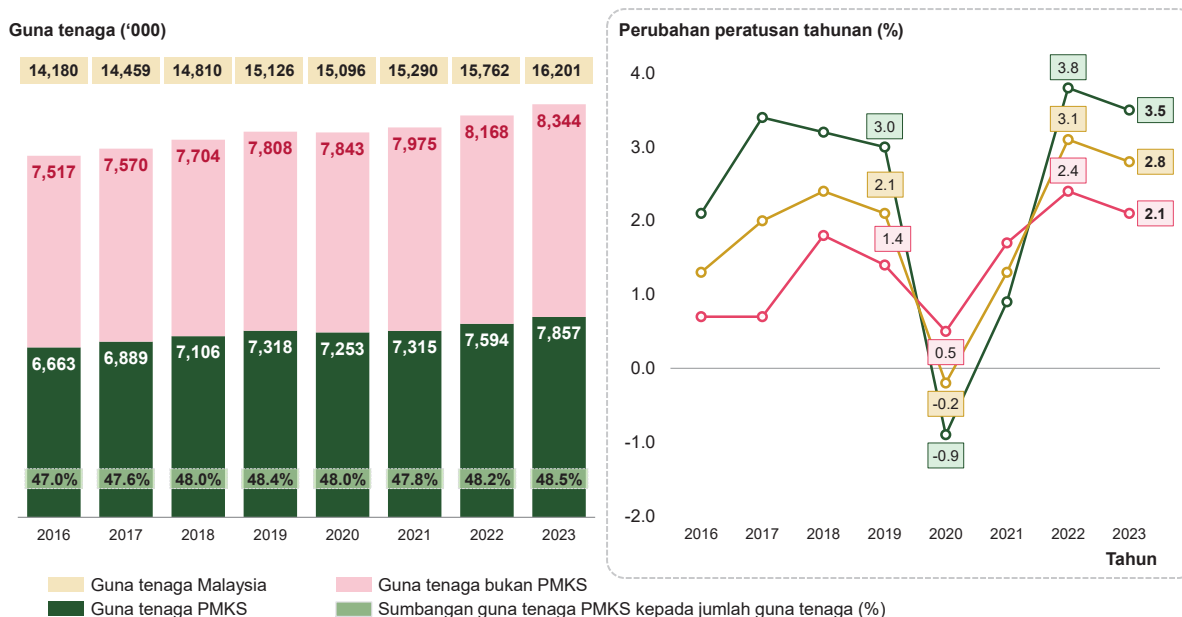
Eksport PMKS sektor **Perkhidmatan** bagi tahun 2023 meningkat kepada RM35.4 bilion berbanding RM28.5 bilion pada tahun sebelumnya. Komponen utama yang menyumbang kepada pertumbuhan ini adalah Perkhidmatan perniagaan lain, Perjalanan dan Pengangkutan.

Eksport PMKS bagi sektor **Pertanian** bernilai RM3.7 bilion dengan sumbangan 2.4 peratus daripada jumlah eksport PMKS pada tahun 2023. Sektor ini mencatatkan pertumbuhan 13.7 peratus didorong oleh peningkatan dalam eksport ikan hiasan, ayam/ itik dan perikanan dengan nilai RM1.1 bilion berbanding RM0.8 bilion pada tahun 2022.

PRESTASI GUNA TENAGA PMKS 2023

Guna tenaga PMKS pada tahun 2023 terus mencatatkan peningkatan tahun ke tahun, walaupun dengan kadar yang lebih perlahan 3.5 peratus berbanding 3.8 peratus pada tahun sebelumnya. Pertumbuhan guna tenaga PMKS adalah lebih tinggi berbanding guna tenaga Malaysia dan guna tenaga Bukan PMKS yang mana masing-masing meningkat 2.8 peratus dan 2.1 peratus. Dari segi bilangan, guna tenaga PMKS bertambah sebanyak 263 ribu untuk merekodkan sejumlah 7.86 juta orang (2022: 7.59 juta orang). Sehubungan itu, guna tenaga PMKS yang merangkumi 48.5 peratus daripada jumlah keseluruhan guna tenaga Malaysia, meningkat 0.3 mata peratus daripada 48.2 peratus pada tahun 2022 (**Carta 4**).

Carta 4: Bilangan dan Perubahan Peratusan Tahunan Guna Tenaga bagi 2016-2023



GUNA TENAGA PMKS MENGIKUT JENIS AKTIVITI EKONOMI 2023

Guna tenaga PMKS dalam sektor **Pertanian** menyumbang 42.5 peratus daripada keseluruhan guna tenaga dalam sektor ini (2022: 42.3%) untuk merekodkan 795 ribu orang pada tahun 2023. Bilangan guna tenaga PMKS dalam sektor Pertanian meningkat kepada 1.0 peratus berbanding negatif 0.4 peratus pada tahun 2022.

Sumbangan guna tenaga PMKS dalam sektor **Perlombongan & pengkuarian** adalah sebanyak 27.5 peratus pada tahun 2023, dengan sejumlah 21 ribu orang pada tahun tersebut. Guna tenaga PMKS dalam sektor ini mencatatkan peningkatan marginal 0.1 peratus berbanding tahun sebelumnya.

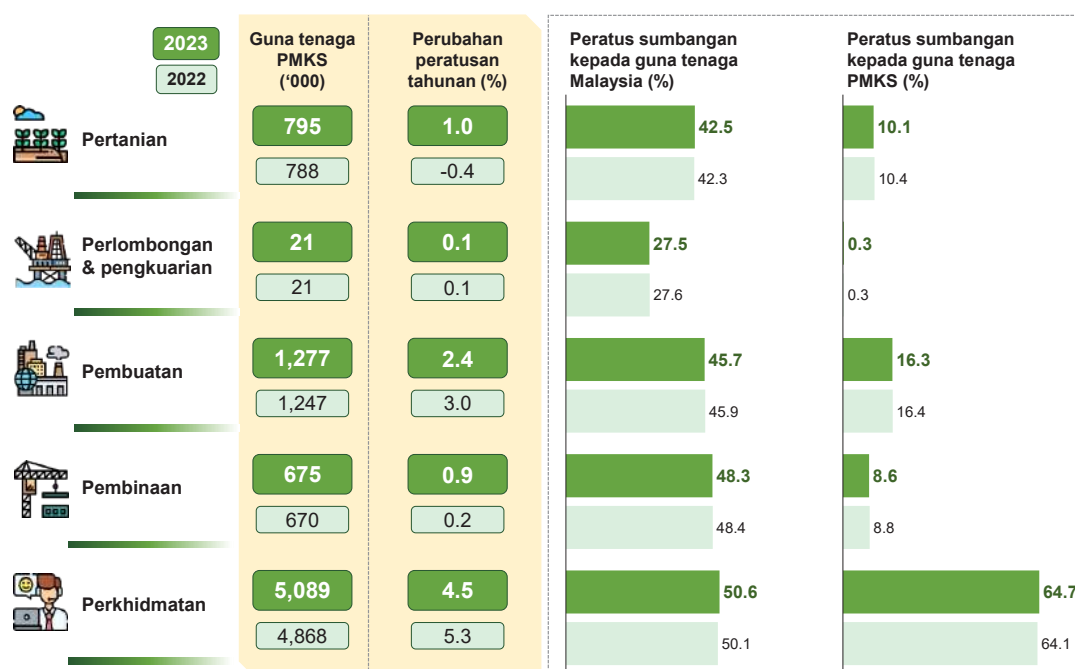
Pada masa yang sama, terdapat 1.28 juta guna tenaga dalam PMKS bagi sektor **Pembuatan** pada tahun 2023, merangkumi 45.7 peratus daripada jumlah guna tenaga dalam sektor ini (2022: 45.9%). Walaupun sumbangan guna tenaga PMKS dalam sektor Pembuatan berkurangan, bilangan guna tenaga PMKS meningkat 2.4 peratus dalam tempoh tersebut (2022: 3.0%). Prestasi ini didorong oleh pertumbuhan positif dalam semua subsektor, terutamanya dalam subsektor Makanan, minuman dan tembakau yang meningkat 5.4 peratus (2022: 4.6%).

Di samping itu, guna tenaga PMKS dalam sektor **Pembinaan** menyumbang 48.3 peratus daripada keseluruhan guna tenaga dalam sektor ini (2022: 48.4%). Dari segi bilangan, guna tenaga PMKS bagi sektor Pembinaan bertambah baik dengan 0.9 peratus pada tahun 2023 berbanding pertumbuhan kecil 0.2 peratus pada tahun sebelumnya untuk merekodkan 675 ribu orang.

Bagi sektor **Perkhidmatan**, guna tenaga PMKS mencatatkan sejumlah 5.09 juta orang, menyumbang 50.6 peratus daripada keseluruhan guna tenaga dalam sektor Perkhidmatan (2022: 50.1%). Dari segi perubahan peratusan tahunan, guna tenaga PMKS dalam sektor ini meningkat 4.5 peratus pada tahun 2023 berbanding 5.3 peratus pada tahun lepas. Peningkatan ini sebahagian besarnya disumbangkan oleh dua subsektor iaitu Perdagangan borong & runcit, makanan & minuman dan penginapan (5.2%) dan Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi (4.5%).

Guna tenaga PMKS pada tahun 2023 kebanyakan tertumpu dalam sektor Perkhidmatan dengan sumbangan sebanyak 64.7 peratus, meningkat 0.6 mata peratus daripada 64.1 peratus pada tahun sebelumnya. Guna tenaga PMKS dalam sektor Pembuatan merangkumi 16.3 peratus daripada jumlah guna tenaga PMKS, diikuti oleh sektor Pertanian yang menyumbang sebanyak 10.1 peratus. Di samping itu, sumbangan guna tenaga PMKS dalam sektor Pembinaan adalah sebanyak 8.6 peratus, manakala sektor Perlombongan & pengkuarian menyumbang hanya 0.3 peratus (**Paparan 4**).

Paparan 4: Guna Tenaga PMKS mengikut Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi bagi 2022-2023

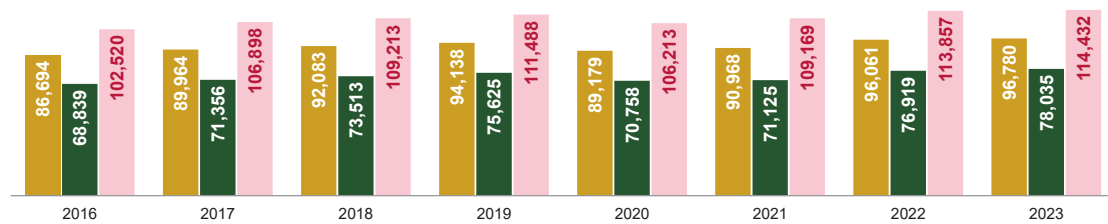


PRODUKTIVITI BURUH PMKS 2023

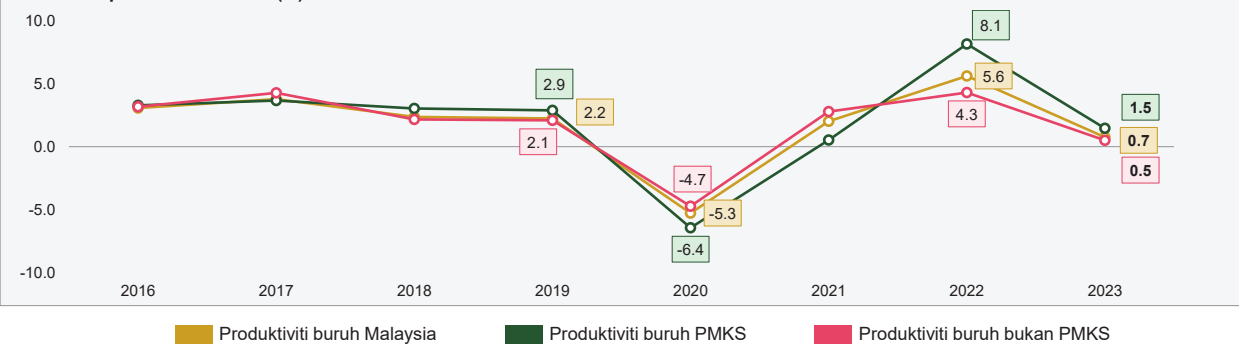
Produktiviti buruh PMKS yang diukur sebagai nilai ditambah per pekerja meningkat 1.5 peratus pada tahun 2023 untuk mencatatkan nilai produktiviti sebanyak RM78,035 per pekerja (2022: RM76,919 per pekerja). Pada tempoh tersebut, pertumbuhan produktiviti buruh PMKS adalah lebih tinggi daripada pertumbuhan produktiviti buruh Malaysia dan Bukan PMKS yang mana masing-masing mencatatkan peningkatan 0.7 peratus dan 0.5 peratus. Walau bagaimanapun, nilai ditambah per pekerja PMKS adalah lebih rendah daripada produktiviti buruh Malaysia (RM96,780 per pekerja) dan Bukan PMKS (RM114,432 per pekerja) (**Carta 5**).

Carta 5: Nilai dan Perubahan Peratusan Tahunan Produktiviti Buruh bagi 2016-2023

Produktiviti buruh (RM)



Perubahan peratusan tahunan (%)



Produktiviti buruh PMKS mengikut sektor ekonomi pada tahun 2023 menunjukkan kesemua sektor merekodkan peningkatan dalam produktiviti kecuali sektor Pembuatan yang mencatatkan pertumbuhan negatif 0.9 peratus pada tahun tersebut.

Produktiviti buruh PMKS dalam sektor Pertanian mencatatkan sedikit peningkatan dalam produktiviti dengan pertumbuhan 0.3 peratus, manakala sektor Pembinaan terus meningkat 4.9 peratus pada tahun 2023 berbanding 4.7 peratus pada tahun sebelumnya. Pada masa yang sama, pertumbuhan produktiviti buruh PMKS bagi sektor Perlombongan & pengkuarian (4.8%) dan Perkhidmatan (1.9%) kekal dalam trend menaik dengan kadar yang lebih perlahan berbanding tahun sebelumnya (**Paparan 5**).

Paparan 5: Produktiviti Buruh PMKS mengikut Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi bagi 2022-2023

	Pertanian	Perlombongan & pengkuarian	Pembuatan	Pembinaan	Perkhidmatan
2023					
2022					
Produktiviti buruh PMKS (RM)	69,819	147,801	96,976	40,987	77,831
	69,579	141,006	97,810	39,083	76,383
Perubahan peratusan tahunan (%)	0.3	4.8	-0.9	4.9	1.9
	1.4	10.6	2.9	4.7	11.3

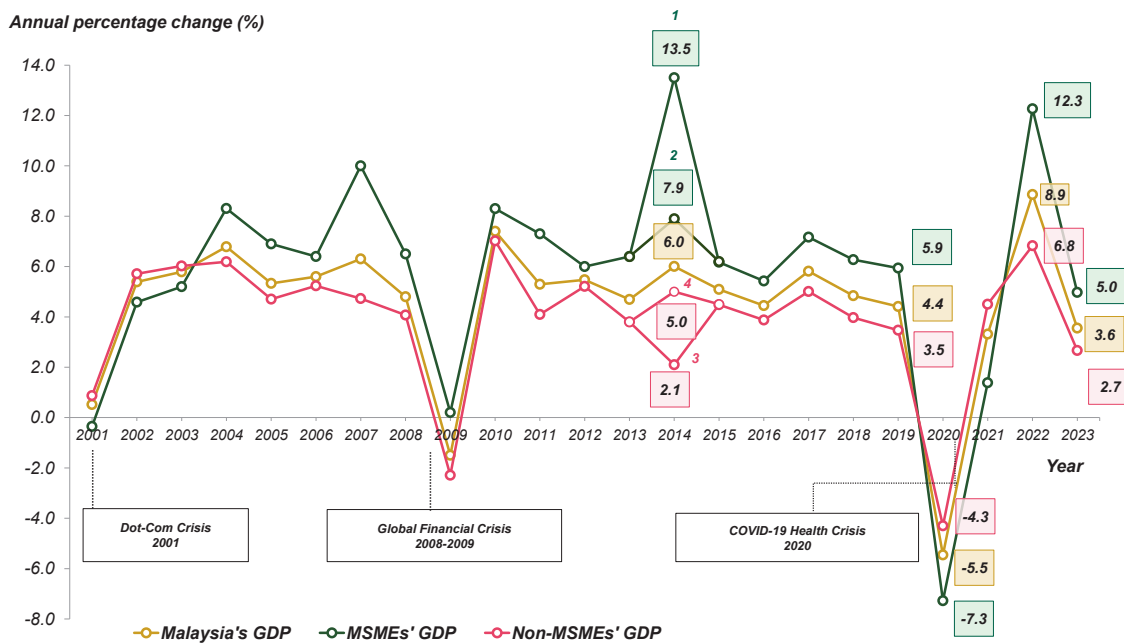
INTRODUCTION

This publication presents the performance of Micro, Small, and Medium Enterprises (MSMEs) regarding GDP, Exports, and Employment for the year 2023. MSMEs statistics are compiled based on the MSMEs definition outlined by the National Entrepreneur Development and MSME Council (MPUPK).

PERFORMANCE OF MSMEs' GDP 2023

GDP of Malaysia's MSMEs grew by 5.0 per cent in 2023 as against 12.3 per cent in 2022. This performance exceeded Malaysia's GDP and Non-MSMEs' GDP which registered 3.6 per cent and 2.7 per cent, respectively (**Chart 1**).

Chart 1: GDP: Malaysia, MSMEs and Non-MSMEs for 2001-2023 at Constant 2015 Prices - Annual Percentage Change

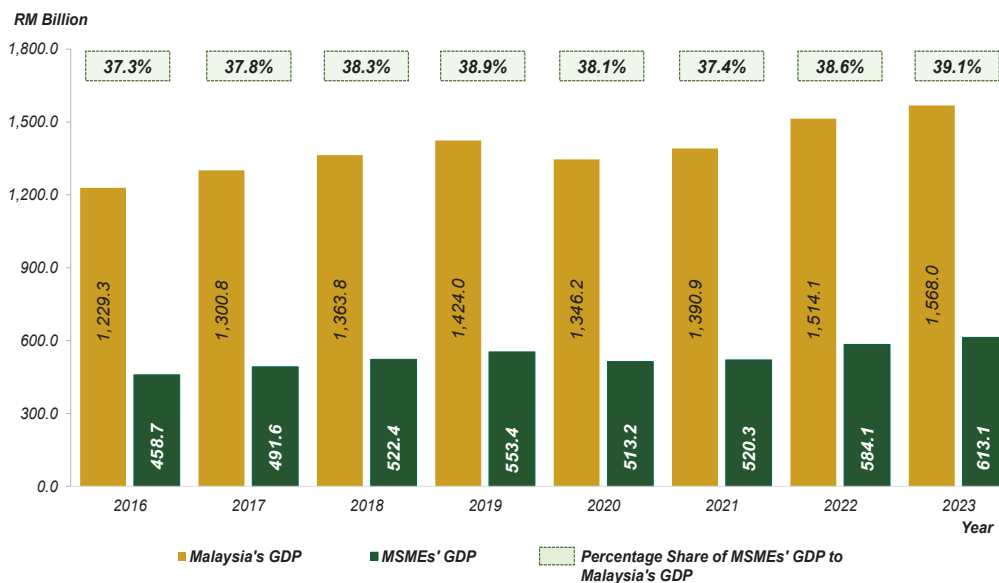


Notes:

- ¹Growth of MSMEs' GDP based on 2014 New MSMEs' GDP Definition versus 2013 Old MSMEs' GDP Definition
- ²Growth of MSMEs' GDP based on 2014 New MSMEs' GDP Definition versus 2013 New MSMEs' GDP Definition
- ³Growth of Non-MSMEs' GDP based on 2014 New MSMEs' GDP Definition versus 2013 Old MSMEs' GDP Definition
- ⁴Growth of Non-MSMEs' GDP based on 2014 New MSMEs' GDP Definition versus 2013 New MSMEs' GDP Definition

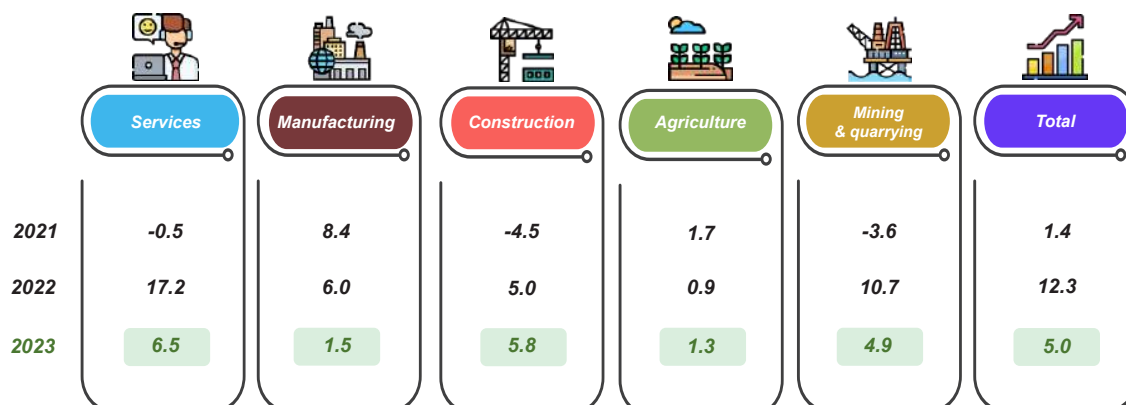
The contribution of MSMEs to GDP increased to 39.1 per cent in 2023 with a value added of RM613.1 billion, as compared to 38.6 per cent (value added: RM584.1 billion) in the previous year, as presented in **Chart 2**. The performance was driven by the Services and Manufacturing sectors, which accounted for 84.8 per cent of the total MSMEs' GDP. In nominal terms, MSMEs' GDP recorded RM707.6 billion in 2023 (2022: RM672.9 billion).

Chart 2: Value Added and Percentage Share of MSMEs' GDP to Malaysia's GDP for 2016-2023 at Constant 2015 Prices



The value added of MSMEs in the **Services** sector expanded by 6.5 per cent in 2023 as compared to 17.2 per cent in the previous year, as shown in **Exhibit 1**. This performance was supported by positive growth in all sub-sectors, namely Wholesale & retail trade, food & beverages and accommodation at 5.7 per cent (2022: 16.3%), Finance, insurance, real estate and business services at 6.3 per cent (2022: 17.0%), Transportation & storage and information & communication at 10.6 per cent (2022: 19.5%) and Other services at 9.1 per cent (2022: 23.4%).

Exhibit 1: Annual Percentage Change of MSMEs' GDP by Kind of Economic Activity for 2021-2023 at Constant 2015 Prices



Meanwhile, MSMEs' value added for the **Manufacturing** sector grew at a slower pace of 1.5 per cent (2022: 6.0%) in 2023. The moderate growth was influenced by positive growth in Food, beverage and tobacco sub-sector, which grew by 5.0 per cent (2022: 4.8%). Additionally, the Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products expanded by 5.3 per cent as compared to 7.8 per cent in the previous year.

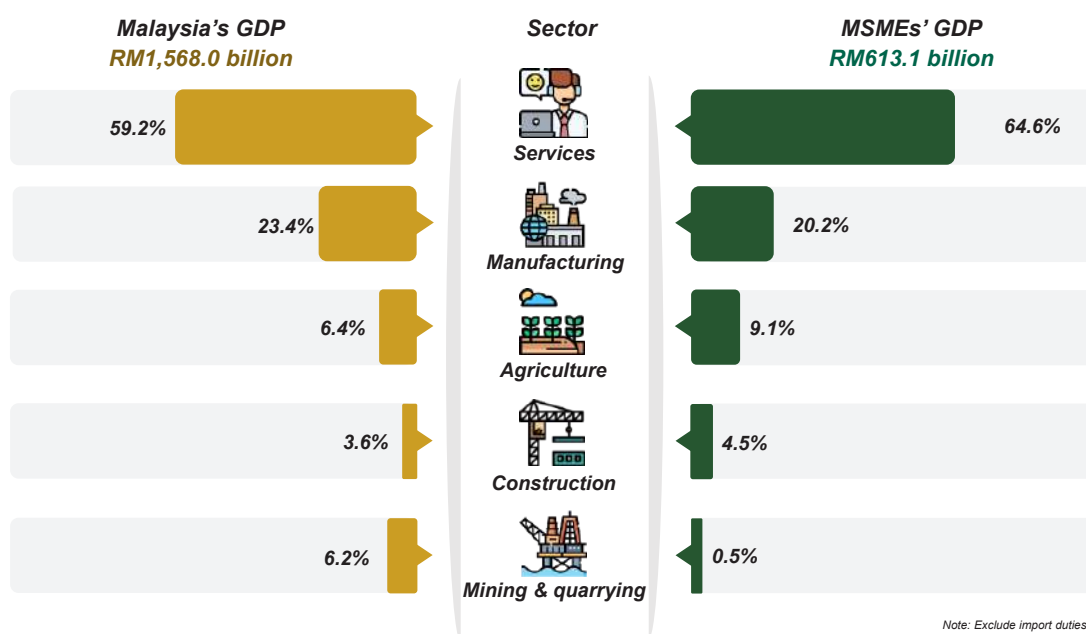
The value added of MSMEs in the **Agriculture** sector in 2023 increased 1.3 per cent, higher than the 0.9 per cent growth in the preceding year. This performance was supported by Rubber, oil palm, livestock and other agriculture (1.8%) and Fishing (0.5%) sub-sectors.

Additionally, MSMEs' value added for the **Construction** and **Mining & quarrying** sectors increased to 5.8 per cent and 4.9 per cent, respectively.

COMPOSITION OF MSMEs' GDP BY KIND OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITY

The Services sector remained the main contributor to MSMEs' activities with a share of 64.6 per cent, followed by the Manufacturing sector with 20.2 per cent (**Exhibit 2**). Meanwhile, the Agriculture sector contributed 9.1 per cent. The Construction and Mining & quarrying sectors contributed 4.5 per cent and 0.5 per cent, respectively to MSMEs' GDP.

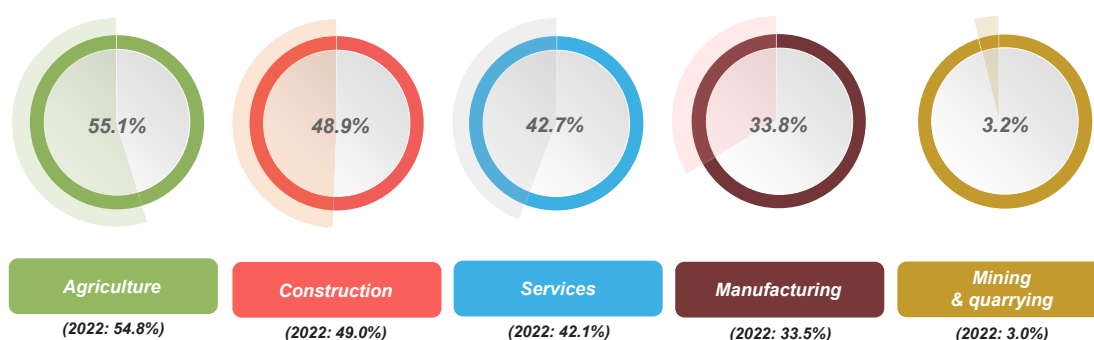
Exhibit 2: Percentage Share of Malaysia and MSMEs' GDP for 2023 at Constant 2015 Prices



CONTRIBUTION OF MSMEs' GDP TO MALAYSIA'S GDP BY KIND OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITY

From the perspective of MSMEs' GDP contribution by kind of economic activity, all sectors recorded an increase in 2023 except the Construction sector. MSMEs' GDP was led by the Agriculture sector with a share of 55.1 per cent (2022: 54.8%) as portrayed in **Exhibit 3**. The contribution of MSMEs' GDP for Construction posted 48.9 per cent from 49.0 per cent in the preceding year.

Exhibit 3: Percentage Share of MSMEs' GDP to Malaysia's GDP for 2023 at Constant 2015 Prices



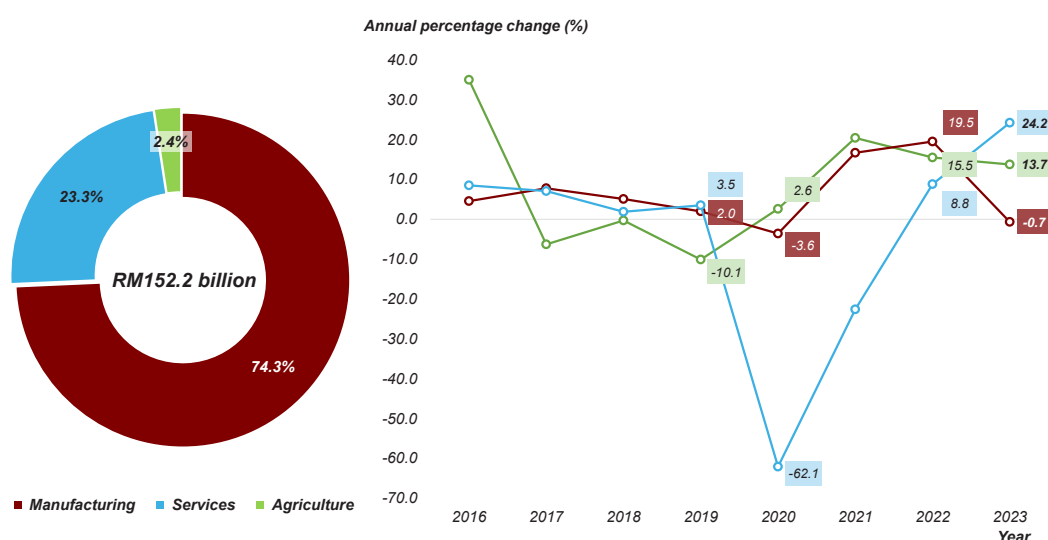
The share of MSMEs' GDP in the Services sector augmented to 42.7 per cent from 42.1 per cent in the previous year. The sector was dominated by Wholesale & retail trade, food & beverage, and accommodation sub-sector.

In addition, the Manufacturing sector contributed 33.8 per cent (2022: 33.5%) of MSMEs' GDP, supported by Food, beverages and tobacco sub-sector. MSMEs' GDP in the Mining & quarrying sector recorded a share of 3.2 per cent (2022: 3.0%) in 2023.

PERFORMANCE OF MSMEs' EXPORTS 2023

Exports of MSMEs recorded a value of RM152.2 billion in 2023, with a slower growth of 4.5 per cent as compared to 17.2 per cent in the preceding year. The performance was mainly influenced by the Manufacturing sector, which fell by 0.7 per cent as compared to 19.5 per cent in 2022. However, the Services sector accelerated to 24.2 per cent (2022: 8.8%), while the Agriculture sector remained vibrant at 13.7 per cent (2022: 15.5%), as shown in **Chart 3**. Exports of MSMEs represented 12.2 per cent of total exports in 2023, led by the Manufacturing sector with 9.0 per cent, followed by the Services sector (2.8%) and the Agriculture sector (0.3%).

Chart 3: Percentage Share 2023 and Annual Percentage Change of MSMEs' Exports by Sector for 2016-2023



The value of MSMEs' exports in the **Manufacturing** sector amounted to RM113.1 billion in 2023 as compared to RM113.8 billion in 2022, thus constituting 74.3 per cent and continuing to dominate total MSMEs' exports. The main contributors in this sector were manufactured goods, miscellaneous manufactured articles, and machinery & transport equipment. The major destination for MSMEs' exports in the Manufacturing sector was Singapore, which contributed 18.4 per cent, followed by China (14.2%) and the United States of America (11.3%).

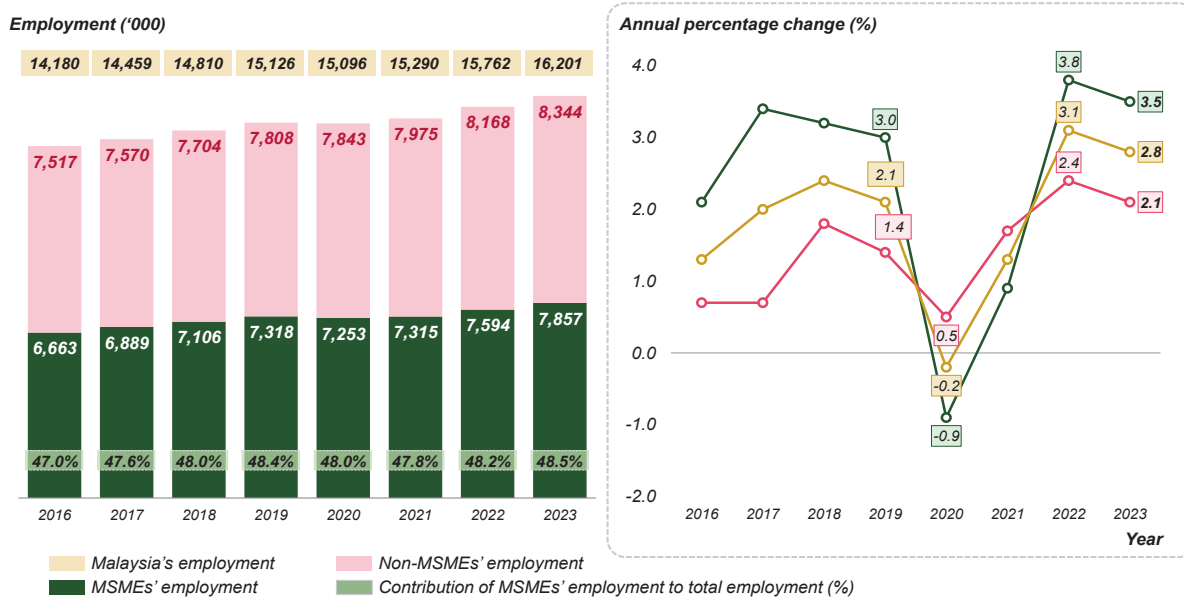
MSMEs' exports of **Services** sector rose to RM35.4 billion in 2023 as compared to RM28.5 billion in the previous year. The main components contributing to this growth were Other business services, Travel and Transportation.

MSMEs' exports of **Agriculture** sector were RM3.7 billion with a share of 2.4 per cent of the total MSMEs' exports in 2023. This sector recorded a growth of 13.7 per cent driven by the increase in exports of ornamental fish, poultry and fisheries with a value of RM1.1 billion as compared to RM0.8 billion in 2022.

PERFORMANCE OF MSMEs' EMPLOYMENT 2023

MSMEs' employment in 2023 continued to register a year-on-year increase, albeit at a slower rate of 3.5 per cent compared to 3.8 per cent in the preceding year. The growth of MSMEs' employment was higher as against to the Malaysia's employment and Non-MSMEs' employment which grew 2.8 per cent and 2.1 per cent, respectively. In terms of numbers, MSMEs' employment went up by 263 thousand to record a total of 7.86 million persons (2022: 7.59 million persons). Therefore, MSMEs' employment comprised 48.5 per cent of total Malaysia's employment, increased 0.3 percentage points from 48.2 per cent in 2022 (**Chart 4**).

Chart 4: Number and Annual Percentage Change of Employment for 2016-2023



MSMEs' EMPLOYMENT BY KIND OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITY 2023

MSMEs' employment in the **Agriculture** sector contributed 42.5 per cent of overall employment in this sector (2022: 42.3%) to record 795 thousand persons in 2023. The number of MSMEs' employment in the Agriculture sector rebounded by 1.0 per cent as against a negative 0.4 per cent in 2022.

The contribution of MSMEs' employment in the **Mining & quarrying** sector was 27.5 per cent in 2023, with a total of 21 thousand persons during the year. MSMEs' employment in this sector posted a marginal increase of 0.1 per cent as compared to the previous year.

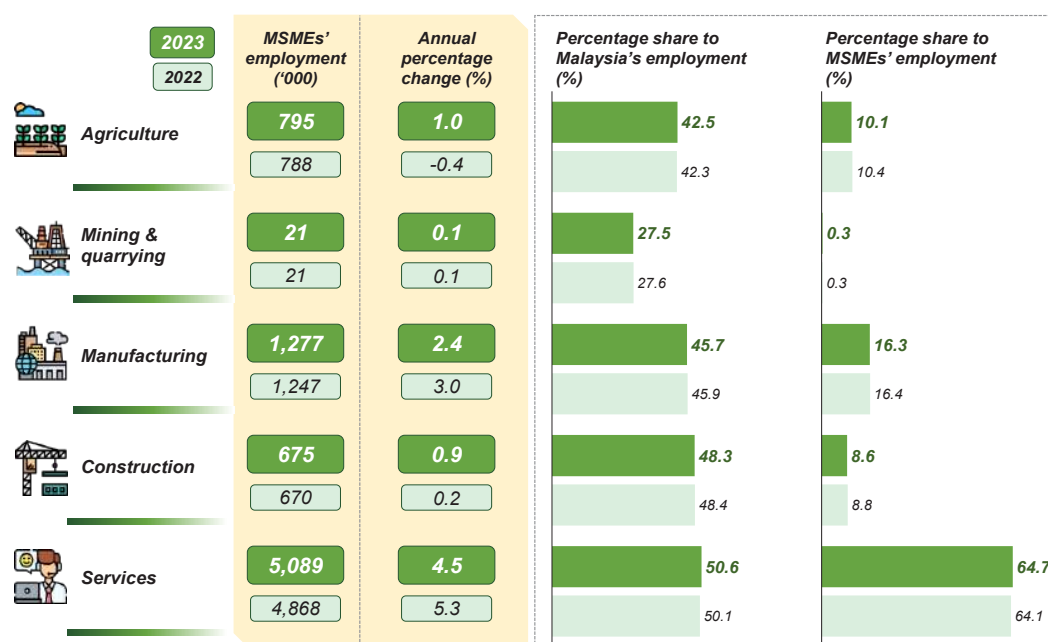
In the meantime, there were 1.28 million workers in the MSMEs' **Manufacturing** sector in 2023, which comprised 45.7 per cent of total employment in this sector (2022: 45.9%). Although the share of MSMEs' employment in the Manufacturing sector declined, the number of MSMEs' employment grew by 2.4 per cent during the period (2022: 3.0%). The performance was driven by positive growth in all sub-sectors, particularly in Food, beverages and tobacco sub-sector, which rose by 5.4 per cent (2022: 4.6%).

Furthermore, MSMEs' employment in the **Construction** sector contributed 48.3 per cent of overall employment in this sector (2022: 48.4%). In terms of numbers, MSMEs' employment in the Construction sector improved further by 0.9 per cent in 2023 compared to a slight growth of 0.2 per cent in the previous year to record 675 thousand persons.

As for the **Services** sector, the employment of MSMEs accounted for a total of 5.09 million persons, contributing 50.6 per cent of overall employment in the Services sector (2022: 50.1%). In terms of annual percentage change, MSMEs' employment in this sector increased by 4.5 per cent in 2023 as compared to 5.3 per cent last year. The increase was contributed mainly by two sub-sectors, namely Wholesale & retail trade, food & beverage and accommodation (5.2%) and Transportation & storage and information & communication (4.5%).

MSMEs' employment in 2023 was mostly concentrated in the Services sector, with a share of 64.7 per cent, which increased by 0.6 percentage points from 64.1 per cent in the preceding year. MSMEs' employment in the Manufacturing sector comprised 16.3 per cent of total MSMEs' employment, followed by the Agriculture sector which accounted for 10.1 per cent. Besides that, the share of MSMEs' employment in the Construction sector was 8.6 per cent, while the Mining & quarrying sector contributed only 0.3 per cent (**Exhibit 4**).

Exhibit 4: MSMEs' Employment by Kind of Economic Activity for 2022-2023

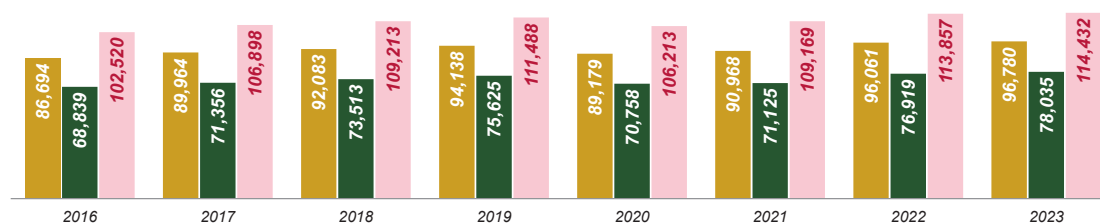


MSMEs' LABOUR PRODUCTIVITY 2023

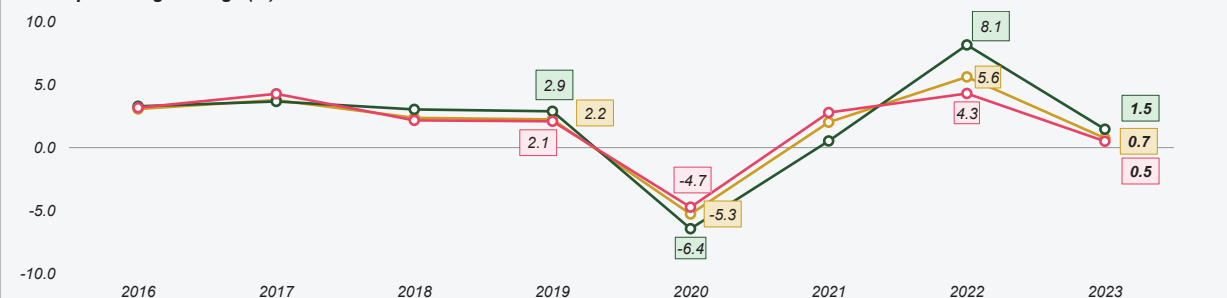
MSMEs' labour productivity as measured by value added per employment rose 1.5 per cent in 2023 to register a productivity value of RM78,035 per person (2022: RM76,919 per person). During the year, MSMEs' labour productivity growth was higher than Malaysia's and Non-MSMEs' productivity, which posted an increase of 0.7 per cent and 0.5 per cent, respectively. However, the value added per employment for MSMEs was lower than Malaysia's (RM96,780 per person) and Non-MSMEs' (RM114,432 per person) labour productivity (**Chart 5**).

Chart 5: Value and Annual Percentage Change of Labour Productivity for 2016-2023

Labour productivity (RM)



Annual percentage change (%)







■ Malaysia's labour productivity ■ MSMEs' labour productivity ■ Non-MSMEs' labour productivity

MSMEs' labour productivity by economic sector in 2023 showed that all sectors recorded an increase in productivity except for the Manufacturing sector, which posted a negative growth of 0.9 per cent during the year.

MSMEs' labour productivity in the Agriculture sector registered a slight improvement in productivity with a growth of 0.3 per cent, while the Construction sector increased further by 4.9 per cent in 2023 compared to 4.7 per cent during the preceding year. In the meantime, growth of MSMEs' labour productivity in the Mining & quarrying (4.8%) and Services (1.9%) sectors remained in an upward trend with a slower rate as compared to last year (**Exhibit 5**).

Exhibit 5: MSMEs' Labour Productivity by Kind of Economic Activity for 2022-2023

	 Agriculture	 Mining & quarrying	 Manufacturing	 Construction	 Services
2023					
2022					
MSMEs' labour productivity (RM)	69,819	147,801	96,976	40,987	77,831
	69,579	141,006	97,810	39,083	76,383
Annual percentage change (%)	0.3	4.8	-0.9	4.9	1.9
	1.4	10.6	2.9	4.7	11.3



PMKS
MSMEs **2023**

JADUAL STATISTIK

STATISTICAL TABLES
2015 – 2023

Muka surat ini sengaja dibiarkan kosong
This page is deliberately left blank

JADUAL STATISTIK

STATISTICAL TABLES

Muka surat /
pages

- 23** **1A KDNK Malaysia mengikut Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi pada Harga Semasa**
- RM Juta
Malaysia's GDP by Kind of Economic Activity at Current Prices
- RM Million
- 23** **1B Nilai Ditambah PMKS mengikut Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi pada Harga Semasa**
- RM Juta
Value Added of MSMEs by Kind of Economic Activity at Current Prices
- RM Million
- 24** **2A KDNK Malaysia mengikut Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi pada Harga Malar 2015**
- RM Juta
Malaysia's GDP by Kind of Economic Activity at Constant 2015 Prices
- RM Million
- 24** **2B Nilai Ditambah PMKS mengikut Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi pada Harga Malar 2015**
- RM Juta
Value Added of MSMEs by Kind of Economic Activity at Constant 2015 Prices
-RM Million
- 25** **3A KDNK Malaysia mengikut Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi pada Harga Semasa**
- Perubahan Peratusan Tahunan
Malaysia's GDP by Kind of Economic Activity at Current Prices
- Annual Percentage Change
- 25** **3B Nilai Ditambah PMKS mengikut Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi pada Harga Semasa**
- Perubahan Peratusan Tahunan
Value Added of MSMEs by Kind of Economic Activity at Current Prices
- Annual Percentage Change
- 26** **4A KDNK Malaysia mengikut Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi pada Harga Malar 2015**
- Perubahan Peratusan Tahunan
Malaysia's GDP by Kind of Economic Activity at Constant 2015 Prices
- Annual Percentage Change
- 26** **4B Nilai Ditambah PMKS mengikut Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi pada Harga Malar 2015**
- Perubahan Peratusan Tahunan
Value Added of MSMEs by Kind of Economic Activity at Constant 2015 Prices
- Annual Percentage Change
- 27** **5 Nilai Ditambah PMKS mengikut Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi pada Harga Semasa**
- RM Juta
Value Added of MSMEs by Kind of Economic Activity at Current Prices
- RM Million
- 28** **6 Nilai Ditambah PMKS mengikut Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi pada Harga Malar 2015**
- RM Juta
Value Added of MSMEs by Kind of Economic Activity at Constant 2015 Prices
- RM Million
- 29** **7 Nilai Ditambah PMKS mengikut Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi pada Harga Semasa**
- Perubahan Peratusan Tahunan
Value Added of MSMEs by Kind of Economic Activity at Current Prices
- Annual Percentage Change

JADUAL STATISTIK

STATISTICAL TABLES

Muka surat / pages

- 30** **8** **Nilai Ditambah PMKS mengikut Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi pada Harga Malar 2015**
- **Perubahan Peratusan Tahunan**
Value Added of MSMEs by Kind of Economic Activity at Constant 2015 Prices
- *Annual Percentage Change*
- 31** **9** **Nilai Ditambah PMKS mengikut Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi pada Harga Semasa**
- **Peratus Sumbangan kepada KDNK Malaysia**
Value Added of MSMEs by Kind of Economic Activity at Current Prices
- *Percentage Share to Malaysia's GDP*
- 32** **10** **Nilai Ditambah PMKS mengikut Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi pada Harga Malar 2015**
- **Peratus Sumbangan kepada KDNK Malaysia**
Value Added of MSMEs by Kind of Economic Activity at Constant 2015 Prices
- *Percentage Share to Malaysia's GDP*
- 33** **11** **Nilai Ditambah PMKS mengikut Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi pada Harga Semasa**
- **Peratus Sumbangan kepada Sektor**
Value Added of MSMEs by Kind of Economic Activity at Current Prices
- *Percentage Share to Sector*
- 34** **12** **Nilai Ditambah PMKS mengikut Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi pada Harga Malar 2015**
- **Peratus Sumbangan kepada Sektor**
Value Added of MSMEs by Kind of Economic Activity at Constant 2015 Prices
- *Percentage Share to Sector*
- 35** **13A** **Eksport PMKS Barangan dan Perkhidmatan - RM Bilion**
MSMEs' Exports of Goods and Services - RM Billion
- 35** **13B** **Eksport PMKS Barangan dan Perkhidmatan - Perubahan Peratusan Tahunan**
MSMEs' Exports of Goods and Services - Annual Percentage Change
- 35** **13C** **Eksport PMKS Barangan dan Perkhidmatan**
- **Peratus Sumbangan kepada Jumlah Eksport Barangan dan Perkhidmatan**
MSMEs' Exports of Goods and Services
- *Percentage Share to Total of Exports Goods and Services*
- 36** **14A** **Guna Tenaga Malaysia mengikut Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi - ('000)**
Malaysia's Employment by Kind of Economic Activity - ('000)
- 36** **14B** **Guna Tenaga Malaysia mengikut Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi**
- **Perubahan Peratusan Tahunan**
Malaysia's Employment by Kind of Economic Activity - Annual Percentage Change
- 37** **14C** **Guna Tenaga PMKS mengikut Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi - ('000)**
MSMEs' Employment by Kind of Economic Activity - ('000)
- 37** **14D** **Guna Tenaga PMKS mengikut Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi**
- **Perubahan Peratusan Tahunan**
MSMEs' Employment by Kind of Economic Activity - Annual Percentage Change

JADUAL STATISTIK

STATISTICAL TABLES

Muka surat / pages

- 38** **14E Guna Tenaga PMKS mengikut Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi**
- Peratus Sumbangan kepada Guna Tenaga Malaysia
MSMEs' Employment by Kind of Economic Activity
- Percentage Share to Malaysia's Employment
- 38** **14F Guna Tenaga PMKS mengikut Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi**
- Peratus Sumbangan kepada Guna Tenaga PMTK
MSMEs' Employment by Kind of Economic Activity
- Percentage Share to MSMEs' Employment
- 39** **14G Produktiviti Buruh PMKS mengikut Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi - (RM)**
MSMEs' Labour Productivity by Kind of Economic Activity - (RM)
- 39** **14H Produktiviti Buruh PMKS mengikut Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi**
- Perubahan Peratusan Tahunan
MSMEs' Labour Productivity by Kind of Economic Activity
- Annual Percentage Change

Muka surat ini sengaja dibiarkan kosong
This page is deliberately left blank

JADUAL 1A KDNK Malaysia mengikut Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi pada Harga Semasa - RM Juta
TABLE 1A Malaysia's GDP by Kind of Economic Activity at Current Prices - RM Million

Jenis aktiviti ekonomi <i>Kind of economic activity</i>	Tahun / Year								
	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022 ^a	2023 ^p
Pertanian <i>Agriculture</i>	97,539	105,756	117,995	108,757	109,542	115,834	148,152	160,567	141,930
Perlombongan dan pengkuarian <i>Mining and quarrying</i>	103,059	103,959	121,326	134,833	131,084	96,172	124,355	178,439	155,983
Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>	262,379	272,396	299,797	311,676	323,862	315,360	361,826	418,538	419,584
Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>	55,382	61,089	66,552	70,048	71,067	57,657	55,654	60,810	65,949
Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>	643,883	689,969	747,360	804,993	860,130	817,713	841,692	956,737	1,018,972
campur Duti import <i>plus Import duties</i>	14,699	16,529	19,280	17,453	17,053	15,755	17,023	18,812	20,487
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	1,176,941	1,249,698	1,372,310	1,447,760	1,512,738	1,418,491	1,548,701	1,793,903	1,822,904

JADUAL 1B Nilai Ditambah PMKS mengikut Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi pada Harga Semasa - RM Juta
TABLE 1B Value Added of MSMEs by Kind of Economic Activity at Current Prices - RM Million

Jenis aktiviti ekonomi <i>Kind of economic activity</i>	Tahun / Year								
	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022 ^a	2023 ^p
Pertanian <i>Agriculture</i>	49,619	53,075	60,181	56,960	57,950	58,250	70,151	73,642	69,095
Perlombongan dan pengkuarian <i>Mining and quarrying</i>	2,036	2,284	2,602	2,800	3,273	2,909	2,937	3,508	3,783
Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>	88,614	93,958	104,530	109,466	114,485	111,151	124,977	141,752	143,017
Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>	26,005	28,445	30,837	32,367	32,791	27,899	27,130	29,547	31,955
Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>	263,588	285,781	314,201	343,970	373,020	341,492	344,197	417,384	452,043
campur Duti import <i>plus Import duties</i>	5,211	5,908	6,941	6,318	6,210	5,826	6,323	7,037	7,667
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	435,072	469,452	519,292	551,881	587,730	547,528	575,715	672,871	707,561

JADUAL 2A KDNK Malaysia mengikut Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi pada Harga Malar 2015 - RM Juta
TABLE 2A Malaysia's GDP by Kind of Economic Activity at Constant 2015 Prices - RM Million

Jenis aktiviti ekonomi Kind of economic activity	Tahun / Year								
	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022 ^a	2023 ^P
Pertanian Agriculture	97,539	93,977	99,509	99,637	101,573	99,109	98,843	100,082	100,812
Perlombongan dan pengkuarian Mining and quarrying	103,059	105,368	105,838	103,557	102,887	92,879	93,717	97,001	97,513
Pembuatan Manufacturing	262,379	273,899	290,464	304,843	316,283	307,606	336,724	364,124	366,694
Pembinaan Construction	55,382	59,508	63,522	66,194	66,453	53,616	50,839	53,426	56,659
Perkhidmatan Services	643,883	680,561	723,361	772,990	820,576	777,693	795,116	882,723	927,904
campur Duti import plus Import duties	14,699	16,000	18,076	16,546	16,179	15,346	15,642	16,784	18,392
Jumlah Total	1,176,941	1,229,312	1,300,769	1,363,766	1,423,952	1,346,249	1,390,882	1,514,139	1,567,974

JADUAL 2B Nilai Ditambah PMKS mengikut Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi pada Harga Malar 2015 - RM Juta
TABLE 2B Value Added of MSMEs by Kind of Economic Activity at Constant 2015 Prices - RM Million

Jenis aktiviti ekonomi Kind of economic activity	Tahun / Year								
	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022 ^a	2023 ^P
Pertanian Agriculture	49,619	49,349	52,414	52,602	53,788	53,388	54,305	54,806	55,529
Perlombongan dan pengkuarian Mining and quarrying	2,036	2,203	2,399	2,524	3,017	2,771	2,671	2,958	3,104
Pembuatan Manufacturing	88,614	92,991	99,331	104,763	109,511	106,252	115,129	122,017	123,821
Pembinaan Construction	26,005	27,735	29,571	30,746	30,853	26,104	24,935	26,169	27,681
Perkhidmatan Services	263,588	280,683	301,301	325,746	350,296	318,927	317,381	371,833	396,071
campur Duti import plus Import duties	5,211	5,725	6,552	6,032	5,960	5,731	5,864	6,321	6,938
Jumlah Total	435,072	458,686	491,568	522,415	553,426	513,174	520,284	584,105	613,144

JADUAL 3A KDNK Malaysia mengikut Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi pada Harga Semasa - Perubahan Peratusan Tahunan
TABLE 3A Malaysia's GDP by Kind of Economic Activity at Current Prices - Annual Percentage Change

Jenis aktiviti ekonomi <i>Kind of economic activity</i>	Tahun / Year							
	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022 ^e	2023 ^p
Pertanian <i>Agriculture</i>	8.4	11.6	-7.8	0.7	5.7	27.9	8.4	-11.6
Perlombongan dan pengkuarian <i>Mining and quarrying</i>	0.9	16.7	11.1	-2.8	-26.6	29.3	43.5	-12.6
Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>	3.8	10.1	4.0	3.9	-2.6	14.7	15.7	0.2
Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>	10.3	8.9	5.3	1.5	-18.9	-3.5	9.3	8.5
Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>	7.2	8.3	7.7	6.8	-4.9	2.9	13.7	6.5
campur Duti import <i>plus Import duties</i>	12.4	16.6	-9.5	-2.3	-7.6	8.0	10.5	8.9
Jumlah Total	6.2	9.8	5.5	4.5	-6.2	9.2	15.8	1.6

JADUAL 3B Nilai Ditambah PMKS mengikut Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi pada Harga Semasa - Perubahan Peratusan Tahunan
TABLE 3B Value Added of MSMEs by Kind of Economic Activity at Current Prices - Annual Percentage Change

Jenis aktiviti ekonomi <i>Kind of economic activity</i>	Tahun / Year							
	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022 ^e	2023 ^p
Pertanian <i>Agriculture</i>	7.0	13.4	-5.4	1.7	0.5	20.4	5.0	-6.2
Perlombongan dan pengkuarian <i>Mining and quarrying</i>	12.2	13.9	7.6	16.9	-11.1	1.0	19.4	7.8
Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>	6.0	11.3	4.7	4.6	-2.9	12.4	13.4	0.9
Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>	9.4	8.4	5.0	1.3	-14.9	-2.8	8.9	8.1
Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>	8.4	9.9	9.5	8.4	-8.5	0.8	21.3	8.3
campur Duti import <i>plus Import duties</i>	13.4	17.5	-9.0	-1.7	-6.2	8.5	11.3	9.0
Jumlah Total	7.9	10.6	6.3	6.5	-6.8	5.1	16.9	5.2

JADUAL 4A KDNK Malaysia mengikut Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi pada Harga Malar 2015 - Perubahan Peratusan Tahunan
TABLE 4A Malaysia's GDP by Kind of Economic Activity at Constant 2015 Prices - Annual Percentage Change

Jenis aktiviti ekonomi <i>Kind of economic activity</i>	Tahun / Year							
	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022 ^o	2023 ^P
Pertanian <i>Agriculture</i>	-3.7	5.9	0.1	1.9	-2.4	-0.3	1.3	0.7
Perlombongan dan pengkuarian <i>Mining and quarrying</i>	2.2	0.4	-2.2	-0.6	-9.7	0.9	3.5	0.5
Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>	4.4	6.0	5.0	3.8	-2.7	9.5	8.1	0.7
Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>	7.4	6.7	4.2	0.4	-19.3	-5.2	5.1	6.1
Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>	5.7	6.3	6.9	6.2	-5.2	2.2	11.0	5.1
campur Duti import <i>plus Import duties</i>	8.8	13.0	-8.5	-2.2	-5.2	1.9	7.3	9.6
Jumlah Total	4.4	5.8	4.8	4.4	-5.5	3.3	8.9	3.6

JADUAL 4B Nilai Ditambah PMKS mengikut Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi pada Harga Malar 2015 - Perubahan Peratusan Tahunan
TABLE 4B Value Added of MSMEs by Kind of Economic Activity at Constant 2015 Prices - Annual Percentage Change

Jenis aktiviti ekonomi <i>Kind of economic activity</i>	Tahun / Year							
	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022 ^o	2023 ^P
Pertanian <i>Agriculture</i>	-0.5	6.2	0.4	2.3	-0.7	1.7	0.9	1.3
Perlombongan dan pengkuarian <i>Mining and quarrying</i>	8.2	8.9	5.2	19.5	-8.1	-3.6	10.7	4.9
Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>	4.9	6.8	5.5	4.5	-3.0	8.4	6.0	1.5
Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>	6.7	6.6	4.0	0.3	-15.4	-4.5	5.0	5.8
Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>	6.5	7.3	8.1	7.5	-9.0	-0.5	17.2	6.5
campur Duti import <i>plus Import duties</i>	9.9	14.5	-7.9	-1.2	-3.8	2.3	7.8	9.8
Jumlah Total	5.4	7.2	6.3	5.9	-7.3	1.4	12.3	5.0

JADUAL 5 Nilai Ditambah PMKS mengikut Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi pada Harga Semasa - RM Juta
TABLE 5 Value Added of MSMEs by Kind of Economic Activity at Current Prices - RM Million

Jenis aktiviti ekonomi <i>Kind of economic activity</i>	Tahun / Year								
	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022 ^e	2023 ^p
Pertanian Agriculture	49,619	53,075	60,181	56,960	57,950	58,250	70,151	73,642	69,095
Getah, kelapa sawit, ternakan dan pertanian lain <i>Rubber, oil palm, livestock and other agriculture</i>	37,536	40,566	47,666	43,839	44,878	46,739	58,159	60,687	55,736
Perikanan <i>Fishing</i>	9,490	9,786	10,163	10,811	10,899	9,715	10,049	10,844	11,254
Perhutanan dan pembalakan <i>Forestry and logging</i>	2,593	2,722	2,351	2,310	2,172	1,797	1,944	2,111	2,104
Perlombongan dan pengkuarian Mining and quarrying	2,036	2,284	2,602	2,800	3,273	2,909	2,937	3,508	3,783
Pembuatan Manufacturing	88,614	93,958	104,530	109,466	114,485	111,151	124,977	141,752	143,017
Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik <i>Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products</i>	20,524	21,543	23,744	25,496	26,452	26,731	31,385	33,773	33,171
Makanan, minuman dan tembakau <i>Food, beverages and tobacco</i>	19,492	20,771	24,143	24,071	24,708	26,929	31,795	37,124	36,688
Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka <i>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products</i>	15,916	16,952	18,930	20,624	21,540	18,185	19,363	22,003	23,485
Pembuatan lain <i>Other manufacturing</i>	32,681	34,693	37,714	39,275	41,785	39,306	42,433	48,852	49,673
Pembinaan Construction	26,005	28,445	30,837	32,367	32,791	27,899	27,130	29,547	31,955
Perkhidmatan Services	263,588	285,781	314,201	343,970	373,020	341,492	344,197	417,384	452,043
Perdagangan borong & runcit, makanan & minuman dan penginapan <i>Wholesale & retail trade, food & beverage and accommodation</i>	166,479	181,012	200,486	220,594	239,560	222,737	228,941	279,021	301,310
Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan <i>Finance, insurance, real estate and business services</i>	51,425	55,616	60,576	65,944	71,515	64,248	61,289	72,639	77,753
Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi <i>Transportation & storage and information & communication</i>	26,848	28,832	31,217	33,756	36,422	32,351	33,700	40,557	45,153
Perkhidmatan lain <i>Other services</i>	18,837	20,320	21,922	23,676	25,524	22,156	20,266	25,167	27,827
campur Duti import plus Import duties	5,211	5,908	6,941	6,318	6,210	5,826	6,323	7,037	7,667
Jumlah Total	435,072	469,452	519,292	551,881	587,730	547,528	575,715	672,871	707,561

JADUAL 6 Nilai Ditambah PMKS mengikut Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi pada Harga Malar 2015 - RM Juta
TABLE 6 Value Added of MSMEs by Kind of Economic Activity at Constant 2015 Prices - RM Million

Jenis aktiviti ekonomi <i>Kind of economic activity</i>	Tahun / Year								
	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022 ^e	2023 ^p
Pertanian <i>Agriculture</i>	49,619	49,349	52,414	52,602	53,788	53,388	54,305	54,806	55,529
Getah, kelapa sawit, ternakan dan pertanian lain <i>Rubber, oil palm, livestock and other agriculture</i>	37,536	37,167	40,621	40,966	42,364	42,780	43,712	43,938	44,748
Perikanan <i>Fishing</i>	9,490	9,637	9,632	9,600	9,558	9,102	9,052	9,331	9,379
Perhutanan dan pembalakan <i>Forestry and logging</i>	2,593	2,545	2,161	2,036	1,867	1,506	1,540	1,537	1,402
Perlombongan dan pengkuarian <i>Mining and quarrying</i>	2,036	2,203	2,399	2,524	3,017	2,771	2,671	2,958	3,104
Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>	88,614	92,991	99,331	104,763	109,511	106,252	115,129	122,017	123,821
Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik <i>Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products</i>	20,524	21,654	22,617	23,941	24,968	25,778	29,545	30,322	29,914
Makanan, minuman dan tembakau <i>Food, beverages and tobacco</i>	19,492	20,073	22,271	23,086	23,829	24,229	25,326	26,544	27,883
Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka <i>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products</i>	15,916	16,881	17,912	19,152	20,099	17,456	18,341	19,775	20,814
Pembuatan lain <i>Other manufacturing</i>	32,681	34,384	36,531	38,585	40,614	38,789	41,917	45,377	45,210
Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>	26,005	27,735	29,571	30,746	30,853	26,104	24,935	26,169	27,681
Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>	263,588	280,683	301,301	325,746	350,296	318,927	317,381	371,833	396,071
Perdagangan borong & runcit, makanan & minuman dan penginapan <i>Wholesale & retail trade, food & beverage and accommodation</i>	166,479	177,870	191,427	207,972	224,056	206,970	209,070	243,138	257,054
Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan <i>Finance, insurance, real estate and business services</i>	51,425	54,493	58,622	63,139	68,020	61,250	58,487	68,449	72,732
Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi <i>Transportation & storage and information & communication</i>	26,848	28,425	30,353	32,414	34,559	30,537	31,567	37,721	41,705
Perkhidmatan lain <i>Other services</i>	18,837	19,894	20,899	22,222	23,661	20,170	18,256	22,525	24,580
campur Duti import plus Import duties	5,211	5,725	6,552	6,032	5,960	5,731	5,864	6,321	6,938
Jumlah Total	435,072	458,686	491,568	522,415	553,426	513,174	520,284	584,105	613,144

JADUAL 7 Nilai Ditambah PMKS mengikut Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi pada Harga Semasa - Perubahan Peratusan Tahunan
TABLE 7 Value Added of MSMEs by Kind of Economic Activity at Current Prices - Annual Percentage Change

Jenis aktiviti ekonomi <i>Kind of economic activity</i>	Tahun / Year							
	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022 ^e	2023 ^p
Pertanian <i>Agriculture</i>	7.0	13.4	-5.4	1.7	0.5	20.4	5.0	-6.2
Getah, kelapa sawit, ternakan dan pertanian lain <i>Rubber, oil palm, livestock and other agriculture</i>	8.1	17.5	-8.0	2.4	4.1	24.4	4.3	-8.2
Perikanan <i>Fishing</i>	3.1	3.9	6.4	0.8	-10.9	3.4	7.9	3.8
Perhutanan dan pembalakan <i>Forestry and logging</i>	5.0	-13.6	-1.7	-6.0	-17.3	8.2	8.6	-0.3
Perlombongan dan pengkuarian <i>Mining and quarrying</i>	12.2	13.9	7.6	16.9	-11.1	1.0	19.4	7.8
Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>	6.0	11.3	4.7	4.6	-2.9	12.4	13.4	0.9
Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik <i>Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products</i>	5.0	10.2	7.4	3.7	1.1	17.4	7.6	-1.8
Makanan, minuman dan tembakau <i>Food, beverages and tobacco</i>	6.6	16.2	-0.3	2.6	9.0	18.1	16.8	-1.2
Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka <i>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products</i>	6.5	11.7	9.0	4.4	-15.6	6.5	13.6	6.7
Pembuatan lain <i>Other manufacturing</i>	6.2	8.7	4.1	6.4	-5.9	8.0	15.1	1.7
Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>	9.4	8.4	5.0	1.3	-14.9	-2.8	8.9	8.1
Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>	8.4	9.9	9.5	8.4	-8.5	0.8	21.3	8.3
Perdagangan borong & runcit, makanan & minuman dan penginapan <i>Wholesale & retail trade, food & beverage and accommodation</i>	8.7	10.8	10.0	8.6	-7.0	2.8	21.9	8.0
Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan <i>Finance, insurance, real estate and business services</i>	8.2	8.9	8.9	8.4	-10.2	-4.6	18.5	7.0
Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi <i>Transportation & storage and information & communication</i>	7.4	8.3	8.1	7.9	-11.2	4.2	20.3	11.3
Perkhidmatan lain <i>Other services</i>	7.9	7.9	8.0	7.8	-13.2	-8.5	24.2	10.6
campur Duti import plus Import duties	13.4	17.5	-9.0	-1.7	-6.2	8.5	11.3	9.0
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	7.9	10.6	6.3	6.5	-6.8	5.1	16.9	5.2

JADUAL 8 Nilai Ditambah PMKS mengikut Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi pada Harga Malar 2015 - Perubahan Peratusan Tahunan
TABLE 8 Value Added of MSMEs by Kind of Economic Activity at Constant 2015 Prices - Annual Percentage Change

Jenis aktiviti ekonomi <i>Kind of economic activity</i>	Tahun / Year							
	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022 ^e	2023 ^p
Pertanian <i>Agriculture</i>	-0.5	6.2	0.4	2.3	-0.7	1.7	0.9	1.3
Getah, kelapa sawit, ternakan dan pertanian lain <i>Rubber, oil palm, livestock and other agriculture</i>	-1.0	9.3	0.8	3.4	1.0	2.2	0.5	1.8
Perikanan <i>Fishing</i>	1.6	-0.1	-0.3	-0.4	-4.8	-0.5	3.1	0.5
Perhutanan dan pembalakan <i>Forestry and logging</i>	-1.9	-15.1	-5.8	-8.3	-19.3	2.2	-0.2	-8.8
Perlombongan dan pengkuarian <i>Mining and quarrying</i>	8.2	8.9	5.2	19.5	-8.1	-3.6	10.7	4.9
Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>	4.9	6.8	5.5	4.5	-3.0	8.4	6.0	1.5
Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik <i>Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products</i>	5.5	4.4	5.9	4.3	3.2	14.6	2.6	-1.3
Makanan, minuman dan tembakau <i>Food, beverages and tobacco</i>	3.0	11.0	3.7	3.2	1.7	4.5	4.8	5.0
Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka <i>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products</i>	6.1	6.1	6.9	4.9	-13.2	5.1	7.8	5.3
Pembuatan lain <i>Other manufacturing</i>	5.2	6.2	5.6	5.3	-4.5	8.1	8.3	-0.4
Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>	6.7	6.6	4.0	0.3	-15.4	-4.5	5.0	5.8
Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>	6.5	7.3	8.1	7.5	-9.0	-0.5	17.2	6.5
Perdagangan borong & runcit, makanan & minuman dan penginapan <i>Wholesale & retail trade, food & beverage and accommodation</i>	6.8	7.6	8.6	7.7	-7.6	1.0	16.3	5.7
Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan <i>Finance, insurance, real estate and business services</i>	6.0	7.6	7.7	7.7	-10.0	-4.5	17.0	6.3
Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi <i>Transportation & storage and information & communication</i>	5.9	6.8	6.8	6.6	-11.6	3.4	19.5	10.6
Perkhidmatan lain <i>Other services</i>	5.6	5.1	6.3	6.5	-14.8	-9.5	23.4	9.1
campur Duti import plus Import duties	9.9	14.5	-7.9	-1.2	-3.8	2.3	7.8	9.8
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	5.4	7.2	6.3	5.9	-7.3	1.4	12.3	5.0

JADUAL 9 Nilai Ditambah PMKS mengikut Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi pada Harga Semasa - Peratus Sumbangan kepada KDNK Malaysia
TABLE 9 Value Added of MSMEs by Kind of Economic Activity at Current Prices - Percentage Share to Malaysia's GDP

Jenis aktiviti ekonomi <i>Kind of economic activity</i>	Tahun / Year								
	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022 ^e	2023 ^p
Pertanian <i>Agriculture</i>	50.9	50.2	51.0	52.4	52.9	50.3	47.4	45.9	48.7
Getah, kelapa sawit, ternakan dan pertanian lain <i>Rubber, oil palm, livestock and other agriculture</i>	49.0	48.4	49.1	50.3	50.9	47.9	45.0	43.4	46.1
Perikanan <i>Fishing</i>	77.9	77.5	78.0	79.1	79.2	81.1	81.9	81.0	81.0
Perhutanan dan pembalakan <i>Forestry and logging</i>	29.4	29.4	30.1	29.1	28.7	28.8	29.4	29.2	29.2
Perlombongan dan pengkuarian <i>Mining and quarrying</i>	2.0	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.5	3.0	2.4	2.0	2.4
Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>	33.8	34.5	34.9	35.1	35.3	35.2	34.5	33.9	34.1
Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik <i>Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products</i>	26.2	27.6	26.6	26.3	26.4	27.6	25.9	24.7	25.6
Makanan, minuman dan tembakau <i>Food, beverages and tobacco</i>	59.5	59.9	61.8	62.6	62.8	65.2	67.2	67.3	66.2
Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka <i>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products</i>	50.4	51.1	53.3	54.9	55.5	55.1	54.8	54.8	55.0
Pembuatan lain <i>Other manufacturing</i>	27.3	27.5	27.7	28.3	28.7	27.2	26.8	26.2	25.9
Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>	47.0	46.6	46.3	46.2	46.1	48.4	48.7	48.6	48.5
Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>	40.9	41.4	42.0	42.7	43.4	41.8	40.9	43.6	44.4
Perdagangan borong & runcit, makanan & minuman dan penginapan <i>Wholesale & retail trade, food & beverage and accommodation</i>	75.6	76.0	76.2	76.7	77.1	78.6	79.0	78.9	78.6
Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan <i>Finance, insurance, real estate and business services</i>	39.5	40.4	41.0	41.7	42.4	40.0	37.1	40.1	41.8
Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi <i>Transportation & storage and information & communication</i>	25.7	25.5	25.4	25.4	25.5	23.8	23.6	25.0	25.8
Perkhidmatan lain <i>Other services</i>	21.1	21.4	21.7	21.9	22.0	20.3	18.6	21.3	22.2
campur Duti import plus Import duties	35.5	35.7	36.0	36.2	36.4	37.0	37.1	37.4	37.4
Jumlah Total	37.0	37.6	37.8	38.1	38.9	38.6	37.2	37.5	38.8

JADUAL 10 Nilai Ditambah PMKS mengikut Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi pada Harga Malar 2015 - Peratus Sumbangan kepada KDNK Malaysia
TABLE 10 Value Added of MSMEs by Kind of Economic Activity at Constant 2015 Prices - Percentage Share to Malaysia's GDP

Jenis aktiviti ekonomi <i>Kind of economic activity</i>	Tahun / Year								
	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022 ^e	2023 ^p
Pertanian <i>Agriculture</i>	50.9	52.5	52.7	52.8	53.0	53.9	54.9	54.8	55.1
Getah, kelapa sawit, ternakan dan pertanian lain <i>Rubber, oil palm, livestock and other agriculture</i>	49.0	51.0	50.8	50.9	51.0	51.7	53.1	52.8	53.0
Perikanan <i>Fishing</i>	77.9	77.5	78.1	78.5	78.8	80.7	80.5	80.8	80.8
Perhutanan dan pembalakan <i>Forestry and logging</i>	29.4	29.4	29.7	29.1	29.2	29.3	29.4	29.2	29.2
Perlombongan dan pengkuarian <i>Mining and quarrying</i>	2.0	2.1	2.3	2.4	2.9	3.0	2.9	3.0	3.2
Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>	33.8	34.0	34.2	34.4	34.6	34.5	34.2	33.5	33.8
Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik <i>Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products</i>	26.2	26.5	26.6	27.1	27.4	28.6	29.0	29.5	29.3
Makanan, minuman dan tembakau <i>Food, beverages and tobacco</i>	59.5	59.6	60.2	60.3	60.1	62.8	64.5	63.3	63.2
Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka <i>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products</i>	50.4	51.3	51.9	52.9	53.3	53.2	53.8	53.9	53.9
Pembuatan lain <i>Other manufacturing</i>	27.3	27.4	27.3	27.2	27.5	26.5	25.9	24.8	24.9
Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>	47.0	46.6	46.6	46.4	46.4	48.7	49.0	49.0	48.9
Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>	40.9	41.2	41.7	42.1	42.7	41.0	39.9	42.1	42.7
Perdagangan borong & runcit, makanan & minuman dan penginapan <i>Wholesale & retail trade, food & beverage and accommodation</i>	75.6	75.8	76.1	76.3	76.6	78.1	78.5	78.5	78.2
Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan <i>Finance, insurance, real estate and business services</i>	39.5	40.2	40.8	41.3	42.0	39.5	36.7	39.8	41.5
Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi <i>Transportation & storage and information & communication</i>	25.7	25.4	25.2	25.1	25.1	23.3	23.0	24.4	25.2
Perkhidmatan lain <i>Other services</i>	21.1	21.2	21.3	21.5	21.7	19.8	18.1	20.7	21.5
campur Duti import plus Import duties	35.5	35.8	36.2	36.5	36.8	37.3	37.5	37.7	37.7
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	37.0	37.3	37.8	38.3	38.9	38.1	37.4	38.6	39.1

JADUAL 1.1 Nilai Ditambah PMKS mengikut Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi pada Harga Semasa - Peratus Sumbangan kepada Sektor
TABLE 1.1 Value Added of MSMEs by Kind of Economic Activity at Current Prices - Percentage Share to Sector

Jenis aktiviti ekonomi <i>Kind of economic activity</i>	Tahun / Year								
	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022 ^e	2023 ^p
Pertanian <i>Agriculture</i>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Getah, kelapa sawit, ternakan dan pertanian lain <i>Rubber, oil palm, livestock and other agriculture</i>	75.6	76.4	79.2	77.0	77.4	80.2	82.9	82.4	80.7
Perikanan <i>Fishing</i>	19.1	18.4	16.9	19.0	18.8	16.7	14.3	14.7	16.3
Perhutanan dan pembalakan <i>Forestry and logging</i>	5.2	5.1	3.9	4.1	3.7	3.1	2.8	2.9	3.0
Perlombongan dan pengkuarian <i>Mining and quarrying</i>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik <i>Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products</i>	23.2	22.9	22.7	23.3	23.1	24.0	25.1	23.8	23.2
Makanan, minuman dan tembakau <i>Food, beverages and tobacco</i>	22.0	22.1	23.1	22.0	21.6	24.2	25.4	26.2	25.7
Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka <i>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products</i>	18.0	18.0	18.1	18.8	18.8	16.4	15.5	15.5	16.4
Pembuatan lain <i>Other manufacturing</i>	36.9	36.9	36.1	35.9	36.5	35.4	34.0	34.5	34.7
Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Perdagangan borong & runcit, makanan & minuman dan penginapan <i>Wholesale & retail trade, food & beverage and accommodation</i>	63.2	63.3	63.8	64.1	64.2	65.2	66.5	66.8	66.7
Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan <i>Finance, insurance, real estate and business services</i>	19.5	19.5	19.3	19.2	19.2	18.8	17.8	17.4	17.2
Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi <i>Transportation & storage and information & communication</i>	10.2	10.1	9.9	9.8	9.8	9.5	9.8	9.7	10.0
Perkhidmatan lain <i>Other services</i>	7.1	7.1	7.0	6.9	6.8	6.5	5.9	6.0	6.2
campur Duti import plus Import duties	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

JADUAL 12 Nilai Ditambah PMKS mengikut Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi pada Harga Malar 2015 - Peratus Sumbangan kepada Sektor
 TABLE 12 Value Added of MSMEs by Kind of Economic Activity at Constant 2015 Prices - Percentage Share to Sector

Jenis aktiviti ekonomi <i>Kind of economic activity</i>	Tahun / Year								
	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022 ^e	2023 ^p
Pertanian <i>Agriculture</i>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Getah, kelapa sawit, ternakan dan pertanian lain <i>Rubber, oil palm, livestock and other agriculture</i>	75.6	75.3	77.5	77.9	78.8	80.1	80.5	80.2	80.6
Perikanan <i>Fishing</i>	19.1	19.5	18.4	18.3	17.8	17.0	16.7	17.0	16.9
Perhutanan dan pembalakan <i>Forestry and logging</i>	5.2	5.2	4.1	3.9	3.5	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.5
Perlombongan dan pengkuarian <i>Mining and quarrying</i>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik <i>Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products</i>	23.2	23.3	22.8	22.9	22.8	24.3	25.7	24.9	24.2
Makanan, minuman dan tembakau <i>Food, beverages and tobacco</i>	22.0	21.6	22.4	22.0	21.8	22.8	22.0	21.8	22.5
Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka <i>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products</i>	18.0	18.2	18.0	18.3	18.4	16.4	15.9	16.2	16.8
Pembuatan lain <i>Other manufacturing</i>	36.9	37.0	36.8	36.8	37.1	36.5	36.4	37.2	36.5
Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Perdagangan borong & runcit, makanan & minuman dan penginapan <i>Wholesale & retail trade, food & beverage and accommodation</i>	63.2	63.4	63.5	63.8	64.0	64.9	65.9	65.4	64.9
Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan <i>Finance, insurance, real estate and business services</i>	19.5	19.4	19.5	19.4	19.4	19.2	18.4	18.4	18.4
Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi <i>Transportation & storage and information & communication</i>	10.2	10.1	10.1	10.0	9.9	9.6	9.9	10.1	10.5
Perkhidmatan lain <i>Other services</i>	7.1	7.1	6.9	6.8	6.8	6.3	5.8	6.1	6.2
campur Duti import plus Import duties	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

JADUAL 13A Eksport PMKS Barangan dan Perkhidmatan - RM Bilion
TABLE 13A MSMEs' Exports of Goods and Services - RM Billion

Jenis aktiviti ekonomi <i>Kind of economic activity</i>	Tahun / Year								
	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022 ^f	2023 ^p
Pertanian <i>Agriculture</i>	2.0	2.7	2.5	2.5	2.3	2.3	2.8	3.2	3.7
Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>	70.1	73.3	79.0	83.0	84.7	81.6	95.2	113.8	113.1
Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>	72.9	79.1	84.7	86.3	89.3	33.9	26.2	28.5	35.4
Jumlah Eksport PMKS <i>Total MSMEs Exports</i>	145.0	155.1	166.2	171.8	176.3	117.8	124.3	145.6	152.2

JADUAL 13B Eksport PMKS Barangan dan Perkhidmatan - Perubahan Peratusan Tahunan
TABLE 13B MSMEs' Exports of Goods and Services - Annual Percentage Change

Jenis aktiviti ekonomi <i>Kind of economic activity</i>	Tahun / Year								
	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022 ^f	2023 ^p	
Pertanian <i>Agriculture</i>	35.0	-6.3	-0.3	-10.1	2.6	20.4	15.5	13.7	
Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>	4.6	7.8	5.1	2.0	-3.6	16.7	19.5	-0.7	
Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>	8.5	7.1	1.9	3.5	-62.1	-22.6	8.8	24.2	
Jumlah Eksport PMKS <i>Total MSMEs Exports</i>	7.0	7.2	3.4	2.6	-33.1	5.4	17.2	4.5	

JADUAL 13C Eksport PMKS Barangan dan Perkhidmatan - Peratus Sumbangan kepada Jumlah Eksport Barangan dan Perkhidmatan
TABLE 13C MSMEs' Exports of Goods and Services - Percentage Share to Total of Exports Goods and Services

Jenis aktiviti ekonomi <i>Kind of economic activity</i>	Tahun / Year								
	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022 ^f	2023 ^p
Pertanian <i>Agriculture</i>	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3
Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>	8.6	8.8	8.3	8.4	8.6	9.3	8.7	8.3	9.0
Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>	8.9	9.5	8.9	8.7	9.1	3.9	2.4	2.1	2.8
Jumlah Eksport PMKS <i>Total MSMEs Exports</i>	17.7	18.6	17.3	17.3	17.9	13.5	11.4	10.6	12.2

JADUAL 14A Guna Tenaga Malaysia mengikut Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi - ('000)
TABLE 14A Malaysia's Employment by Kind of Economic Activity - ('000)

Jenis aktiviti ekonomi Kind of economic activity	Tahun / Year								
	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022 ^a	2023 ^p
Pertanian <i>Agriculture</i>	1,876	1,775	1,839	1,844	1,873	1,866	1,874	1,861	1,874
Perlombongan dan pengkuarian <i>Mining and quarrying</i>	79	76	81	76	75	74	75	76	76
Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>	2,379	2,391	2,441	2,502	2,553	2,552	2,618	2,719	2,797
Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik <i>Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products</i>	377	381	389	395	402	410	425	436	441
Makanan, minuman dan tembakau <i>Food, beverages and tobacco</i>	401	425	435	448	459	466	487	511	540
Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka <i>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products</i>	327	334	353	361	362	363	367	377	385
Pembuatan lain <i>Other manufacturing</i>	1,274	1,252	1,264	1,298	1,330	1,312	1,339	1,395	1,430
Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>	1,517	1,498	1,497	1,509	1,463	1,399	1,385	1,382	1,397
Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>	8,141	8,439	8,601	8,880	9,161	9,206	9,338	9,724	10,058
Perdagangan borong & runcit, makanan & minuman dan penginapan <i>Wholesale & retail trade, food & beverage and accommodation</i>	3,442	3,648	3,777	3,965	4,162	4,183	4,256	4,481	4,686
Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan <i>Finance, insurance, real estate and business services</i>	1,331	1,371	1,417	1,461	1,501	1,513	1,498	1,533	1,571
Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi <i>Transportation & storage and information & communication</i>	696	715	732	750	775	782	785	833	876
Perkhidmatan lain <i>Other services</i>	2,671	2,705	2,675	2,704	2,723	2,727	2,800	2,877	2,924
Jumlah Total	13,992	14,180	14,459	14,810	15,126	15,096	15,290	15,762	16,201

JADUAL 14B Guna Tenaga Malaysia mengikut Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi - Perubahan Peratusan Tahunan
TABLE 14B Malaysia's Employment by Kind of Economic Activity - Annual Percentage Change

Jenis aktiviti ekonomi Kind of economic activity	Tahun / Year								
	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022 ^a	2023 ^p	
Pertanian <i>Agriculture</i>	-5.4	3.6	0.2	1.6	-0.4	0.4	-0.7	0.7	
Perlombongan dan pengkuarian <i>Mining and quarrying</i>	-3.5	5.5	-6.0	-0.4	-2.3	1.7	1.2	0.5	
Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>	0.5	2.1	2.5	2.1	-0.1	2.6	3.9	2.8	
Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik <i>Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products</i>	1.2	2.0	1.6	1.8	2.0	3.6	2.6	1.2	
Makanan, minuman dan tembakau <i>Food, beverages and tobacco</i>	5.8	2.4	3.1	2.4	1.6	4.5	5.0	5.6	
Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka <i>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products</i>	2.0	5.7	2.2	0.5	0.2	1.1	2.7	2.2	
Pembuatan lain <i>Other manufacturing</i>	-1.7	1.0	2.7	2.5	-1.3	2.0	4.2	2.5	
Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>	-1.3	-0.1	0.8	-3.1	-4.4	-1.0	-0.2	1.1	
Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>	3.7	1.9	3.2	3.2	0.5	1.4	4.1	3.4	
Perdagangan borong & runcit, makanan & minuman dan penginapan <i>Wholesale & retail trade, food & beverage and accommodation</i>	6.0	3.6	5.0	5.0	0.5	1.7	5.3	4.6	
Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan <i>Finance, insurance, real estate and business services</i>	3.0	3.4	3.1	2.8	0.8	-1.0	2.3	2.5	
Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi <i>Transportation & storage and information & communication</i>	2.7	2.3	2.4	3.4	0.9	0.3	6.2	5.1	
Perkhidmatan lain <i>Other services</i>	1.3	-1.1	1.1	0.7	0.1	2.7	2.8	1.7	
Jumlah Total	1.3	2.0	2.4	2.1	-0.2	1.3	3.1	2.8	

JADUAL 14C Guna Tenaga PMKS mengikut Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi - ('000)
TABLE MSMEs' Employment by Kind of Economic Activity - ('000)

Jenis aktiviti ekonomi Kind of economic activity	Tahun / Year								
	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022 ^a	2023 ^p
Pertanian <i>Agriculture</i>	652	655	758	762	776	779	791	788	795
Perombongan dan pengkuarian <i>Mining and quarrying</i>	21	21	22	21	21	21	21	21	21
Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>	1,071	1,096	1,140	1,166	1,192	1,187	1,211	1,247	1,277
Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik <i>Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products</i>	180	188	194	200	204	208	215	219	220
Makanan, minuman dan tembakau <i>Food, beverages and tobacco</i>	192	204	220	223	226	228	238	249	262
Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka <i>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products</i>	199	206	218	223	225	222	225	231	237
Pembuatan lain <i>Other manufacturing</i>	500	498	508	520	537	529	533	548	558
Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>	694	691	720	732	707	673	668	670	675
Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>	4,089	4,200	4,249	4,425	4,622	4,593	4,624	4,868	5,089
Perdagangan borong & runcit, makanan & minuman dan penginapan <i>Wholesale & retail trade, food & beverage and accommodation</i>	2,693	2,794	2,846	2,986	3,143	3,116	3,154	3,333	3,506
Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan <i>Finance, insurance, real estate and business services</i>	656	657	671	694	715	719	705	729	749
Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi <i>Transportation & storage and information & communication</i>	358	360	362	366	375	373	371	393	410
Perkhidmatan lain <i>Other services</i>	382	389	370	379	389	386	394	413	424
Jumlah Total	6,527	6,663	6,889	7,106	7,318	7,253	7,315	7,594	7,857

JADUAL 14D Guna Tenaga PMKS mengikut Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi - Perubahan Peratusan Tahunan
TABLE MSMEs' Employment by Kind of Economic Activity - Annual Percentage Change

Jenis aktiviti ekonomi Kind of economic activity	Tahun / Year								
	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022 ^a	2023 ^p	
Pertanian <i>Agriculture</i>	0.5	15.7	0.6	1.8	0.5	1.5	-0.4	1.0	
Perombongan dan pengkuarian <i>Mining and quarrying</i>	0.4	2.1	-3.7	2.1	-1.3	0.3	0.1	0.1	
Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>	2.2	4.0	2.3	2.2	-0.4	2.0	3.0	2.4	
Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik <i>Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products</i>	4.3	3.4	2.9	2.4	1.5	3.5	2.0	0.5	
Makanan, minuman dan tembakau <i>Food, beverages and tobacco</i>	6.5	7.5	1.6	1.4	1.0	4.2	4.6	5.4	
Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka <i>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products</i>	3.4	5.5	2.2	0.9	-1.1	1.2	2.8	2.3	
Pembuatan lain <i>Other manufacturing</i>	-0.6	2.2	2.4	3.1	-1.5	0.8	2.9	1.7	
Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>	-0.3	4.2	1.7	-3.4	-4.9	-0.7	0.2	0.9	
Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>	2.7	1.2	4.1	4.4	-0.6	0.7	5.3	4.5	
Perdagangan borong & runcit, makanan & minuman dan penginapan <i>Wholesale & retail trade, food & beverage and accommodation</i>	3.8	1.8	4.9	5.2	-0.9	1.2	5.7	5.2	
Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan <i>Finance, insurance, real estate and business services</i>	0.2	2.1	3.5	3.0	0.5	-1.8	3.3	2.7	
Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi <i>Transportation & storage and information & communication</i>	0.5	0.6	0.9	2.4	-0.4	-0.6	5.8	4.5	
Perkhidmatan lain <i>Other services</i>	1.7	-4.8	2.4	2.7	-0.9	2.0	4.9	2.7	
Jumlah Total	2.1	3.4	3.2	3.0	-0.9	0.9	3.8	3.5	

JADUAL 14E Guna Tenaga PMKS mengikut Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi - Peratus Sumbangan kepada Guna Tenaga Malaysia
TABLE 14E MSMEs' Employment by Kind of Economic Activity - Percentage Share to Malaysia's Employment

Jenis aktiviti ekonomi <i>Kind of economic activity</i>	Tahun / Year								
	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022 ^a	2023 ^p
Pertanian <i>Agriculture</i>	34.7	36.9	41.2	41.4	41.4	41.8	42.2	42.3	42.5
Perombongan dan pengkuarian <i>Mining and quarrying</i>	26.6	27.6	26.7	27.4	28.1	28.3	27.9	27.6	27.5
Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>	45.0	45.8	46.7	46.6	46.7	46.5	46.2	45.9	45.7
Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik <i>Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products</i>	47.7	49.2	49.9	50.5	50.9	50.6	50.6	50.3	49.9
Makanan, minuman dan tembakau <i>Food, beverages and tobacco</i>	47.8	48.1	50.5	49.8	49.2	48.9	48.8	48.7	48.6
Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka <i>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products</i>	61.0	61.8	61.7	61.7	62.0	61.2	61.3	61.3	61.4
Pembuatan lain <i>Other manufacturing</i>	39.3	39.8	40.2	40.1	40.4	40.3	39.8	39.3	39.0
Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>	45.7	46.1	48.1	48.5	48.3	48.1	48.2	48.4	48.3
Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>	50.2	49.8	49.4	49.8	50.5	49.9	49.5	50.1	50.6
Perdagangan borong & runcit, makanan & minuman dan penginapan <i>Wholesale & retail trade, food & beverage and accommodation</i>	78.2	76.6	75.3	75.3	75.5	74.5	74.1	74.4	74.8
Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan <i>Finance, insurance, real estate and business services</i>	49.3	47.9	47.4	47.5	47.6	47.5	47.1	47.6	47.7
Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi <i>Transportation & storage and information & communication</i>	51.5	50.3	49.5	48.8	48.3	47.7	47.3	47.1	46.9
Perkhidmatan lain <i>Other services</i>	14.3	14.4	13.8	14.0	14.3	14.1	14.1	14.4	14.5
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	46.6	47.0	47.6	48.0	48.4	48.0	47.8	48.2	48.5

JADUAL 14F Guna Tenaga PMKS mengikut Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi - Peratus Sumbangan kepada Guna Tenaga PMKS
TABLE 14F MSMEs' Employment by Kind of Economic Activity - Percentage Share to MSMEs' Employment

Jenis aktiviti ekonomi <i>Kind of economic activity</i>	Tahun / Year								
	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022 ^a	2023 ^p
Pertanian <i>Agriculture</i>	10.0	9.8	11.0	10.7	10.6	10.7	10.8	10.4	10.1
Perombongan dan pengkuarian <i>Mining and quarrying</i>	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>	16.4	16.5	16.5	16.4	16.3	16.4	16.6	16.4	16.3
Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik <i>Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products</i>	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.8
Makanan, minuman dan tembakau <i>Food, beverages and tobacco</i>	2.9	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.3	3.3	3.4
Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka <i>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products</i>	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.0	3.0
Pembuatan lain <i>Other manufacturing</i>	7.7	7.5	7.4	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.2	7.1
Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>	10.6	10.4	10.5	10.3	9.7	9.3	9.1	8.8	8.6
Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>	62.7	63.0	61.7	62.3	63.1	63.3	63.2	64.1	64.7
Perdagangan borong & runcit, makanan & minuman dan penginapan <i>Wholesale & retail trade, food & beverage and accommodation</i>	41.3	41.9	41.3	42.0	42.9	43.0	43.1	43.9	44.6
Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan <i>Finance, insurance, real estate and business services</i>	10.0	9.9	9.7	9.8	9.8	9.9	9.6	9.6	9.5
Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi <i>Transportation & storage and information & communication</i>	5.5	5.4	5.3	5.2	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.2	5.2
Perkhidmatan lain <i>Other services</i>	5.9	5.8	5.4	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.4	5.4	5.4
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

JADUAL 14G Produktiviti Buruh PMKS mengikut Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi - (RM)
TABLE MSMEs' Labour Productivity by Kind of Economic Activity - (RM)

Jenis aktiviti ekonomi <i>Kind of economic activity</i>	Tahun / Year								
	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022 ^e	2023 ^p
Pertanian <i>Agriculture</i>	76,154	75,336	69,128	68,987	69,324	68,495	68,648	69,579	69,819
Perombongan dan pengkuarian <i>Mining and quarrying</i>	96,963	104,545	111,457	121,770	142,520	132,607	127,478	141,006	147,801
Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>	82,705	84,884	87,168	89,872	91,891	89,525	95,091	97,810	96,976
Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik <i>Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products</i>	114,112	115,426	116,566	119,901	122,095	124,147	137,495	138,408	135,842
Makanan, minuman dan tembakau <i>Food, beverages and tobacco</i>	101,712	98,341	101,463	103,562	105,457	106,180	106,488	106,718	106,384
Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka <i>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products</i>	79,802	81,838	82,272	86,034	89,445	78,539	81,584	85,524	87,997
Pembuatan lain <i>Other manufacturing</i>	65,269	69,110	71,871	74,130	75,690	73,359	78,614	82,733	81,025
Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>	37,489	40,119	41,051	41,988	43,626	38,803	37,311	39,083	40,987
Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>	64,458	66,826	70,905	73,611	75,789	69,443	68,638	76,383	77,831
Perdagangan borong & runcit, makanan & minuman dan penginapan <i>Wholesale & retail trade, food & beverage and accommodation</i>	61,815	63,652	67,261	69,641	71,287	66,432	66,286	72,938	73,328
Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan <i>Finance, insurance, real estate and business services</i>	78,439	82,936	87,371	90,931	95,113	85,245	82,915	93,904	97,119
Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi <i>Transportation & storage and information & communication</i>	74,903	78,936	83,775	88,636	92,250	81,842	85,073	96,043	101,622
Perkhidmatan lain <i>Other services</i>	49,303	51,185	56,472	58,651	60,797	52,323	46,392	54,561	57,969
Jumlah Total	66,658	68,839	71,356	73,513	75,625	70,758	71,125	76,919	78,035

JADUAL 14H Produktiviti Buruh PMKS mengikut Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi - Perubahan Peratusan Tahunan
TABLE MSMEs' Labour Productivity by Kind of Economic Activity - Annual Percentage Change

Jenis aktiviti ekonomi <i>Kind of economic activity</i>	Tahun / Year								
	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022 ^e	2023 ^p	
Pertanian <i>Agriculture</i>	-1.1	-8.2	-0.2	0.5	-1.2	0.2	1.4	0.3	
Perombongan dan pengkuarian <i>Mining and quarrying</i>	7.8	6.6	9.3	17.0	-7.0	-3.9	10.6	4.8	
Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>	2.6	2.7	3.1	2.2	-2.6	6.2	2.9	-0.9	
Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik <i>Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products</i>	1.2	1.0	2.9	1.8	1.7	10.8	0.7	-1.9	
Makanan, minuman dan tembakau <i>Food, beverages and tobacco</i>	-3.3	3.2	2.1	1.8	0.7	0.3	0.2	-0.3	
Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka <i>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products</i>	2.6	0.5	4.6	4.0	-12.2	3.9	4.8	2.9	
Pembuatan lain <i>Other manufacturing</i>	5.8	4.0	3.1	2.1	-3.1	7.2	5.2	-2.1	
Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>	7.0	2.3	2.3	3.9	-11.1	-3.8	4.7	4.9	
Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>	3.7	6.1	3.8	3.0	-8.4	-1.2	11.3	1.9	
Perdagangan borong & runcit, makanan & minuman dan penginapan <i>Wholesale & retail trade, food & beverage and accommodation</i>	3.0	5.7	3.5	2.4	-6.8	-0.2	10.0	0.5	
Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan <i>Finance, insurance, real estate and business services</i>	5.7	5.3	4.1	4.6	-10.4	-2.7	13.3	3.4	
Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi <i>Transportation & storage and information & communication</i>	5.4	6.1	5.8	4.1	-11.3	3.9	12.9	5.8	
Perkhidmatan lain <i>Other services</i>	3.8	10.3	3.9	3.7	-13.9	-11.3	17.6	6.2	
Jumlah Total	3.3	3.7	3.0	2.9	-6.4	0.5	8.1	1.5	

Muka surat ini sengaja dibiarkan kosong
This page is deliberately left blank



PMKS
MSMEs **2023**

NOTA TEKNIKAL

TECHNICAL NOTES

Muka surat ini sengaja dibiarkan kosong
This page is deliberately left blank

NOTA TEKNIKAL

A. PENGENALAN

Penerbitan ini membentangkan data PMKS mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi bagi tahun 2015 hingga 2023. Data KDNK PMKS yang telah dinyatakan pada harga semasa dan harga malar 2015 adalah selari dengan pengasasan semula KDNK pada tahun asas 2015. Statistik ini telah disusun berdasarkan konsep yang disarankan oleh Sistem Akaun Negara 2008.

Data PMKS yang dibentangkan dalam penerbitan ini adalah berdasarkan keseluruhan kriteria PMKS tanpa perincian kategori mikro, kecil dan sederhana.

B. KONSEP DAN DEFINISI

Definisi PMKS yang digunakan dalam penerbitan ini adalah berdasarkan definisi yang digariskan oleh Majlis Pembangunan Usahawan dan PMKS Kebangsaan (MPUPK) yang memberi fokus kepada dua kriteria iaitu bilangan pekerja sepenuh masa atau nilai jualan tahunan. Sesuatu pertubuhan diklasifikasikan sebagai PMKS jika ia memenuhi salah satu kriteria (**Jadual I**). Walau bagaimanapun, definisi ini tidak termasuk:

- Entiti tersenarai awam yang berada di papan utama; dan
- Subsidiari bagi:
 - Syarikat tersenarai awam yang berada di papan utama;
 - Syarikat multinasional (MNCs);
 - Syarikat berkaitan Kerajaan (GLCs);
 - Syarikat Menteri Kewangan Diperbadankan (MKDs); dan

Jadual I: Definisi Perusahaan Mikro, Kecil dan Sederhana (PMKS)

Sektor	Mikro	Kecil	Sederhana
BILANGAN PEKERJA SEPENUH MASA			
Pembuatan	Kurang daripada 5 orang	5 hingga kurang daripada 75 pekerja	75 hingga tidak melebihi 200 pekerja
Pertanian, Pembinaan, Perlombongan & pengkuarian dan Perkhidmatan	Kurang daripada 5 orang	5 hingga kurang daripada 30 pekerja	30 hingga tidak melebihi 75 pekerja
NILAI JUALAN TAHUNAN			
Pembuatan	Kurang daripada RM300,000	RM300,000 hingga kurang daripada RM15 juta	RM15 juta hingga tidak melebihi RM50 juta
Pertanian, Pembinaan, Perlombongan & pengkuarian dan Perkhidmatan	Kurang daripada RM300,000	RM300,000 hingga kurang daripada RM3 juta	RM3 juta hingga tidak melebihi RM20 juta

C. KDNK PMKS MENGIKUT JENIS AKTIVITI EKONOMI

Jenis aktiviti ekonomi merujuk kepada kumpulan pertubuhan yang terlibat dalam aktiviti utama yang sama. Pengelasan aktiviti utama pertubuhan adalah berdasarkan kepada Piawaian Klasifikasi Industri Malaysia 2008 yang selari dengan *International Standard Industrial Classification of All Economic Activities Rev. 4*.

Penerbitan ini membentangkan nilai ditambah PMKS bagi lima sektor utama dan pecahan untuk aktiviti ekonomi adalah seperti yang ditunjukkan di dalam **Jadual II**.

Jadual II: Perincian Aktiviti Utama Ekonomi

Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi	Keterangan
PERTANIAN	
Getah, Kelapa Sawit, Ternakan & Pertanian Lain	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Getah • Kelapa sawit • Ternakan ayam dan itik • Lembu dan kerbau • Ternakan lain • Padi • Sayur-sayuran • Buah-buahan • Tanaman makanan • Lain-lain tanaman
Perikanan	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Perikanan laut • Akuakultur
Perhutanan & Pembalakan	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Perhutanan & pembalakan
PERLOMBONGAN & PENGKUARIAN	
Perlombongan & Pengkuarian	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Perlombongan lain & pengkuarian
PEMBUATAN	
Produk Petroleum, Kimia, Getah & Plastik	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Produk petroleum bertapis • Kimia & produk kimia • Produk getah • Produk plastik
Makanan, Minuman & Tembakau	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Minyak dan lemak daripada sayuran & haiwan • Prosesan makanan • Minuman • Produk tembakau
Produk Mineral Bukan Logam, Logam Asas & Produk Logam yang Direka	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Produk mineral bukan logam • Logam asas • Produk logam yang direka
Pembuatan Lain	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Tekstil & pakaian • Kulit & kasut • Keluaran kayu • Kertas & produk kertas • Penerbitan, percetakan & pengeluaran semula media rakaman • Perabot • Jentera & peralatan • Pembuatan mesin pejabat, perakaunan & pengkomputeran • Jentera elektrik dan perkakasan • Pembuatan radio, televisyen dan peralatan komunikasi dan perkakasan • Pembuatan peralatan perubatan, ketepatan dan optik, jam tangan dan jam • Kenderaan bermotor dan peralatan pengangkutan • Pembuatan lain

Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi**Keterangan****PEMBINAAN****Pembinaan**

- Bangunan kediaman
- Bangunan bukan kediaman
- Kejuruteraan awam
- Aktiviti pembinaan pertukangan khas

PERKHIDMATAN**Perdagangan Borong & Runcit, Makanan & Minuman dan Penginapan**

- Borong
- Runcit
- Kenderaan bermotor
- Makanan & minuman
- Penginapan

Kewangan, Insurans, Hartanah & Perkhidmatan Perniagaan

- Pengantara kewangan
- Lain-lain pengantara kewangan dan aktiviti sokongan kewangan
- Insurans dan tabung pencen
- Aktiviti sokongan insurans
- Hartanah
- Profesional
- Lain-lain perkhidmatan perniagaan

Pengangkutan & Penyimpanan dan Maklumat & Komunikasi

- Pengangkutan darat
- Pengangkutan air
- Pengangkutan udara
- Pelabuhan dan operasi lapangan terbang
- Operasi lebuh raya
- Aktiviti sokongan untuk pengangkutan
- Pos dan kurier
- Aktiviti penerbitan dan penyiaran
- Telekomunikasi
- Komputer dan perkhidmatan maklumat

Perkhidmatan Lain

- Perkhidmatan kesihatan swasta
- Perkhidmatan pendidikan swasta
- Perkhidmatan swasta lain

i. METODOLOGI

KDNK diukur dengan menggunakan tiga kaedah iaitu Pengeluaran, Perbelanjaan dan Pendapatan. Berdasarkan kepada ketersediaan data, Kaedah Pengeluaran adalah kaedah yang paling sesuai untuk menganggar sumbangan PMKS kepada setiap aktiviti ekonomi.

KDNK adalah jumlah nilai barangan dan perkhidmatan yang dikeluarkan dalam tempoh tertentu selepas ditolak kos barangan dan perkhidmatan yang digunakan dalam proses pengeluaran. Nilai ini merupakan nilai sebelum ditolak nilai peruntukan bagi penggunaan modal tetap iaitu jumlah nilai ditambah pada harga pengeluar bagi pengeluar residen ditambah dengan duti import.

KDNK boleh dinyatakan seperti berikut:



yang mana;

- Jumlah nilai ditambah kasar bersamaan dengan perbezaan antara output kasar bagi semua pengeluar tolak penggunaan perantaraan.

ii. OUTPUT

Output adalah nilai barangan dan perkhidmatan yang dikeluarkan. Ini termasuk pengeluaran untuk pasaran, pengeluaran untuk kegunaan sendiri dan pengeluaran bukan pasaran (perkhidmatan kerajaan dan NPISHs). Pengeluaran barangan dan perkhidmatan tidak semestinya untuk dijual atau perolehan oleh pertubuhan.



iii. PENGGUNAAN PERANTARAAN

Penggunaan perantaraan adalah nilai barangan dan perkhidmatan yang digunakan (sebagai input) dalam proses pengeluaran barangan dan perkhidmatan tidak termasuk gaji dan upah, susut nilai daripada modal dan faedah bersih yang dibayar.

iv. NILAI DITAMBAH

Nilai ditambah adalah perbezaan di antara output dan penggunaan perantaraan. Ia merupakan nilai ditambah barangan dan perkhidmatan dalam aktiviti ekonomi. Oleh itu, ia hampir bersamaan dengan keuntungan perniagaan, gaji dan upah, susut nilai dan cukai tidak langsung; campur faedah yang dibayar dan tolak faedah yang diterima.

Aktiviti perkhidmatan kerajaan dan kediaman yang didiami oleh pemilik tidak termasuk dalam penyusunan nilai ditambah PMKS.



EKSPORT PMKS

i. SKOP DAN LIPUTAN

Eksport PMKS meliputi tiga sektor utama iaitu Pertanian, Pembuatan dan Perkhidmatan

ii. METODOLOGI

Eksport PMKS sektor Pertanian meliputi komoditi tanaman, ternakan dan perikanan seperti berikut:

- i. Tanaman merangkumi nanas, pisang, durian, buah-buahan tropika lain seperti betik, tembikai, jambu batu, rambutan, belimbing, nangka, dan lain-lain¹, bunga keratan serta sayur- sayuran (sayuran berdaun² dan sayuran berbuah³).
- ii. Ternakan merangkumi ayam/itik.
- iii. Perikanan merangkumi perikanan dan ikan hiasan.

Nota:

¹Cempedak, ciku, dokong, duku, duku langsung, langsung, limau manis, limau besar, mangga, manggis, buah naga, pulasan dan salak.

² Bayam, kailan, kangkung, salad dan sawi.

³ Bendi, petola, peria, terung dan timun

Eksport PMKS bagi sektor Pembuatan diperolehi daripada pangkalan data perdagangan luar negeri yang dipadankan dengan senarai syarikat PMKS yang diperolehi daripada *Malaysia Statistical Business Register (MSBR)*, Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia berdasarkan padanan nombor pendaftaran syarikat.

Eksport perkhidmatan yang dicatatkan dalam statistik Imbangan Pembayaran digunakan sebagai nilai asas untuk pengiraan sumbangan eksport perkhidmatan PMKS. Sektor yang terlibat dalam pengiraan eksport perkhidmatan PMKS adalah pengangkutan, perjalanan, pembinaan, insurans dan pencen, telekomunikasi, komputer dan maklumat, perkhidmatan kewangan dan persendirian, kebudayaan dan rekreasi.

iii. KLASIFIKASI SEKTOR

Eksport PMKS sektor Pembuatan adalah mengikut seksyen barangan *Standard International Trade Classification, (SITC)* 1-digit.

- Seksyen 0 : Makanan
- Seksyen 1 : Minuman dan Tembakau
- Seksyen 2 : Bahan-bahan Mentah Tidak Boleh Dimakan
- Seksyen 3 : Bahan Api Galian, Pelincir dan lain-lain
- Seksyen 4 : Minyak dan Lemak Binatang dan Sayur-Sayuran
- Seksyen 5 : Bahan Kimia
- Seksyen 6 : Barang-barang Keluaran Kilang
- Seksyen 7 : Alat Jentera & Kelengkapan Pengangkutan
- Seksyen 8 : Pelbagai Barang Keluaran Kilang
- Seksyen 9 : Pelbagai Urus Niaga dan Barangan

iv. NEGARA DESTINASI EKSPORT PMKS

Negara destinasi merujuk kepada negara di mana barangan itu dijangka akan digunakan; berdasarkan sejauh mana maklumat ini dapat ditentukan pada masa ianya dieksport.



GUNA TENAGA PMKS

i. SKOP DAN LIPUTAN

Guna tenaga PMKS disusun berdasarkan guna tenaga Malaysia mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi berasaskan kepada Piawaian Klasifikasi Industri Malaysia 2008.

ii. KONSEP DAN DEFINISI

Guna Tenaga

Semua orang yang bekerja sekurang-kurangnya sejam semasa minggu rujukan untuk mendapatkan upah, keuntungan atau keuntungan keluarga (sebagai majikan, pekerja, bekerja sendiri atau pekerja keluarga tanpa gaji). Mereka juga dianggap bekerja jika:

1. Tidak bekerja semasa minggu rujukan disebabkan sakit, kecederaan, tiada upaya, cuaca buruk, bercuti, pertelingkahan buruh dan sebab-sebab sosial atau keagamaan tetapi mempunyai pekerjaan, ladang, perusahaan atau perusahaan keluarga lain untuk kembali bekerja;
2. Tidak bekerja buat sementara waktu tetapi bergaji dan pasti akan dipanggil bekerja semula; atau
3. Bekerja kurang daripada 30 jam semasa minggu rujukan disebabkan bentuk kerja atau disebabkan kurang kerja dan berkeupayaan serta sanggup menerima tambahan bilangan jam bekerja. Kumpulan ini merupakan guna tenaga tidak penuh.

Produktiviti Buruh per Pekerja PMKS

Produktiviti buruh PMKS per pekerja diukur berdasarkan nisbah nilai ditambah PMKS (pada harga malar) kepada guna tenaga PMKS mengikut aktiviti ekonomi. Ia menunjukkan kecekapan guna tenaga dalam mengeluarkan output atau menjana nilai ditambah PMKS.

iii. PERINCIAN JENIS AKTIVITI EKONOMI

Jenis aktiviti ekonomi dikategorikan kepada lima (5) aktiviti utama iaitu Pertanian, Perlombongan & Pengkuarian, Pembuatan, Pembinaan dan Perkhidmatan. Manakala pecahan untuk aktiviti Pembuatan dan Perkhidmatan adalah seperti yang ditunjukkan di dalam **Jadual III**:

Jadual III: Perincian Aktiviti Pembuatan dan Perkhidmatan






Sektor	Subsektor
Pembuatan	1. Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik
	2. Makanan, minuman dan tembakau
	3. Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka
	4. Pembuatan lain
Perkhidmatan	1. Perdagangan borong & runcit, makanan & minuman dan penginapan
	2. Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan
	3. Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi
	4. Perkhidmatan lain




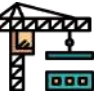





































iv. PERATUS SUMBANGAN GUNA TENAGA PMKS

Pengiraan peratus sumbangan guna tenaga PMKS (%) adalah berdasarkan formula berikut:

$$= \frac{\text{Guna Tenaga PMKS}}{\text{Guna Tenaga Malaysia}} \times 100$$

SUMBER DATA

Sumber Data	Sektor						
	Pertanian 	Perlombongan & pengkuarian 	Pembuatan 	Pembinaan 	Perkhidmatan 	Duti Import 	
A. KDNK PMKS							
1	Jadual Penawaran & Penggunaan 2015	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
2	Banci Ekonomi	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
3	Statistik Ekonomi Tahunan	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
4	Perangkaan Getah Bulanan Malaysia	✓					
5	Survei Pertanian dan Alam Sekitar	✓					
6	Perangkaan Pembuatan Bulanan Malaysia			✓			
7	Survei Pembinaan Suku Tahunan				✓		
8	Banci Perdagangan Edaran					✓	
9	Survei Perdagangan Edaran Bulanan					✓	
10	Survei Perkhidmatan Suku Tahunan					✓	
11	Jabatan Perhutanan, Semenanjung Malaysia	✓					
12	Jabatan Perhutanan, Sabah	✓					
13	Jabatan Perhutanan, Sarawak	✓					
14	Jabatan Perikanan Malaysia	✓					
15	Jabatan Perkhidmatan Veterinar, Semenanjung Malaysia	✓					
16	Jabatan Perkhidmatan Veterinar, Sabah	✓					
17	Jabatan Perkhidmatan Veterinar, Sarawak	✓					
18	Jabatan Pertanian	✓					
19	Kementerian Pertanian dan Keterjaminan Makanan	✓					
20	Kementerian Perladangan dan Komoditi	✓					
21	Lembaga Getah Malaysia	✓					
22	Lembaga Kenaf & Tembakau Negara	✓					
23	Lembaga Koko Malaysia	✓					
24	Lembaga Lada Malaysia	✓					
25	Lembaga Minyak Sawit Malaysia	✓					
26	Lembaga Pemasaran Pertanian Persekutuan	✓					
27	Lembaga Perindustrian Nanas Malaysia	✓					
28	Jabatan Mineral dan Geosains Malaysia		✓				

Sumber Data	Sektor					
	Pertanian 	Perlombongan & pengkuarian 	Pembuatan 	Pembinaan 	Perkhidmatan 	Duti Import 
29 Bank Negara Malaysia						
30 Jabatan Akauntan Negara Malaysia						
31 Jabatan Kastam Diraja Malaysia						
32 Penyata Kewangan Syarikat						
B. EKSPORT PMKS						
33 Pangkalan Data Perdagangan Luar Negeri						
34 Survei Perdagangan Perkhidmatan Antarabangsa						
35 Sistem Maklumat Transaksi Antarabangsa (ITIS)						
36 Statistik Pelancongan ¹						
C. PEKERJA PMKS						
37 Banci Ekonomi						
38 Statistik Ekonomi Tahunan						
39 Laporan Survei Tenaga Buruh						
40 Laporan Survei Guna Tenaga Sektor Informal						
41 Statistik Guna Tenaga						
42 Survei Perkhidmatan Suku Tahunan						
43 Perangkaan Pembuatan Bulanan Malaysia						

Nota:

¹Statistik Pelancongan yang disusun oleh Lembaga Penggalakan Pelancongan Malaysia, berdasarkan Departing Visitor's Survey dengan data tambahan daripada Jabatan Imigresen Malaysia.

SIMBOL & SINGKATAN

Simbol & singkatan berikut telah digunakan dalam keseluruhan penerbitan:

b	bilion
e	Anggaran
p	Permulaan
r	Disemak
RM	Ringgit Malaysia
KDNK	Keluaran Dalam Negeri Kasar
NPISHs	Institusi Bukan Keuntungan yang Berkhidmat kepada Isi Rumah
PMKS	Perusahaan Mikro, Kecil dan Sederhana
&	dan
%	Peratus

SEMAKAN

Anggaran KDNK PMKS tahunan bagi tahun 2021 dan 2022 telah disemak semula selaras dengan semakan semula KDNK Malaysia.

NOTA

Penjumlahan komponen-komponen mungkin berbeza dengan jumlah besar di dalam jadual-jadual dalam penerbitan ini disebabkan pembundaran angka.

TECHNICAL NOTES

A. INTRODUCTION

This publication presents the data of MSMEs by kind of economic activity for year 2015 to 2023. The MSMEs' GDP data which are expressed in current and constant 2015 prices have been realigned with the rebasing of GDP to base year 2015. The statistics are compiled based on the concepts recommended by System of National Accounts 2008.

The data of MSMEs which are presented in this publication are based on the overall MSMEs' criteria without distinguishing the detailed category of micro, small and medium.

B. CONCEPTS AND DEFINITIONS

The definition of MSMEs used in this publication is based on the definition outlined by the National Entrepreneur Development and MSME Council (MPUPK) which focused on two criteria, namely number of full-time employees or annual sales turnover. An establishment is classified as MSMEs if it meets either one of the criteria (**Table I**). However, the definition excludes:

- Entities that are public-listed on the main board; and
- Subsidiaries of:
 - Publicly-listed companies on the main board;
 - Multinational corporations (MNCs);
 - Government-linked companies (GLCs);
 - Syarikat Menteri Kewangan Diperbadankan (MKDs); and
 - State-owned enterprises.

Table I: Definition of Micro, Small and Medium Enterprises (MSMEs)

Sector	Micro	Small	Medium
NUMBER OF FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES			
Manufacturing	Less than 5 employees	From 5 to less than 75 employees	From 75 to not exceeding 200 employees
Agriculture, Construction, Mining & quarrying and Services	Less than 5 employees	From 5 to less than 30 employees	From 30 to not exceeding 75 employees
ANNUAL SALES TURNOVER			
Manufacturing	Less than RM300,000	From RM300,000 to less than RM15 million	From RM15 million to not exceeding RM50 million
Agriculture, Construction, Mining & quarrying and Services	Less than RM300,000	From RM300,000 to less than RM3 million	From RM3 million to not exceeding RM20 million

C. MSMEs' GDP BY KIND OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITY

Kind of economic activity refers to the group of establishments engaged in similar principal activity. The principal activity of establishments are grouped into industries according to the Malaysia Standard Industrial Classification 2008 which is aligned with the International Standard Industrial Classification of All Economic Activities Rev. 4.

This publication presents MSMEs' value added for five main sectors and the breakdown for selected economic activities are depicted in **Table II**.

Table II: Detailed Main Economic Activity

Kind of Economic Activity	Description
AGRICULTURE	
Rubber, Oil Palm, Livestock & Other Agriculture	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Rubber Oil palm Poultry Cattle Other livestock Paddy Vegetables Fruits Food crops Others crops
Fishing	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Marine fisheries Aquaculture
Forestry & Logging	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Forestry & logging
MINING & QUARRYING	
Mining & Quarrying	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Other mining & quarrying
MANUFACTURING	
Petroleum, Chemical, Rubber & Plastic Products	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Refined petroleum products Chemicals & chemical products Rubber product Plastic products
Food, Beverages & Tobacco	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Vegetable and animal oils & fats Food processing Beverages Tobacco products
Non-metallic Mineral Products, Basic Metal & Fabricated Metal Products	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Non-metallic mineral products Basic metals Fabricated metal products
Other Manufacturing	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Textiles & wearing apparel Leather & footwear Wood products Paper & paper products Publishing, printing & reproduction of recorded media Furniture Machinery & equipment Manufacture of office, accounting & computing machinery Electrical machinery and apparatus Manufacture of radio, television and communication equipment and apparatus Manufacture of medical, precision and optical instruments, watches and clocks Motor vehicles and transport equipment Other manufactures

<i>Kind of Economic Activity</i>	<i>Description</i>
CONSTRUCTION	
Construction	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Residential buildings • Non-residential buildings • Civil engineering • Specialised construction activities
SERVICES	
Wholesale & Retail Trade, Food & Beverage and Accommodation	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Wholesale • Retail • Motor vehicles • Food & beverage • Accommodation
Finance, Insurance, Real Estate & Business Services	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Monetary intermediation • Other financial intermediation and activities auxiliary to finance • Insurance and pension funding • Activities auxiliary to insurance • Real estate • Professional • Other business services
Transportation & Storage and Information & Communication	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Land transport • Water transport • Air transport • Port and airport operation • Highway operation • Support activities for transportation • Postal and courier • Publishing and broadcasting activities • Telecommunication • Computer and information service
Other Services	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Private health services • Private education services • Other private services



MSMEs' GDP

i. METHODOLOGY

GDP is measured by three approaches namely Production, Expenditure and Income. Based on the availability of data, the Production Approach was the most appropriate method to estimate the contribution of MSMEs to each economic activity.

GDP is the total value of all goods and services produced in a certain period after deducting the cost of goods and services used up in the process of production. This value is before deducting allowances for consumption of fixed capital i.e. the sum of value added of resident producers in producers' prices plus import duties.

GDP can be expressed as follows:



where;

- The sum of gross value added is equal to the difference between gross output of all producers less the intermediate consumption.

ii. OUTPUT

Output is the value of goods and services produced. This includes market production, production for own final use and non-market production (government services and NPISHs). Production of goods and services is not necessarily for sale or turnover of establishment.



iii. INTERMEDIATE CONSUMPTION

Intermediate consumption is the value of goods and services consumed (as input) in the production process of goods and services excluded salaries and wages, depreciation of capital and net interest paid.

iv. VALUE ADDED

Value added is the difference between output and intermediate consumption. It represents the added value of goods and services by economic activity. Hence, it is approximately equivalent to commercial profit, salaries and wages, depreciation and indirect taxes; plus interest paid less interest received.

Government services and owner occupied dwellings activities are excluded from the compilation of MSMEs' value added.

i. SCOPE AND COVERAGE MSMEs' exports comprises three major sectors namely Agriculture, Manufacturing and Services.

ii. METHODOLOGY MSMEs' exports of Agriculture sector comprises crops, livestock and fisheries commodities as follows:

- i. Crops include pineapple, banana, durian, other tropical fruits such as papaya, watermelon, guava, rambutan, starfruits, jackfruits and others¹, cut flowers and vegetables (leafy vegetables² and fruit vegetables³).
- ii. Livestock include poultry.
- iii. Fisheries include fisheries and ornamental fish.

Notes:

¹ Cempedak, sapodilla, dokong, duku, duku langsung, langsung, sweet lime, pomelo, mango, mangosteen, dragon fruit, pulasan and snake fruit.

² Spinach, chinese kale, water spinach, salad and mustard.

³ Lady's finger, angled loofah, bitter gourd, brinjal and cucumber.

The MSMEs' exports of Manufacturing sector is derived from the external trade database which matched with the list of MSMEs' companies obtained from the Malaysia Statistical Business Register (MSBR), Department of Statistics, Malaysia based on the matching company registration number.

The exports of services recorded in the Balance of Payments statistics have been used as the base value (denominator) for the compilation of MSMEs' export of services. The sectors involved in MSMEs' exports of services are transport, travel, construction, insurance and pension, telecommunication, computer and information, financial services and personal, cultural and recreational.

iii. SECTOR CLASSIFICATION

The classification of MSMEs' exports of Manufacturing sector are based on commodity sections of Standard International Trade Classification (SITC) at 1-digit .

- Section 0 : Food
- Section 1 : Beverages and Tobacco
- Section 2 : Inedible Crude Materials
- Section 3 : Mineral Fuels, Lubricants, etc
- Section 4 : Animal and Vegetable Oils & Fats
- Section 5 : Chemicals
- Section 6 : Manufactured Goods
- Section 7 : Machinery & Transport Equipment
- Section 8 : Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles
- Section 9 : Miscellaneous Transactions and Commodities

iv. MSMEs' EXPORTS DESTINATION COUNTRY

Destination country refers to the country where it is expected that the goods will be consumed insofar as this can be ascertained at the time of exports.



MSMEs' EMPLOYMENT

i. SCOPE AND COVERAGE MSMEs' employment is compiled based on Malaysia's employment by kind of economic activity according to the Malaysia Standard Industrial Classification 2008.

ii. CONCEPT AND DEFINITION

Employment

All persons who, at any time during the reference week worked at least one hour for pay, profit or family gain (as an employer, employee, own-account worker or unpaid family worker). They are also considered as employed if they:

1. Did not work during the reference week because of illness, injury, disability, bad weather, leave, labour dispute and social or religious reasons but had a job, farmer, enterprise or other family enterprise to return to;
2. Were temporary laid-off with pay and would definitely be called back to work; or
3. Were employed less than 30 hours during the reference week because of the nature of their work or due to insufficient work and are able and willing to accept additional hours of work. This group is underemployed.

MSMEs' Labour Productivity per Employment

Labour productivity per employment is measured based on the ratio of value added of MSMEs (at constant prices) to the MSMEs' employment by economic activity. It indicates the efficiency of employment in producing output or generating value added of MSMEs.

iii. DETAILED KIND OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITY

Kind of economic activity are categorized into five (5) main activities namely Agriculture, Mining & Quarrying, Manufacturing, Construction and Services. Meanwhile the breakdown of Manufacturing and Services activities are as shown in **Table III**.

Table III: Detailed Activity of Manufacturing and Services




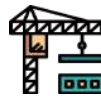


Sector	Subsector
Manufacturing	1. Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products
	2. Food, beverages and tobacco
	3. Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products
	4. Other manufacturing
Services	1. Wholesale & retail trade, food & beverage and accommodation
	2. Finance, insurance, real estate and business services
	3. Transportation & storage and information & communication
	4. Other services




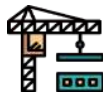


iv. PERCENTAGE SHARE OF MSMEs' EMPLOYMENT

The calculation of the percentage share of MSMEs' employment is based on the following formula:

$$= \frac{\text{MSMEs' employment}}{\text{Malaysia's employment}} \times 100$$

DATA SOURCES

Sectors Data Sources	Agriculture	Mining & quarrying	Manufacturing	Construction	Services	Import Duties
						
A. MSMEs' GDP						
1 Supply & Use Tables 2015	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
2 Economic Census	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
3 Annual Economic Statistics	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
4 Monthly Rubber Statistics Malaysia	✓					
5 Agricultural and Environmental Survey	✓					
6 Monthly Manufacturing Statistics Malaysia			✓			
7 Quarterly Construction Survey				✓		
8 Census of Distributive Trade					✓	
9 Monthly Survey of Distributive Trade					✓	
10 Quarterly Survey of Services					✓	
11 Department of Forestry, Peninsular Malaysia	✓					
12 Department of Forestry, Sabah	✓					
13 Department of Forestry, Sarawak	✓					
14 Department of Fisheries Malaysia	✓					
15 Department of Veterinary Services, Peninsular Malaysia	✓					
16 Department of Veterinary Services, Sabah	✓					
17 Department of Veterinary Services, Sarawak	✓					
18 Department of Agriculture	✓					
19 Ministry of Agriculture and Food Security	✓					
20 Ministry of Plantation and Commodities	✓					
21 Malaysian Rubber Board	✓					
22 National Kenaf & Tobacco Board	✓					
23 Malaysian Cocoa Board	✓					
24 Malaysia Pepper Board	✓					
25 Malaysian Palm Oil Board	✓					
26 Federal Agriculture Marketing Authority	✓					
27 Malaysian Pineapple Industry Board	✓					
28 Minerals and Geoscience Department Malaysia		✓				

Sectors Data Sources	Agriculture	Mining & quarrying	Manufacturing	Construction	Services	Import Duties
						
29 Bank Negara Malaysia					✓	
30 Accountant General's Department of Malaysia						✓
31 Royal Malaysian Customs Department						✓
32 Financial Statement from Companies					✓	
B. MSMEs' EXPORTS						
33 External Trade database	✓		✓			
34 Survey on International Trade					✓	
35 International Transaction Information System (ITIS)					✓	
36 Tourism Statistics ¹					✓	
C. MSMEs' EMPLOYMENT						
37 Economic Census	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
38 Annual Economic Statistics	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
39 Labour Force Survey Report	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
40 Informal Sector Workforce Survey Report		✓	✓	✓	✓	
41 Employment Statistics	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
42 Quarterly Survey of Services					✓	
43 Monthly Manufacturing Statistics Malaysia			✓			

Note:

¹ Tourism Statistics compiled by Malaysia Tourism Promotion Board, using data emanating from its Departing Visitor's Survey with supplementary data from the Immigration Department of Malaysia.

SYMBOLS & ABBREVIATIONS

The following symbols & abbreviations have been used throughout the publication:

<i>b</i>	<i>billion</i>
<i>e</i>	<i>Estimates</i>
<i>p</i>	<i>Preliminary</i>
<i>r</i>	<i>Revised</i>
<i>RM</i>	<i>Ringgit Malaysia</i>
<i>i.e.</i>	<i>that is</i>
<i>etc</i>	<i>and others</i>
<i>GDP</i>	<i>Gross Domestic Product</i>
<i>NPISHs</i>	<i>Non-Profit Institutions Serving Households</i>
<i>MSMEs</i>	<i>Micro, Small and Medium Enterprises</i>
<i>&</i>	<i>and</i>
<i>%</i>	<i>Percentage</i>

REVISIONS

The annual MSMEs' GDP estimates for the year of 2021 and 2022 have been revised following the Malaysia's GDP revision.

NOTES

The sum of the components may not add up to the totals in the tables presented in this publication due to rounding.



www.dosm.gov.my



@StatsMalaysia