

KEMENTERIAN EKONOMI
JABATAN PERANGKAAN MALAYSIA

AKAUN NEGARA
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

KELUARAN DALAM NEGERI KASAR

GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT

2015 - 2023



KEMENTERIAN EKONOMI
JABATAN PERANGKAAN MALAYSIA

KELUARAN DALAM NEGERI KASAR TAHUNAN

ANNUAL GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT

2015 - 2023

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Released on: **17 May 2024**

Pemakluman

Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (DOSM) telah melancarkan OpenDOSM NextGen sebagai medium yang menyediakan katalog data dan visualisasi bagi memudahkan pengguna menganalisis pelbagai data dan boleh diakses melalui portal <https://open.dosm.gov.my>.

DOSM akan menjalankan Banci Pertanian pada tahun 2024. Mohon layari <https://www.myagricensus.gov.my> untuk maklumat lanjut. Tema adalah "Banci Pertanian, Kunci Kemajuan Pertanian".

Kerajaan Malaysia telah mengisytiharkan Hari Statistik Negara (MyStats Day) pada 20 Oktober setiap tahun. Tema sambutan MyStats Day adalah "Statistik Nadi Kehidupan".

Announcement

The Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM) has launched OpenDOSM NextGen as a medium that provides a catalog of data and visualisations to facilitate users' analysis of various data and can be accessed through <https://open.dosm.gov.my>.

DOSM will conduct the Agricultural Census in 2024. Please visit <https://www.myagricensus.gov.my> for more information. The theme is "Agriculture Census, Key to Agricultural Development".

The Government of Malaysia has declared National Statistics Day (MyStats Day) on October 20th each year. MyStats Day theme is "Statistics is the Essence of Life".

JABATAN PERANGKAAN MALAYSIA
DEPARTMENT OF STATISTICS MALAYSIA

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“Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia”

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KATA PENGANTAR

Penerbitan Keluaran Dalam Negeri Kasar (KDNK), Malaysia adalah penerbitan tahunan yang membentangkan Akaun pengeluaran dan perbelanjaan negara mengikut aktiviti ekonomi dan jenis perbelanjaan pada harga semasa dan harga malar tahun asas 2015. Siri data tahunan dari 2015 dan seterusnya turut disertakan dalam laporan ini.

Anggaran KDNK pada tahun 2021 telah dimuktamadkan berdasarkan data terkini daripada penyiasatan tahunan dan pelbagai sumber data. Semakan semula data telah dilaksanakan bagi KDNK tahun 2022, manakala KDNK tahun 2023 dianggar berdasarkan data awalan. Penyusunan KDNK ini mengguna pakai saranan daripada Sistem Akaun Negara 2008.

Ringkasan penemuan bagi ekonomi Malaysia pada tahun 2023 dibentangkan dalam bahagian pertama penerbitan ini, diikuti oleh siri data KDNK dan nota teknikal untuk rujukan pengguna. Sementara itu, metodologi, sumber data dan glosari boleh diperolehi daripada portal Jabatan.

Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (DOSM) merakamkan penghargaan atas kerjasama semua pihak dalam membekalkan data yang diperlukan dan menyumbang kepada kejayaan penerbitan ini. Sebarang maklum balas dan cadangan ke arah penambahbaikan penerbitan ini pada masa hadapan amatlah dihargai.

DATO' SRI DR. MOHD UZIR MAHIDIN

Ketua Perangkawan Malaysia

Mei 2024

PREFACE

The publication of Gross Domestic Product (GDP), Malaysia is an annual publication which presents the National production and expenditure accounts by economic activity and type of expenditure in both current and constant prices at the base year 2015. Annual data series from 2015 onwards are also included in this report.

GDP estimates for 2021 were finalised based on the latest annual surveys and various data sources. Revisions of data were incorporated into the 2022 GDP estimates, while the 2023 GDP estimates were based on preliminary data. The compilation for the GDP is based on recommendations of the System of National Accounts 2008.

The summary of the findings of Malaysia's economy for the year 2023 is presented in the first section of this publication, followed by a series of GDP data and technical notes for the user's reference. Meanwhile, the methodology, data sources and glossary are accessible from the Department's portal.

The Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM) acknowledges the cooperation of all parties that have provided the required data and contributed to the success of this publication. Any feedback and suggestions towards improving the future publication are highly appreciated.

DATO' SRI DR. MOHD UZIR MAHIDIN

Chief Statistician Malaysia

May 2024

<i>c.i.f</i>	:	<i>Cost, insurance and freight</i>
<i>COFC</i>	:	<i>Consumption of Fixed Capital</i>
<i>COFOG</i>	:	<i>Classification of the Functions of Government</i>
<i>COICOP</i>	:	<i>Classification of Individual Consumption by Purpose</i>
<i>CPI</i>	:	<i>Consumer Price Index</i>
<i>DOSM</i>	:	<i>Department of Statistics, Malaysia</i>
<i>etc.</i>	:	<i>Others</i>
<i>f.o.b</i>	:	<i>Free on board</i>
<i>FISIM</i>	:	<i>Financial Intermediation Services Indirectly Measured</i>
<i>GDP</i>	:	<i>Gross Domestic Product</i>
<i>GNI</i>	:	<i>Gross National Income</i>
<i>IHP</i>	:	<i>Indeks Harga Pengguna</i>
<i>IHPR</i>	:	<i>Indeks Harga Pengeluar</i>
<i>KDNK</i>	:	<i>Keluaran Dalam Negeri Kasar</i>
<i>MSIC</i>	:	<i>Malaysia Standard Industrial Classification</i>
<i>n.a</i>	:	<i>Not available</i>
<i>NPISHs</i>	:	<i>Non-Profit Institutions Serving Households</i>
<i>PNK</i>	:	<i>Pendapatan Negara Kasar</i>
<i>PPI</i>	:	<i>Producer Price Index</i>
<i>RM</i>	:	<i>Ringgit Malaysia</i>
<i>SUT 2015</i>	:	<i>Supply and Use Tables 2015</i>
<i>2008 SNA</i>	:	<i>System of National Accounts 2008</i>

SIMBOL/ SYMBOLS

<i>..</i>	:	<i>tidak berkenaan/ not applicable</i>
<i>e</i>	:	<i>anggaran/ estimate</i>
<i>p</i>	:	<i>permulaan/ preliminary</i>

NOTA/ NOTE

Jumlah angka-angka komponen mungkin tidak bersamaan dengan angka jumlah kecil atau jumlah besar disebabkan pembundaran angka.

The sum of the component figures may not tally with the sub-total or total figures due to rounding.

**KANDUNGAN
CONTENTS**

**Muka surat
Page**

Kata pengantar <i>Preface</i>	i
Singkatan/ Simbol <i>Abbreviations/ Symbols</i>	iii
Malaysia: Data Penting Ekonomi Makro <i>Malaysia: Macro Economic Key Data</i>	vi
Penemuan Utama <i>Main Findings</i>	vii
Ringkasan Penemuan 2023 <i>Summary of Findings 2023</i>	1

Jadual
Table

SENARAI JADUAL
LIST OF TABLES

1	Data Penting Ekonomi Makro pada Harga Semasa <i>Macro Economic Key Data at Current Prices</i>	14
2	KDNK mengikut Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi pada Harga Semasa - RM Juta <i>GDP by Kind of Economic Activity at Current Prices - RM Million</i>	15
3	KDNK mengikut Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi pada Harga Malar 2015 - RM Juta <i>GDP by Kind of Economic Activity at Constant 2015 Prices - RM Million</i>	19
4	KDNK mengikut Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi pada Harga Semasa - Perubahan Peratusan Tahunan <i>GDP by Kind of Economic Activity at Current Prices</i> <i>- Annual Percentage Change</i>	23
5	KDNK mengikut Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi pada Harga Malar 2015 - Perubahan Peratusan Tahunan <i>GDP by Kind of Economic Activity at Constant 2015 Prices</i> <i>- Annual Percentage Change</i>	27
6	KDNK mengikut Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi pada Harga Semasa - Sumbangan Peratusan kepada KDNK <i>GDP by Kind of Economic Activity at Current Prices</i> <i>- Percentage Share to GDP</i>	31
7	KDNK mengikut Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi pada Harga Malar 2015 - Sumbangan Peratusan kepada KDNK <i>GDP by Kind of Economic Activity at Constant 2015 Prices</i> <i>- Percentage Share to GDP</i>	35

**KANDUNGAN
CONTENTS**

**Muka surat
Page**

Jadual
Table

SENARAI JADUAL
LIST OF TABLES

8	KDNK mengikut Jenis Perbelanjaan pada Harga Semasa - RM Juta <i>GDP by Type of Expenditure at Current Prices - RM Million</i>	39
9	KDNK mengikut Jenis Perbelanjaan pada Harga Malar 2015 - RM Juta <i>GDP by Type of Expenditure at Constant 2015 Prices - RM Million</i>	41
10	KDNK mengikut Jenis Perbelanjaan pada Harga Semasa - Perubahan Peratusan Tahunan <i>GDP by Type of Expenditure at Current Prices</i> <i>- Annual Percentage Change</i>	43
11	KDNK mengikut Jenis Perbelanjaan pada Harga Malar 2015 - Perubahan Peratusan Tahunan <i>GDP by Type of Expenditure at Constant 2015 Prices</i> <i>- Annual Percentage Change</i>	45
12	KDNK mengikut Jenis Perbelanjaan pada Harga Semasa - Sumbangan Peratusan kepada KDNK <i>GDP by Type of Expenditure at Current Prices</i> <i>- Percentage Share to GDP</i>	47
13	KDNK mengikut Jenis Perbelanjaan pada Harga Malar 2015 - Sumbangan Peratusan kepada KDNK <i>GDP by Type of Expenditure at Constant 2015 Prices</i> <i>- Percentage Share to GDP</i>	49
Nota Teknikal <i>Technical Notes</i>		51

MALAYSIA 2015 - 2023 ■ DATA PENTING EKONOMI MAKRO
■ MACRO ECONOMIC KEY DATA

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	
	Nilai (RM Billion)									
	Value (RM Billion)									
KDNK pada harga malar 2015	1,176.9	1,229.3	1,300.8	1,363.8	1,424.0	1,346.2	1,390.9	1,514.1	1,568.0	GDP at constant 2015 prices
Pertanian	97.5	94.0	99.5	99.6	101.6	99.1	98.8	100.1	100.8	Agriculture
Perombongan dan pengkuarian	103.1	105.4	105.8	103.6	102.9	92.9	93.7	97.0	97.5	Mining and quarrying
Pembuatan	262.4	273.9	290.5	304.8	316.3	307.6	336.7	364.1	366.7	Manufacturing
Pembinaan	55.4	59.5	63.5	66.2	66.5	53.6	50.8	53.4	56.7	Construction
Perkhidmatan	643.9	680.6	723.4	773.0	820.6	777.7	795.1	882.7	927.9	Services
Permintaan domestik pada harga malar 2015										Domestic demand at constant 2015 prices
Perbelanjaan penggunaan akhir swasta	635.1	672.3	718.7	776.1	835.7	802.7	817.1	909.6	951.9	Private final consumption expenditure
Perbelanjaan penggunaan akhir kerajaan	154.0	155.6	164.4	170.0	172.7	179.7	190.2	199.9	206.6	Government final consumption expenditure
Pembentukan modal tetap kasar	304.4	312.2	331.1	335.6	328.5	281.2	279.2	298.2	314.5	Gross fixed capital formation
Eksport, import dan imbalan perdagangan										Exports, imports and balance of trade
Eksport (f.o.b)	777.4	787.0	934.9	1,003.6	995.1	983.8	1,241.0	1,550.0	1,425.6	Exports (f.o.b)
Import (c.i.f)	685.8	698.8	836.4	879.8	849.4	800.5	987.3	1,293.8	1,211.5	Imports (c.i.f)
Imbalan perdagangan	91.6	88.1	98.5	123.8	145.7	183.3	253.7	256.2	214.1	Balance of trade
Imbalan pembayaran										Balance of payments
Imbalan barangan	109.2	102.0	117.1	114.6	124.7	137.5	177.6	187.3	136.2	Balance of goods
Imbalan tidak ketara	-74.1	-72.1	-78.8	-82.3	-71.8	-78.4	-117.5	-130.1	-108.1	Balance of invisibles
Imbalan akaun semasa	35.2	29.9	38.3	32.3	52.9	59.1	60.2	57.2	28.0	Balance on current account
PNK pada harga semasa	1,144.8	1,215.1	1,333.7	1,402.7	1,473.2	1,390.0	1,506.5	1,737.0	1,769.8	GNI at current prices
PNK pada harga malar 2015	1,155.9	1,211.3	1,281.7	1,335.1	1,402.1	1,332.5	1,370.0	1,484.0	1,542.9	GNI at constant 2015 prices
Tabungan negara kasar	334.4	354.8	388.9	378.3	371.3	337.9	402.8	480.8	437.7	Gross national savings
	Peratus perubahan tahunan (%)									
	Annual percentage change (%)									
KDNK pada harga malar 2015	..	4.4	5.8	4.8	4.4	-5.5	3.3	8.9	3.6	GDP at constant 2015 prices
Pertanian	..	-3.7	5.9	0.1	1.9	-2.4	-0.3	1.3	0.7	Agriculture
Perombongan dan pengkuarian	..	2.2	0.4	-2.2	-0.6	-9.7	0.9	3.5	0.5	Mining and quarrying
Pembuatan	..	4.4	6.0	5.0	3.8	-2.7	9.5	8.1	0.7	Manufacturing
Pembinaan	..	7.4	6.7	4.2	0.4	-19.3	-5.2	5.1	6.1	Construction
Perkhidmatan	..	5.7	6.3	6.9	6.2	-5.2	2.2	11.0	5.1	Services
Permintaan domestik pada harga malar 2015										Domestic demand at constant 2015 prices
Perbelanjaan penggunaan akhir swasta	..	5.9	6.9	8.0	7.7	-3.9	1.8	11.3	4.7	Private final consumption expenditure
Perbelanjaan penggunaan akhir kerajaan	..	1.1	5.7	3.4	1.5	4.1	5.8	5.1	3.3	Government final consumption expenditure
Pembentukan modal tetap kasar	..	2.6	6.1	1.4	-2.1	-14.4	-0.7	6.8	5.5	Gross fixed capital formation
PNK pada harga semasa	..	6.1	9.8	5.2	5.0	-5.7	8.4	15.3	1.9	GNI at current prices
PNK pada harga malar 2015	..	4.8	5.8	4.2	5.0	-5.0	2.8	8.3	4.0	GNI at constant 2015 prices
Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100)										Consumer Price Index (2010=100)
Semua kumpulan	2.1	2.1	3.7	1.0	0.7	-1.2	2.5	3.3	2.5	All groups
Makanan dan minuman bukan alkohol	3.6	3.8	4.0	1.6	1.7	1.3	1.7	5.8	4.8	Food and non-alcoholic beverages
Perumahan, air, elektrik, gas dan bahan api lain	2.5	2.4	2.2	2.0	1.9	-1.7	1.5	1.8	1.7	Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels
Pengangkutan	-4.5	-4.6	13.2	1.6	-3.1	-10.0	11.0	4.7	1.1	Transport
Indeks harga pengeluar (2010=100)										Producer price index (2010=100)
Pengeluaran tempatan	-7.4	-1.1	6.7	-1.1	-1.4	-2.7	9.5	7.8	-1.9	Local production
Indeks pengeluaran perindustrian (2015=100)										Industrial production index (2015=100)
Semua bahagian	..	4.1	4.4	3.2	2.4	-4.1	7.4	6.9	0.7	All divisions
Perombongan	..	2.4	0.4	-2.1	-1.3	-8.9	1.5	2.9	0.2	Mining
Pembuatan	..	4.3	6.1	4.8	3.6	-2.7	9.5	8.2	0.7	Manufacturing
Elektrik	..	8.6	2.1	4.8	3.1	-3.5	2.5	4.5	2.0	Electricity
Indeks volum perkhidmatan (2015=100)	..	5.7	6.7	7.3	6.4	-7.9	1.6	14.4	5.6	Volume index of services (2015=100)
Tabungan negara kasar (% kepada PNK)	29.2	29.2	29.2	27.0	25.2	24.3	26.7	27.7	24.7	Gross national savings (% of GNI)
Tenaga buruh (Juta orang)	14.5	14.7	15.0	15.3	15.6	15.7	15.8	16.0	n.a	Labour force (Million persons)
Kadar pengangguran (%)	3.1	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.3	4.5	4.6	3.9	n.a	Unemployment rate (%)



KEMENTERIAN EKONOMI
JABATAN PERANGKAAAN MALAYSIA



EKONOMI MALAYSIA 2023

Kadar Pertumbuhan
KDNK

3.6%

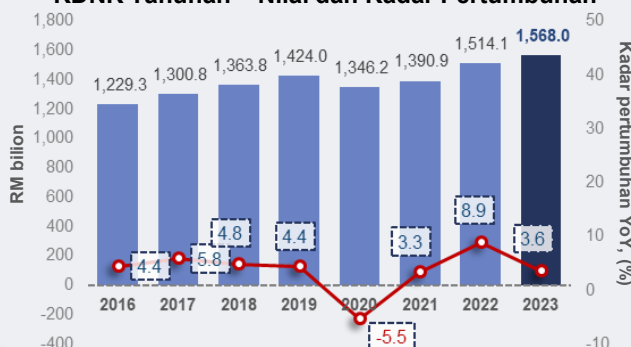
(2022: 8.9%)

Nilai KDNK

RM1,568.0 bilion

(2022: RM1,514.1 bilion)

KDNK Tahunan – Nilai dan Kadar Pertumbuhan



DATA PENTING EKONOMI MAKRO 2023

Pendapatan Negara
Kasar (PNK)



RM1,769.8 bilion

PNK per kapita pada
Harga Semasa



RM53,021

Tabungan Negara
Kasar



RM437.7 bilion

Penduduk



33.38 juta

PENGELUARAN

Perkhidmatan



5.1%
11.0%

Pembuatan



0.7%
8.1%

Pertanian



0.7%
1.3%

Perlombongan &
pengkuarian



0.5%
3.5%

Pembinaan



6.1%
5.1%

PERBELANJAAN



Perbelanjaan
Penggunaan
Akhir Swasta

4.7%
11.3%



Pembentukan
Modal Tetap
Kasar

5.5%
6.8%



Perbelanjaan
Penggunaan
Akhir Kerajaan

3.3%
5.1%



Eksport

-8.1%
14.5%



Import

-7.4%
16.0%

Nota:

2023
2022

Sumber: Akaun Negara, Keluaran Dalam Negeri Kasar, Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (DOSM)



@StatsMalaysia



MINISTRY OF ECONOMY
DEPARTMENT OF STATISTICS MALAYSIA



MALAYSIA
MADANI



MALAYSIA'S ECONOMY 2023

GDP Growth Rate

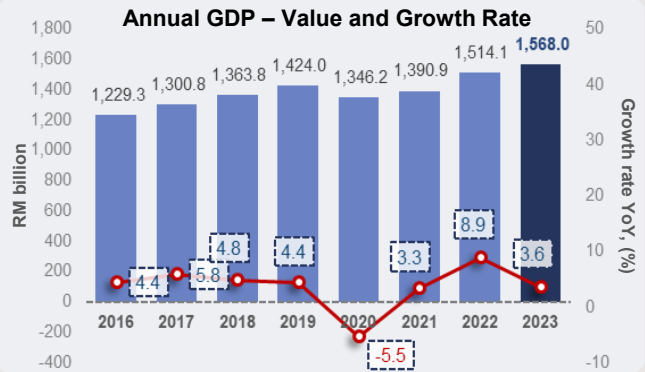
3.6%

(2022: 8.9%)

GDP Value

RM1,568.0 billion

(2022: RM1,514.1 billion)



MACRO ECONOMIC KEY DATA 2023

Gross National Income (GNI)



RM1,769.8 billion

Gross National Savings



RM437.7 billion

GNI per capita at Current Prices



RM53,021

Population



33.38 million

PRODUCTION

Services



5.1%
11.0%

Manufacturing



0.7%
8.1%

Agriculture



0.7%
1.3%

Mining & quarrying



0.5%
3.5%

Construction



6.1%
5.1%

EXPENDITURE



Private Final Consumption Expenditure

4.7%
11.3%



Gross Fixed Capital Formation

5.5%
6.8%



Government Final Consumption Expenditure

3.3%
5.1%



Exports

-8.1%
14.5%



Imports

-7.4%
16.0%

Note:

2023
2022

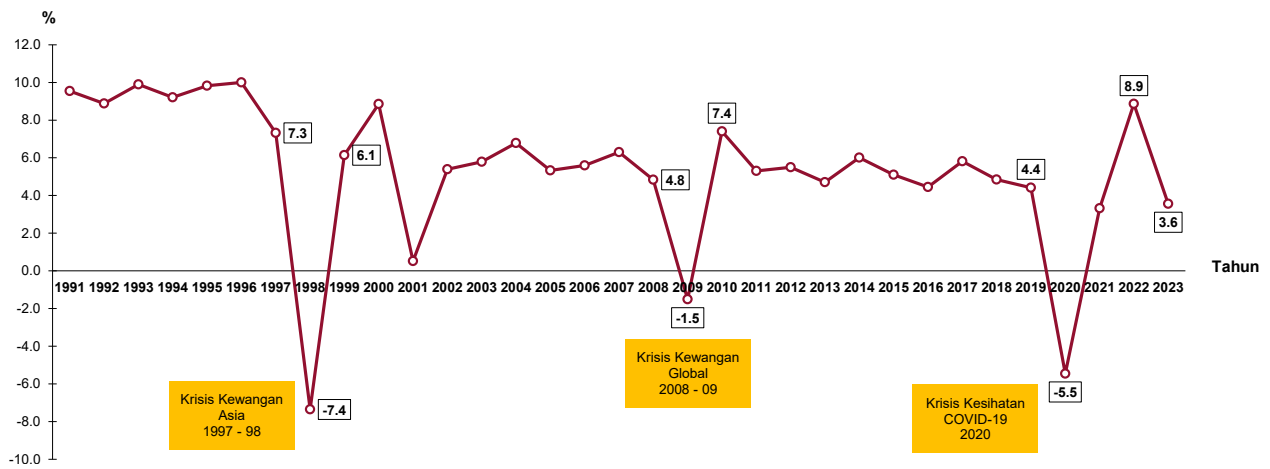
Source: National Accounts, Gross Domestic Product, Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM)

PERTUMBUHAN EKONOMI

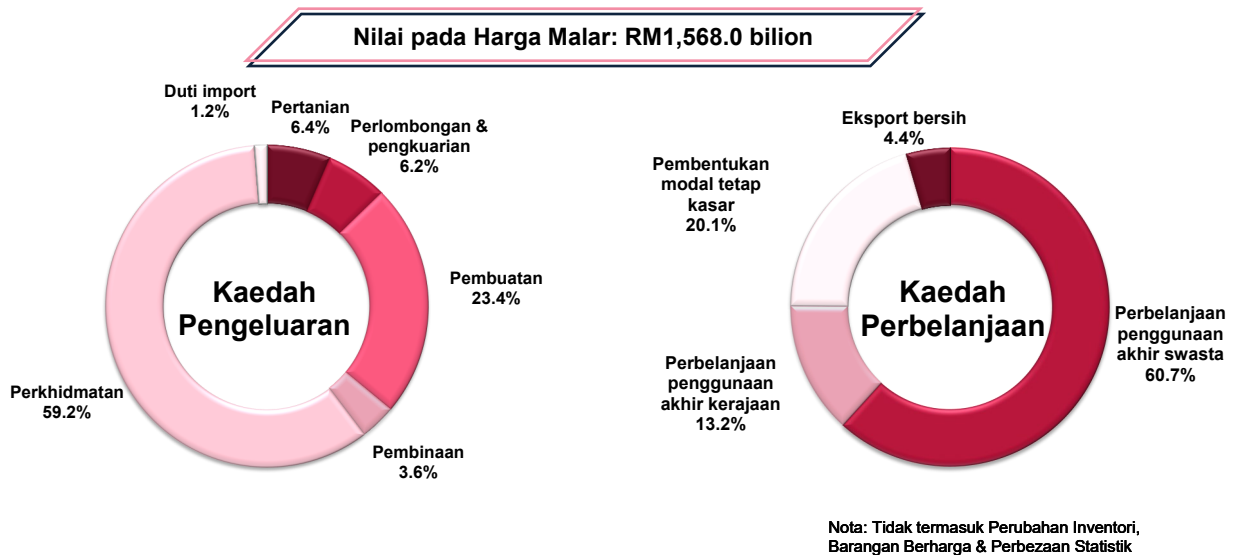
Ekonomi Malaysia menyederhana kepada 3.6 peratus pada tahun 2023 daripada 8.9 peratus pada tahun sebelumnya (Carta 1). Prestasi ini dipacu oleh sektor Perkhidmatan dan Pembuatan yang menyumbang 82.6 peratus daripada jumlah Keluaran Dalam Negeri Kasar (KDNK). Dari segi permintaan, Perbelanjaan penggunaan akhir swasta kekal sebagai komponen terbesar dengan sumbangan sebanyak 60.7 peratus kepada KDNK pada tahun 2023 (Carta 2).

KDNK Malaysia pada harga semasa berjumlah RM1.82 trilion pada tahun 2023 dan RM1.57 trilion pada harga malar. Berdasarkan prestasi keseluruhan semasa, Pendapatan Negara Kasar per kapita mencatatkan RM53,021 berbanding RM53,121 pada tahun 2022.

Carta 1 KDNK - Perubahan Peratusan Tahunan pada Harga Malar



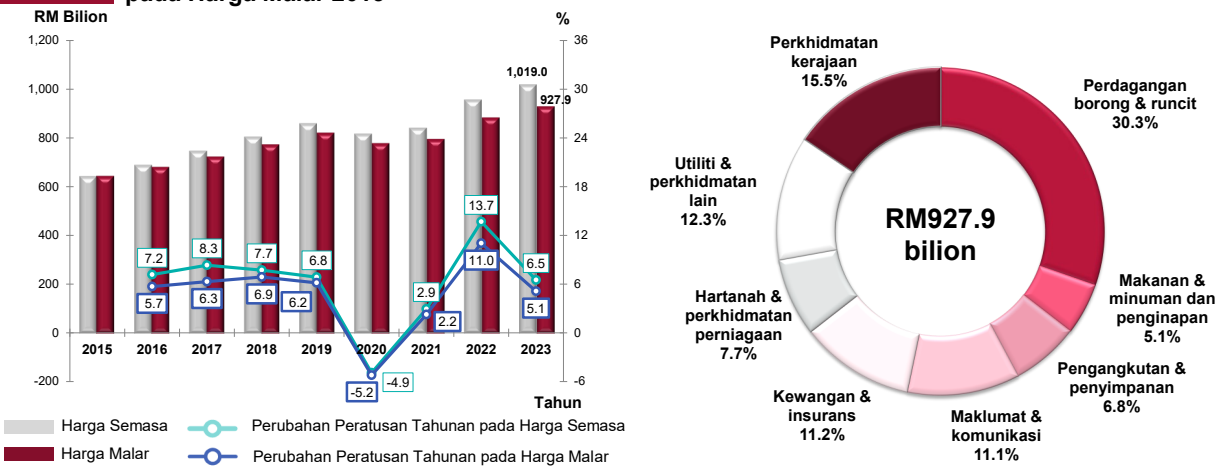
Carta 2 KDNK - Sumbangan Peratusan pada Harga Malar 2015



PERKHIDMATAN

Sektor **Perkhidmatan** berkembang sebanyak 5.1 peratus pada tahun 2023 daripada 11.0 peratus pada tahun sebelumnya, seperti ditunjukkan di Carta 3. Prestasi ini disokong oleh pertumbuhan kukuh dalam subsektor utama seperti Perdagangan borong & runcit pada 5.9 peratus (2022: 13.7%), Pengangkutan & penyimpanan pada 13.8 peratus (2022: 29.4%) dan Makanan & minuman dan penginapan pada 7.7 peratus (2022: 34.7%).

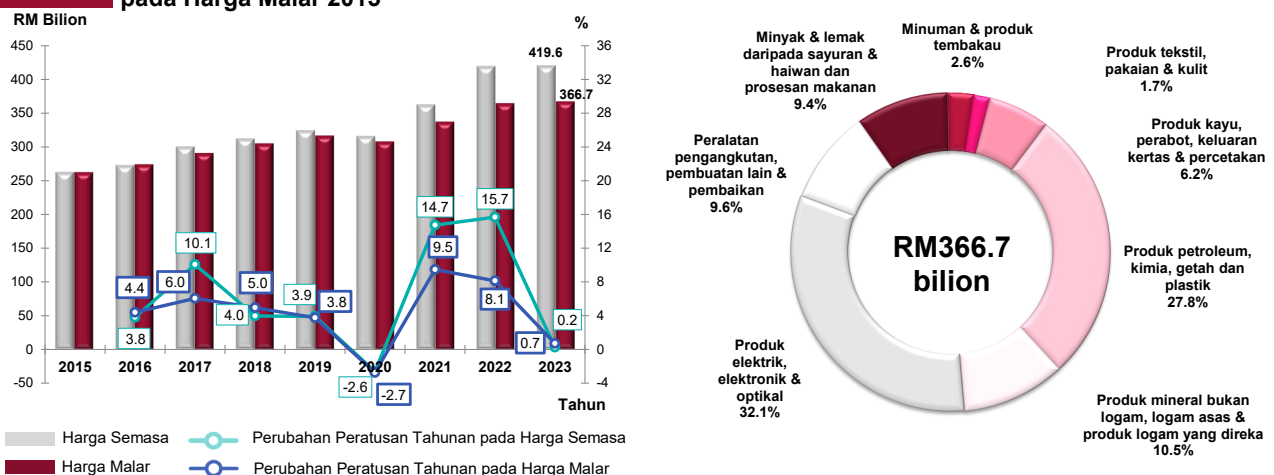
Carta 3 Perkhidmatan - Nilai Ditambah, Perubahan Peratusan Tahunan dan Sumbangan Peratusan pada Harga Malar 2015



PEMBUATAN

Sektor **Pembuatan** bertumbuh pada kadar yang lebih perlahan pada 0.7 peratus (2022: 8.1%) pada tahun 2023, seperti di Carta 4. Pertumbuhan sederhana ini dipengaruhi oleh produk berorientasikan domestik seperti Kenderaan bermotor dan peralatan pengangkutan pada 3.6 peratus (2022: 15.2%), Pemprosesan makanan pada 5.5 peratus (2022: 7.9%) dan Produk logam yang direka pada 7.0 peratus (2022: 7.0%). Walau bagaimanapun, produk berorientasikan eksport seperti Komponen & papan elektronik, peralatan komunikasi dan elektronik pengguna dan Produk petroleum bertapis masing-masing menyusut 3.0 peratus (2022: 16.7%) dan 2.3 peratus (2022: 5.4%), telah mengurangkan pertumbuhan keseluruhan sektor ini.

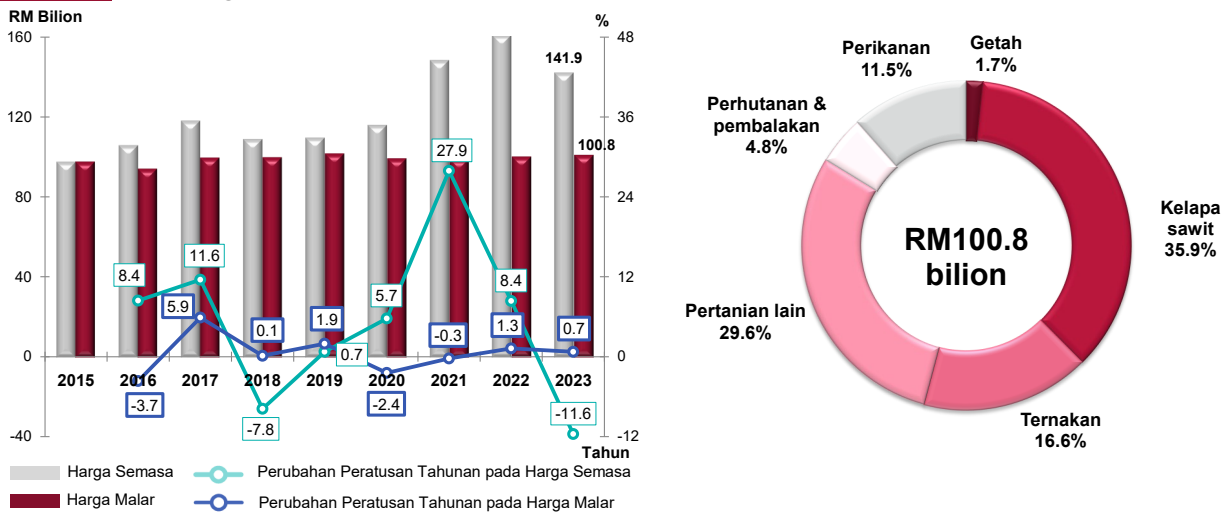
Carta 4 Pembuatan - Nilai Ditambah, Perubahan Peratusan Tahunan dan Sumbangan Peratusan pada Harga Malar 2015



PERTANIAN

Sektor **Pertanian** meningkat 0.7 peratus pada tahun 2023 berbanding 1.3 peratus pada tahun 2022 (Carta 5). Peningkatan marginal ini didorong terutamanya oleh subsektor Kelapa sawit dan Ternakan yang masing-masing meningkat 0.2 peratus (2022: 3.8%) dan 0.7 peratus (2022: 0.5%). Walau bagaimanapun, subsektor Getah dan Perhutanan dan pembalakan menyusut, masing-masing sebanyak 6.6 peratus (2022: -19.7%) dan 9.0 peratus (2022: 0.6%).

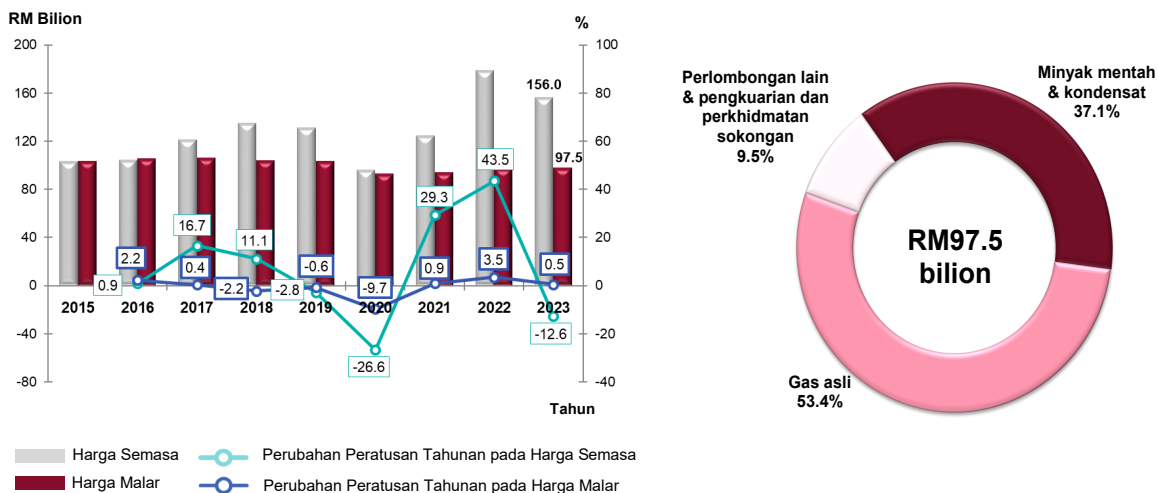
Carta 5 Pertanian - Nilai Ditambah, Perubahan Peratusan Tahunan dan Sumbangan Peratusan pada Harga Malar 2015



PERLOMBONGAN DAN PENGKUIARIAN

Sektor **Perlombongan dan pengkuarian** meningkat 0.5 peratus daripada 3.5 peratus pada tahun 2022, seperti di Carta 6. Peningkatan ini disumbangkan oleh subsektor Gas asli yang berkembang 0.6 peratus (2022: 5.3%) dan Perlombongan lain & pengkuarian dan perkhidmatan sokongan yang meningkat 3.6 peratus (2022: 10.2%). Sementara itu, Minyak mentah & kondensat menurun sebanyak 0.4 peratus (2022: -0.3%) pada tahun 2023.

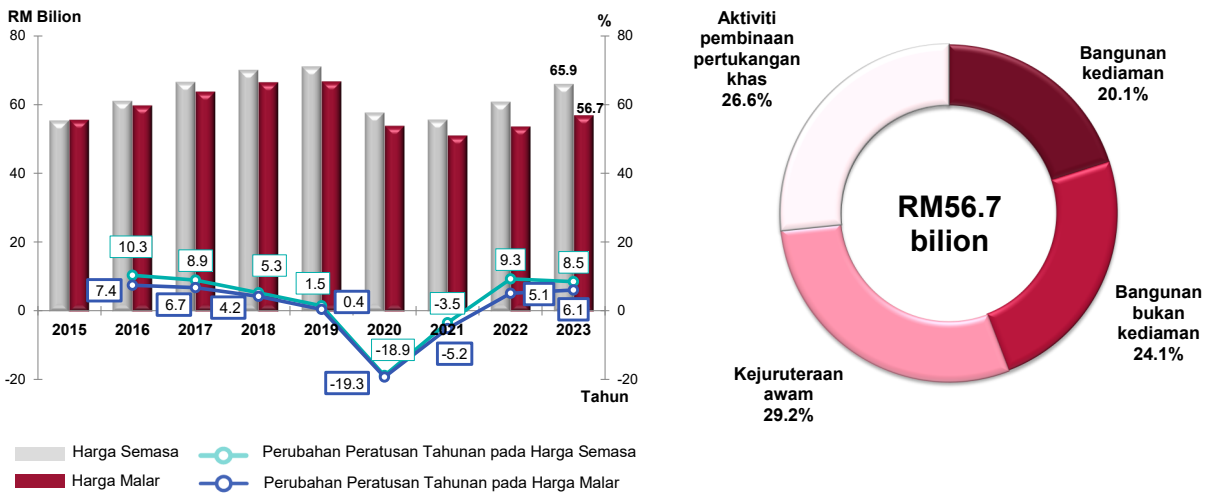
Carta 6 Perlombongan dan Pengkuarian - Nilai Ditambah, Perubahan Peratusan Tahunan dan Sumbangan Peratusan pada Harga Malar 2015



PEMBINAAN

Sektor **Pembinaan** meningkat 6.1 peratus berbanding 5.1 peratus pada tahun sebelumnya (Carta 7). Prestasi ini diterajui oleh Kejuruteraan awam, Aktiviti pembinaan pertukangan khas dan Bangunan kediaman, dengan masing-masing mencatatkan peningkatan 14.5 peratus (2022: -0.9%), 6.5 peratus (2022: 6.5%) dan 2.4 peratus (2022: -1.2%). Sebaliknya, Bangunan bukan kediaman menyusut sebanyak 0.5 peratus (2022: 17.0%).

Carta 7 Pembinaan - Nilai Ditambah, Perubahan Peratusan Tahunan dan Sumbangan Peratusan pada harga Malar 2015

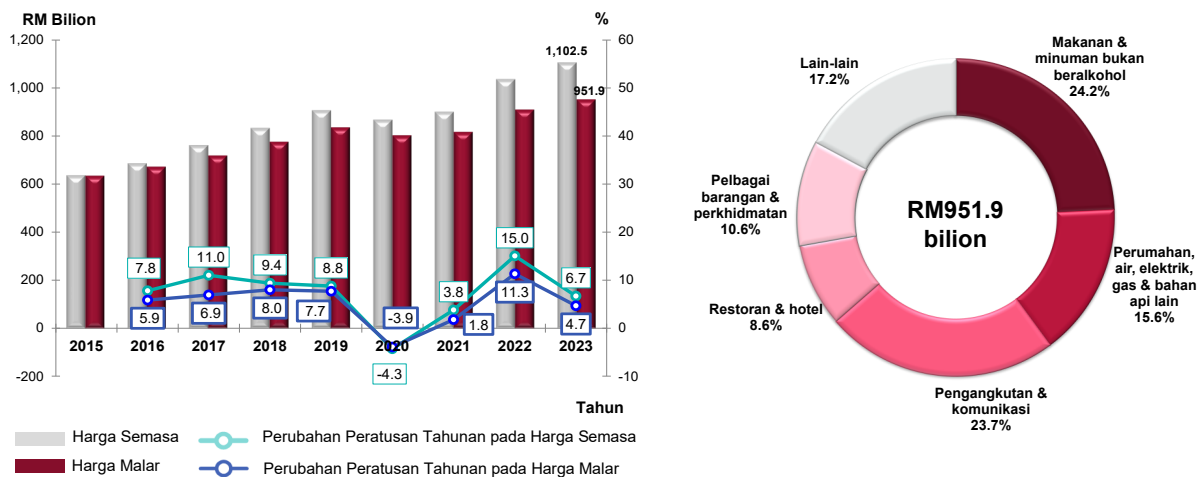


PERBELANJAAN PENGGUNAAN AKHIR SWASTA

Perbelanjaan penggunaan akhir swasta menyederhana kepada 4.7 peratus berbanding 11.3 peratus pada tahun sebelumnya, seperti di Carta 8. Pertumbuhan sederhana ini dipengaruhi oleh perbelanjaan penggunaan ke atas Pengangkutan, Makanan & minuman bukan alkohol dan Perumahan, air, elektrik, gas & bahan api lain.

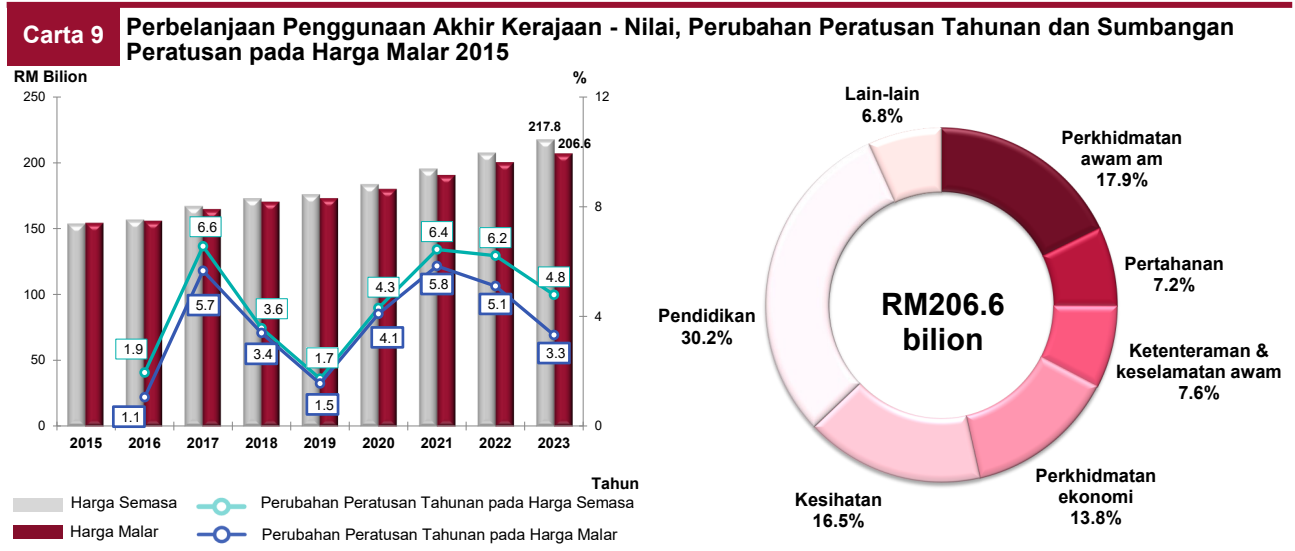
Sumbangan perbelanjaan bagi barangan meningkat kepada 60.1 peratus (2022: 58.7%), disumbangkan oleh barangan tidak tahan lama (72.4%) dan barangan tahan lama (17.4%). Sementara itu, sumbangan perbelanjaan ke atas perkhidmatan kepada jumlah perbelanjaan penggunaan swasta berkurang daripada 41.3 peratus kepada 39.9 peratus pada tahun 2023.

Carta 8 Perbelanjaan Penggunaan Akhir Swasta - Nilai, Perubahan Peratusan Tahunan dan Sumbangan Peratusan pada Harga Malar 2015



PERBELANJAAN PENGGUNAAN AKHIR KERAJAAN

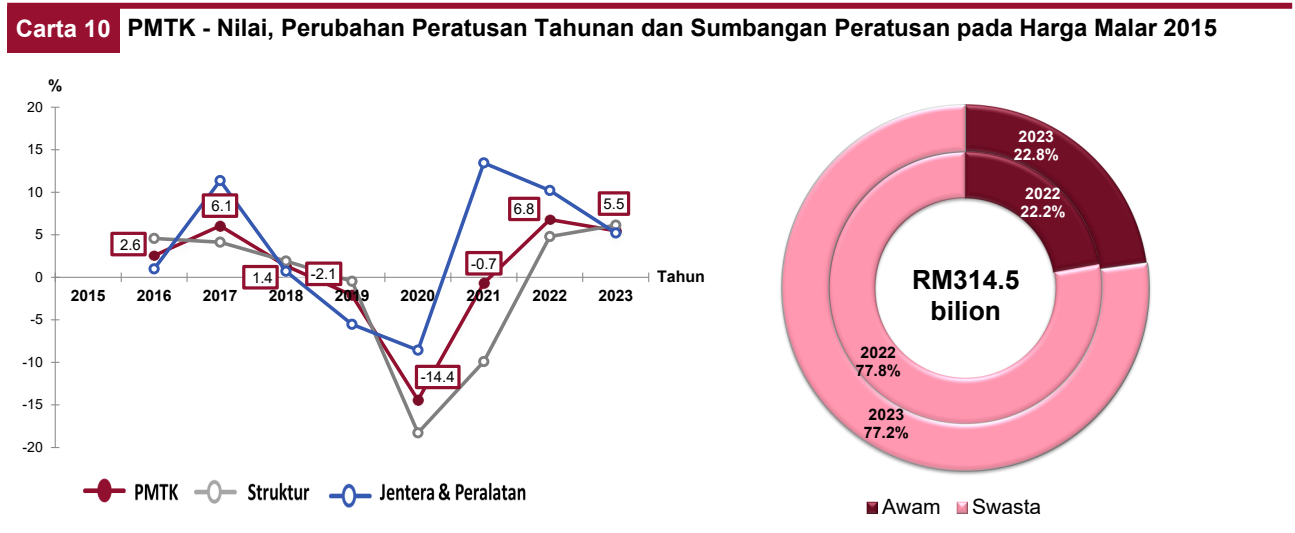
Perbelanjaan penggunaan akhir kerajaan bertumbuh sederhana kepada 3.3 peratus berbanding 5.1 peratus pada tahun sebelumnya (Carta 9). Perbelanjaan ke atas pendidikan dan pertahanan telah memacu pertumbuhan perbelanjaan kerajaan pada tahun 2023. Walau bagaimanapun, pertumbuhan sederhana bagi perbelanjaan ke atas perkhidmatan awam telah mempengaruhi prestasi keseluruhan perbelanjaan kerajaan.



PEMBENTUKAN MODAL TETAP KASAR

Pembentukan modal tetap kasar (PMTK) mencatatkan pertumbuhan 5.5 peratus (2022: 6.8%), seperti yang digambarkan dalam Carta 10. Momentum yang lebih perlahan dalam PMTK adalah disebabkan oleh segmen Jentera & peralatan yang menyederhana 5.2 peratus (2022: 10.2%). Selain itu, Struktur dan Aset lain yang masing-masing berkembang 6.1 peratus (2022: 4.8%) dan 2.8 peratus (2022: 2.4%) telah mengimbangi pertumbuhan perlahan bagi sektor ini.

Dari segi sektor, prestasi PMTK sebahagian besarnya adalah disokong oleh sektor Swasta (sumbangan: 77.2%), dengan pertumbuhan 4.6 peratus berbanding 7.2 peratus pada tahun 2022. Selain itu, sektor Awam meningkat kepada 8.6 peratus daripada 5.3 peratus pada tahun sebelumnya.

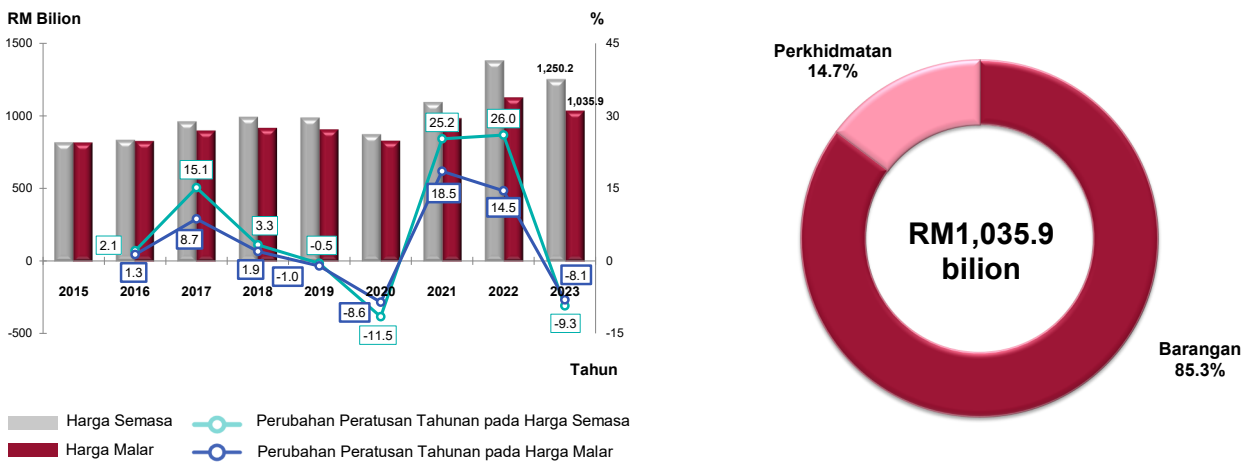


EKSPORT DAN IMPORT

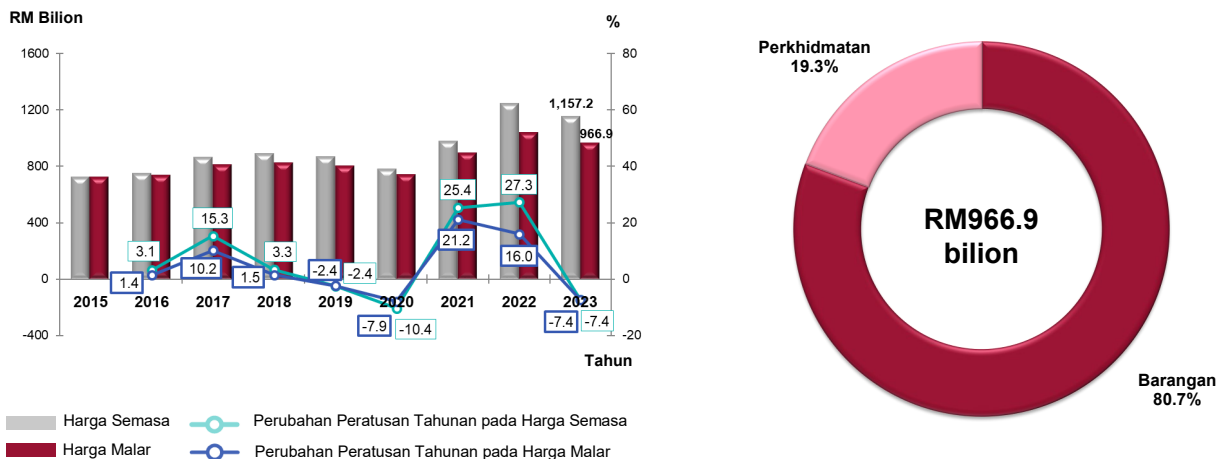
Eksport menyusut 8.1 peratus daripada pertumbuhan kukuh 14.5 peratus pada tahun sebelumnya (Carta 11). Kejatuhan ini dipengaruhi oleh Eksport barangan dengan penyusutan 12.7 peratus (2022: 11.0%) yang menyumbang 85.3 peratus daripada jumlah Eksport. Sementara itu, Eksport perkhidmatan bertumbuh 33.0 peratus daripada 58.3 peratus pada tahun 2022.

Import menurun 7.4 peratus daripada 16.0 peratus pada tahun 2022 (Carta 12). Penguncupan ini disebabkan oleh penyusutan dalam Import barangan yang merekodkan penurunan 11.7 peratus (2022: 14.4%). Import barangan menyumbang 80.7 peratus daripada keseluruhan Import.

Carta 11 Eksport - Nilai, Perubahan Peratusan Tahunan dan Sumbangan Peratusan pada Harga Malar 2015



Carta 12 Import - Nilai, Perubahan Peratusan Tahunan dan Sumbangan Peratusan pada Harga Malar 2015



SEMAKAN

Anggaran KDNK muktamad bagi tahun 2021 adalah berdasarkan sumber data terkini. Anggaran KDNK telah disemak semula bagi tahun 2022 berdasarkan ketersediaan sumber data baharu. Manakala, anggaran KDNK bagi tahun 2023 adalah merupakan data awalan.

ECONOMIC GROWTH

Malaysia's economy moderated to 3.6 per cent in 2023 from 8.9 per cent in the preceding year (Chart 1). The performance was driven by the Services and Manufacturing sectors, which accounted for 82.6 per cent of the total Gross Domestic Product (GDP). In terms of demand, Private final consumption expenditure remained the largest component with a share of 60.7 per cent to GDP in 2023 (Chart 2).

Malaysia's GDP at current prices amounted to RM1.82 trillion in 2023 and RM1.57 trillion at constant prices. Based on the current overall performance, the Gross National Income per capita registered to RM53,021 as compared RM53,121 in 2022.

Chart 1 GDP - Annual Percentage Change at Constant Prices

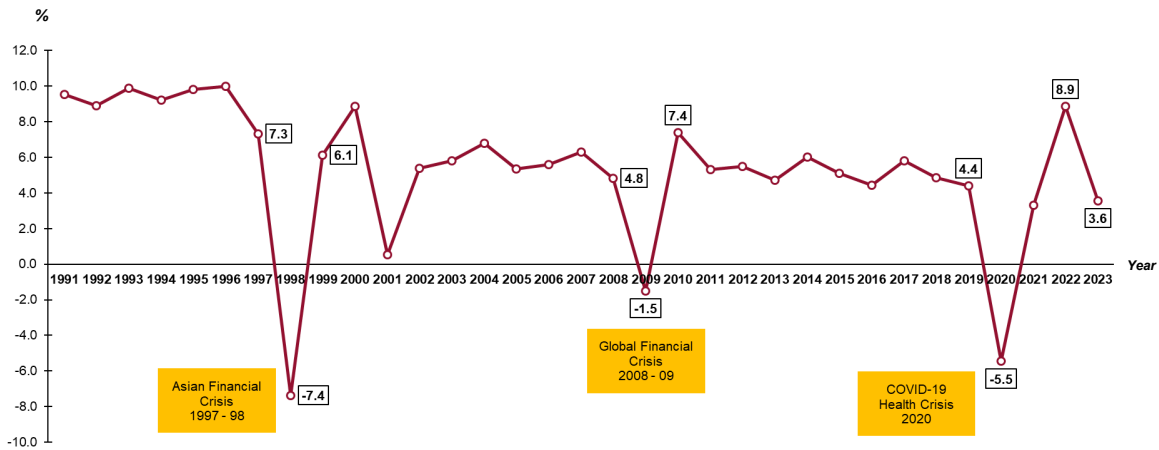
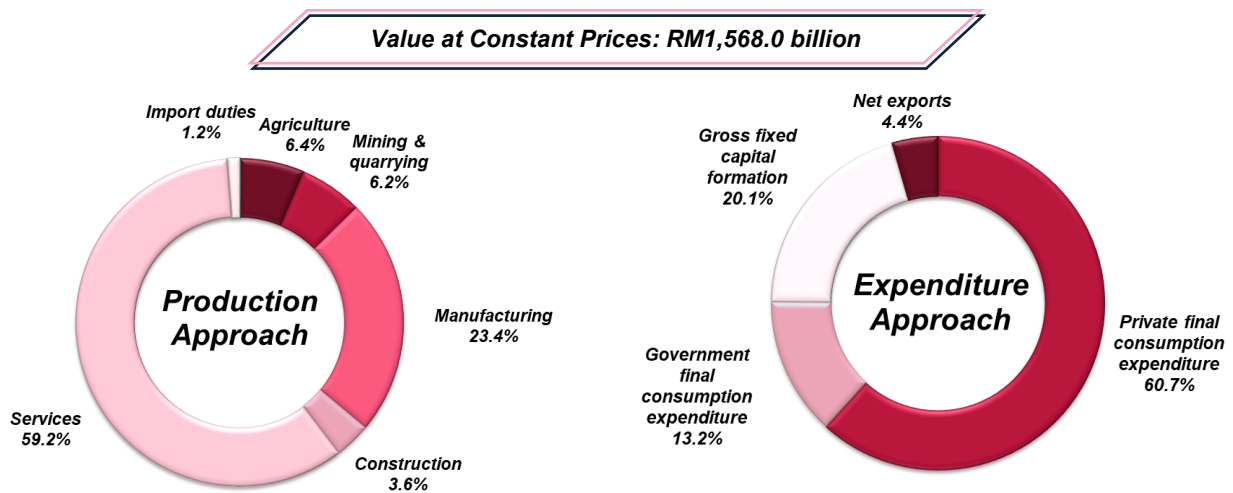


Chart 2 GDP - Percentage Share at Constant 2015 Prices

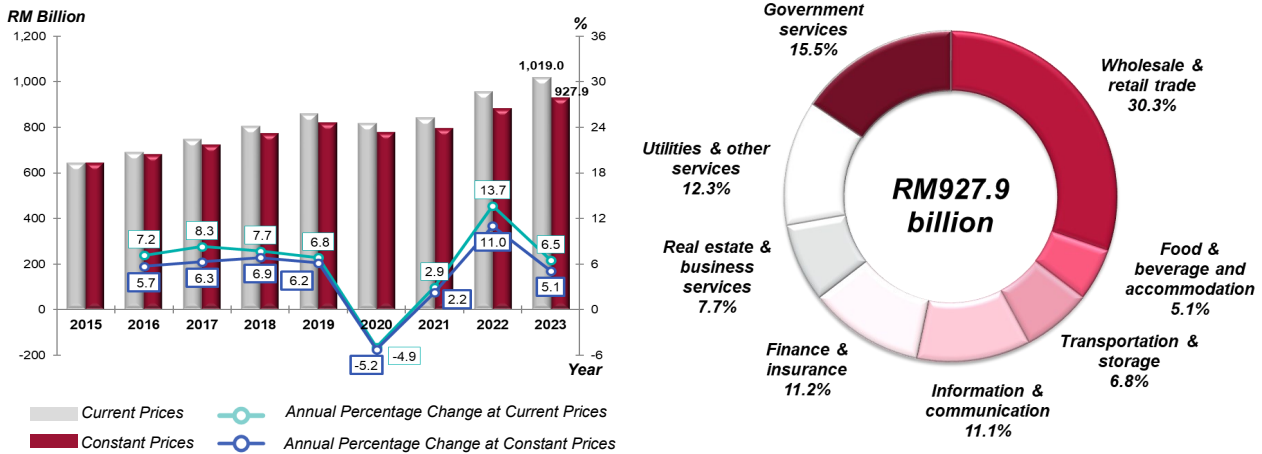


Note: Exclude Changes in Inventories, Valuables & Statistical Discrepancy

SERVICES

The **Services** sector expanded by 5.1 per cent in 2023 from 11.0 per cent in the previous year, as shown in Chart 3. The performance was supported by steady growth in the main sub-sectors, namely Wholesale & retail trade at 5.9 per cent (2022: 13.7%), Transportation & storage at 13.8 per cent (2022: 29.4%) and Food & beverage and accommodation at 7.7 per cent (2022: 34.7%).

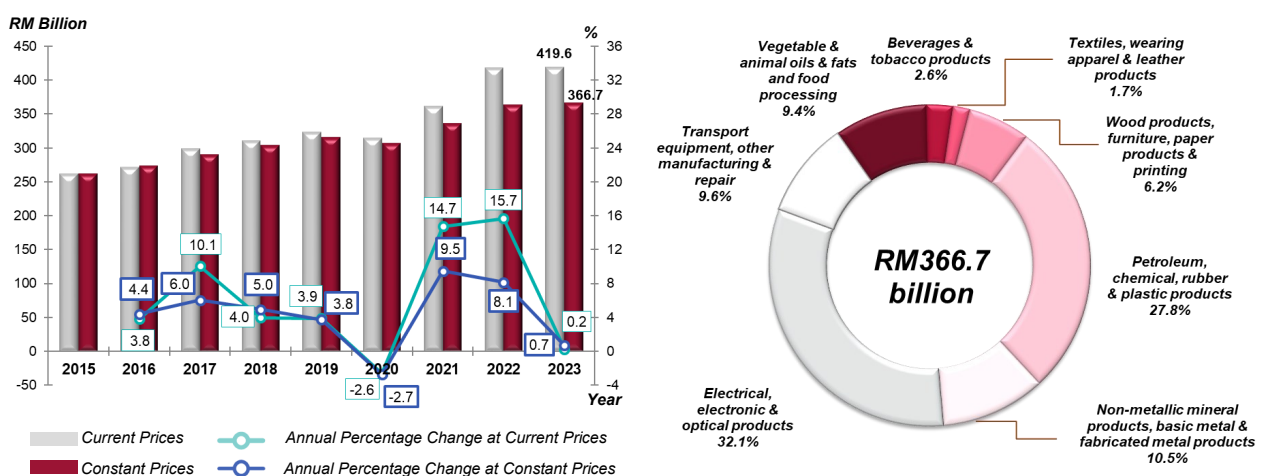
Chart 3 Services - Value Added, Annual Percentage Change and Percentage Share at Constant 2015 Prices



MANUFACTURING

The **Manufacturing** sector grew at a slower pace of 0.7 per cent (2022: 8.1%) in 2023, as in Chart 4. The moderate growth was influenced by domestic oriented products such as Motor vehicles and transport equipment at 3.6 per cent (2022: 15.2%), Food processing at 5.5 per cent (2022: 7.9%) and Fabricated metal products at 7.0 per cent (2022: 7.0%). Nevertheless, export oriented products, namely Electronic components & boards, communication equipment & consumer electronics products and Refined petroleum products shrank by 3.0 per cent (2022: 16.7%) and 2.3 per cent (2022: 5.4%), respectively, which weighed down the overall growth of this sector.

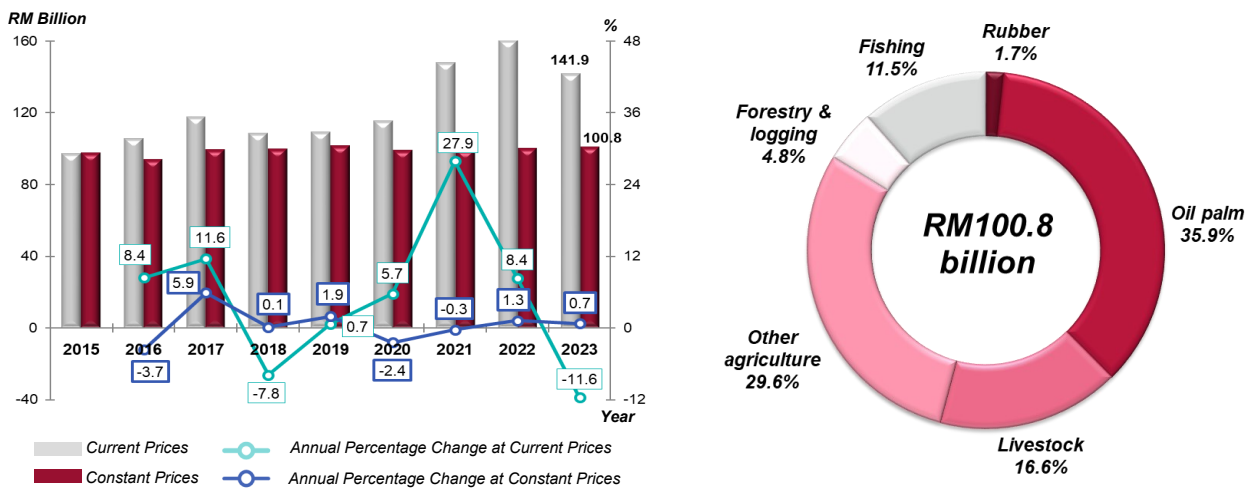
Chart 4 Manufacturing - Value Added, Annual Percentage Change and Percentage Share at Constant 2015 Prices



AGRICULTURE

The **Agriculture** sector grew at 0.7 per cent in 2023 as compared to 1.3 per cent in 2022 (Chart 5). The marginal increase was backed by Oil palm and Livestock sub-sectors, which rose by 0.2 per cent (2022: 3.8%) and 0.7 per cent (2022: 0.5%), respectively. However, Rubber and Forestry & logging sub-sectors, shrank by 6.6 per cent (2022: -19.7%) and 9.0 per cent (2022: 0.6%), respectively.

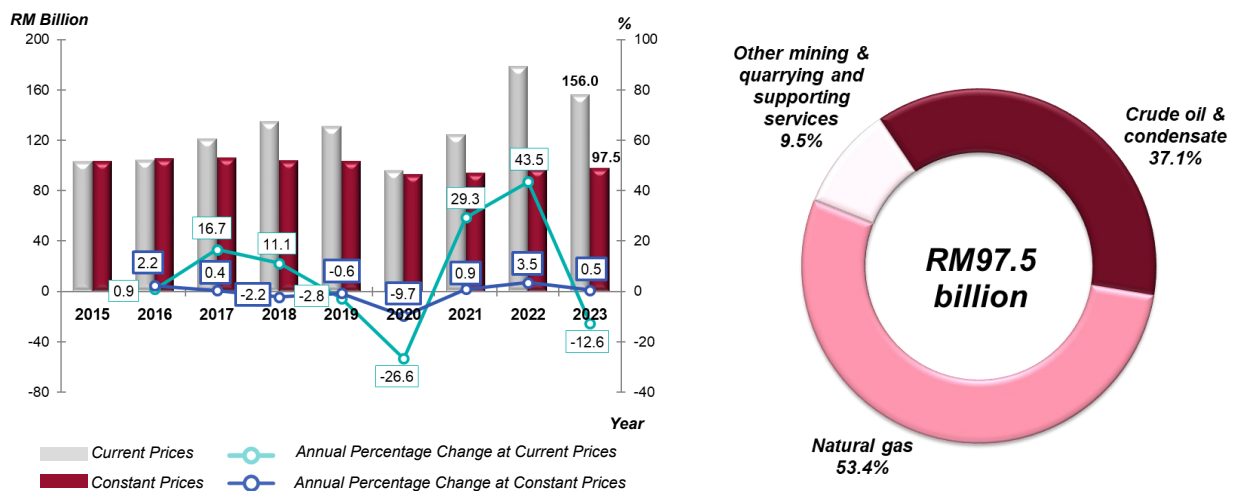
Chart 5 Agriculture - Value Added, Annual Percentage Change and Percentage Share at Constant 2015 Prices



MINING AND QUARRYING

The **Mining and quarrying** sector grew at 0.5 per cent as against 3.5 per cent in 2022, as shown in Chart 6. The growth was contributed by the Natural gas sub-sector, which grew at 0.6 per cent (2022: 5.3%) and Other mining & quarrying and support services, which increased by 3.6 per cent (2022: 10.2%). Meanwhile, Crude oil & condensate decreased by 0.4 per cent (2022: -0.3%) in 2023.

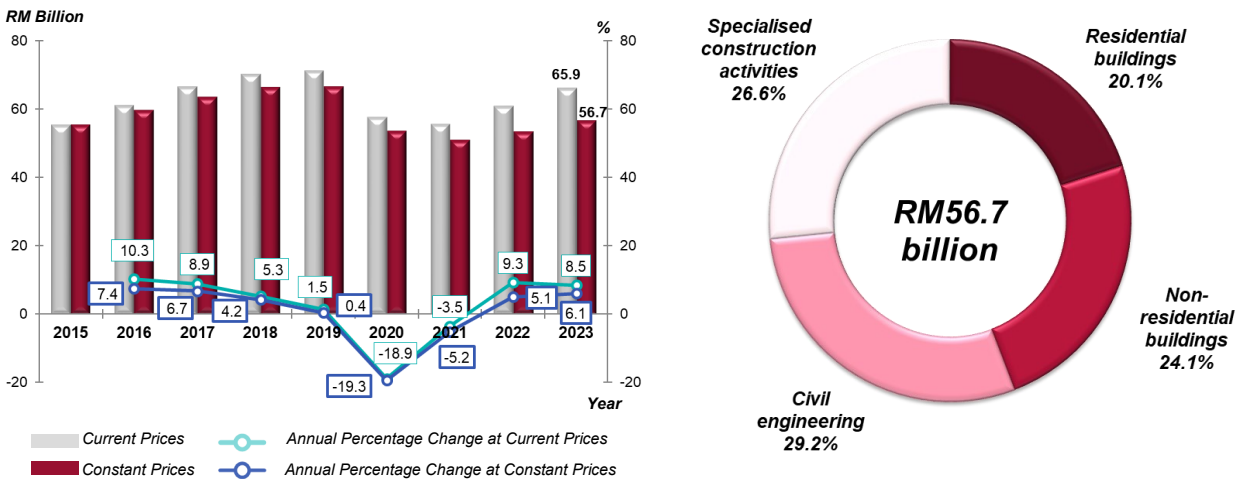
Chart 6 Mining and Quarrying - Value Added, Annual Percentage Change and Percentage Share at Constant 2015 Prices



CONSTRUCTION

The **Construction** sector surged by 6.1 per cent as compared to 5.1 per cent in the previous year (Chart 7). The attainment was led by Civil engineering, Specialised construction activities and Residential building which increased 14.5 per cent (2022: -0.9%), 6.5 per cent (2022: 6.5%) and 2.4 per cent (2022: -1.2%), respectively. In contrast, Non-residential buildings declined by 0.5 per cent (2022: 17.0%).

Chart 7 Construction - Value Added, Annual Percentage Change and Percentage Share at Constant 2015 Prices

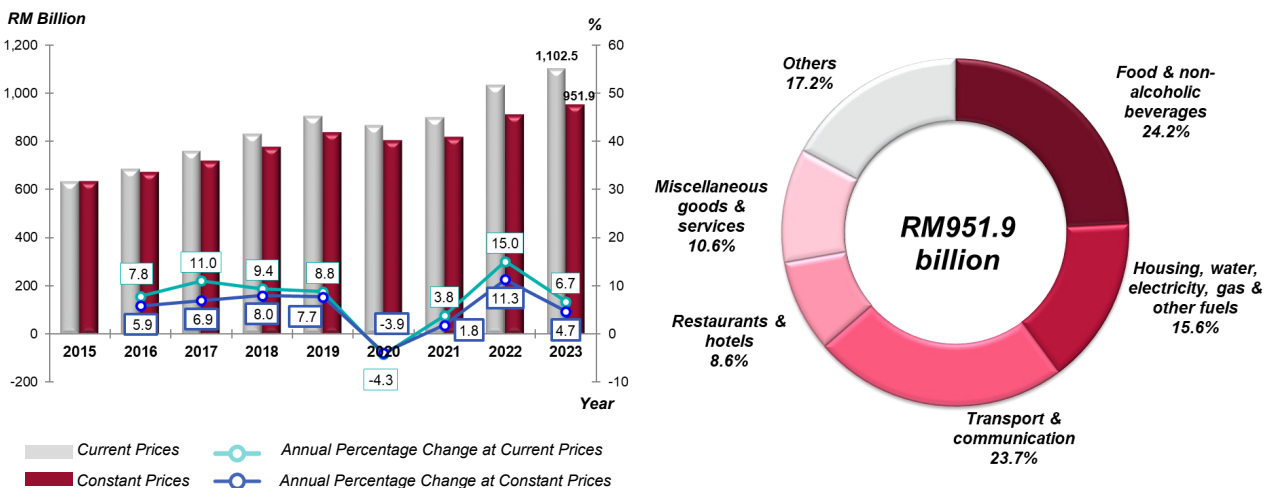


PRIVATE FINAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE

Private final consumption expenditure eased 4.7 per cent against 11.3 per cent in the preceding year, as in Chart 8. The moderation was influenced by the consumption expenditures of Transport, Food & non-alcoholic beverages and Housing, water, electricity, gas & other fuels.

The share of goods expenditure expanded to 60.1 per cent (2022: 58.7%), contributed by non-durable goods (72.4%) and durable goods (17.4%). Meanwhile, the share of expenditure on services to total private consumption expenditure reduced from 41.3 per cent to 39.9 per cent in 2023.

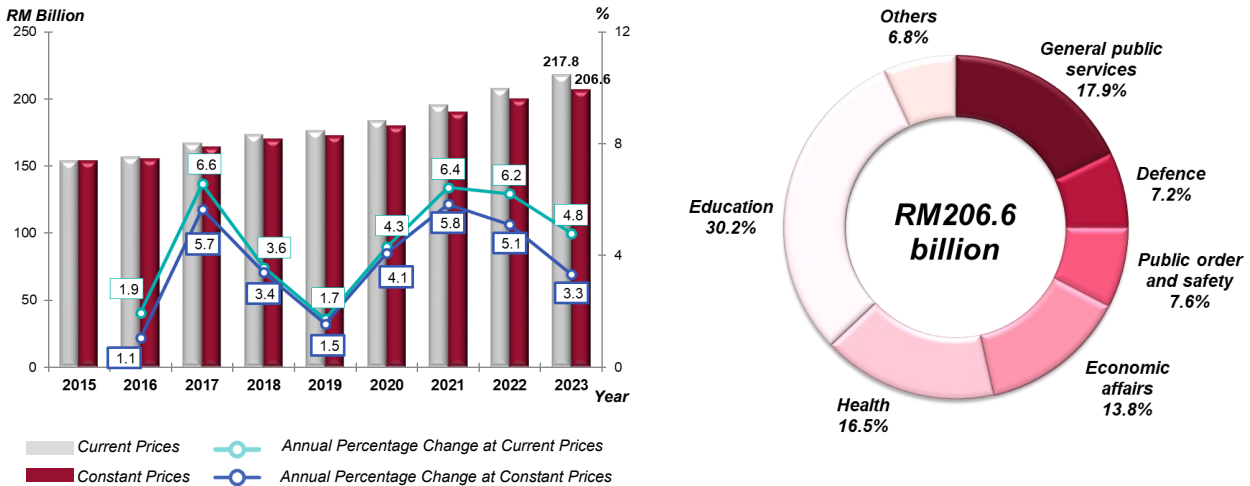
Chart 8 Private Final Consumption Expenditure - Value, Annual Percentage Change and Percentage Share at Constant 2015 Prices



GOVERNMENT FINAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE

Government final consumption expenditure moderated to 3.3 per cent as compared to 5.1 per cent in the previous year (Chart 9). The expenditure on education and defence has driven the growth for government expenditure in 2023. However, the slower growth in spending on general public services has influenced the overall performance of government expenditure.

Chart 9 Government Final Consumption Expenditure - Value, Annual Percentage Change and Percentage Share at Constant 2015 Prices

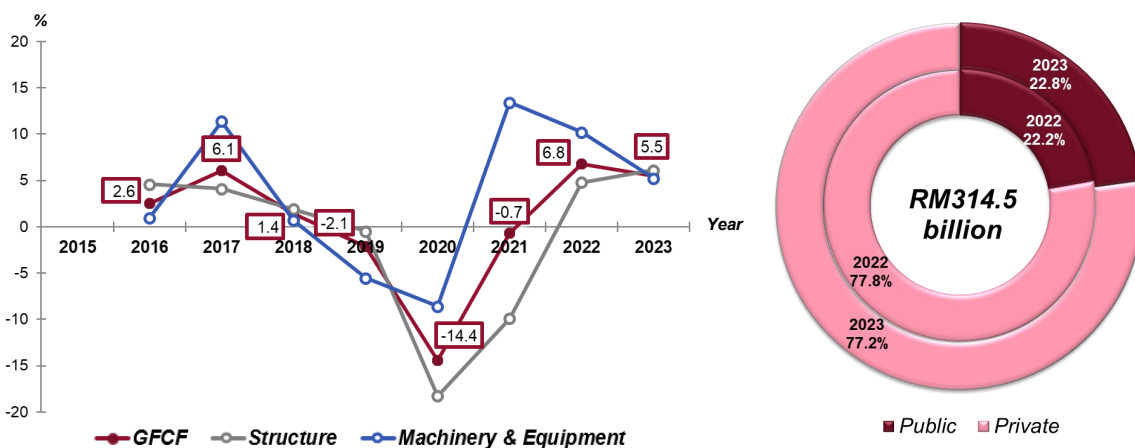


GROSS FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION

Gross fixed capital formation (GFCF) posted a growth of 5.5 per cent (2022: 6.8%), as illustrated in Chart 10. The slower momentum in GFCF was due to the Machinery & equipment segment, which eased at 5.2 per cent (2022: 10.2%). Furthermore, Structure and Other assets expanded to 6.1 per cent (2022: 4.8%) and 2.8 per cent (2022: 2.4%), respectively, which has mitigated the slowdown in this sector.

In terms of sector, the performance of GFCF was largely underpinned by the Private sector (share: 77.2%) with a growth of 4.6 per cent as compared to 7.2 per cent in 2022. In addition, the Public sector accelerated to 8.6 per cent from 5.3 per cent in the preceding year.

Chart 10 GFCF - Value, Annual Percentage Change and Percentage Share at Constant 2015 Prices



EXPORTS AND IMPORTS

Exports contracted 8.1 per cent from a robust growth of 14.5 per cent in the previous year (Chart 11). The decline was influenced by Exports of goods, with a decreased of 12.7 per cent (2022: 11.0%) which contributed 85.3 per cent of total Exports. Meanwhile, Exports of services grew at 33.0 per cent from 58.3 per cent in 2022.

Imports descended 7.4 per cent from 16.0 per cent in 2022 (Chart 12). The contraction was attributed to the decline in Imports of goods, which recorded a decrease of 11.7 per cent (2022: 14.4%). Imports of goods accounted for 80.7 per cent of total Imports.

Chart 11 Exports - Value, Annual Percentage Change and Percentage Share at Constant 2015 Prices

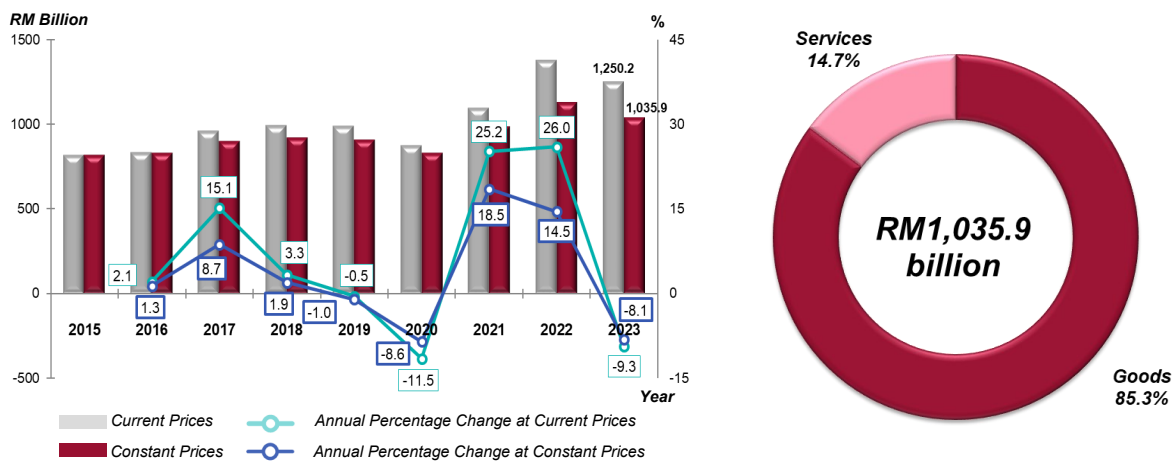
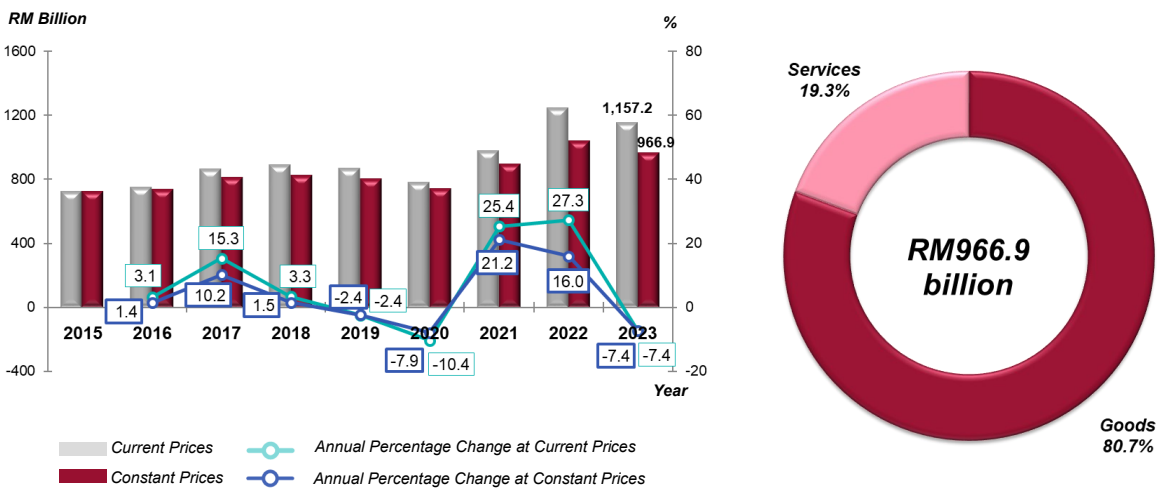


Chart 12 Imports - Value, Annual Percentage Change and Percentage Share at Constant 2015 Prices



REVISIONS

The final GDP estimates for 2021 was based on the latest data sources. The GDP estimates have been revised for 2022 due to the availability of new data sources. Hence, GDP estimates for 2023 is a preliminary data.

Jadual
Tables

JADUAL 1 Data Penting Ekonomi Makro pada Harga Semasa
TABLE 1 Macro Economic Key Data at Current Prices

Jenis perbelanjaan Type of expenditure	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022e	2023 ^P
	a. Nilai (RM Juta) a. Value (RM Million)								
Keluaran dalam negeri kasar (KDNK) Gross domestic product (GDP)	1,176,941	1,249,698	1,372,310	1,447,760	1,512,738	1,418,491	1,548,701	1,793,903	1,822,904
Pendapatan primer bersih dari luar negeri Net primary income from abroad	-32,112	-34,592	-38,658	-45,082	-39,496	-28,520	-42,153	-56,943	-53,078
Pendapatan negara kasar (PNK) Gross national income (GNI)	1,144,829	1,215,105	1,333,652	1,402,677	1,473,242	1,389,971	1,506,548	1,736,960	1,769,827
Pendapatan sekunder bersih dari luar negeri Net secondary income from abroad	-21,325	-18,629	-17,300	-19,729	-21,450	-2,714	-9,642	-14,905	-11,835
Pendapatan boleh guna negara kasar (PBNK) Gross national disposable income (GNDI)	1,123,504	1,196,477	1,316,351	1,382,949	1,451,792	1,387,257	1,496,906	1,722,055	1,757,992
Tabungan negara kasar Gross national savings	334,383	354,773	388,885	378,272	371,322	337,938	402,839	480,765	437,657
Tabungan dalam negeri kasar Gross domestic savings	387,821	407,994	444,843	443,083	432,268	369,172	454,634	552,613	502,570
Penduduk ('000) Population ('000)	31,186	31,634	32,023	32,382	32,523	32,447	32,576	32,698	33,379
Pendapatan negara kasar (PNK) per kapita (RM) Gross national income (GNI) per capita (RM)	36,710	38,412	41,647	43,316	45,298	42,838	46,247	53,121	53,021
Jurang tabungan-pelaburan Savings-investment gap	35,155	29,907	38,296	32,295	52,918	59,091	60,178	57,223	28,046
	b. Perubahan Peratusan Tahunan b. Annual Percentage Change								
Keluaran dalam negeri kasar (KDNK) Gross domestic product (GDP)		6.2	9.8	5.5	4.5	-6.2	9.2	15.8	1.6
Pendapatan negara kasar (PNK) Gross national income (GNI)		6.1	9.8	5.2	5.0	-5.7	8.4	15.3	1.9
Pendapatan boleh guna negara kasar (PBNK) Gross national disposable income (GNDI)		6.5	10.0	5.1	5.0	-4.4	7.9	15.0	2.1
Tabungan negara kasar Gross national savings		6.1	9.6	-2.7	-1.8	-9.0	19.2	19.3	-9.0
Tabungan dalam negeri kasar Gross domestic savings		5.2	9.0	-0.4	-2.4	-14.6	23.1	21.6	-9.1
Penduduk ('000) Population ('000)		1.4	1.2	1.1	0.4	-0.2	0.4	0.4	2.1
Pendapatan negara kasar (PNK) per kapita (RM) Gross national income (GNI) per capita (RM)		4.6	8.4	4.0	4.6	-5.4	8.0	14.9	-0.2
	c. Sumbangan Peratusan kepada KDNK c. Percentage Share to GDP								
Pendapatan negara kasar (PNK) Gross national income (GNI)	97.3	97.2	97.2	96.9	97.4	98.0	97.3	96.8	97.1
Pendapatan boleh guna negara kasar (PBNK) Gross national disposable income (GNDI)	95.5	95.7	95.9	95.5	96.0	97.8	96.7	96.0	96.4
Tabungan negara kasar Gross national savings	28.4	28.4	28.3	26.1	24.5	23.8	26.0	26.8	24.0
Tabungan dalam negeri kasar Gross domestic savings	33.0	32.6	32.4	30.6	28.6	26.0	29.4	30.8	27.6
Tabungan negara kasar (% dari PNK) Gross national savings (% of GNI)	29.2	29.2	29.2	27.0	25.2	24.3	26.7	27.7	24.7

JADUAL 2 KDNK mengikut Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi pada Harga Semasa
TABLE 2 GDP by Kind of Economic Activity at Current Prices

RM Juta/ Million

Jenis aktiviti ekonomi Kind of economic activity	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022e	2023 ^P
1. Pertanian Agriculture	97,539	105,756	117,995	108,757	109,542	115,834	148,152	160,567	141,930
1.1 Getah Rubber	3,348	3,548	4,872	2,894	3,324	2,590	3,125	2,433	2,090
1.2 Kelapa sawit Oil palm	37,853	42,767	51,240	42,033	40,131	50,727	78,219	88,291	67,566
1.3 Ternakan Livestock	12,694	13,726	14,966	15,828	17,204	17,454	19,118	19,953	20,935
1.3.1 Ternakan ayam dan itik Poultry	7,683	8,588	9,414	9,685	10,564	11,084	12,352	12,740	13,299
1.3.2 Lembu/ kerbau Cattle	1,058	1,101	1,159	1,220	1,306	1,442	1,565	1,624	1,778
1.3.3 Ternakan lain Other livestock	3,953	4,037	4,393	4,924	5,334	4,927	5,201	5,590	5,859
1.4 Pertanian lain Other agriculture	22,652	23,842	26,071	26,402	27,553	26,844	28,801	29,265	30,248
1.4.1 Padi Paddy	2,205	2,246	2,225	2,407	2,427	2,473	2,551	2,372	2,355
1.4.2 Sayur-sayuran Vegetables	9,541	10,056	10,702	10,982	11,500	12,311	13,717	14,159	14,832
1.4.3 Buah-buahan Fruits	4,155	4,378	5,381	5,235	5,400	5,214	5,361	5,136	5,337
1.4.4 Tanaman makanan Food crops	5,718	6,198	6,704	6,676	7,113	5,717	6,021	6,390	6,489
1.4.5 Lain-lain Others	1,032	964	1,059	1,102	1,113	1,128	1,152	1,208	1,235
1.5 Perhutanan dan pembalakan Forestry and logging	8,810	9,246	7,819	7,928	7,564	6,243	6,615	7,242	7,203
1.6 Perikanan Fishing	12,181	12,627	13,027	13,672	13,766	11,976	12,274	13,382	13,888
1.6.1 Perikanan laut Marine fishing	8,007	8,528	8,716	8,646	8,687	7,044	7,458	7,974	8,346
1.6.2 Akuakultur Aquaculture	4,175	4,099	4,312	5,026	5,079	4,932	4,816	5,408	5,542
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian Mining and quarrying	103,059	103,959	121,326	134,833	131,084	96,172	124,355	178,439	155,983
2.1 Minyak mentah dan kondensat Crude oil and condensate	46,526	46,023	58,254	70,800	64,285	39,011	55,325	79,162	65,615
2.2 Gas asli Natural gas	49,119	49,722	53,908	54,290	56,035	47,923	59,834	88,511	78,914
2.3 Perlombongan lain & pengkuarian dan perkhidmatan sokongan Other mining & quarrying and supporting services	7,414	8,214	9,164	9,743	10,764	9,237	9,195	10,766	11,454
3. Pembuatan Manufacturing	262,379	272,396	299,797	311,676	323,862	315,360	361,826	418,538	419,584
3.1 Minyak dan lemak daripada sayuran & haiwan Vegetable and animal oils & fats	11,713	12,046	15,069	13,156	12,131	13,783	16,070	17,945	15,119
3.2 Prosesan makanan Food processing	13,428	14,508	15,412	16,515	18,061	19,816	23,335	27,925	30,377
3.3 Minuman Beverages	4,152	4,564	4,959	5,088	5,269	4,526	5,103	5,794	5,915
3.4 Produk tembakau Tobacco products	3,445	3,556	3,639	3,721	3,908	3,205	2,813	3,462	3,997
3.5 Tekstil dan pakaian Textile and wearing apparel	4,296	4,588	4,926	5,060	5,285	4,705	5,078	5,583	5,686
3.6 Kulit dan produk berkaitan Leather and related products	627	732	732	750	826	718	840	1,033	1,130
3.7 Keluaran kayu Wood products	6,471	6,954	7,291	7,737	8,167	6,943	7,741	8,991	8,674
3.8 Kertas dan produk kertas Paper and paper products	3,895	4,195	4,641	4,898	5,098	4,915	5,921	6,796	7,056
3.9 Percetakan dan pengeluaran semula media rakaman Printing and reproduction of recorded media	3,492	3,815	4,014	4,056	4,397	4,078	4,106	4,369	4,577

JADUAL 2 **KDNK mengikut Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi pada Harga Semasa**
TABLE **GDP by Kind of Economic Activity at Current Prices**

RM Juta/ Million

Jenis aktiviti ekonomi Kind of economic activity	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022e	2023 ^P
3.10 Produk petroleum bertapis <i>Refined petroleum products</i>	34,341	32,404	39,791	45,228	47,481	42,119	54,749	69,103	63,169
3.11 Bahan kimia & produk kimia dan produk farmaseutikal <i>Chemicals & chemical products and pharmaceutical products</i>	28,572	29,649	31,888	33,614	33,483	30,668	36,711	40,356	40,581
3.12 Produk getah <i>Rubber products</i>	6,415	6,659	7,576	7,930	8,513	13,334	17,506	14,083	12,834
3.13 Produk plastik <i>Plastics products</i>	8,979	9,439	9,872	10,268	10,565	10,636	12,078	12,954	12,796
3.14 Produk mineral bukan logam <i>Non-metallic mineral products</i>	10,321	10,999	11,425	11,913	12,458	9,962	9,975	11,220	11,867
3.15 Logam asas <i>Basic metals</i>	7,311	7,472	8,318	9,070	9,274	8,916	10,035	11,610	11,951
3.16 Produk logam yang direka <i>Fabricated metal products</i>	13,940	14,727	15,753	16,609	17,082	14,114	15,304	17,311	18,859
3.17 Jentera dan peralatan <i>Machinery and equipment</i>	8,294	8,759	9,204	9,612	9,857	9,612	10,581	11,390	10,899
3.18 Komputer dan kelengkapan peranti <i>Computers and peripheral equipment</i>	5,388	5,601	5,211	5,292	5,704	6,072	6,614	6,558	6,990
3.19 Kelengkapan elektrik <i>Electrical equipment</i>	5,294	5,541	6,464	6,613	6,857	7,172	8,338	10,351	10,767
3.20 Komponen & papan elektronik, peralatan komunikasi dan elektronik pengguna <i>Electronic components & boards, communication equipment and consumer electronics</i>	46,698	50,695	55,389	56,773	59,981	63,395	71,124	87,409	89,202
3.21 Pembuatan peralatan perubatan, ketepatan & optik, jam tangan dan jam <i>Manufacture of medical, precision & optical instrument, watches and clocks</i>	4,571	4,981	5,020	5,067	4,972	4,704	5,228	5,945	6,495
3.22 Kenderaan bermotor dan peralatan pengangkutan <i>Motor vehicles and transport equipment</i>	23,066	22,362	24,416	23,674	24,808	22,978	23,802	28,601	30,676
3.23 Perabot <i>Furniture</i>	3,927	4,288	4,571	4,611	4,997	4,712	4,509	5,035	4,957
3.24 Pembuatan lain dan pembaikan & pemasangan mesin dan kelengkapan <i>Other manufacturing and repair & installation of machinery and equipment</i>	3,745	3,864	4,215	4,418	4,688	4,275	4,266	4,714	5,011
4. Pembinaan Construction	55,382	61,089	66,552	70,048	71,067	57,657	55,654	60,810	65,949
4.1 Bangunan kediaman <i>Residential buildings</i>	15,246	17,027	17,701	16,407	15,933	13,377	11,939	12,243	12,861
4.2 Bangunan bukan kediaman <i>Non-residential buildings</i>	15,360	15,614	16,309	16,116	14,887	12,587	12,641	15,362	15,707
4.3 Kejuruteraan awam <i>Civil engineering</i>	15,373	18,210	21,336	25,279	27,476	20,044	16,752	17,480	20,198
4.4 Aktiviti pembinaan pertukangan khas <i>Specialised construction activities</i>	9,402	10,238	11,206	12,247	12,772	11,650	14,321	15,725	17,183
5. Perkhidmatan Services	643,883	689,969	747,360	804,993	860,130	817,713	841,692	956,737	1,018,972
5.1 Utiliti <i>Utilities</i>	31,710	33,484	35,376	37,811	40,909	40,541	41,758	43,537	45,168
5.1.1 Elektrik dan gas <i>Electricity and gas</i>	25,774	26,953	28,225	30,102	32,556	31,452	31,899	33,122	34,069
5.1.2 Air, pembentungan dan pengurusan sisa <i>Water, sewerage and waste management</i>	5,936	6,530	7,152	7,709	8,353	9,090	9,859	10,414	11,099
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit <i>Wholesale and retail trade</i>	184,023	198,155	218,318	237,239	253,857	240,527	250,010	298,882	321,738
5.2.1 Perdagangan borong <i>Wholesale trade</i>	82,183	88,360	96,980	104,884	111,768	106,060	112,261	124,326	130,967
5.2.2 Perdagangan runcit <i>Retail trade</i>	78,555	86,686	97,497	107,690	116,574	111,500	116,852	144,114	156,141
5.2.3 Kenderaan bermotor <i>Motor vehicles</i>	23,285	23,108	23,841	24,665	25,514	22,967	20,897	30,441	34,630

JADUAL 2 KDNK mengikut Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi pada Harga Semasa
TABLE 2 GDP by Kind of Economic Activity at Current Prices

RM Juta/ Million

Jenis aktiviti ekonomi Kind of economic activity	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022e	2023 ^P
5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan <i>Food & beverage and accommodation</i>	36,219	40,153	44,739	50,334	56,805	43,031	39,712	54,980	61,528
5.3.1 Makanan dan minuman <i>Food and beverage</i>	28,352	31,745	35,702	40,596	46,277	37,796	35,727	45,623	49,245
5.3.2 Penginapan <i>Accommodation</i>	7,867	8,408	9,037	9,738	10,528	5,235	3,985	9,357	12,284
5.4 Pengangkutan dan penyimpanan <i>Transportation and storage</i>	42,057	45,234	48,786	52,707	57,107	45,383	46,369	60,752	69,957
5.4.1 Pengangkutan darat <i>Land transport</i>	10,246	11,159	12,157	13,247	14,514	10,780	11,266	15,625	18,226
5.4.2 Pengangkutan air <i>Water transport</i>	6,081	6,211	6,374	6,600	6,822	6,223	6,476	7,313	8,209
5.4.3 Pengangkutan udara <i>Air transport</i>	5,734	5,993	6,276	6,530	6,849	2,334	1,404	3,540	5,087
5.4.4 Pelabuhan dan operasi lapangan terbang <i>Port and airport operation</i>	5,817	6,381	7,050	7,804	8,624	7,806	8,206	10,502	11,719
5.4.5 Operasi lebuh raya <i>Highway operation</i>	6,100	6,707	7,293	7,908	8,584	7,390	7,131	9,542	11,008
5.4.6 Aktiviti sokongan untuk pengangkutan <i>Support activities for transportation</i>	6,320	6,874	7,526	8,278	9,117	7,772	8,397	10,399	11,536
5.4.7 Pos dan kurier <i>Postal and courier</i>	1,759	1,909	2,111	2,339	2,596	3,078	3,489	3,832	4,173
5.5 Maklumat dan komunikasi <i>Information and communication</i>	62,303	67,730	74,039	80,359	85,695	90,696	96,184	101,238	105,187
5.5.1 Aktiviti penerbitan dan penyiaran <i>Publishing and broadcasting activities</i>	6,646	7,017	7,701	8,156	8,542	7,640	7,590	8,593	9,373
5.5.2 Telekomunikasi <i>Telecommunications</i>	40,999	45,077	49,502	53,959	57,793	63,025	68,056	70,811	73,160
5.5.3 Aktiviti komputer dan perkhidmatan maklumat <i>Computer and information service activities</i>	14,657	15,636	16,836	18,244	19,361	20,031	20,538	21,834	22,653
5.6 Kewangan <i>Finance</i>	60,018	61,507	65,511	68,190	70,910	72,344	79,123	82,228	82,368
5.6.1 Pengantara kewangan <i>Monetary intermediation</i>	50,787	52,023	54,989	57,487	59,942	59,992	66,433	69,961	68,697
5.6.2 Lain-lain pengantara kewangan dan aktiviti sokongan kewangan <i>Other financial intermediation and activities auxiliary to finance</i>	9,231	9,484	10,522	10,703	10,968	12,352	12,690	12,268	13,671
5.7 Insurans <i>Insurance</i>	18,616	19,950	20,755	22,765	24,116	25,298	28,610	27,493	25,700
5.7.1 Insurans dan tabungan pencen <i>Insurance and pension funding</i>	18,028	19,333	20,129	22,129	23,503	24,736	28,020	26,829	25,102
5.7.2 Aktiviti sokongan insurans <i>Activities auxiliary to insurance</i>	587	617	626	635	613	563	590	664	598
5.8 Hartanah <i>Real estate</i>	17,561	18,974	20,608	22,293	24,104	20,174	17,681	23,235	24,374
5.9 Perkhidmatan perniagaan <i>Business services</i>	33,869	37,101	40,759	44,927	49,351	43,002	39,978	48,254	53,749
5.9.1 Profesional, saintifik dan teknikal <i>Professional, scientific and technical</i>	22,928	25,089	27,748	30,824	34,112	31,491	30,030	35,443	38,932
5.9.2 Pentadbiran dan khidmat sokongan <i>Administrative and support services</i>	10,942	12,011	13,011	14,103	15,239	11,511	9,948	12,811	14,817
5.10 Kediaman yang didiami oleh pemilik <i>Owner occupied dwelling</i>	26,271	27,726	29,325	30,978	32,684	34,125	34,854	35,550	36,926
5.11 Perkhidmatan kemasyarakatan, sosial dan persendirian <i>Community, social and personal services</i>	29,968	32,177	34,623	37,430	40,496	32,489	30,461	37,400	41,387
5.11.1 Perkhidmatan kesihatan swasta <i>Private health services</i>	8,028	8,774	9,628	10,541	11,498	11,117	12,155	13,384	14,703
5.11.2 Perkhidmatan pendidikan swasta <i>Private education services</i>	9,233	10,029	10,882	11,708	12,513	11,791	11,469	12,459	13,511
5.11.3 Perkhidmatan swasta lain <i>Other private services</i>	12,707	13,374	14,113	15,181	16,485	9,580	6,837	11,557	13,173

JADUAL 2 KDNK mengikut Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi pada Harga Semasa
TABLE 2 GDP by Kind of Economic Activity at Current Prices

RM Juta/ Million

Jenis aktiviti ekonomi <i>Kind of economic activity</i>	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022e	2023 ^P
5.12 Perkhidmatan kerajaan <i>Government services</i>	99,783	106,221	112,874	118,224	122,253	128,315	135,279	141,403	148,911
5.12.1 Perkhidmatan awam am <i>General public services</i>	16,180	16,985	16,341	15,151	14,654	12,500	15,845	22,093	23,897
5.12.2 Pertahanan <i>Defence</i>	8,723	8,879	9,286	8,139	8,027	8,384	8,478	8,558	9,014
5.12.3 Ketenteraman dan keselamatan awam <i>Public order and safety</i>	10,246	10,092	10,634	10,741	9,989	10,500	11,049	10,972	11,665
5.12.4 Perkhidmatan ekonomi <i>Economic affairs</i>	8,226	8,800	9,627	14,819	16,564	18,181	18,207	19,625	20,127
5.12.5 Perlindungan alam sekitar <i>Environmental protection</i>	367	372	407	331	342	433	482	448	424
5.12.6 Kemudahan perumahan dan kemasyarakatan <i>Housing and community amenities</i>	1,247	1,507	1,912	2,480	3,038	4,010	3,801	3,618	3,896
5.12.7 Kesihatan <i>Health</i>	13,131	14,870	16,275	17,058	18,162	20,222	22,142	20,795	23,129
5.12.8 Rekreasi, kebudayaan dan keagamaan <i>Recreation, culture and religion</i>	1,809	1,839	2,123	1,760	2,256	2,322	2,677	2,854	2,832
5.12.9 Pendidikan <i>Education</i>	38,728	41,716	44,891	45,581	47,453	48,963	50,398	50,355	51,566
5.12.10 Perlindungan sosial <i>Social protection</i>	1,126	1,162	1,376	2,163	1,766	2,801	2,202	2,084	2,361
5.13 Institusi bukan keuntungan yang berkhidmat kepada isi rumah <i>Non-profit institutions serving households</i>	320	334	353	370	393	480	528	619	672
5.14 Perkhidmatan domestik bagi isi rumah <i>Domestic services of households</i>	1,165	1,223	1,292	1,367	1,450	1,308	1,145	1,166	1,305
6. tambah Duti import <i>plus Import duties</i>	14,699	16,529	19,280	17,453	17,053	15,755	17,023	18,812	20,487
KDNK pada harga pembeli <i>GDP at purchasers' prices</i>	1,176,941	1,249,698	1,372,310	1,447,760	1,512,738	1,418,491	1,548,701	1,793,903	1,822,904

JADUAL 3 **KDNK mengikut Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi pada Harga Malar 2015**
TABLE **GDP by Kind of Economic Activity at Constant 2015 Prices**

RM Juta/ Million									
Jenis aktiviti ekonomi Kind of economic activity	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022e	2023p
1. Pertanian Agriculture	97,539	93,977	99,509	99,637	101,573	99,109	98,843	100,082	100,812
1.1 Getah Rubber	3,348	3,138	3,432	2,829	3,002	2,444	2,230	1,790	1,672
1.2 Kelapa sawit Oil palm	37,853	33,063	38,366	37,664	38,239	36,869	34,789	36,120	36,203
1.3 Ternakan Livestock	12,694	13,154	13,827	14,584	15,459	16,002	16,495	16,579	16,701
1.3.1 Ternakan ayam dan itik Poultry	7,683	8,015	8,330	8,669	9,267	9,683	9,993	10,117	10,163
1.3.2 Lembu/ kerbau Cattle	1,058	1,044	1,029	1,037	1,101	1,199	1,258	1,246	1,338
1.3.3 Ternakan lain Other livestock	3,953	4,096	4,468	4,878	5,091	5,120	5,244	5,216	5,200
1.4 Pertanian lain Other agriculture	22,652	23,547	24,293	25,349	26,369	27,367	28,838	28,768	29,829
1.4.1 Padi Paddy	2,205	2,246	2,225	2,362	2,363	2,388	2,433	2,224	2,194
1.4.2 Sayur-sayuran Vegetables	9,541	10,031	10,400	10,837	11,374	12,152	13,120	13,148	13,842
1.4.3 Buah-buahan Fruits	4,155	4,286	4,414	4,613	4,760	4,929	5,335	5,369	5,600
1.4.4 Tanaman makanan Food crops	5,718	5,927	6,143	6,395	6,694	6,687	6,710	6,725	6,852
1.4.5 Lain-lain Others	1,032	1,057	1,112	1,142	1,178	1,212	1,240	1,302	1,341
1.5 Perhutanan dan pembalakan Forestry and logging	8,810	8,642	7,266	6,986	6,382	5,140	5,241	5,271	4,799
1.6 Perikanan Fishing	12,181	12,433	12,325	12,225	12,122	11,286	11,250	11,555	11,608
1.6.1 Perikanan laut Marine fishing	8,007	8,380	8,093	8,081	8,054	7,293	7,266	7,255	7,306
1.6.2 Akuakultur Aquaculture	4,175	4,053	4,231	4,144	4,068	3,992	3,984	4,300	4,303
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian Mining and quarrying	103,059	105,368	105,838	103,557	102,887	92,879	93,717	97,001	97,513
2.1 Minyak mentah dan kondensat Crude oil and condensate	46,526	46,821	45,807	45,430	42,460	38,430	36,410	36,283	36,155
2.2 Gas asli Natural gas	49,119	50,607	51,492	49,322	50,643	45,896	49,166	51,748	52,063
2.3 Perlombongan lain & pengkuarian dan perkhidmatan sokongan Other mining & quarrying and supporting services	7,414	7,940	8,539	8,806	9,784	8,554	8,142	8,969	9,295
3. Pembuatan Manufacturing	262,379	273,899	290,464	304,843	316,283	307,606	336,724	364,124	366,694
3.1 Minyak dan lemak daripada sayuran & haiwan Vegetable and animal oils & fats	11,713	11,336	13,326	13,319	13,178	12,771	11,618	11,381	11,861
3.2 Prosesan makanan Food processing	13,428	14,233	15,094	16,149	17,270	18,110	19,898	21,474	22,664
3.3 Minuman Beverages	4,152	4,557	4,975	5,133	5,282	4,526	4,975	5,624	5,706
3.4 Produk tembakau Tobacco products	3,445	3,553	3,624	3,686	3,899	3,183	2,781	3,438	3,919
3.5 Tekstil dan pakaian Textile and wearing apparel	4,296	4,584	4,960	5,178	5,466	4,809	5,132	5,294	5,301
3.6 Kulit dan produk berkaitan Leather and related products	627	680	722	748	786	635	705	877	943
3.7 Keluaran kayu Wood products	6,471	6,699	6,938	7,323	7,691	6,768	7,383	7,893	7,567
3.8 Kertas dan produk kertas Paper and paper products	3,895	4,066	4,287	4,473	4,672	4,547	5,238	5,632	5,848
3.9 Percetakan dan pengeluaran semula media rakaman Printing and reproduction of recorded media	3,492	3,687	3,863	4,013	4,182	3,974	4,107	4,364	4,620

JADUAL **3** KDNK mengikut Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi pada Harga Malar 2015
TABLE **GDP by Kind of Economic Activity at Constant 2015 Prices**

RM Juta/ Million

Jenis aktiviti ekonomi <i>Kind of economic activity</i>	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022e	2023 ^P
3.10 Produk petroleum bertapis <i>Refined petroleum products</i>	34,341	35,522	36,750	37,962	39,026	35,286	39,784	41,934	40,986
3.11 Bahan kimia & produk kimia dan produk farmaseutikal <i>Chemicals & chemical products and pharmaceutical products</i>	28,572	30,239	31,612	33,071	33,767	32,201	35,502	36,600	37,926
3.12 Produk getah <i>Rubber products</i>	6,415	6,642	7,062	7,419	7,939	12,076	14,722	12,255	11,381
3.13 Produk plastik <i>Plastics products</i>	8,979	9,314	9,575	9,966	10,250	10,521	11,779	12,103	11,774
3.14 Produk mineral bukan logam <i>Non-metallic mineral products</i>	10,321	10,778	11,265	11,887	12,438	10,569	10,695	11,671	12,168
3.15 Logam asas <i>Basic metals</i>	7,311	7,476	7,865	8,176	8,498	8,055	8,277	8,827	9,086
3.16 Produk logam yang direka <i>Fabricated metal products</i>	13,940	14,653	15,387	16,161	16,780	14,173	15,129	16,191	17,331
3.17 Jentera dan peralatan <i>Machinery and equipment</i>	8,294	8,753	9,203	9,690	10,075	10,212	11,291	12,007	11,770
3.18 Komputer dan kelengkapan peranti <i>Computers and peripheral equipment</i>	5,388	5,625	5,240	5,456	5,715	5,637	6,407	6,730	7,045
3.19 Kelengkapan elektrik <i>Electrical equipment</i>	5,294	5,600	6,060	6,115	6,293	6,317	7,187	7,924	8,083
3.20 Komponen & papan elektronik, peralatan komunikasi dan elektronik pengguna <i>Electronic components & boards, communication equipment and consumer electronics</i>	46,698	50,641	55,731	59,699	61,671	63,889	74,092	86,501	83,918
3.21 Pembuatan peralatan perubatan, ketepatan & optik, jam tangan dan jam <i>Manufacture of medical, precision & optical instrument, watches and clocks</i>	4,571	4,937	4,983	5,357	5,379	5,307	5,768	6,452	6,892
3.22 Kenderaan bermotor dan peralatan pengangkutan <i>Motor vehicles and transport equipment</i>	23,066	22,120	23,139	24,582	26,171	24,935	25,265	29,114	30,149
3.23 Perabot <i>Furniture</i>	3,927	4,318	4,569	4,761	5,140	4,785	4,613	5,058	4,829
3.24 Pembuatan lain dan pembaikan & pemasangan mesin dan kelengkapan <i>Other manufacturing and repair & installation of machinery and equipment</i>	3,745	3,887	4,234	4,516	4,716	4,320	4,375	4,778	4,927
4. Pembinaan Construction	55,382	59,508	63,522	66,194	66,453	53,616	50,839	53,426	56,659
4.1 Bangunan kediaman <i>Residential buildings</i>	15,246	16,549	16,988	15,812	15,352	12,819	11,227	11,098	11,369
4.2 Bangunan bukan kediaman <i>Non-residential buildings</i>	15,360	15,197	15,537	15,348	14,188	11,945	11,731	13,726	13,664
4.3 Kejuruteraan awam <i>Civil engineering</i>	15,373	17,791	20,253	23,354	24,823	17,836	14,590	14,452	16,548
4.4 Aktiviti pembinaan pertukangan khas <i>Specialised construction activities</i>	9,402	9,972	10,743	11,681	12,089	11,015	13,291	14,151	15,077
5. Perkhidmatan Services	643,883	680,561	723,361	772,990	820,576	777,693	795,116	882,723	927,904
5.1 Utiliti <i>Utilities</i>	31,710	33,412	34,396	36,109	38,326	37,950	39,021	40,358	41,411
5.1.1 Elektrik dan gas <i>Electricity and gas</i>	25,774	27,075	27,671	28,932	30,596	29,610	30,200	31,306	31,994
5.1.2 Air, pembentungan dan pengurusan sisa <i>Water, sewerage and waste management</i>	5,936	6,337	6,725	7,177	7,731	8,341	8,821	9,052	9,417
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit <i>Wholesale and retail trade</i>	184,023	195,707	209,885	227,166	242,704	228,561	233,686	265,813	281,372
5.2.1 Perdagangan borong <i>Wholesale trade</i>	82,183	89,007	94,906	101,927	107,690	102,246	106,071	110,153	115,281
5.2.2 Perdagangan runcit <i>Retail trade</i>	78,555	84,103	92,077	101,471	110,245	103,999	107,382	127,362	135,254
5.2.3 Kenderaan bermotor <i>Motor vehicles</i>	23,285	22,598	22,902	23,769	24,769	22,315	20,233	28,298	30,836

JADUAL 3 **KDNK mengikut Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi pada Harga Malar 2015**
TABLE **GDP by Kind of Economic Activity at Constant 2015 Prices**

RM Juta/ Million

Jenis aktiviti ekonomi <i>Kind of economic activity</i>	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022e	2023 ^P
5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan <i>Food & beverage and accommodation</i>	36,219	38,831	41,748	45,502	49,821	36,539	32,622	43,927	47,305
5.3.1 Makanan dan minuman <i>Food and beverage</i>	28,352	30,575	33,043	36,263	39,971	31,675	28,938	35,369	36,251
5.3.2 Penginapan <i>Accommodation</i>	7,867	8,256	8,704	9,239	9,851	4,864	3,684	8,558	11,054
5.4 Pengangkutan dan penyimpanan <i>Transportation and storage</i>	42,057	44,463	47,212	50,208	53,632	42,078	42,603	55,148	62,782
5.4.1 Pengangkutan darat <i>Land transport</i>	10,246	10,936	11,695	12,518	13,463	9,830	10,171	14,001	16,149
5.4.2 Pengangkutan air <i>Water transport</i>	6,081	6,169	6,304	6,464	6,625	6,006	6,217	6,975	7,810
5.4.3 Pengangkutan udara <i>Air transport</i>	5,734	5,904	6,093	6,210	6,388	2,113	1,311	2,891	3,890
5.4.4 Pelabuhan dan operasi lapangan terbang <i>Port and airport operation</i>	5,817	6,230	6,735	7,308	7,946	7,082	7,239	9,018	9,945
5.4.5 Operasi lebuh raya <i>Highway operation</i>	6,100	6,621	7,146	7,719	8,378	7,190	7,051	9,423	10,749
5.4.6 Aktiviti sokongan untuk pengangkutan <i>Support activities for transportation</i>	6,320	6,733	7,230	7,787	8,417	7,048	7,456	9,461	10,631
5.4.7 Pos dan kurier <i>Postal and courier</i>	1,759	1,869	2,009	2,203	2,414	2,809	3,158	3,379	3,608
5.5 Maklumat dan komunikasi <i>Information and communication</i>	62,303	67,301	73,113	79,110	84,225	89,203	94,600	99,283	102,828
5.5.1 Aktiviti penerbitan dan penyiaran <i>Publishing and broadcasting activities</i>	6,646	6,875	7,374	7,785	8,091	7,222	7,140	7,868	8,363
5.5.2 Telekomunikasi <i>Telecommunications</i>	40,999	44,870	49,058	53,346	57,104	62,387	67,458	70,191	72,447
5.5.3 Aktiviti komputer dan perkhidmatan maklumat <i>Computer and information service activities</i>	14,657	15,556	16,682	17,979	19,031	19,594	20,002	21,225	22,018
5.6 Kewangan <i>Finance</i>	60,018	60,888	63,973	66,485	69,388	70,952	77,344	79,351	78,693
5.6.1 Pengantara kewangan <i>Monetary intermediation</i>	50,787	51,534	53,835	56,116	58,507	58,675	64,717	67,322	64,855
5.6.2 Lain-lain pengantara kewangan dan aktiviti sokongan kewangan <i>Other financial intermediation and activities auxiliary to finance</i>	9,231	9,353	10,137	10,369	10,881	12,277	12,627	12,029	13,838
5.7 Insurans <i>Insurance</i>	18,616	19,835	20,559	22,604	23,970	25,150	28,428	27,280	25,496
5.7.1 Insurans dan tabungan pencen <i>Insurance and pension funding</i>	18,028	19,232	19,948	21,974	23,362	24,591	27,838	26,625	24,786
5.7.2 Aktiviti sokongan insurans <i>Activities auxiliary to insurance</i>	587	603	611	629	608	559	590	655	710
5.8 Hartanah <i>Real estate</i>	17,561	18,412	19,393	20,381	21,433	17,766	15,466	20,083	20,935
5.9 Perkhidmatan perniagaan <i>Business services</i>	33,869	36,553	39,739	43,364	47,330	40,999	37,954	45,475	50,329
5.9.1 Profesional, saintifik dan teknikal <i>Professional, scientific and technical</i>	22,928	24,829	27,158	29,800	32,710	30,041	28,506	33,475	36,573
5.9.2 Pentadbiran dan khidmat sokongan <i>Administrative and support services</i>	10,942	11,724	12,580	13,564	14,620	10,959	9,448	12,000	13,756
5.10 Kediaman yang didiami oleh pemilik <i>Owner occupied dwelling</i>	26,271	27,491	28,796	30,131	31,514	32,606	33,104	33,650	34,731
5.11 Perkhidmatan kemasyarakatan, sosial dan persendirian <i>Community, social and personal services</i>	29,968	31,537	33,313	35,458	37,788	29,589	27,315	33,351	36,456
5.11.1 Perkhidmatan kesihatan swasta <i>Private health services</i>	8,028	8,473	8,965	9,504	10,070	9,454	10,246	11,219	12,275
5.11.2 Perkhidmatan pendidikan swasta <i>Private education services</i>	9,233	9,856	10,501	11,156	11,801	10,994	10,592	11,428	12,268
5.11.3 Perkhidmatan swasta lain <i>Other private services</i>	12,707	13,208	13,846	14,798	15,917	9,141	6,477	10,704	11,912

JADUAL 3 KDNK mengikut Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi pada Harga Malar 2015
TABLE GDP by Kind of Economic Activity at Constant 2015 Prices

		RM Juta/ Million								
Jenis aktiviti ekonomi <i>Kind of economic activity</i>		2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022e	2023 ^P
5.12	Perkhidmatan kerajaan <i>Government services</i>	99,783	104,620	109,694	114,891	118,804	124,699	131,482	137,435	143,868
5.12.1	Perkhidmatan awam am <i>General public services</i>	16,180	16,725	15,881	14,724	14,241	12,147	15,400	21,473	23,088
5.12.2	Pertahanan <i>Defence</i>	8,723	8,743	9,025	7,910	7,801	8,148	8,240	8,318	8,709
5.12.3	Ketenteraman dan keselamatan awam <i>Public order and safety</i>	10,246	9,937	10,335	10,438	9,707	10,204	10,739	10,665	11,270
5.12.4	Perkhidmatan ekonomi <i>Economic affairs</i>	8,226	8,666	9,356	14,401	16,097	17,669	17,696	19,074	19,446
5.12.5	Perlindungan alam sekitar <i>Environmental protection</i>	367	367	395	322	333	421	468	436	410
5.12.6	Kemudahan perumahan dan kemasyarakatan <i>Housing and community amenities</i>	1,247	1,485	1,859	2,410	2,952	3,897	3,694	3,516	3,764
5.12.7	Kesihatan <i>Health</i>	13,131	14,647	15,816	16,577	17,650	19,652	21,521	20,211	22,345
5.12.8	Rekreasi, kebudayaan dan keagamaan <i>Recreation, culture and religion</i>	1,809	1,811	2,064	1,711	2,193	2,256	2,602	2,774	2,736
5.12.9	Pendidikan <i>Education</i>	38,728	41,095	43,627	44,296	46,115	47,583	48,983	48,942	49,819
5.12.10	Perlindungan sosial <i>Social protection</i>	1,126	1,144	1,337	2,102	1,716	2,722	2,140	2,026	2,281
5.13	Institusi bukan keuntungan yang berkhidmat kepada isi rumah <i>Non-profit institutions serving households</i>	320	329	341	354	373	460	498	569	604
5.14	Perkhidmatan domestik bagi isi rumah <i>Domestic services of households</i>	1,165	1,181	1,199	1,227	1,268	1,141	993	1,000	1,096
6.	tambah Duti import plus import duties	14,699	16,000	18,076	16,546	16,179	15,346	15,642	16,784	18,392
KDNK pada harga pembeli GDP at purchasers' prices		1,176,941	1,229,312	1,300,769	1,363,766	1,423,952	1,346,249	1,390,882	1,514,139	1,567,974

JADUAL 4 **KDNK mengikut Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi pada Harga Semasa - Perubahan Peratusan Tahunan**
TABLE **GDP by Kind of Economic Activity at Current Prices - Annual Percentage Change**

	(%)							
Jenis aktiviti ekonomi <i>Kind of economic activity</i>	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022e	2023 ^P
1. Pertanian <i>Agriculture</i>	8.4	11.6	-7.8	0.7	5.7	27.9	8.4	-11.6
1.1 Getah <i>Rubber</i>	6.0	37.3	-40.6	14.9	-22.1	20.7	-22.2	-14.1
1.2 Kelapa sawit <i>Oil palm</i>	13.0	19.8	-18.0	-4.5	26.4	54.2	12.9	-23.5
1.3 Ternakan <i>Livestock</i>	8.1	9.0	5.8	8.7	1.5	9.5	4.4	4.9
1.3.1 Ternakan ayam dan itik <i>Poultry</i>	11.8	9.6	2.9	9.1	4.9	11.4	3.1	4.4
1.3.2 Lembu/ kerbau <i>Cattle</i>	4.1	5.2	5.3	7.1	10.4	8.5	3.8	9.5
1.3.3 Ternakan lain <i>Other livestock</i>	2.1	8.8	12.1	8.3	-7.6	5.6	7.5	4.8
1.4 Pertanian lain <i>Other agriculture</i>	5.3	9.4	1.3	4.4	-2.6	7.3	1.6	3.4
1.4.1 Padi <i>Paddy</i>	1.8	-0.9	8.2	0.8	1.9	3.1	-7.0	-0.7
1.4.2 Sayur-sayuran <i>Vegetables</i>	5.4	6.4	2.6	4.7	7.1	11.4	3.2	4.8
1.4.3 Buah-buahan <i>Fruits</i>	5.4	22.9	-2.7	3.2	-3.5	2.8	-4.2	3.9
1.4.4 Tanaman makanan <i>Food crops</i>	8.4	8.2	-0.4	6.5	-19.6	5.3	6.1	1.6
1.4.5 Lain-lain <i>Others</i>	-6.5	9.8	4.1	1.0	1.3	2.1	4.9	2.2
1.5 Perhutanan dan pembalakan <i>Forestry and logging</i>	4.9	-15.4	1.4	-4.6	-17.5	6.0	9.5	-0.5
1.6 Perikanan <i>Fishing</i>	3.7	3.2	4.9	0.7	-13.0	2.5	9.0	3.8
1.6.1 Perikanan laut <i>Marine fishing</i>	6.5	2.2	-0.8	0.5	-18.9	5.9	6.9	4.7
1.6.2 Akuakultur <i>Aquaculture</i>	-1.8	5.2	16.6	1.0	-2.9	-2.4	12.3	2.5
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian <i>Mining and quarrying</i>	0.9	16.7	11.1	-2.8	-26.6	29.3	43.5	-12.6
2.1 Minyak mentah dan kondensat <i>Crude oil and condensate</i>	-1.1	26.6	21.5	-9.2	-39.3	41.8	43.1	-17.1
2.2 Gas asli <i>Natural gas</i>	1.2	8.4	0.7	3.2	-14.5	24.9	47.9	-10.8
2.3 Perlombongan lain & pengkuarian dan perkhidmatan sokongan <i>Other mining & quarrying and supporting services</i>	10.8	11.6	6.3	10.5	-14.2	-0.5	17.1	6.4
3. Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>	3.8	10.1	4.0	3.9	-2.6	14.7	15.7	0.2
3.1 Minyak dan lemak daripada sayuran & haiwan <i>Vegetable and animal oils & fats</i>	2.8	25.1	-12.7	-7.8	13.6	16.6	11.7	-15.7
3.2 Prosesan makanan <i>Food processing</i>	8.0	6.2	7.2	9.4	9.7	17.8	19.7	8.8
3.3 Minuman <i>Beverages</i>	9.9	8.6	2.6	3.6	-14.1	12.8	13.5	2.1
3.4 Produk tembakau <i>Tobacco products</i>	3.2	2.3	2.2	5.0	-18.0	-12.2	23.1	15.4
3.5 Tekstil dan pakaian <i>Textile and wearing apparel</i>	6.8	7.4	2.7	4.4	-11.0	7.9	9.9	1.8
3.6 Kulit dan produk berkaitan <i>Leather and related products</i>	16.8	-0.1	2.6	10.0	-13.0	17.0	22.9	9.4
3.7 Keluaran kayu <i>Wood products</i>	7.5	4.8	6.1	5.5	-15.0	11.5	16.1	-3.5
3.8 Kertas dan produk kertas <i>Paper and paper products</i>	7.7	10.6	5.5	4.1	-3.6	20.5	14.8	3.8
3.9 Percetakan dan pengeluaran semula media rakaman <i>Printing and reproduction of recorded media</i>	9.3	5.2	1.0	8.4	-7.2	0.7	6.4	4.8

JADUAL 4 **KDNK mengikut Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi pada Harga Semasa - Perubahan Peratusan Tahunan**
TABLE **GDP by Kind of Economic Activity at Current Prices - Annual Percentage Change**

	(%)							
Jenis aktiviti ekonomi Kind of economic activity	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022e	2023 ^P
3.10 Produk petroleum bertapis <i>Refined petroleum products</i>	-5.6	22.8	13.7	5.0	-11.3	30.0	26.2	-8.6
3.11 Bahan kimia & produk kimia dan produk farmaseutikal <i>Chemicals & chemical products and pharmaceutical products</i>	3.8	7.6	5.4	-0.4	-8.4	19.7	9.9	0.6
3.12 Produk getah <i>Rubber products</i>	3.8	13.8	4.7	7.3	56.6	31.3	-19.6	-8.9
3.13 Produk plastik <i>Plastics products</i>	5.1	4.6	4.0	2.9	0.7	13.6	7.2	-1.2
3.14 Produk mineral bukan logam <i>Non-metallic mineral products</i>	6.6	3.9	4.3	4.6	-20.0	0.1	12.5	5.8
3.15 Logam asas <i>Basic metals</i>	2.2	11.3	9.0	2.3	-3.9	12.5	15.7	2.9
3.16 Produk logam yang direka <i>Fabricated metal products</i>	5.7	7.0	5.4	2.8	-17.4	8.4	13.1	8.9
3.17 Jentera dan peralatan <i>Machinery and equipment</i>	5.6	5.1	4.4	2.6	-2.5	10.1	7.6	-4.3
3.18 Komputer dan kelengkapan peranti <i>Computers and peripheral equipment</i>	4.0	-7.0	1.6	7.8	6.5	8.9	-0.9	6.6
3.19 Kelengkapan elektrik <i>Electrical equipment</i>	4.7	16.7	2.3	3.7	4.6	16.3	24.1	4.0
3.20 Komponen & papan elektronik, peralatan komunikasi dan elektronik pengguna <i>Electronic components & boards, communication equipment and consumer electronics</i>	8.6	9.3	2.5	5.7	5.7	12.2	22.9	2.1
3.21 Pembuatan peralatan perubatan, ketepatan & optik, jam tangan dan jam <i>Manufacture of medical, precision & optical instrument, watches and clocks</i>	9.0	0.8	0.9	-1.9	-5.4	11.1	13.7	9.2
3.22 Kenderaan bermotor dan peralatan pengangkutan <i>Motor vehicles and transport equipment</i>	-3.0	9.2	-3.0	4.8	-7.4	3.6	20.2	7.3
3.23 Perabot <i>Furniture</i>	9.2	6.6	0.9	8.4	-5.7	-4.3	11.7	-1.6
3.24 Pembuatan lain dan pembaikan & pemasangan mesin dan kelengkapan <i>Other manufacturing and repair & installation of machinery and equipment</i>	3.2	9.1	4.8	6.1	-8.8	-0.2	10.5	6.3
4. Pembinaan Construction	10.3	8.9	5.3	1.5	-18.9	-3.5	9.3	8.5
4.1 Bangunan kediaman <i>Residential buildings</i>	11.7	4.0	-7.3	-2.9	-16.0	-10.8	2.5	5.0
4.2 Bangunan bukan kediaman <i>Non-residential buildings</i>	1.7	4.5	-1.2	-7.6	-15.5	0.4	21.5	2.2
4.3 Kejuruteraan awam <i>Civil engineering</i>	18.5	17.2	18.5	8.7	-27.1	-16.4	4.3	15.5
4.4 Aktiviti pembinaan pertukangan khas <i>Specialised construction activities</i>	8.9	9.5	9.3	4.3	-8.8	22.9	9.8	9.3
5. Perkhidmatan Services	7.2	8.3	7.7	6.8	-4.9	2.9	13.7	6.5
5.1 Utiliti <i>Utilities</i>	5.6	5.7	6.9	8.2	-0.9	3.0	4.3	3.7
5.1.1 Elektrik dan gas <i>Electricity and gas</i>	4.6	4.7	6.7	8.2	-3.4	1.4	3.8	2.9
5.1.2 Air, pembentungan dan pengurusan sisa <i>Water, sewerage and waste management</i>	10.0	9.5	7.8	8.4	8.8	8.5	5.6	6.6
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit <i>Wholesale and retail trade</i>	7.7	10.2	8.7	7.0	-5.3	3.9	19.5	7.6
5.2.1 Perdagangan borong <i>Wholesale trade</i>	7.5	9.8	8.2	6.6	-5.1	5.8	10.7	5.3
5.2.2 Perdagangan runcit <i>Retail trade</i>	10.4	12.5	10.5	8.2	-4.4	4.8	23.3	8.3
5.2.3 Kenderaan bermotor <i>Motor vehicles</i>	-0.8	3.2	3.5	3.4	-10.0	-9.0	45.7	13.8

JADUAL 4 **KDNK mengikut Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi pada Harga Semasa - Perubahan Peratusan Tahunan**
TABLE **GDP by Kind of Economic Activity at Current Prices - Annual Percentage Change**

	(%)							
Jenis aktiviti ekonomi Kind of economic activity	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022e	2023 ^P
5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan <i>Food & beverage and accommodation</i>	10.9	11.4	12.5	12.9	-24.2	-7.7	38.4	11.9
5.3.1 Makanan dan minuman <i>Food and beverage</i>	12.0	12.5	13.7	14.0	-18.3	-5.5	27.7	7.9
5.3.2 Penginapan <i>Accommodation</i>	6.9	7.5	7.8	8.1	-50.3	-23.9	134.8	31.3
5.4 Pengangkutan dan penyimpanan <i>Transportation and storage</i>	7.6	7.9	8.0	8.3	-20.5	2.2	31.0	15.2
5.4.1 Pengangkutan darat <i>Land transport</i>	8.9	8.9	9.0	9.6	-25.7	4.5	38.7	16.7
5.4.2 Pengangkutan air <i>Water transport</i>	2.1	2.6	3.5	3.4	-8.8	4.1	12.9	12.2
5.4.3 Pengangkutan udara <i>Air transport</i>	4.5	4.7	4.0	4.9	-65.9	-39.8	152.1	43.7
5.4.4 Pelabuhan dan operasi lapangan terbang <i>Port and airport operation</i>	9.7	10.5	10.7	10.5	-9.5	5.1	28.0	11.6
5.4.5 Operasi lebuh raya <i>Highway operation</i>	9.9	8.7	8.4	8.6	-13.9	-3.5	33.8	15.4
5.4.6 Aktiviti sokongan untuk pengangkutan <i>Support activities for transportation</i>	8.8	9.5	10.0	10.1	-14.8	8.0	23.8	10.9
5.4.7 Pos dan kurier <i>Postal and courier</i>	8.6	10.5	10.8	11.0	18.6	13.4	9.8	8.9
5.5 Maklumat dan komunikasi <i>Information and communication</i>	8.7	9.3	8.5	6.6	5.8	6.1	5.3	3.9
5.5.1 Aktiviti penerbitan dan penyiaran <i>Publishing and broadcasting activities</i>	5.6	9.7	5.9	4.7	-10.6	-0.7	13.2	9.1
5.5.2 Telekomunikasi <i>Telecommunications</i>	9.9	9.8	9.0	7.1	9.1	8.0	4.0	3.3
5.5.3 Aktiviti komputer dan perkhidmatan maklumat <i>Computer and information service activities</i>	6.7	7.7	8.4	6.1	3.5	2.5	6.3	3.8
5.6 Kewangan <i>Finance</i>	2.5	6.5	4.1	4.0	2.0	9.4	3.9	0.2
5.6.1 Pengantara kewangan <i>Monetary intermediation</i>	2.4	5.7	4.5	4.3	0.1	10.7	5.3	-1.8
5.6.2 Lain-lain pengantara kewangan dan aktiviti sokongan kewangan <i>Other financial intermediation and activities auxiliary to finance</i>	2.7	10.9	1.7	2.5	12.6	2.7	-3.3	11.4
5.7 Insurans <i>Insurance</i>	7.2	4.0	9.7	5.9	4.9	13.1	-3.9	-6.5
5.7.1 Insurans dan tabungan pencen <i>Insurance and pension funding</i>	7.2	4.1	9.9	6.2	5.2	13.3	-4.3	-6.4
5.7.2 Aktiviti sokongan insurans <i>Activities auxiliary to insurance</i>	5.0	1.6	1.4	-3.4	-8.3	4.9	12.5	-10.0
5.8 Hartanah <i>Real estate</i>	8.0	8.6	8.2	8.1	-16.3	-12.4	31.4	4.9
5.9 Perkhidmatan perniagaan <i>Business services</i>	9.5	9.9	10.2	9.8	-12.9	-7.0	20.7	11.4
5.9.1 Profesional, saintifik dan teknikal <i>Professional, scientific and technical</i>	9.4	10.6	11.1	10.7	-7.7	-4.6	18.0	9.8
5.9.2 Pentadbiran dan khidmat sokongan <i>Administrative and support services</i>	9.8	8.3	8.4	8.1	-24.5	-13.6	28.8	15.7
5.10 Kediaman yang didiami oleh pemilik <i>Owner occupied dwelling</i>	5.5	5.8	5.6	5.5	4.4	2.1	2.0	3.9
5.11 Perkhidmatan kemasyarakatan, sosial dan persendirian <i>Community, social and personal services</i>	7.4	7.6	8.1	8.2	-19.8	-6.2	22.8	10.7
5.11.1 Perkhidmatan kesihatan swasta <i>Private health services</i>	9.3	9.7	9.5	9.1	-3.3	9.3	10.1	9.8
5.11.2 Perkhidmatan pendidikan swasta <i>Private education services</i>	8.6	8.5	7.6	6.9	-5.8	-2.7	8.6	8.5
5.11.3 Perkhidmatan swasta lain <i>Other private services</i>	5.3	5.5	7.6	8.6	-41.9	-28.6	69.0	14.0

JADUAL 4 KDNK mengikut Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi pada Harga Semasa - Perubahan Peratusan Tahunan
TABLE GDP by Kind of Economic Activity at Current Prices - Annual Percentage Change

	(%)							
Jenis aktiviti ekonomi <i>Kind of economic activity</i>	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022e	2023 ^P
5.12 Perkhidmatan kerajaan <i>Government services</i>	6.5	6.3	4.7	3.4	5.0	5.4	4.5	5.3
5.12.1 Perkhidmatan awam am <i>General public services</i>	5.0	-3.8	-7.3	-3.3	-14.7	26.8	39.4	8.2
5.12.2 Pertahanan <i>Defence</i>	1.8	4.6	-12.4	-1.4	4.4	1.1	1.0	5.3
5.12.3 Ketenteraman dan keselamatan awam <i>Public order and safety</i>	-1.5	5.4	1.0	-7.0	5.1	5.2	-0.7	6.3
5.12.4 Perkhidmatan ekonomi <i>Economic affairs</i>	7.0	9.4	53.9	11.8	9.8	0.1	7.8	2.6
5.12.5 Perlindungan alam sekitar <i>Environmental protection</i>	1.4	9.3	-18.7	3.4	26.5	11.2	-7.0	-5.4
5.12.6 Kemudahan perumahan dan kemasyarakatan <i>Housing and community amenities</i>	20.9	26.9	29.7	22.5	32.0	-5.2	-4.8	7.7
5.12.7 Kesihatan <i>Health</i>	13.2	9.4	4.8	6.5	11.3	9.5	-6.1	11.2
5.12.8 Rekreasi, kebudayaan dan keagamaan <i>Recreation, culture and religion</i>	1.7	15.5	-17.1	28.2	2.9	15.3	6.6	-0.8
5.12.9 Pendidikan <i>Education</i>	7.7	7.6	1.5	4.1	3.2	2.9	-0.1	2.4
5.12.10 Perlindungan sosial <i>Social protection</i>	3.2	18.4	57.2	-18.4	58.6	-21.4	-5.3	13.3
5.13 Institusi bukan keuntungan yang berkhidmat kepada isi rumah <i>Non-profit institutions serving households</i>	4.1	5.9	4.7	6.2	22.2	10.1	17.3	8.6
5.14 Perkhidmatan domestik bagi isi rumah <i>Domestic services of households</i>	5.0	5.6	5.8	6.1	-9.8	-12.5	1.8	11.9
6. tambah Duti import <i>plus Import duties</i>	12.4	16.6	-9.5	-2.3	-7.6	8.0	10.5	8.9
KDNK pada harga pembeli <i>GDP at purchasers' prices</i>	6.2	9.8	5.5	4.5	-6.2	9.2	15.8	1.6

JADUAL 5 KDNK mengikut Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi pada Harga Malar 2015 - Perubahan Peratusan Tahunan
TABLE GDP by Kind of Economic Activity at Constant 2015 Prices - Annual Percentage Change

	(%)							
Jenis aktiviti ekonomi Kind of economic activity	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022e	2023 ^P
1. Pertanian Agriculture	-3.7	5.9	0.1	1.9	-2.4	-0.3	1.3	0.7
1.1 Getah Rubber	-6.3	9.3	-17.6	6.1	-18.6	-8.8	-19.7	-6.6
1.2 Kelapa sawit Oil palm	-12.7	16.0	-1.8	1.5	-3.6	-5.6	3.8	0.2
1.3 Ternakan Livestock	3.6	5.1	5.5	6.0	3.5	3.1	0.5	0.7
1.3.1 Ternakan ayam dan itik Poultry	4.3	3.9	4.1	6.9	4.5	3.2	1.2	0.5
1.3.2 Lembu/ kerbau Cattle	-1.3	-1.5	0.8	6.1	8.9	5.0	-0.9	7.4
1.3.3 Ternakan lain Other livestock	3.6	9.1	9.2	4.4	0.6	2.4	-0.5	-0.3
1.4 Pertanian lain Other agriculture	4.0	3.2	4.3	4.0	3.8	5.4	-0.2	3.7
1.4.1 Padi Paddy	1.8	-1.0	6.2	0.1	1.1	1.9	-8.6	-1.3
1.4.2 Sayur-sayuran Vegetables	5.1	3.7	4.2	5.0	6.8	8.0	0.2	5.3
1.4.3 Buah-buahan Fruits	3.2	3.0	4.5	3.2	3.5	8.3	0.6	4.3
1.4.4 Tanaman makanan Food crops	3.7	3.6	4.1	4.7	-0.1	0.3	0.2	1.9
1.4.5 Lain-lain Others	2.5	5.1	2.7	3.1	2.9	2.3	5.0	3.0
1.5 Perhutanan dan pembalakan Forestry and logging	-1.9	-15.9	-3.9	-8.6	-19.5	2.0	0.6	-9.0
1.6 Perikanan Fishing	2.1	-0.9	-0.8	-0.8	-6.9	-0.3	2.7	0.5
1.6.1 Perikanan laut Marine fishing	4.7	-3.4	-0.2	-0.3	-9.4	-0.4	-0.2	0.7
1.6.2 Akuakultur Aquaculture	-2.9	4.4	-2.1	-1.8	-1.9	-0.2	7.9	0.1
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian Mining and quarrying	2.2	0.4	-2.2	-0.6	-9.7	0.9	3.5	0.5
2.1 Minyak mentah dan kondensat Crude oil and condensate	0.6	-2.2	-0.8	-6.5	-9.5	-5.3	-0.3	-0.4
2.2 Gas asli Natural gas	3.0	1.7	-4.2	2.7	-9.4	7.1	5.3	0.6
2.3 Perlombongan lain & pengkuarian dan perkhidmatan sokongan Other mining & quarrying and supporting services	7.1	7.5	3.1	11.1	-12.6	-4.8	10.2	3.6
3. Pembuatan Manufacturing	4.4	6.0	5.0	3.8	-2.7	9.5	8.1	0.7
3.1 Minyak dan lemak daripada sayuran & haiwan Vegetable and animal oils & fats	-3.2	17.6	-0.1	-1.1	-3.1	-9.0	-2.0	4.2
3.2 Prosesan makanan Food processing	6.0	6.1	7.0	6.9	4.9	9.9	7.9	5.5
3.3 Minuman Beverages	9.8	9.2	3.2	2.9	-14.3	9.9	13.0	1.5
3.4 Produk tembakau Tobacco products	3.1	2.0	1.7	5.8	-18.4	-12.6	23.6	14.0
3.5 Tekstil dan pakaian Textile and wearing apparel	6.7	8.2	4.4	5.5	-12.0	6.7	3.1	0.1
3.6 Kulit dan produk berkaitan Leather and related products	8.4	6.2	3.6	5.0	-19.2	11.1	24.3	7.5
3.7 Keluaran kayu Wood products	3.5	3.6	5.5	5.0	-12.0	9.1	6.9	-4.1
3.8 Kertas dan produk kertas Paper and paper products	4.4	5.4	4.3	4.5	-2.7	15.2	7.5	3.8
3.9 Percetakan dan pengeluaran semula media rakaman Printing and reproduction of recorded media	5.6	4.8	3.9	4.2	-5.0	3.3	6.2	5.9

JADUAL 5 **KDNK mengikut Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi pada Harga Malar 2015 - Perubahan Peratusan Tahunan**
TABLE **GDP by Kind of Economic Activity at Constant 2015 Prices - Annual Percentage Change**

	(%)							
Jenis aktiviti ekonomi <i>Kind of economic activity</i>	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022e	2023 ^P
3.10 Produk petroleum bertapis <i>Refined petroleum products</i>	3.4	3.5	3.3	2.8	-9.6	12.7	5.4	-2.3
3.11 Bahan kimia & produk kimia dan produk farmaseutikal <i>Chemicals & chemical products and pharmaceutical products</i>	5.8	4.5	4.6	2.1	-4.6	10.2	3.1	3.6
3.12 Produk getah <i>Rubber products</i>	3.5	6.3	5.1	7.0	52.1	21.9	-16.8	-7.1
3.13 Produk plastik <i>Plastics products</i>	3.7	2.8	4.1	2.8	2.6	12.0	2.7	-2.7
3.14 Produk mineral bukan logam <i>Non-metallic mineral products</i>	4.4	4.5	5.5	4.6	-15.0	1.2	9.1	4.3
3.15 Logam asas <i>Basic metals</i>	2.2	5.2	4.0	3.9	-5.2	2.8	6.6	2.9
3.16 Produk logam yang direka <i>Fabricated metal products</i>	5.1	5.0	5.0	3.8	-15.5	6.7	7.0	7.0
3.17 Jentera dan peralatan <i>Machinery and equipment</i>	5.5	5.2	5.3	4.0	1.4	10.6	6.3	-2.0
3.18 Komputer dan kelengkapan peranti <i>Computers and peripheral equipment</i>	4.4	-6.8	4.1	4.8	-1.4	13.7	5.0	4.7
3.19 Kelengkapan elektrik <i>Electrical equipment</i>	5.8	8.2	0.9	2.9	0.4	13.8	10.2	2.0
3.20 Komponen & papan elektronik, peralatan komunikasi dan elektronik pengguna <i>Electronic components & boards, communication equipment and consumer electronics</i>	8.4	10.1	7.1	3.3	3.6	16.0	16.7	-3.0
3.21 Pembuatan peralatan perubatan, ketepatan & optik, jam tangan dan jam <i>Manufacture of medical, precision & optical instrument, watches and clocks</i>	8.0	0.9	7.5	0.4	-1.3	8.7	11.8	6.8
3.22 Kenderaan bermotor dan peralatan pengangkutan <i>Motor vehicles and transport equipment</i>	-4.1	4.6	6.2	6.5	-4.7	1.3	15.2	3.6
3.23 Perabot <i>Furniture</i>	9.9	5.8	4.2	8.0	-6.9	-3.6	9.6	-4.5
3.24 Pembuatan lain dan pembaikan & pemasangan mesin dan kelengkapan <i>Other manufacturing and repair & installation of machinery and equipment</i>	3.8	8.9	6.6	4.4	-8.4	1.3	9.2	3.1
4. Pembinaan Construction	7.4	6.7	4.2	0.4	-19.3	-5.2	5.1	6.1
4.1 Bangunan kediaman <i>Residential buildings</i>	8.5	2.7	-6.9	-2.9	-16.5	-12.4	-1.2	2.4
4.2 Bangunan bukan kediaman <i>Non-residential buildings</i>	-1.1	2.2	-1.2	-7.6	-15.8	-1.8	17.0	-0.5
4.3 Kejuruteraan awam <i>Civil engineering</i>	15.7	13.8	15.3	6.3	-28.1	-18.2	-0.9	14.5
4.4 Aktiviti pembinaan pertukangan khas <i>Specialised construction activities</i>	6.1	7.7	8.7	3.5	-8.9	20.7	6.5	6.5
5. Perkhidmatan Services	5.7	6.3	6.9	6.2	-5.2	2.2	11.0	5.1
5.1 Utiliti <i>Utilities</i>	5.4	2.9	5.0	6.1	-1.0	2.8	3.4	2.6
5.1.1 Elektrik dan gas <i>Electricity and gas</i>	5.0	2.2	4.6	5.8	-3.2	2.0	3.7	2.2
5.1.2 Air, pembentungan dan pengurusan sisa <i>Water, sewerage and waste management</i>	6.7	6.1	6.7	7.7	7.9	5.8	2.6	4.0
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit <i>Wholesale and retail trade</i>	6.3	7.2	8.2	6.8	-5.8	2.2	13.7	5.9
5.2.1 Perdagangan borong <i>Wholesale trade</i>	8.3	6.6	7.4	5.7	-5.1	3.7	3.8	4.7
5.2.2 Perdagangan runcit <i>Retail trade</i>	7.1	9.5	10.2	8.6	-5.7	3.3	18.6	6.2
5.2.3 Kenderaan bermotor <i>Motor vehicles</i>	-3.0	1.3	3.8	4.2	-9.9	-9.3	39.9	9.0

JADUAL 5 KDNK mengikut Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi pada Harga Malar 2015 - Perubahan Peratusan Tahunan
TABLE 5 GDP by Kind of Economic Activity at Constant 2015 Prices - Annual Percentage Change

		(%)						
Jenis aktiviti ekonomi Kind of economic activity	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022e	2023 ^P
5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan <i>Food & beverage and accommodation</i>	7.2	7.5	9.0	9.5	-26.7	-10.7	34.7	7.7
5.3.1 Makanan dan minuman <i>Food and beverage</i>	7.8	8.1	9.7	10.2	-20.8	-8.6	22.2	2.5
5.3.2 Penginapan <i>Accommodation</i>	4.9	5.4	6.1	6.6	-50.6	-24.3	132.3	29.2
5.4 Pengangkutan dan penyimpanan <i>Transportation and storage</i>	5.7	6.2	6.3	6.8	-21.5	1.2	29.4	13.8
5.4.1 Pengangkutan darat <i>Land transport</i>	6.7	6.9	7.0	7.6	-27.0	3.5	37.7	15.3
5.4.2 Pengangkutan air <i>Water transport</i>	1.4	2.2	2.5	2.5	-9.3	3.5	12.2	12.0
5.4.3 Pengangkutan udara <i>Air transport</i>	3.0	3.2	1.9	2.9	-66.9	-37.9	120.5	34.6
5.4.4 Pelabuhan dan operasi lapangan terbang <i>Port and airport operation</i>	7.1	8.1	8.5	8.7	-10.9	2.2	24.6	10.3
5.4.5 Operasi lebuh raya <i>Highway operation</i>	8.5	7.9	8.0	8.5	-14.2	-1.9	33.6	14.1
5.4.6 Aktiviti sokongan untuk pengangkutan <i>Support activities for transportation</i>	6.5	7.4	7.7	8.1	-16.3	5.8	26.9	12.4
5.4.7 Pos dan kurier <i>Postal and courier</i>	6.2	7.5	9.6	9.6	16.4	12.4	7.0	6.8
5.5 Maklumat dan komunikasi <i>Information and communication</i>	8.0	8.6	8.2	6.5	5.9	6.1	5.0	3.6
5.5.1 Aktiviti penerbitan dan penyiaran <i>Publishing and broadcasting activities</i>	3.4	7.3	5.6	3.9	-10.7	-1.1	10.2	6.3
5.5.2 Telekomunikasi <i>Telecommunications</i>	9.4	9.3	8.7	7.0	9.3	8.1	4.1	3.2
5.5.3 Aktiviti komputer dan perkhidmatan maklumat <i>Computer and information service activities</i>	6.1	7.2	7.8	5.8	3.0	2.1	6.1	3.7
5.6 Kewangan <i>Finance</i>	1.4	5.1	3.9	4.4	2.3	9.0	2.6	-0.8
5.6.1 Pengantara kewangan <i>Monetary intermediation</i>	1.5	4.5	4.2	4.3	0.3	10.3	4.0	-3.7
5.6.2 Lain-lain pengantara kewangan dan aktiviti sokongan kewangan <i>Other financial intermediation and activities auxiliary to finance</i>	1.3	8.4	2.3	4.9	12.8	2.8	-4.7	15.0
5.7 Insurans <i>Insurance</i>	6.5	3.6	9.9	6.0	4.9	13.0	-4.0	-6.5
5.7.1 Insurans dan tabung pencen <i>Insurance and pension funding</i>	6.7	3.7	10.2	6.3	5.3	13.2	-4.4	-6.9
5.7.2 Aktiviti sokongan insurans <i>Activities auxiliary to insurance</i>	2.7	1.3	3.0	-3.5	-8.0	5.5	11.1	8.4
5.8 Hartanah <i>Real estate</i>	4.8	5.3	5.1	5.2	-17.1	-12.9	29.9	4.2
5.9 Perkhidmatan perniagaan <i>Business services</i>	7.9	8.7	9.1	9.1	-13.4	-7.4	19.8	10.7
5.9.1 Profesional, saintifik dan teknikal <i>Professional, scientific and technical</i>	8.3	9.4	9.7	9.8	-8.2	-5.1	17.4	9.3
5.9.2 Pentadbiran dan khidmat sokongan <i>Administrative and support services</i>	7.1	7.3	7.8	7.8	-25.0	-13.8	27.0	14.6
5.10 Kediaman yang didiami oleh pemilik <i>Owner occupied dwelling</i>	4.6	4.7	4.6	4.6	3.5	1.5	1.7	3.2
5.11 Perkhidmatan kemasyarakatan, sosial dan persendirian <i>Community, social and personal services</i>	5.2	5.6	6.4	6.6	-21.7	-7.7	22.1	9.3
5.11.1 Perkhidmatan kesihatan swasta <i>Private health services</i>	5.5	5.8	6.0	5.9	-6.1	8.4	9.5	9.4
5.11.2 Perkhidmatan pendidikan swasta <i>Private education services</i>	6.7	6.5	6.2	5.8	-6.8	-3.7	7.9	7.4
5.11.3 Perkhidmatan swasta lain <i>Other private services</i>	3.9	4.8	6.9	7.6	-42.6	-29.1	65.3	11.3

JADUAL 5 KDNK mengikut Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi pada Harga Malar 2015 - Perubahan Peratusan Tahunan
TABLE GDP by Kind of Economic Activity at Constant 2015 Prices - Annual Percentage Change

		(%)							
Jenis aktiviti ekonomi <i>Kind of economic activity</i>		2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022e	2023 ^P
5.12	Perkhidmatan kerajaan <i>Government services</i>	4.8	4.8	4.7	3.4	5.0	5.4	4.5	4.7
5.12.1	Perkhidmatan awam am <i>General public services</i>	3.4	-5.0	-7.3	-3.3	-14.7	26.8	39.4	7.5
5.12.2	Pertahanan <i>Defence</i>	0.2	3.2	-12.4	-1.4	4.4	1.1	1.0	4.7
5.12.3	Ketenteraman dan keselamatan awam <i>Public order and safety</i>	-3.0	4.0	1.0	-7.0	5.1	5.2	-0.7	5.7
5.12.4	Perkhidmatan ekonomi <i>Economic affairs</i>	5.4	8.0	53.9	11.8	9.8	0.2	7.8	1.9
5.12.5	Perlindungan alam sekitar <i>Environmental protection</i>	-0.1	7.8	-18.7	3.4	26.5	11.3	-7.0	-6.0
5.12.6	Kemudahan perumahan dan kemasyarakatan <i>Housing and community amenities</i>	19.1	25.2	29.7	22.5	32.0	-5.2	-4.8	7.0
5.12.7	Kesihatan <i>Health</i>	11.5	8.0	4.8	6.5	11.3	9.5	-6.1	10.6
5.12.8	Rekreasi, kebudayaan dan keagamaan <i>Recreation, culture and religion</i>	0.1	13.9	-17.1	28.2	2.9	15.3	6.6	-1.3
5.12.9	Pendidikan <i>Education</i>	6.1	6.2	1.5	4.1	3.2	2.9	-0.1	1.8
5.12.10	Perlindungan sosial <i>Social protection</i>	1.6	16.9	57.2	-18.4	58.6	-21.4	-5.3	12.6
5.13	Institusi bukan keuntungan yang berkhidmat kepada isi rumah <i>Non-profit institutions serving households</i>	2.9	3.6	3.8	5.2	23.3	8.4	14.2	6.1
5.14	Perkhidmatan domestik bagi isi rumah <i>Domestic services of households</i>	1.4	1.5	2.3	3.4	-10.0	-13.0	0.6	9.6
6.	tambah Duti import <i>plus Import duties</i>	8.8	13.0	-8.5	-2.2	-5.2	1.9	7.3	9.6
KDNK pada harga pembeli <i>GDP at purchasers' prices</i>		4.4	5.8	4.8	4.4	-5.5	3.3	8.9	3.6

JADUAL 6 **KDNK mengikut Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi pada Harga Semasa - Sumbangan Peratusan kepada KDNK**
TABLE **GDP by Kind of Economic Activity at Current Prices - Percentage Share to GDP**

	(%)								
Jenis aktiviti ekonomi <i>Kind of economic activity</i>	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022e	2023 ^P
1. Pertanian <i>Agriculture</i>	8.3	8.5	8.6	7.5	7.2	8.2	9.6	9.0	7.8
1.1 Getah <i>Rubber</i>	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
1.2 Kelapa sawit <i>Oil palm</i>	3.2	3.4	3.7	2.9	2.7	3.6	5.1	4.9	3.7
1.3 Ternakan <i>Livestock</i>	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1
1.3.1 Ternakan ayam dan itik <i>Poultry</i>	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7
1.3.2 Lembu/ kerbau <i>Cattle</i>	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
1.3.3 Ternakan lain <i>Other livestock</i>	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
1.4 Pertanian lain <i>Other agriculture</i>	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.6	1.7
1.4.1 Padi <i>Paddy</i>	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
1.4.2 Sayur-sayuran <i>Vegetables</i>	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8
1.4.3 Buah-buahan <i>Fruits</i>	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
1.4.4 Tanaman makanan <i>Food crops</i>	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
1.4.5 Lain-lain <i>Others</i>	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
1.5 Perhutanan dan pembalakan <i>Forestry and logging</i>	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
1.6 Perikanan <i>Fishing</i>	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.8
1.6.1 Perikanan laut <i>Marine fishing</i>	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5
1.6.2 Akuakultur <i>Aquaculture</i>	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian <i>Mining and quarrying</i>	8.8	8.3	8.8	9.3	8.7	6.8	8.0	9.9	8.6
2.1 Minyak mentah dan kondensat <i>Crude oil and condensate</i>	4.0	3.7	4.2	4.9	4.2	2.8	3.6	4.4	3.6
2.2 Gas asli <i>Natural gas</i>	4.2	4.0	3.9	3.7	3.7	3.4	3.9	4.9	4.3
2.3 Perlombongan lain & pengkuarian dan perkhidmatan sokongan <i>Other mining & quarrying and supporting services</i>	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6
3. Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>	22.3	21.8	21.8	21.5	21.4	22.2	23.4	23.3	23.0
3.1 Minyak dan lemak daripada sayuran & haiwan <i>Vegetable and animal oils & fats</i>	1.0	1.0	1.1	0.9	0.8	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.8
3.2 Prosesan makanan <i>Food processing</i>	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.7
3.3 Minuman <i>Beverages</i>	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
3.4 Produk tembakau <i>Tobacco products</i>	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
3.5 Tekstil dan pakaian <i>Textile and wearing apparel</i>	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
3.6 Kulit dan produk berkaitan <i>Leather and related products</i>	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
3.7 Keluaran kayu <i>Wood products</i>	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
3.8 Kertas dan produk kertas <i>Paper and paper products</i>	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4
3.9 Percetakan dan pengeluaran semula media rakaman <i>Printing and reproduction of recorded media</i>	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3

JADUAL 6 **KDNK mengikut Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi pada Harga Semasa - Sumbangan Peratusan kepada KDNK**
TABLE **GDP by Kind of Economic Activity at Current Prices - Percentage Share to GDP**

	(%)									
Jenis aktiviti ekonomi <i>Kind of economic activity</i>	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022e	2023 ^P	
3.10 Produk petroleum bertapis <i>Refined petroleum products</i>	2.9	2.6	2.9	3.1	3.1	3.0	3.5	3.9	3.5	
3.11 Bahan kimia & produk kimia dan produk farmaseutikal <i>Chemicals & chemical products and pharmaceutical products</i>	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.4	2.2	2.2	
3.12 Produk getah <i>Rubber products</i>	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.9	1.1	0.8	0.7	
3.13 Produk plastik <i>Plastics products</i>	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7	
3.14 Produk mineral bukan logam <i>Non-metallic mineral products</i>	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.7	
3.15 Logam asas <i>Basic metals</i>	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	
3.16 Produk logam yang direka <i>Fabricated metal products</i>	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	
3.17 Jentera dan peralatan <i>Machinery and equipment</i>	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	
3.18 Komputer dan kelengkapan peranti <i>Computers and peripheral equipment</i>	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	
3.19 Kelengkapan elektrik <i>Electrical equipment</i>	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	
3.20 Komponen & papan elektronik, peralatan komunikasi dan elektronik pengguna <i>Electronic components & boards, communication equipment and consumer electronics</i>	4.0	4.1	4.0	3.9	4.0	4.5	4.6	4.9	4.9	
3.21 Pembuatan peralatan perubatan, ketepatan & optik, jam tangan dan jam <i>Manufacture of medical, precision & optical instrument, watches and clocks</i>	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	
3.22 Kenderaan bermotor dan peralatan pengangkutan <i>Motor vehicles and transport equipment</i>	2.0	1.8	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.7	
3.23 Perabot <i>Furniture</i>	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	
3.24 Pembuatan lain dan pembaikan & pemasangan mesin dan kelengkapan <i>Other manufacturing and repair & installation of machinery and equipment</i>	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	
4. Pembinaan Construction	4.7	4.9	4.8	4.8	4.7	4.1	3.6	3.4	3.6	
4.1 Bangunan kediaman <i>Residential buildings</i>	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.1	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.7	
4.2 Bangunan bukan kediaman <i>Non-residential buildings</i>	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.9	
4.3 Kejuruteraan awam <i>Civil engineering</i>	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.4	1.1	1.0	1.1	
4.4 Aktiviti pembinaan pertukangan khas <i>Specialised construction activities</i>	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	
5. Perkhidmatan Services	54.7	55.2	54.5	55.6	56.9	57.6	54.3	53.3	55.9	
5.1 Utiliti <i>Utilities</i>	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.9	2.7	2.4	2.5	
5.1.1 Elektrik dan gas <i>Electricity and gas</i>	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.1	1.8	1.9	
5.1.2 Air, pembentungan dan pengurusan sisa <i>Water, sewerage and waste management</i>	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit <i>Wholesale and retail trade</i>	15.6	15.9	15.9	16.4	16.8	17.0	16.1	16.7	17.6	
5.2.1 Perdagangan borong <i>Wholesale trade</i>	7.0	7.1	7.1	7.2	7.4	7.5	7.2	6.9	7.2	
5.2.2 Perdagangan runcit <i>Retail trade</i>	6.7	6.9	7.1	7.4	7.7	7.9	7.5	8.0	8.6	
5.2.3 Kenderaan bermotor <i>Motor vehicles</i>	2.0	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.3	1.7	1.9	

JADUAL 6 **KDNK mengikut Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi pada Harga Semasa - Sumbangan Peratusan kepada KDNK**
TABLE **GDP by Kind of Economic Activity at Current Prices - Percentage Share to GDP**

	(%)								
Jenis aktiviti ekonomi <i>Kind of economic activity</i>	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022e	2023 ^P
5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan <i>Food & beverage and accommodation</i>	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.5	3.8	3.0	2.6	3.1	3.4
5.3.1 Makanan dan minuman <i>Food and beverage</i>	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.8	3.1	2.7	2.3	2.5	2.7
5.3.2 Penginapan <i>Accommodation</i>	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.7
5.4 Pengangkutan dan penyimpanan <i>Transportation and storage</i>	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.8	3.2	3.0	3.4	3.8
5.4.1 Pengangkutan darat <i>Land transport</i>	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.9	1.0
5.4.2 Pengangkutan air <i>Water transport</i>	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5
5.4.3 Pengangkutan udara <i>Air transport</i>	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3
5.4.4 Pelabuhan dan operasi lapangan terbang <i>Port and airport operation</i>	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6
5.4.5 Operasi lebuh raya <i>Highway operation</i>	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6
5.4.6 Aktiviti sokongan untuk pengangkutan <i>Support activities for transportation</i>	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6
5.4.7 Pos dan kurier <i>Postal and courier</i>	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
5.5 Maklumat dan komunikasi <i>Information and communication</i>	5.3	5.4	5.4	5.6	5.7	6.4	6.2	5.6	5.8
5.5.1 Aktiviti penerbitan dan penyiaran <i>Publishing and broadcasting activities</i>	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
5.5.2 Telekomunikasi <i>Telecommunications</i>	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.8	4.4	4.4	3.9	4.0
5.5.3 Aktiviti komputer dan perkhidmatan maklumat <i>Computer and information service activities</i>	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.2
5.6 Kewangan <i>Finance</i>	5.1	4.9	4.8	4.7	4.7	5.1	5.1	4.6	4.5
5.6.1 Pengantara kewangan <i>Monetary intermediation</i>	4.3	4.2	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.2	4.3	3.9	3.8
5.6.2 Lain-lain pengantara kewangan dan aktiviti sokongan kewangan <i>Other financial intermediation and activities auxiliary to finance</i>	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.7
5.7 Insurans <i>Insurance</i>	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.8	1.8	1.5	1.4
5.7.1 Insurans dan tabungan pencen <i>Insurance and pension funding</i>	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.5	1.4
5.7.2 Aktiviti sokongan insurans <i>Activities auxiliary to insurance</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
5.8 Hartanah <i>Real estate</i>	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.4	1.1	1.3	1.3
5.9 Perkhidmatan perniagaan <i>Business services</i>	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.3	3.0	2.6	2.7	2.9
5.9.1 Profesional, saintifik dan teknikal <i>Professional, scientific and technical</i>	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.3	2.2	1.9	2.0	2.1
5.9.2 Pentadbiran dan khidmat sokongan <i>Administrative and support services</i>	0.9	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.8
5.10 Kediaman yang didiami oleh pemilik <i>Owner occupied dwelling</i>	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.4	2.3	2.0	2.0
5.11 Perkhidmatan kemasyarakatan, sosial dan persendirian <i>Community, social and personal services</i>	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.3	2.0	2.1	2.3
5.11.1 Perkhidmatan kesihatan swasta <i>Private health services</i>	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.8
5.11.2 Perkhidmatan pendidikan swasta <i>Private education services</i>	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7
5.11.3 Perkhidmatan swasta lain <i>Other private services</i>	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.1	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.7

JADUAL 6 KDNK mengikut Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi pada Harga Semasa - Sumbangan Peratusan kepada KDNK
TABLE GDP by Kind of Economic Activity at Current Prices - Percentage Share to GDP

	(%)								
Jenis aktiviti ekonomi <i>Kind of economic activity</i>	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022e	2023 ^P
5.12 Perkhidmatan kerajaan <i>Government services</i>	8.5	8.5	8.2	8.2	8.1	9.0	8.7	7.9	8.2
5.12.1 Perkhidmatan awam am <i>General public services</i>	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.2	1.3
5.12.2 Pertahanan <i>Defence</i>	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5
5.12.3 Ketenteraman dan keselamatan awam <i>Public order and safety</i>	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6
5.12.4 Perkhidmatan ekonomi <i>Economic affairs</i>	0.7	0.7	0.7	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.1
5.12.5 Perlindungan alam sekitar <i>Environmental protection</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
5.12.6 Kemudahan perumahan dan kemasyarakatan <i>Housing and community amenities</i>	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
5.12.7 Kesihatan <i>Health</i>	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.3
5.12.8 Rekreasi, kebudayaan dan keagamaan <i>Recreation, culture and religion</i>	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
5.12.9 Pendidikan <i>Education</i>	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.1	3.1	3.5	3.3	2.8	2.8
5.12.10 Perlindungan sosial <i>Social protection</i>	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
5.13 Institusi bukan keuntungan yang berkhidmat kepada isi rumah <i>Non-profit institutions serving households</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
5.14 Perkhidmatan domestik bagi isi rumah <i>Domestic services of households</i>	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
6. tambah Duti import plus Import duties	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.1
KDNK pada harga pembeli GDP at purchasers' prices	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

JADUAL 7 **KDNK mengikut Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi pada Harga Malar 2015 - Sumbangan Peratusan kepada KDNK**
TABLE **GDP by Kind of Economic Activity at Constant 2015 Prices - Percentage Share to GDP**

	(%)								
Jenis aktiviti ekonomi <i>Kind of economic activity</i>	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022e	2023 ^P
1. Pertanian <i>Agriculture</i>	8.3	7.6	7.6	7.3	7.1	7.4	7.1	6.6	6.4
1.1 Getah <i>Rubber</i>	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
1.2 Kelapa sawit <i>Oil palm</i>	3.2	2.7	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.5	2.4	2.3
1.3 Ternakan <i>Livestock</i>	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1
1.3.1 Ternakan ayam dan itik <i>Poultry</i>	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6
1.3.2 Lembu/ kerbau <i>Cattle</i>	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
1.3.3 Ternakan lain <i>Other livestock</i>	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
1.4 Pertanian lain <i>Other agriculture</i>	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.1	1.9	1.9
1.4.1 Padi <i>Paddy</i>	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
1.4.2 Sayur-sayuran <i>Vegetables</i>	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9
1.4.3 Buah-buahan <i>Fruits</i>	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
1.4.4 Tanaman makanan <i>Food crops</i>	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4
1.4.5 Lain-lain <i>Others</i>	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
1.5 Perhutanan dan pembalakan <i>Forestry and logging</i>	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
1.6 Perikanan <i>Fishing</i>	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7
1.6.1 Perikanan laut <i>Marine fishing</i>	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
1.6.2 Akuakultur <i>Aquaculture</i>	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian <i>Mining and quarrying</i>	8.8	8.6	8.1	7.6	7.2	6.9	6.7	6.4	6.2
2.1 Minyak mentah dan kondensat <i>Crude oil and condensate</i>	4.0	3.8	3.5	3.3	3.0	2.9	2.6	2.4	2.3
2.2 Gas asli <i>Natural gas</i>	4.2	4.1	4.0	3.6	3.6	3.4	3.5	3.4	3.3
2.3 Perlombongan lain & pengkuarian dan perkhidmatan sokongan <i>Other mining & quarrying and supporting services</i>	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
3. Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>	22.3	22.3	22.3	22.4	22.2	22.8	24.2	24.0	23.4
3.1 Minyak dan lemak daripada sayuran & haiwan <i>Vegetable and animal oils & fats</i>	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8
3.2 Prosesan makanan <i>Food processing</i>	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4
3.3 Minuman <i>Beverages</i>	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4
3.4 Produk tembakau <i>Tobacco products</i>	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
3.5 Tekstil dan pakaian <i>Textile and wearing apparel</i>	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
3.6 Kulit dan produk berkaitan <i>Leather and related products</i>	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
3.7 Keluaran kayu <i>Wood products</i>	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
3.8 Kertas dan produk kertas <i>Paper and paper products</i>	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4
3.9 Percetakan dan pengeluaran semula media rakaman <i>Printing and reproduction of recorded media</i>	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3

JADUAL 7 **KDNK mengikut Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi pada Harga Malar 2015 - Sumbangan Peratusan kepada KDNK**
TABLE **GDP by Kind of Economic Activity at Constant 2015 Prices - Percentage Share to GDP**

	(%)								
Jenis aktiviti ekonomi Kind of economic activity	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022e	2023 ^P
3.10 Produk petroleum bertapis <i>Refined petroleum products</i>	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.9	2.8	2.6
3.11 Bahan kimia & produk kimia dan produk farmaseutikal <i>Chemicals & chemical products and pharmaceutical products</i>	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.6	2.4	2.4
3.12 Produk getah <i>Rubber products</i>	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.9	1.1	0.8	0.7
3.13 Produk plastik <i>Plastics products</i>	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8
3.14 Produk mineral bukan logam <i>Non-metallic mineral products</i>	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8
3.15 Logam asas <i>Basic metals</i>	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
3.16 Produk logam yang direka <i>Fabricated metal products</i>	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1
3.17 Jentera dan peralatan <i>Machinery and equipment</i>	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8
3.18 Komputer dan kelengkapan peranti <i>Computers and peripheral equipment</i>	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4
3.19 Kelengkapan elektrik <i>Electrical equipment</i>	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
3.20 Komponen & papan elektronik, peralatan komunikasi dan elektronik pengguna <i>Electronic components & boards, communication equipment and consumer electronics</i>	4.0	4.1	4.3	4.4	4.3	4.7	5.3	5.7	5.4
3.21 Pembuatan peralatan perubatan, ketepatan & optik, jam tangan dan jam <i>Manufacture of medical, precision & optical instrument, watches and clocks</i>	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
3.22 Kenderaan bermotor dan peralatan pengangkutan <i>Motor vehicles and transport equipment</i>	2.0	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.9	1.9
3.23 Perabot <i>Furniture</i>	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
3.24 Pembuatan lain dan pembaikan & pemasangan mesin dan kelengkapan <i>Other manufacturing and repair & installation of machinery and equipment</i>	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
4. Pembinaan Construction	4.7	4.8	4.9	4.9	4.7	4.0	3.7	3.5	3.6
4.1 Bangunan kediaman <i>Residential buildings</i>	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.7
4.2 Bangunan bukan kediaman <i>Non-residential buildings</i>	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.9
4.3 Kejuruteraan awam <i>Civil engineering</i>	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.3	1.0	1.0	1.1
4.4 Aktiviti pembinaan pertukangan khas <i>Specialised construction activities</i>	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.8	1.0	0.9	1.0
5. Perkhidmatan Services	54.7	55.4	55.6	56.7	57.6	57.8	57.2	58.3	59.2
5.1 Utiliti <i>Utilities</i>	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.6
5.1.1 Elektrik dan gas <i>Electricity and gas</i>	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.0
5.1.2 Air, pembentungan dan pengurusan sisa <i>Water, sewerage and waste management</i>	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit <i>Wholesale and retail trade</i>	15.6	15.9	16.1	16.7	17.0	17.0	16.8	17.6	17.9
5.2.1 Perdagangan borong <i>Wholesale trade</i>	7.0	7.2	7.3	7.5	7.6	7.6	7.6	7.3	7.4
5.2.2 Perdagangan runcit <i>Retail trade</i>	6.7	6.8	7.1	7.4	7.7	7.7	7.7	8.4	8.6
5.2.3 Kenderaan bermotor <i>Motor vehicles</i>	2.0	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.5	1.9	2.0

JADUAL 7 KDNK mengikut Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi pada Harga Malar 2015 - Sumbangan Peratusan kepada KDNK
TABLE GDP by Kind of Economic Activity at Constant 2015 Prices - Percentage Share to GDP

		(%)								
Jenis aktiviti ekonomi Kind of economic activity	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022e	2023 ^P	
5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan <i>Food & beverage and accommodation</i>	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.5	2.7	2.3	2.9	3.0	
5.3.1 Makanan dan minuman <i>Food and beverage</i>	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.7	2.8	2.4	2.1	2.3	2.3	
5.3.2 Penginapan <i>Accommodation</i>	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.7	
5.4 Pengangkutan dan penyimpanan <i>Transportation and storage</i>	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.8	3.1	3.1	3.6	4.0	
5.4.1 Pengangkutan darat <i>Land transport</i>	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.9	1.0	
5.4.2 Pengangkutan air <i>Water transport</i>	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	
5.4.3 Pengangkutan udara <i>Air transport</i>	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	
5.4.4 Pelabuhan dan operasi lapangan terbang <i>Port and airport operation</i>	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	
5.4.5 Operasi lebuh raya <i>Highway operation</i>	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.7	
5.4.6 Aktiviti sokongan untuk pengangkutan <i>Support activities for transportation</i>	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.7	
5.4.7 Pos dan kurier <i>Postal and courier</i>	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	
5.5 Maklumat dan komunikasi <i>Information and communication</i>	5.3	5.5	5.6	5.8	5.9	6.6	6.8	6.6	6.6	
5.5.1 Aktiviti penerbitan dan penyiaran <i>Publishing and broadcasting activities</i>	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	
5.5.2 Telekomunikasi <i>Telecommunications</i>	3.5	3.7	3.8	3.9	4.0	4.6	4.9	4.6	4.6	
5.5.3 Aktiviti komputer dan perkhidmatan maklumat <i>Computer and information service activities</i>	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	
5.6 Kewangan <i>Finance</i>	5.1	5.0	4.9	4.9	4.9	5.3	5.6	5.2	5.0	
5.6.1 Pengantara kewangan <i>Monetary intermediation</i>	4.3	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.4	4.7	4.4	4.1	
5.6.2 Lain-lain pengantara kewangan dan aktiviti sokongan kewangan <i>Other financial intermediation and activities auxiliary to finance</i>	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.9	
5.7 Insurans <i>Insurance</i>	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.9	2.0	1.8	1.6	
5.7.1 Insurans dan tabungan pencen <i>Insurance and pension funding</i>	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.8	2.0	1.8	1.6	
5.7.2 Aktiviti sokongan insurans <i>Activities auxiliary to insurance</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
5.8 Hartanah <i>Real estate</i>	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.1	1.3	1.3	
5.9 Perkhidmatan perniagaan <i>Business services</i>	2.9	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.0	2.7	3.0	3.2	
5.9.1 Profesional, saintifik dan teknikal <i>Professional, scientific and technical</i>	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.0	2.2	2.3	
5.9.2 Pentadbiran dan khidmat sokongan <i>Administrative and support services</i>	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.9	
5.10 Kediaman yang didiami oleh pemilik <i>Owner occupied dwelling</i>	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.4	2.4	2.2	2.2	
5.11 Perkhidmatan kemasyarakatan, sosial dan persendirian <i>Community, social and personal services</i>	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.2	2.0	2.2	2.3	
5.11.1 Perkhidmatan kesihatan swasta <i>Private health services</i>	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	
5.11.2 Perkhidmatan pendidikan swasta <i>Private education services</i>	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	
5.11.3 Perkhidmatan swasta lain <i>Other private services</i>	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.8	

JADUAL 7 KDNK mengikut Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi pada Harga Malar 2015 - Sumbangan Peratusan kepada KDNK
TABLE GDP by Kind of Economic Activity at Constant 2015 Prices - Percentage Share to GDP

(%)									
Jenis aktiviti ekonomi <i>Kind of economic activity</i>	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022e	2023 ^P
5.12 Perkhidmatan kerajaan <i>Government services</i>	8.5	8.5	8.4	8.4	8.3	9.3	9.5	9.1	9.2
5.12.1 Perkhidmatan awam am <i>General public services</i>	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.0	0.9	1.1	1.4	1.5
5.12.2 Pertahanan <i>Defence</i>	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6
5.12.3 Ketenteraman dan keselamatan awam <i>Public order and safety</i>	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7
5.12.4 Perkhidmatan ekonomi <i>Economic affairs</i>	0.7	0.7	0.7	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.2
5.12.5 Perlindungan alam sekitar <i>Environmental protection</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
5.12.6 Kemudahan perumahan dan kemasyarakatan <i>Housing and community amenities</i>	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
5.12.7 Kesihatan <i>Health</i>	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.4
5.12.8 Rekreasi, kebudayaan dan keagamaan <i>Recreation, culture and religion</i>	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
5.12.9 Pendidikan <i>Education</i>	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.2	3.2	3.5	3.5	3.2	3.2
5.12.10 Perlindungan sosial <i>Social protection</i>	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
5.13 Institusi bukan keuntungan yang berkhidmat kepada isi rumah <i>Non-profit institutions serving households</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
5.14 Perkhidmatan domestik bagi isi rumah <i>Domestic services of households</i>	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
6. tambah Duti import <i>plus Import duties</i>	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2
KDNK pada harga pembeli <i>GDP at purchasers' prices</i>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Jenis perbelanjaan Kind of expenditure	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022e	2023 ^p
1. Perbelanjaan penggunaan akhir swasta <i>Private final consumption expenditure</i>	635,099	684,681	760,146	831,388	904,189	865,450	898,359	1,033,418	1,102,511
1.1 Perbelanjaan penggunaan akhir swasta mengikut tujuan <i>Private final consumption expenditure by purpose</i>									
1.1.1 Makanan dan minuman bukan alkohol <i>Food and non-alcoholic beverages</i>	138,568	153,594	172,362	190,211	210,162	224,960	242,129	273,046	295,626
1.1.2 Minuman alkohol dan tembakau <i>Alcoholic beverages and tobacco</i>	12,627	13,619	14,509	15,442	16,390	16,607	16,834	17,077	17,566
1.1.3 Pakaian dan kasut <i>Clothing and footwear</i>	20,007	21,978	24,529	27,415	30,526	26,588	27,111	31,831	34,164
1.1.4 Perumahan, air, elektrik, gas dan bahan api lain <i>Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels</i>	99,383	108,293	116,239	124,819	133,390	136,031	143,342	157,125	170,488
1.1.5 Hiasan, perkakasan dan penyelenggaraan isi rumah <i>Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance</i>	34,319	36,876	40,021	43,403	46,940	41,903	43,274	49,224	51,956
1.1.6 Kesihatan <i>Health</i>	17,299	18,831	20,531	22,309	24,155	23,431	25,589	30,037	34,014
1.1.7 Pengangkutan <i>Transport</i>	85,254	88,364	104,230	110,014	115,570	89,536	89,688	122,980	136,754
1.1.8 Komunikasi <i>Communication</i>	49,380	54,243	60,183	66,449	72,471	79,138	87,531	96,365	100,864
1.1.9 Perkhidmatan rekreasi dan kebudayaan <i>Recreation services and culture</i>	43,276	46,319	50,087	54,369	59,211	30,269	24,793	37,134	39,719
1.1.10 Pendidikan <i>Education</i>	14,092	15,141	16,311	17,445	18,611	17,514	16,858	18,631	20,466
1.1.11 Restoran dan hotel <i>Restaurants and hotels</i>	66,155	72,804	81,083	90,849	102,150	76,098	69,520	92,555	105,182
1.1.12 Pelbagai barangan dan perkhidmatan <i>Miscellaneous goods and services</i>	81,550	85,993	92,280	98,623	105,171	95,168	96,087	105,562	112,342
1.1.13 Pembelian oleh residen di luar negeri <i>Resident household purchase abroad</i>	41,319	43,036	46,127	48,602	50,940	19,973	15,150	29,639	50,465
1.1.14 tolak Pembelian oleh isi rumah bukan residen dalam pasaran domestik <i>less Non-resident household purchase in domestic market</i>	68,675	74,980	78,944	79,178	82,143	12,503	323	28,696	68,037
1.1.15 Perbelanjaan penggunaan akhir institusi bukan keuntungan yang berkhidmat kepada isi rumah <i>Final consumption expenditure of non-profit institutions serving households</i>	546	570	596	618	644	738	776	906	941
1.2 Penggunaan perseorangan kerajaan am <i>Individual consumption of general government</i>	60,016	61,334	61,919	61,246	64,776	68,547	65,735	69,682	73,345
1.2.1 Perkhidmatan kesihatan <i>Health services</i>	15,919	16,499	13,415	12,483	13,887	16,689	11,701	15,075	17,785
1.2.2 Perkhidmatan pendidikan <i>Education services</i>	42,655	43,295	46,797	46,260	48,643	48,928	51,181	51,830	52,527
1.2.3 Perkhidmatan sosial <i>Social services</i>	1,442	1,540	1,707	2,502	2,247	2,929	2,852	2,776	3,033
1.3 Penggunaan akhir sebenar isi rumah <i>Actual final consumption of household</i>	695,115	746,015	822,066	892,633	968,965	933,997	964,094	1,103,100	1,175,855
1.4 Perbelanjaan penggunaan akhir isi rumah mengikut kategori penggunaan <i>Household final consumption expenditure by consumption category</i>	634,553	684,111	759,551	830,770	903,545	864,712	897,583	1,032,512	1,101,570
1.4.1 Barangan <i>Goods</i>	311,195	333,097	374,188	410,408	444,490	465,357	493,375	585,262	638,037
1.4.1.1 Barangan tidak tahan lama <i>Non-durable goods</i>	232,933	250,114	282,271	309,082	336,115	351,170	376,116	432,882	473,271
1.4.1.2 Barangan separa tahan lama <i>Semi-durable goods</i>	31,089	33,782	37,817	42,078	46,877	46,889	46,768	53,965	55,966
1.4.1.3 Barangan tahan lama <i>Durable goods</i>	47,173	49,202	54,100	59,248	61,498	67,298	70,490	98,415	108,800
1.4.2 Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>	323,358	351,014	385,363	420,362	459,055	399,355	404,208	447,249	463,533

JADUAL **8** **KDNK mengikut Jenis Perbelanjaan pada Harga Semasa**
TABLE **GDP by Type of Expenditure at Current Prices**

RM Juta/ Million

Jenis perbelanjaan <i>Kind of expenditure</i>	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022e	2023 ^p
2. Perbelanjaan penggunaan akhir kerajaan Government final consumption expenditure	154,021	157,023	167,320	173,289	176,281	183,869	195,707	207,872	217,824
2.1 Perkhidmatan awam am <i>General public services</i>	28,617	29,711	30,120	26,662	25,756	23,172	27,796	36,876	38,953
2.2 Pertahanan <i>Defence</i>	16,812	16,974	17,206	13,475	11,335	13,393	14,197	14,410	15,821
2.3 Ketenteraman dan keselamatan awam <i>Public order and safety</i>	14,173	13,892	14,564	15,389	14,891	15,283	15,876	15,296	16,499
2.4 Perkhidmatan ekonomi <i>Economic affairs</i>	15,652	15,721	16,975	24,477	26,298	28,452	28,504	30,359	30,718
2.5 Perlindungan alam sekitar <i>Environmental protection</i>	557	579	905	613	652	811	917	962	861
2.6 Kemudahan perumahan dan kemasyarakatan <i>Housing and community amenities</i>	1,890	2,590	3,245	4,486	4,744	5,640	5,543	5,627	5,783
2.7 Kesihatan <i>Health</i>	23,787	23,938	25,452	26,978	28,862	31,417	35,200	34,139	35,436
2.8 Rekreasi, kebudayaan dan keagamaan <i>Recreation, culture and religion</i>	3,108	3,089	3,614	3,238	4,124	4,229	4,589	5,094	5,125
2.9 Pendidikan <i>Education</i>	47,983	48,989	53,531	55,468	57,372	58,543	60,233	62,332	65,593
2.10 Perlindungan sosial <i>Social protection</i>	1,442	1,540	1,707	2,502	2,247	2,929	2,852	2,776	3,033
3. Pembentukan modal tetap kasar Gross fixed capital formation	304,423	318,895	343,942	350,365	346,973	296,663	298,703	326,675	350,733
3.1 Pembentukan modal tetap kasar mengikut jenis aset <i>Gross fixed capital formation by type of assets</i>									
3.1.1 Struktur <i>Structure</i>	174,240	187,521	199,226	205,359	206,468	169,700	155,925	167,869	182,125
3.1.2 Jentera dan peralatan <i>Machinery and equipment</i>	102,399	104,310	117,322	117,348	112,065	101,335	116,404	131,492	140,205
3.1.3 Aset lain <i>Other asset</i>	27,784	27,064	27,394	27,657	28,440	25,628	26,374	27,314	28,404
3.2 Pembentukan modal tetap kasar mengikut sektor <i>Gross fixed capital formation by sectors</i>									
3.2.1 Awam <i>Public</i>	106,274	107,370	109,422	104,546	94,498	74,405	67,186	72,437	80,022
3.2.2 Swasta <i>Private</i>	198,150	211,525	234,520	245,819	252,476	222,259	231,517	254,237	270,711
4. Perubahan inventori dan barangan berharga* Changes in inventories and valuables*	-5,195	5,970	6,647	-4,387	-28,569	-17,816	43,958	96,868	58,878
5. Eksport barangan dan perkhidmatan Exports of goods and services	817,370	834,491	960,778	992,511	987,481	873,477	1,093,895	1,378,618	1,250,183
5.1 Eksport barangan <i>Exports of goods</i>	681,275	686,896	801,394	830,137	817,260	780,511	1,005,841	1,237,226	1,055,187
5.2 Eksport perkhidmatan <i>Exports of services</i>	136,095	147,596	159,384	162,375	170,221	92,967	88,054	141,392	194,995
6. tolak import barangan dan perkhidmatan less Imports of goods and services	728,778	751,363	866,524	895,405	873,618	783,152	981,922	1,249,547	1,157,224
6.1 Import barangan <i>Imports of goods</i>	572,051	584,850	684,281	715,516	692,522	643,024	828,206	1,049,951	919,030
6.2 Import perkhidmatan <i>Imports of services</i>	156,727	166,513	182,243	179,889	181,096	140,128	153,716	199,596	238,194
Perbelanjaan atas KDNK pada harga pembeli Expenditure on GDP at purchasers' prices	1,176,941	1,249,698	1,372,310	1,447,760	1,512,738	1,418,491	1,548,701	1,793,903	1,822,904

* Termasuk perbezaan statistik/ Includes statistical discrepancy

Jenis perbelanjaan Kind of expenditure	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022e	2023 ^P
1. Perbelanjaan penggunaan akhir swasta <i>Private final consumption expenditure</i>	635,099	672,260	718,702	776,054	835,714	802,747	817,103	909,562	951,892
1.1 Perbelanjaan penggunaan akhir swasta mengikut tujuan <i>Private final consumption expenditure by purpose</i>									
1.1.1 Makanan dan minuman bukan alkohol <i>Food and non-alcoholic beverages</i>	138,568	147,711	158,811	170,931	184,684	195,369	207,061	221,381	230,798
1.1.2 Minuman alkohol dan tembakau <i>Alcoholic beverages and tobacco</i>	12,627	11,745	11,946	12,218	12,451	12,185	11,922	11,967	12,256
1.1.3 Pakaian dan kasut <i>Clothing and footwear</i>	20,007	22,075	24,726	27,949	31,424	27,503	28,047	32,746	35,062
1.1.4 Perumahan, air, elektrik, gas dan bahan api lain <i>Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels</i>	99,383	105,778	110,969	116,503	121,970	126,625	130,343	139,288	148,583
1.1.5 Hiasan, perkakasan dan penyelenggaraan isi rumah <i>Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance</i>	34,319	36,075	38,313	41,152	44,027	39,328	39,738	43,622	45,139
1.1.6 Kesihatan <i>Health</i>	17,299	18,304	19,409	20,706	22,045	20,989	22,645	26,202	29,188
1.1.7 Pengangkutan <i>Transport</i>	85,254	90,850	94,984	100,113	108,445	93,462	86,052	113,693	124,655
1.1.8 Komunikasi <i>Communication</i>	49,380	54,289	59,910	66,038	71,706	77,522	85,735	94,384	101,351
1.1.9 Perkhidmatan rekreasi dan kebudayaan <i>Recreation services and culture</i>	43,276	45,174	47,718	51,428	55,714	28,548	23,202	33,851	35,657
1.1.10 Pendidikan <i>Education</i>	14,092	14,835	15,723	16,658	17,572	16,455	15,805	17,240	18,527
1.1.11 Restoran dan hotel <i>Restaurants and hotels</i>	66,155	70,745	76,089	82,970	90,926	66,709	60,696	76,198	81,806
1.1.12 Pelbagai barangan dan perkhidmatan <i>Miscellaneous goods and services</i>	81,550	85,256	90,063	95,812	101,206	89,929	90,594	97,363	101,197
1.1.13 Pembelian oleh residen di luar negeri <i>Resident household purchase abroad</i>	41,319	42,149	45,336	47,831	49,927	19,307	14,837	28,878	48,407
1.1.14 tolak Pembelian oleh isi rumah bukan residen dalam pasaran domestik <i>less Non-resident household purchase in domestic market</i>	68,675	73,288	75,868	74,846	76,996	11,899	319	28,107	61,619
1.1.15 Perbelanjaan penggunaan akhir institusi bukan keuntungan yang berkhidmat kepada isi rumah <i>Final consumption expenditure of non-profit institutions serving households</i>	546	562	574	590	613	714	746	858	885
1.2 Penggunaan perseorangan kerajaan am <i>Individual consumption of general government</i>	60,016	60,794	61,244	60,530	63,779	67,048	64,252	67,642	70,059
1.2.1 Perkhidmatan kesihatan <i>Health services</i>	15,919	16,354	13,265	12,341	13,765	16,556	11,619	14,869	17,112
1.2.2 Perkhidmatan pendidikan <i>Education services</i>	42,655	42,914	46,293	45,741	47,820	47,640	49,855	50,078	50,018
1.2.3 Perkhidmatan sosial <i>Social services</i>	1,442	1,526	1,686	2,448	2,194	2,853	2,778	2,695	2,929
1.3 Penggunaan akhir sebenar isi rumah <i>Actual final consumption of household</i>	695,115	733,054	779,946	836,583	899,493	869,796	881,355	977,203	1,021,951
1.4 Perbelanjaan penggunaan akhir isi rumah mengikut kategori penggunaan <i>Household final consumption expenditure by consumption category</i>	634,553	671,698	718,127	775,463	835,101	802,034	816,357	908,704	951,007
1.4.1 Barangan <i>Goods</i>	311,195	329,266	348,995	374,338	401,442	426,635	440,944	532,981	571,221
1.4.1.1 Barangan tidak tahan lama <i>Non-durable goods</i>	232,933	246,525	261,675	280,088	300,471	313,719	326,581	384,797	413,391
1.4.1.2 Barangan separa tahan lama <i>Semi-durable goods</i>	31,089	33,904	36,856	40,006	43,455	46,992	47,234	56,460	58,242
1.4.1.3 Barangan tahan lama <i>Durable goods</i>	47,173	48,836	50,463	54,244	57,516	65,924	67,129	91,724	99,588
1.4.2 Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>	323,358	342,432	369,132	401,126	433,659	375,399	375,412	375,723	379,786

Jenis perbelanjaan Kind of expenditure	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022e	2023 ^P
2. Perbelanjaan penggunaan akhir kerajaan Government final consumption expenditure	154,021	155,640	164,450	170,030	172,659	179,721	190,210	199,922	206,556
2.1 Perkhidmatan awam am General public services	28,617	29,448	29,799	25,984	25,008	22,295	26,734	35,307	36,872
2.2 Pertahanan Defence	16,812	16,825	16,049	12,709	10,854	13,577	13,651	13,582	14,886
2.3 Ketenteraman dan keselamatan awam Public order and safety	14,173	13,770	14,304	15,086	14,533	14,948	15,369	14,579	15,595
2.4 Perkhidmatan ekonomi Economic affairs	15,652	15,583	16,814	24,130	25,780	27,535	27,380	28,686	28,574
2.5 Perlindungan alam sekitar Environmental protection	557	574	894	599	637	791	897	939	835
2.6 Kemudahan perumahan dan kemasyarakatan Housing and community amenities	1,890	2,567	3,208	4,378	4,619	5,470	5,345	5,352	5,440
2.7 Kesihatan Health	23,787	23,728	25,167	26,671	28,610	31,167	34,953	33,673	34,096
2.8 Rekreasi, kebudayaan dan keagamaan Recreation, culture and religion	3,108	3,062	3,574	3,180	4,024	4,086	4,431	4,886	4,868
2.9 Pendidikan Education	47,983	48,558	52,954	54,845	56,401	57,001	58,672	60,225	62,461
2.10 Perlindungan sosial Social protection	1,442	1,526	1,686	2,448	2,194	2,853	2,778	2,695	2,929
3. Pembentukan modal tetap kasar Gross fixed capital formation	304,423	312,190	331,093	335,592	328,536	281,175	279,242	298,205	314,508
3.1 Pembentukan modal tetap kasar mengikut jenis aset Gross fixed capital formation by type of assets									
3.1.1 Struktur Structure	174,240	182,203	189,713	193,330	192,423	157,257	141,682	148,480	157,575
3.1.2 Jentera dan peralatan Machinery and equipment	102,399	103,405	115,158	115,975	109,562	100,173	113,636	125,226	131,755
3.1.3 Aset lain Other asset	27,784	26,581	26,221	26,288	26,551	23,745	23,924	24,500	25,177
3.2 Pembentukan modal tetap kasar mengikut sektor Gross fixed capital formation by sectors									
3.2.1 Awam Public	106,274	105,213	105,499	100,249	89,508	70,522	62,740	66,096	71,773
3.2.2 Swasta Private	198,150	206,977	225,594	235,343	239,027	210,653	216,502	232,110	242,734
4. Perubahan inventori dan barangan berharga* Changes in inventories and valuables*	-5,195	297	1,032	-8,678	-13,883	-4,464	20,749	24,106	25,991
5. Eksport barangan dan perkhidmatan Exports of goods and services	817,370	828,155	900,064	917,462	907,877	830,157	984,094	1,126,873	1,035,882
5.1 Eksport barangan Exports of goods	681,275	685,228	750,508	768,846	756,343	751,100	911,525	1,012,028	883,150
5.2 Eksport perkhidmatan Exports of services	136,095	142,927	149,556	148,616	151,534	79,057	72,569	114,845	152,732
6. tolak import barangan dan perkhidmatan less Imports of goods and services	728,778	739,230	814,571	826,694	806,952	743,087	900,516	1,044,529	966,855
6.1 Import barangan Imports of goods	572,051	578,719	644,246	662,747	647,361	623,825	772,112	883,065	779,951
6.2 Import perkhidmatan Imports of services	156,727	160,511	170,325	163,947	159,590	119,262	128,404	161,463	186,904
Perbelanjaan atas KDNK pada harga pembeli Expenditure on GDP at purchasers' prices	1,176,941	1,229,312	1,300,769	1,363,766	1,423,952	1,346,249	1,390,882	1,514,139	1,567,974

* Termasuk perbezaan statistik/ Includes statistical discrepancy

Jenis perbelanjaan Kind of expenditure	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022e	2023 ^P
1. Perbelanjaan penggunaan akhir swasta <i>Private final consumption expenditure</i>	7.8	11.0	9.4	8.8	-4.3	3.8	15.0	6.7
1.1 Perbelanjaan penggunaan akhir swasta mengikut tujuan <i>Private final consumption expenditure by purpose</i>								
1.1.1 Makanan dan minuman bukan alkohol <i>Food and non-alcoholic beverages</i>	10.8	12.2	10.4	10.5	7.0	7.6	12.8	8.3
1.1.2 Minuman alkohol dan tembakau <i>Alcoholic beverages and tobacco</i>	7.9	6.5	6.4	6.1	1.3	1.4	1.4	2.9
1.1.3 Pakaian dan kasut <i>Clothing and footwear</i>	9.9	11.6	11.8	11.3	-12.9	2.0	17.4	7.3
1.1.4 Perumahan, air, elektrik, gas dan bahan api lain <i>Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels</i>	9.0	7.3	7.4	6.9	2.0	5.4	9.6	8.5
1.1.5 Hiasan, perkakasan dan penyelenggaraan isi rumah <i>Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance</i>	7.4	8.5	8.4	8.2	-10.7	3.3	13.8	5.5
1.1.6 Kesihatan <i>Health</i>	8.9	9.0	8.7	8.3	-3.0	9.2	17.4	13.2
1.1.7 Pengangkutan <i>Transport</i>	3.6	18.0	5.5	5.1	-22.5	0.2	37.1	11.2
1.1.8 Komunikasi <i>Communication</i>	9.8	11.0	10.4	9.1	9.2	10.6	10.1	4.7
1.1.9 Perkhidmatan rekreasi dan kebudayaan <i>Recreation services and culture</i>	7.0	8.1	8.5	8.9	-48.9	-18.1	49.8	7.0
1.1.10 Pendidikan <i>Education</i>	7.4	7.7	6.9	6.7	-5.9	-3.7	10.5	9.8
1.1.11 Restoran dan hotel <i>Restaurants and hotels</i>	10.0	11.4	12.0	12.4	-25.5	-8.6	33.1	13.6
1.1.12 Pelbagai barangan dan perkhidmatan <i>Miscellaneous goods and services</i>	5.4	7.3	6.9	6.6	-9.5	1.0	9.9	6.4
1.1.13 Pembelian oleh residen di luar negeri <i>Resident household purchase abroad</i>	4.2	7.2	5.4	4.8	-60.8	-24.1	95.6	70.3
1.1.14 tolak Pembelian oleh isi rumah bukan residen dalam pasaran domestik <i>less Non-resident household purchase in domestic market</i>	9.2	5.3	0.3	3.7	-84.8	-97.4	8,794.4	137.1
1.1.15 Perbelanjaan penggunaan akhir institusi bukan keuntungan yang berkhidmat kepada isi rumah <i>Final consumption expenditure of non-profit institutions serving households</i>	4.3	4.6	3.7	4.3	14.5	5.2	16.7	3.8
1.2 Penggunaan perseorangan kerajaan am <i>Individual consumption of general government</i>	2.2	1.0	-1.1	5.8	5.8	-4.1	6.0	5.3
1.2.1 Perkhidmatan kesihatan <i>Health services</i>	3.6	-18.7	-6.9	11.2	20.2	-29.9	28.8	18.0
1.2.2 Perkhidmatan pendidikan <i>Education services</i>	1.5	8.1	-1.1	5.2	0.6	4.6	1.3	1.3
1.2.3 Perkhidmatan sosial <i>Social services</i>	6.8	10.9	46.5	-10.2	30.4	-2.6	-2.7	9.3
1.3 Penggunaan akhir sebenar isi rumah <i>Actual final consumption of household</i>	7.3	10.2	8.6	8.6	-3.6	3.2	14.4	6.6
1.4 Perbelanjaan penggunaan akhir isi rumah mengikut kategori penggunaan <i>Household final consumption expenditure by consumption category</i>	7.8	11.0	9.4	8.8	-4.3	3.8	15.0	6.7
1.4.1 Barangan <i>Goods</i>	7.0	12.3	9.7	8.3	4.7	6.0	18.6	9.0
1.4.1.1 Barangan tidak tahan lama <i>Non-durable goods</i>	7.4	12.9	9.5	8.7	4.5	7.1	15.1	9.3
1.4.1.2 Barangan separa tahan lama <i>Semi-durable goods</i>	8.7	11.9	11.3	11.4	0.0	-0.3	15.4	3.7
1.4.1.3 Barangan tahan lama <i>Durable goods</i>	4.3	10.0	9.5	3.8	9.4	4.7	39.6	10.6
1.4.2 Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>	8.6	9.8	9.1	9.2	-13.0	1.2	10.6	3.6

	(%)							
Jenis perbelanjaan Kind of expenditure	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022e	2023 ^P
2. Perbelanjaan penggunaan akhir kerajaan Government final consumption expenditure	1.9	6.6	3.6	1.7	4.3	6.4	6.2	4.8
2.1 Perkhidmatan awam am <i>General public services</i>	3.8	1.4	-11.5	-3.4	-10.0	20.0	32.7	5.6
2.2 Pertahanan <i>Defence</i>	1.0	1.4	-21.7	-15.9	18.2	6.0	1.5	9.8
2.3 Ketenteraman dan keselamatan awam <i>Public order and safety</i>	-2.0	4.8	5.7	-3.2	2.6	3.9	-3.7	7.9
2.4 Perkhidmatan ekonomi <i>Economic affairs</i>	0.4	8.0	44.2	7.4	8.2	0.2	6.5	1.2
2.5 Perlindungan alam sekitar <i>Environmental protection</i>	4.0	56.4	-32.3	6.4	24.4	13.1	4.9	-10.5
2.6 Kemudahan perumahan dan kemasyarakatan <i>Housing and community amenities</i>	37.0	25.3	38.2	5.8	18.9	-1.7	1.5	2.8
2.7 Kesihatan <i>Health</i>	0.6	6.3	6.0	7.0	8.9	12.0	-3.0	3.8
2.8 Rekreasi, kebudayaan dan keagamaan <i>Recreation, culture and religion</i>	-0.6	17.0	-10.4	27.3	2.6	8.5	11.0	0.6
2.9 Pendidikan <i>Education</i>	2.1	9.3	3.6	3.4	2.0	2.9	3.5	5.2
2.10 Perlindungan sosial <i>Social protection</i>	6.8	10.9	46.5	-10.2	30.4	-2.6	-2.7	9.3
3. Pembentukan modal tetap kasar Gross fixed capital formation	4.8	7.9	1.9	-1.0	-14.5	0.7	9.4	7.4
3.1 Pembentukan modal tetap kasar mengikut jenis aset <i>Gross fixed capital formation by type of assets</i>								
3.1.1 Struktur <i>Structure</i>	7.6	6.2	3.1	0.5	-17.8	-8.1	7.7	8.5
3.1.2 Jentera dan peralatan <i>Machinery and equipment</i>	1.9	12.5	0.0	-4.5	-9.6	14.9	13.0	6.6
3.1.3 Aset lain <i>Other asset</i>	-2.6	1.2	1.0	2.8	-9.9	2.9	3.6	4.0
3.2 Pembentukan modal tetap kasar mengikut sektor <i>Gross fixed capital formation by sectors</i>								
3.2.1 Awam <i>Public</i>	1.0	1.9	-4.5	-9.6	-21.3	-9.7	7.8	10.5
3.2.2 Swasta <i>Private</i>	6.8	10.9	4.8	2.7	-12.0	4.2	9.8	6.5
4. Perubahan inventori dan barangan berharga* Changes in inventories and valuables*
5. Eksport barangan dan perkhidmatan Exports of goods and services	2.1	15.1	3.3	-0.5	-11.5	25.2	26.0	-9.3
5.1 Eksport barangan <i>Exports of goods</i>	0.8	16.7	3.6	-1.6	-4.5	28.9	23.0	-14.7
5.2 Eksport perkhidmatan <i>Exports of services</i>	8.5	8.0	1.9	4.8	-45.4	-5.3	60.6	37.9
6. tolak import barangan dan perkhidmatan less Imports of goods and services	3.1	15.3	3.3	-2.4	-10.4	25.4	27.3	-7.4
6.1 Import barangan <i>Imports of goods</i>	2.2	17.0	4.6	-3.2	-7.1	28.8	26.8	-12.5
6.2 Import perkhidmatan <i>Imports of services</i>	6.2	9.4	-1.3	0.7	-22.6	9.7	29.8	19.3
Perbelanjaan atas KDNK pada harga pembeli Expenditure on GDP at purchasers' prices	6.2	9.8	5.5	4.5	-6.2	9.2	15.8	1.6

* Termasuk perbezaan statistik/ Includes statistical discrepancy

Jenis perbelanjaan Kind of expenditure	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022e	2023 ^P
1. Perbelanjaan penggunaan akhir swasta <i>Private final consumption expenditure</i>	5.9	6.9	8.0	7.7	-3.9	1.8	11.3	4.7
1.1 Perbelanjaan penggunaan akhir swasta mengikut tujuan <i>Private final consumption expenditure by purpose</i>								
1.1.1 Makanan dan minuman bukan alkohol <i>Food and non-alcoholic beverages</i>	6.6	7.5	7.6	8.0	5.8	6.0	6.9	4.3
1.1.2 Minuman alkohol dan tembakau <i>Alcoholic beverages and tobacco</i>	-7.0	1.7	2.3	1.9	-2.1	-2.2	0.4	2.4
1.1.3 Pakaian dan kasut <i>Clothing and footwear</i>	10.3	12.0	13.0	12.4	-12.5	2.0	16.8	7.1
1.1.4 Perumahan, air, elektrik, gas dan bahan api lain <i>Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels</i>	6.4	4.9	5.0	4.7	3.8	2.9	6.9	6.7
1.1.5 Hiasan, perkakasan dan penyelenggaraan isi rumah <i>Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance</i>	5.1	6.2	7.4	7.0	-10.7	1.0	9.8	3.5
1.1.6 Kesihatan <i>Health</i>	5.8	6.0	6.7	6.5	-4.8	7.9	15.7	11.4
1.1.7 Pengangkutan <i>Transport</i>	6.6	4.6	5.4	8.3	-13.8	-7.9	32.1	9.6
1.1.8 Komunikasi <i>Communication</i>	9.9	10.4	10.2	8.6	8.1	10.6	10.1	7.4
1.1.9 Perkhidmatan rekreasi dan kebudayaan <i>Recreation services and culture</i>	4.4	5.6	7.8	8.3	-48.8	-18.7	45.9	5.3
1.1.10 Pendidikan <i>Education</i>	5.3	6.0	5.9	5.5	-6.4	-3.9	9.1	7.5
1.1.11 Restoran dan hotel <i>Restaurants and hotels</i>	6.9	7.6	9.0	9.6	-26.6	-9.0	25.5	7.4
1.1.12 Pelbagai barangan dan perkhidmatan <i>Miscellaneous goods and services</i>	4.5	5.6	6.4	5.6	-11.1	0.7	7.5	3.9
1.1.13 Pembelian oleh residen di luar negeri <i>Resident household purchase abroad</i>	2.0	7.6	5.5	4.4	-61.3	-23.2	94.6	67.6
1.1.14 tolak Pembelian oleh isi rumah bukan residen dalam pasaran domestik <i>less Non-resident household purchase in domestic market</i>	6.7	3.5	-1.3	2.9	-84.5	-97.3	8,701.8	119.2
1.1.15 Perbelanjaan penggunaan akhir institusi bukan keuntungan yang berkhidmat kepada isi rumah <i>Final consumption expenditure of non-profit institutions serving households</i>	2.9	2.2	2.8	3.9	16.4	4.6	15.0	3.1
1.2 Penggunaan perseorangan kerajaan am <i>Individual consumption of general government</i>	1.3	0.7	-1.2	5.4	5.1	-4.2	5.3	3.6
1.2.1 Perkhidmatan kesihatan <i>Health services</i>	2.7	-18.9	-7.0	11.5	20.3	-29.8	28.0	15.1
1.2.2 Perkhidmatan pendidikan <i>Education services</i>	0.6	7.9	-1.2	4.5	-0.4	4.7	0.4	-0.1
1.2.3 Perkhidmatan sosial <i>Social services</i>	5.9	10.5	45.2	-10.4	30.0	-2.6	-3.0	8.7
1.3 Penggunaan akhir sebenar isi rumah <i>Actual final consumption of household</i>	5.5	6.4	7.3	7.5	-3.3	1.3	10.9	4.6
1.4 Perbelanjaan penggunaan akhir isi rumah mengikut kategori penggunaan <i>Household final consumption expenditure by consumption category</i>	5.9	6.9	8.0	7.7	-4.0	1.8	11.3	4.7
1.4.1 Barangan <i>Goods</i>	5.8	6.0	7.3	7.2	6.3	3.4	20.9	7.2
1.4.1.1 Barangan tidak tahan lama <i>Non-durable goods</i>	5.8	6.1	7.0	7.3	4.4	4.1	17.8	7.4
1.4.1.2 Barangan separa tahan lama <i>Semi-durable goods</i>	9.1	8.7	8.5	8.6	8.1	0.5	19.5	3.2
1.4.1.3 Barangan tahan lama <i>Durable goods</i>	3.5	3.3	7.5	6.0	14.6	1.8	36.6	8.6
1.4.2 Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>	5.9	7.8	8.7	8.1	-13.4	0.0	0.1	1.1

Jenis perbelanjaan <i>Kind of expenditure</i>	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022e	2023 ^P
2. Perbelanjaan penggunaan akhir kerajaan Government final consumption expenditure	1.1	5.7	3.4	1.5	4.1	5.8	5.1	3.3
2.1 Perkhidmatan awam am <i>General public services</i>	2.9	1.2	-12.8	-3.8	-10.8	19.9	32.1	4.4
2.2 Pertahanan <i>Defence</i>	0.1	-4.6	-20.8	-14.6	25.1	0.5	-0.5	9.6
2.3 Ketenteraman dan keselamatan awam <i>Public order and safety</i>	-2.8	3.9	5.5	-3.7	2.9	2.8	-5.1	7.0
2.4 Perkhidmatan ekonomi <i>Economic affairs</i>	-0.4	7.9	43.5	6.8	6.8	-0.6	4.8	-0.4
2.5 Perlindungan alam sekitar <i>Environmental protection</i>	3.1	55.8	-33.1	6.3	24.3	13.4	4.7	-11.0
2.6 Kemudahan perumahan dan kemasyarakatan <i>Housing and community amenities</i>	35.8	25.0	36.5	5.5	18.4	-2.3	0.1	1.6
2.7 Kesihatan <i>Health</i>	-0.2	6.1	6.0	7.3	8.9	12.1	-3.7	1.3
2.8 Rekreasi, kebudayaan dan keagamaan <i>Recreation, culture and religion</i>	-1.5	16.7	-11.0	26.5	1.5	8.4	10.3	-0.4
2.9 Pendidikan <i>Education</i>	1.2	9.1	3.6	2.8	1.1	2.9	2.6	3.7
2.10 Perlindungan sosial <i>Social protection</i>	5.9	10.5	45.2	-10.4	30.0	-2.6	-3.0	8.7
3. Pembentukan modal tetap kasar Gross fixed capital formation	2.6	6.1	1.4	-2.1	-14.4	-0.7	6.8	5.5
3.1 Pembentukan modal tetap kasar mengikut jenis aset <i>Gross fixed capital formation by type of assets</i>								
3.1.1 Struktur <i>Structure</i>	4.6	4.1	1.9	-0.5	-18.3	-9.9	4.8	6.1
3.1.2 Jentera dan peralatan <i>Machinery and equipment</i>	1.0	11.4	0.7	-5.5	-8.6	13.4	10.2	5.2
3.1.3 Aset lain <i>Other asset</i>	-4.3	-1.4	0.3	1.0	-10.6	0.8	2.4	2.8
3.2 Pembentukan modal tetap kasar mengikut sektor <i>Gross fixed capital formation by sectors</i>								
3.2.1 Awam <i>Public</i>	-1.0	0.3	-5.0	-10.7	-21.2	-11.0	5.3	8.6
3.2.2 Swasta <i>Private</i>	4.5	9.0	4.3	1.6	-11.9	2.8	7.2	4.6
4. Perubahan inventori dan barangan berharga* Changes in inventories and valuables*
5. Eksport barangan dan perkhidmatan Exports of goods and services	1.3	8.7	1.9	-1.0	-8.6	18.5	14.5	-8.1
5.1 Eksport barangan <i>Exports of goods</i>	0.6	9.5	2.4	-1.6	-0.7	21.4	11.0	-12.7
5.2 Eksport perkhidmatan <i>Exports of services</i>	5.0	4.6	-0.6	2.0	-47.8	-8.2	58.3	33.0
6. tolak import barangan dan perkhidmatan less Imports of goods and services	1.4	10.2	1.5	-2.4	-7.9	21.2	16.0	-7.4
6.1 Import barangan <i>Imports of goods</i>	1.2	11.3	2.9	-2.3	-3.6	23.8	14.4	-11.7
6.2 Import perkhidmatan <i>Imports of services</i>	2.4	6.1	-3.7	-2.7	-25.3	7.7	25.7	15.8
Perbelanjaan atas KDNK pada harga pembeli Expenditure on GDP at purchasers' prices	4.4	5.8	4.8	4.4	-5.5	3.3	8.9	3.6

* Termasuk perbezaan statistik/ Includes statistical discrepancy

JADUAL 12 **KDNK mengikut Jenis Perbelanjaan pada Harga Semasa - Sumbangan Peratusan kepada KDNK**
TABLE **GDP by Type of Expenditure at Current Prices - Percentage Share to GDP**

(%)									
Jenis perbelanjaan <i>Kind of expenditure</i>	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022e	2023 ^P
1. Perbelanjaan penggunaan akhir swasta <i>Private final consumption expenditure</i>	54.0	54.8	55.4	57.4	59.8	61.0	58.0	57.6	60.5
1.1 Perbelanjaan penggunaan akhir swasta mengikut tujuan <i>Private final consumption expenditure by purpose</i>									
1.1.1 Makanan dan minuman bukan alkohol <i>Food and non-alcoholic beverages</i>	11.8	12.3	12.6	13.1	13.9	15.9	15.6	15.2	16.2
1.1.2 Minuman alkohol dan tembakau <i>Alcoholic beverages and tobacco</i>	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.0
1.1.3 Pakaian dan kasut <i>Clothing and footwear</i>	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.9	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.9
1.1.4 Perumahan, air, elektrik, gas dan bahan api lain <i>Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels</i>	8.4	8.7	8.5	8.6	8.8	9.6	9.3	8.8	9.4
1.1.5 Hiasan, perkakasan dan penyelenggaraan isi rumah <i>Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance</i>	2.9	3.0	2.9	3.0	3.1	3.0	2.8	2.7	2.9
1.1.6 Kesihatan <i>Health</i>	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.9
1.1.7 Pengangkutan <i>Transport</i>	7.2	7.1	7.6	7.6	7.6	6.3	5.8	6.9	7.5
1.1.8 Komunikasi <i>Communication</i>	4.2	4.3	4.4	4.6	4.8	5.6	5.7	5.4	5.5
1.1.9 Perkhidmatan rekreasi dan kebudayaan <i>Recreation services and culture</i>	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.8	3.9	2.1	1.6	2.1	2.2
1.1.10 Pendidikan <i>Education</i>	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.1
1.1.11 Restoran dan hotel <i>Restaurants and hotels</i>	5.6	5.8	5.9	6.3	6.8	5.4	4.5	5.2	5.8
1.1.12 Pelbagai barangan dan perkhidmatan <i>Miscellaneous goods and services</i>	6.9	6.9	6.7	6.8	7.0	6.7	6.2	5.9	6.2
1.1.13 Pembelian oleh residen di luar negeri <i>Resident household purchase abroad</i>	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	1.4	1.0	1.7	2.8
1.1.14 tolak Pembelian oleh isi rumah bukan residen dalam pasaran domestik <i>less Non-resident household purchase in domestic market</i>	5.8	6.0	5.8	5.5	5.4	0.9	0.0	1.6	3.7
1.1.15 Perbelanjaan penggunaan akhir institusi bukan keuntungan yang berkhidmat kepada isi rumah <i>Final consumption expenditure of non-profit institutions serving households</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
1.2 Penggunaan perseorangan kerajaan am <i>Individual consumption of general government</i>	5.1	4.9	4.5	4.2	4.3	4.8	4.2	3.9	4.0
1.2.1 Perkhidmatan kesihatan <i>Health services</i>	1.4	1.3	1.0	0.9	0.9	1.2	0.8	0.8	1.0
1.2.2 Perkhidmatan pendidikan <i>Education services</i>	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.2	3.2	3.4	3.3	2.9	2.9
1.2.3 Perkhidmatan sosial <i>Social services</i>	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
1.3 Penggunaan akhir sebenar isi rumah <i>Actual final consumption of household</i>	59.1	59.7	59.9	61.7	64.1	65.8	62.3	61.5	64.5
1.4 Perbelanjaan penggunaan akhir isi rumah mengikut kategori penggunaan <i>Household final consumption expenditure by consumption category</i>	53.9	54.7	55.3	57.4	59.7	61.0	58.0	57.6	60.4
1.4.1 Barangan <i>Goods</i>	26.4	26.7	27.3	28.3	29.4	32.8	31.9	32.6	35.0
1.4.1.1 Barangan tidak tahan lama <i>Non-durable goods</i>	19.8	20.0	20.6	21.3	22.2	24.8	24.3	24.1	26.0
1.4.1.2 Barangan separa tahan lama <i>Semi-durable goods</i>	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.9	3.1	3.3	3.0	3.0	3.1
1.4.1.3 Barangan tahan lama <i>Durable goods</i>	4.0	3.9	3.9	4.1	4.1	4.7	4.6	5.5	6.0
1.4.2 Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>	27.5	28.1	28.1	29.0	30.3	28.2	26.1	24.9	25.4

JADUAL 12 KDNK mengikut Jenis Perbelanjaan pada Harga Semasa - Sumbangan Peratusan kepada KDNK
TABLE GDP by Type of Expenditure at Current Prices - Percentage Share to GDP

	(%)								
Jenis perbelanjaan Kind of expenditure	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022e	2023 ^p
2. Perbelanjaan penggunaan akhir kerajaan Government final consumption expenditure	13.1	12.6	12.2	12.0	11.7	13.0	12.6	11.6	11.9
2.1 Perkhidmatan awam am General public services	2.4	2.4	2.2	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.8	2.1	2.1
2.2 Pertahanan Defence	1.4	1.4	1.3	0.9	0.7	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.9
2.3 Ketenteraman dan keselamatan awam Public order and safety	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.9
2.4 Perkhidmatan ekonomi Economic affairs	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.7	1.7	2.0	1.8	1.7	1.7
2.5 Perlindungan alam sekitar Environmental protection	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
2.6 Kemudahan perumahan dan kemasyarakatan Housing and community amenities	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
2.7 Kesihatan Health	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.2	2.3	1.9	1.9
2.8 Rekreasi, kebudayaan dan keagamaan Recreation, culture and religion	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
2.9 Pendidikan Education	4.1	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.8	4.1	3.9	3.5	3.6
2.10 Perlindungan sosial Social protection	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
3. Pembentukan modal tetap kasar Gross fixed capital formation	25.9	25.5	25.1	24.2	22.9	20.9	19.3	18.2	19.2
3.1 Pembentukan modal tetap kasar mengikut jenis aset Gross fixed capital formation by type of assets									
3.1.1 Struktur Structure	14.8	15.0	14.5	14.2	13.6	12.0	10.1	9.4	10.0
3.1.2 Jentera dan peralatan Machinery and equipment	8.7	8.3	8.5	8.1	7.4	7.1	7.5	7.3	7.7
3.1.3 Aset lain Other asset	2.4	2.2	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.5	1.6
3.2 Pembentukan modal tetap kasar mengikut sektor Gross fixed capital formation by sectors									
3.2.1 Awam Public	9.0	8.6	8.0	7.2	6.2	5.2	4.3	4.0	4.4
3.2.2 Swasta Private	16.8	16.9	17.1	17.0	16.7	15.7	14.9	14.2	14.9
4. Perubahan inventori dan barangan berharga* Changes in inventories and valuables*	-0.4	0.5	0.5	-0.3	-1.9	-1.3	2.8	5.4	3.2
5. Eksport barangan dan perkhidmatan Exports of goods and services	69.4	66.8	70.0	68.6	65.3	61.6	70.6	76.9	68.6
5.1 Eksport barangan Exports of goods	57.9	55.0	58.4	57.3	54.0	55.0	64.9	69.0	57.9
5.2 Eksport perkhidmatan Exports of services	11.6	11.8	11.6	11.2	11.3	6.6	5.7	7.9	10.7
6. tolak Import barangan dan perkhidmatan less Imports of goods and services	61.9	60.1	63.1	61.8	57.8	55.2	63.4	69.7	63.5
6.1 Import barangan Imports of goods	48.6	46.8	49.9	49.4	45.8	45.3	53.5	58.5	50.4
6.2 Import perkhidmatan Imports of services	13.3	13.3	13.3	12.4	12.0	9.9	9.9	11.1	13.1
Perbelanjaan atas KDNK pada harga pembeli Expenditure on GDP at purchasers' prices	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

* Termasuk perbezaan statistik/ Includes statistical discrepancy

Jenis perbelanjaan Kind of expenditure	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022e	2023 ^P
1. Perbelanjaan penggunaan akhir swasta <i>Private final consumption expenditure</i>	54.0	54.7	55.3	56.9	58.7	59.6	58.7	60.1	60.7
1.1 Perbelanjaan penggunaan akhir swasta mengikut tujuan <i>Private final consumption expenditure by purpose</i>									
1.1.1 Makanan dan minuman bukan alkohol <i>Food and non-alcoholic beverages</i>	11.8	12.0	12.2	12.5	13.0	14.5	14.9	14.6	14.7
1.1.2 Minuman alkohol dan tembakau <i>Alcoholic beverages and tobacco</i>	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8
1.1.3 Pakaian dan kasut <i>Clothing and footwear</i>	1.7	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.2	2.0	2.0	2.2	2.2
1.1.4 Perumahan, air, elektrik, gas dan bahan api lain <i>Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels</i>	8.4	8.6	8.5	8.5	8.6	9.4	9.4	9.2	9.5
1.1.5 Hiasan, perkakasan dan penyelenggaraan isi rumah <i>Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance</i>	2.9	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.1	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9
1.1.6 Kesihatan <i>Health</i>	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.9
1.1.7 Pengangkutan <i>Transport</i>	7.2	7.4	7.3	7.3	7.6	6.9	6.2	7.5	8.0
1.1.8 Komunikasi <i>Communication</i>	4.2	4.4	4.6	4.8	5.0	5.8	6.2	6.2	6.5
1.1.9 Perkhidmatan rekreasi dan kebudayaan <i>Recreation services and culture</i>	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.9	2.1	1.7	2.2	2.3
1.1.10 Pendidikan <i>Education</i>	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.2
1.1.11 Restoran dan hotel <i>Restaurants and hotels</i>	5.6	5.8	5.8	6.1	6.4	5.0	4.4	5.0	5.2
1.1.12 Pelbagai barangan dan perkhidmatan <i>Miscellaneous goods and services</i>	6.9	6.9	6.9	7.0	7.1	6.7	6.5	6.4	6.5
1.1.13 Pembelian oleh residen di luar negeri <i>Resident household purchase abroad</i>	3.5	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.5	1.4	1.1	1.9	3.1
1.1.14 tolak Pembelian oleh isi rumah bukan residen dalam pasaran domestik <i>less Non-resident household purchase in domestic market</i>	5.8	6.0	5.8	5.5	5.4	0.9	0.0	1.9	3.9
1.1.15 Perbelanjaan penggunaan akhir institusi bukan keuntungan yang berkhidmat kepada isi rumah <i>Final consumption expenditure of non-profit institutions serving households</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
1.2 Penggunaan perseorangan kerajaan am <i>Individual consumption of general government</i>	5.1	4.9	4.7	4.4	4.5	5.0	4.6	4.5	4.5
1.2.1 Perkhidmatan kesihatan <i>Health services</i>	1.4	1.3	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.2	0.8	1.0	1.1
1.2.2 Perkhidmatan pendidikan <i>Education services</i>	3.6	3.5	3.6	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.6	3.3	3.2
1.2.3 Perkhidmatan sosial <i>Social services</i>	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
1.3 Penggunaan akhir sebenar isi rumah <i>Actual final consumption of household</i>	59.1	59.6	60.0	61.3	63.2	64.6	63.4	64.5	65.2
1.4 Perbelanjaan penggunaan akhir isi rumah mengikut kategori penggunaan <i>Household final consumption expenditure by consumption category</i>	53.9	54.6	55.2	56.9	58.6	59.6	58.7	60.0	60.7
1.4.1 Barangan <i>Goods</i>	26.4	26.8	26.8	27.4	28.2	31.7	31.7	35.2	36.4
1.4.1.1 Barangan tidak tahan lama <i>Non-durable goods</i>	19.8	20.1	20.1	20.5	21.1	23.3	23.5	25.4	26.4
1.4.1.2 Barangan separa tahan lama <i>Semi-durable goods</i>	2.6	2.8	2.8	2.9	3.1	3.5	3.4	3.7	3.7
1.4.1.3 Barangan tahan lama <i>Durable goods</i>	4.0	4.0	3.9	4.0	4.0	4.9	4.8	6.1	6.4
1.4.2 Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>	27.5	27.9	28.4	29.4	30.5	27.9	27.0	24.8	24.2

(%)									
Jenis perbelanjaan <i>Kind of expenditure</i>	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022e	2023 ^P
2. Perbelanjaan penggunaan akhir kerajaan Government final consumption expenditure	13.1	12.7	12.6	12.5	12.1	13.3	13.7	13.2	13.2
2.1 Perkhidmatan awam am <i>General public services</i>	2.4	2.4	2.3	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.9	2.3	2.4
2.2 Pertahanan <i>Defence</i>	1.4	1.4	1.2	0.9	0.8	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9
2.3 Ketenteraman dan keselamatan awam <i>Public order and safety</i>	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0
2.4 Perkhidmatan ekonomi <i>Economic affairs</i>	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.8	1.8	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.8
2.5 Perlindungan alam sekitar <i>Environmental protection</i>	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
2.6 Kemudahan perumahan dan kemasyarakatan <i>Housing and community amenities</i>	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3
2.7 Kesihatan <i>Health</i>	2.0	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.3	2.5	2.2	2.2
2.8 Rekreasi, kebudayaan dan keagamaan <i>Recreation, culture and religion</i>	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
2.9 Pendidikan <i>Education</i>	4.1	3.9	4.1	4.0	4.0	4.2	4.2	4.0	4.0
2.10 Perlindungan sosial <i>Social protection</i>	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
3. Pembentukan modal tetap kasar Gross fixed capital formation	25.9	25.4	25.5	24.6	23.1	20.9	20.1	19.7	20.1
3.1 Pembentukan modal tetap kasar mengikut jenis aset <i>Gross fixed capital formation by type of assets</i>									
3.1.1 Struktur <i>Structure</i>	14.8	14.8	14.6	14.2	13.5	11.7	10.2	9.8	10.0
3.1.2 Jentera dan peralatan <i>Machinery and equipment</i>	8.7	8.4	8.9	8.5	7.7	7.4	8.2	8.3	8.4
3.1.3 Aset lain <i>Other asset</i>	2.4	2.2	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.6
3.2 Pembentukan modal tetap kasar mengikut sektor <i>Gross fixed capital formation by sectors</i>									
3.2.1 Awam <i>Public</i>	9.0	8.6	8.1	7.4	6.3	5.2	4.5	4.4	4.6
3.2.2 Swasta <i>Private</i>	16.8	16.8	17.3	17.3	16.8	15.6	15.6	15.3	15.5
4. Perubahan inventori dan barangan berharga* Changes in inventories and valuables*	-0.4	0.0	0.1	-0.6	-1.0	-0.3	1.5	1.6	1.7
5. Eksport barangan dan perkhidmatan Exports of goods and services	69.4	67.4	69.2	67.3	63.8	61.7	70.8	74.4	66.1
5.1 Eksport barangan <i>Exports of goods</i>	57.9	55.7	57.7	56.4	53.1	55.8	65.5	66.8	56.3
5.2 Eksport perkhidmatan <i>Exports of services</i>	11.6	11.6	11.5	10.9	10.6	5.9	5.2	7.6	9.7
6. tolak import barangan dan perkhidmatan less Imports of goods and services	61.9	60.1	62.6	60.6	56.7	55.2	64.7	69.0	61.7
6.1 Import barangan <i>Imports of goods</i>	48.6	47.1	49.5	48.6	45.5	46.3	55.5	58.3	49.7
6.2 Import perkhidmatan <i>Imports of services</i>	13.3	13.1	13.1	12.0	11.2	8.9	9.2	10.7	11.9
Perbelanjaan atas KDNK pada harga pembeli Expenditure on GDP at purchasers' prices	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

* Termasuk perbezaan statistik/ Includes statistical discrepancy

KONSEP DAN DEFINISI

PENGENALAN

Penyusunan data akaun negara yang ditunjukkan dalam jadual penerbitan ini adalah item terpilih daripada keseluruhan sistem perakaunan negara yang merekodkan semua aktiviti ekonomi. Sistem perakaunan negara meliputi pengeluaran, perbelanjaan, penjanaaan dan pengagihan pendapatan, pembiayaan, tabungan dan pelaburan bagi keseluruhan ekonomi.

Sistem perakaunan ini ditakrifkan oleh Pertubuhan Bangsa-Bangsa Bersatu dan transaksi yang diberikan adalah mengikut panduan *Systems of National Accounts 2008 (SNA 2008)*.

KELUARAN DALAM NEGERI KASAR (KDNK)

Keluaran Dalam Negeri Kasar (KDNK) adalah jumlah nilai barangan dan perkhidmatan yang dikeluarkan dalam tempoh tertentu selepas ditolak kos barang dan perkhidmatan yang digunakan dalam proses pengeluaran. Nilai ini merupakan nilai sebelum ditolak nilai peruntukan bagi modal tetap; iaitu jumlah nilai ditambah pada harga pengeluar bagi pengeluar residen ditambah dengan duti import. KDNK ini juga bersamaan dengan perbelanjaan ke atas KDNK (pada harga pembeli) iaitu jumlah bagi semua komponen perbelanjaan akhir ke atas barangan dan perkhidmatan tolak dengan import barangan dan perkhidmatan.

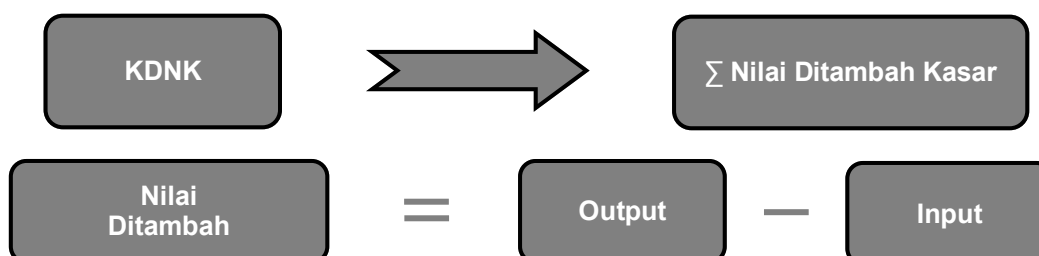
KDNK boleh diukur dengan menggunakan tiga kaedah iaitu Kaedah Pengeluaran, Perbelanjaan dan Pendapatan. Namun begitu, penerbitan ini hanya menggunakan Kaedah Pengeluaran dan Perbelanjaan sahaja.

KAEDAH PENGELUARAN

KDNK berasaskan Kaedah Pengeluaran boleh didefinisikan sebagai jumlah nilai barangan dan perkhidmatan yang dikeluarkan di Malaysia setelah ditolak dengan nilai penggunaan perantaraan. Kaedah ini turut dikenali sebagai kaedah nilai ditambah yang mana ia menunjukkan sumbangan setiap aktiviti ekonomi terhadap keseluruhan KDNK.

KDNK merupakan sistem perakaunan catatan bergu dan dalam penerbitan ini, ianya ditunjukkan seperti berikut:

- (a) Jumlah nilai ditambah kasar bagi semua pengeluar yang terlibat dalam ekonomi; atau
- (b) Perbezaan antara output kasar bagi semua pengeluar tolak penggunaan perantaraan (sebagai input).



OUTPUT

Output adalah nilai barangan dan perkhidmatan yang dikeluarkan. Ini termasuk pengeluaran untuk pasaran, pengeluaran untuk kegunaan sendiri dan pengeluaran bukan pasaran (perkhidmatan kerajaan dan NPISHs). Pengeluaran barangan dan perkhidmatan tidak semestinya untuk dijual atau perolehan oleh pertubuhan.

PENGGUNAAN PERANTARAAN

Penggunaan perantaraan adalah nilai barangan dan perkhidmatan yang digunakan (sebagai input) dalam proses pengeluaran barangan dan perkhidmatan tidak termasuk gaji dan upah, susut nilai daripada modal dan faedah bersih yang dibayar.

NILAI DITAMBAH

Nilai ditambah adalah perbezaan di antara output dan penggunaan perantaraan. Ia merupakan nilai ditambah barangan dan perkhidmatan dalam aktiviti ekonomi. Oleh itu, ia hampir menyamai dengan keuntungan perniagaan, gaji dan upah, susut nilai dan cukai tidak langsung; campur faedah yang dibayar dan tolak faedah yang diterima.

CUKAI

Di dalam perakaunan negara, cukai dinyatakan dalam dua bentuk iaitu:

(a) CUKAI TIDAK LANGSUNG

Cukai tidak langsung dianggap sebagai kos pengeluaran, di mana ia adalah sebahagian daripada komponen nilai ditambah. Oleh itu, cukai tidak langsung perlu ditambah pada nilai barangan dan perkhidmatan. Cukai tidak langsung termasuk cukai jalan, cukai nilai ditambah, duti eksais, cukai pintu dan lain-lain.

(b) CUKAI LANGSUNG

Cukai langsung adalah cukai ke atas keuntungan dan pendapatan, di mana ia merupakan pengagihan semula pendapatan dari sektor swasta kepada sektor awam dan bukan dalam bentuk kos pengeluaran. Dalam konteks Malaysia, cukai pendapatan merupakan cukai langsung yang paling utama.

KAEDAH PERBELANJAAN

KDNK berasaskan Kaedah Perbelanjaan adalah penjumlahan Penggunaan Akhir Swasta, Penggunaan Akhir Kerajaan, Pembentukan Modal Tetap Kasar, Perubahan Inventori dan Barangan Berharga, Eksport barangan dan perkhidmatan dan ditolak dengan Import barangan dan perkhidmatan. Semua komponen ini dikategorikan sebagai 'permintaan akhir' atau 'perbelanjaan akhir'. Kaedah ini mengira nilai barangan dan perkhidmatan yang digunakan oleh pengguna akhir terhadap barangan dan perkhidmatan yang dikeluarkan oleh residen.

$$\text{KDNK} = \text{C} + \text{G} + \text{I} + \text{X - M}$$

C Perbelanjaan Penggunaan Akhir Swasta (Isi rumah dan Institusi Bukan Keuntungan yang Berkhidmat kepada Isi rumah)

G Perbelanjaan Penggunaan Akhir Kerajaan

I Pembentukan Modal Tetap Kasar + Perubahan Inventori dan Barangan Berharga

X - M Eksport Barangan dan Perkhidmatan - Import Barangan dan Perkhidmatan

PENGIMBANGAN ANTARA ANGGARAN PENGELUARAN DAN PERBELANJAAN

Secara teori, anggaran KDNK bagi kedua-dua kaedah harus menghasilkan nilai yang sama. Walau bagaimanapun, secara praktikal, anggaran nilai bagi kedua-dua kaedah ini tidak akan sama kerana penggunaan sumber data yang berlainan. Perbezaan ini dikenali sebagai "Perbezaan Statistik" dalam *System of National Accounts*.



PENILAIAN TRANSAKSI

Anggaran dinyatakan dalam dua jenis harga iaitu harga semasa dan harga malar (tahun asas 2015). Pelbagai teknik digunakan dalam membuat nilai anggaran pada harga semasa dan malar.

KDNK PADA HARGA MALAR

KDNK pada harga malar adalah nilai KDNK tanpa kesan harga. KDNK pada harga malar ini penting bagi membolehkan perbandingan sebenar perubahan tingkat pengeluaran/ kuantiti barangan dan perkhidmatan yang berlaku dalam aktiviti ekonomi.

PENDEFLASI HARGA TERSIRAT

Bagi mendapatkan siri harga malar, kaedah deflasi langsung yang terdiri daripada deflasi tunggal dan deflasi berganda digunakan. Kaedah deflasi tunggal menghapuskan pengaruh harga daripada output atau input yang telah dianggarkan manakala deflasi berganda pula menghapuskan pengaruh harga daripada output dan input. Oleh itu, nilai ditambah diperoleh sebagai perbezaan hasil tolak input daripada output.

Indeks harga utama yang digunakan adalah Indeks Harga Pengeluar, Indeks Harga Pengguna dan Indeks Harga Pengeluar Perkhidmatan. Sementara itu, bagi barangan dan perkhidmatan yang tidak terdapat dalam kedua-dua indeks ini, maklumat harga diperoleh dari pertubuhan yang terlibat. Maklumat ini kemudiannya dijadikan indeks harga terbitan khususnya bagi barangan dan perkhidmatan tersebut.

HUBUNGAN ANTARA ANGGARAN KDNK DAN IMBANGAN PEMBAYARAN

Siri akaun negara yang dikeluarkan dalam penerbitan ini adalah konsisten dengan anggaran tahun imbalan pembayaran yang dikeluarkan oleh Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia. Kedua-dua anggaran ini menunjukkan penyata yang lengkap mengenai transaksi antara Malaysia dengan negara-negara lain pada harga semasa.

KLASIFIKASI

Penyusunan KDNK selaras dengan klasifikasi seperti berikut;

- Piawaian Klasifikasi Industri Malaysia (MSIC 2008)
- *Malaysia Classification of Product by Activity (MCPA 2009)*
- *Classification of the Functions of Government (COFOG)*
- *Classification of Individual Consumption by Purposes (COICOP)*
- *Standard International Trade Classification (SITC) Rev. 4*

METODOLOGI, SUMBER DATA DAN GLOSARI

Maklumat tersebut boleh diperolehi dari portal Jabatan (www.dosm.gov.my).

PENERBITAN DAN SEMAKAN DATA

Penerbitan ini memberikan semakan anggaran KDNK tahunan bagi tahun 2021 hingga 2023. Semakan adalah berdasarkan data terkini banci/ survei tahunan/ dwi-tahunan dan akaun syarikat/ perusahaan individu bagi tahun 2021 dan 2022. Bagi tahun terkini 2023, anggaran adalah berdasarkan kepada sumber data suku tahunan.

Siri masa tahunan ini akan dikemaskini setiap tahun.

CONCEPTS AND DEFINITIONS

INTRODUCTION

The national accounts data presented in the tables are selected items from a full national accounting system, which records all economic activities. The national accounting system covers production, expenditure, income generation and distribution, financing, savings and investment of the whole economy.

This accounting system is defined by the United Nations and the transactions which are presented follow the recommendations of the Systems of National Accounts 2008 (2008 SNA).

GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (GDP)

Gross Domestic Product (GDP) is the total value of all goods and services produced in a certain period after deducting the cost of goods and services used up in the process of production. This value is before deducting the allowances for consumption of fixed capital i.e. the sum of value added of resident producer in producer's price plus import duties. GDP is equivalent to expenditure on the GDP (in purchaser's price) i.e. the sum of all components of final expenditure on goods and services less imports of goods and services.

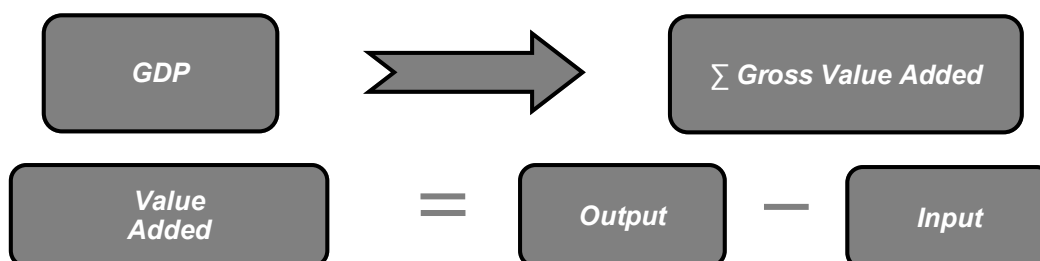
GDP can be measured by using three approaches namely Production, Expenditure and Income Approach. However, this publication only presents Production and Expenditure Approach.

PRODUCTION APPROACH

GDP based on Production Approach is defined as value of total production of goods and services produced in Malaysia after deducting value of intermediate consumption. This approach is also known as value added approach which will be able to show the contribution of each economic activity on overall GDP.

GDP is an item in a double entry accounting system and in this publication, it is presented in the following ways:

- (a) The sum of gross value added of all producers engaged in production in the economy; or
- (b) The difference between gross output of all producers less the intermediate consumption (as input)



OUTPUT

Output is the value of goods and services produced. This includes market production, production for own final use, and non-market production (government services and NPISHs). Production of goods and services is not necessarily for sale or turnover of establishment.

INTERMEDIATE CONSUMPTION

Intermediate consumption is the value of goods and services consumed (as input) in the production process of goods and services excluded salaries and wages, depreciation of capital and net interest paid.

VALUE ADDED

Value added is the difference between output and intermediate consumption. It represents the added value of goods and services by economic activity. Hence, it is approximately equivalent to commercial profit, salaries and wages, depreciation and indirect taxes; plus interest paid less interest received.

TAXES

In national accounts, taxes are expressed in two forms:

(a) **INDIRECT TAXES**

Indirect taxes are regarded as a cost of production, which are part of value added component. Hence, indirect taxes must be added to the value of goods and services. Indirect taxes include sales tax, value added taxes, excise duties, quit rent and etc.

(b) **DIRECT TAXES**

Direct taxes are taxes on profits or incomes, which constitute of a redistribution of income from the private sector to the government and it is not in the form of production cost. In Malaysia's context, income tax is the most significant direct tax.

EXPENDITURE APPROACH

GDP based on Expenditure Approach is the summation of Private Final Consumption, Government Final Consumption, Gross Fixed Capital Formation, Changes in Inventories and Valuables, Exports of goods and services minus Imports of goods and services. All these components are categorised as 'final demand' or 'final expenditure'. This approach measures value of goods and services used by final users on goods and services produced by resident.

$$\text{GDP} = \text{C} + \text{G} + \text{I} + \text{X - M}$$

C Private Final Consumption Expenditure (Households and Non-profit Institution Serving Households)

G Government Final Consumption Expenditure

I Gross Fixed Capital Formation + Changes in Inventories and Valuables

X - M Exports of goods and services - Imports of goods and services

BALANCING BETWEEN THE PRODUCTION AND EXPENDITURE ESTIMATES

Theoretically, the estimates GDP for both approaches should arrive at the same value. However, in practice, the estimated value by both approaches will not be equal due to the usage of different data sources. These differences are known as "Statistical Discrepancy" in System of National Accounts .



VALUATION OF TRANSACTIONS

Estimation is expressed in two types of prices namely current prices and constant prices (base year 2015). Various techniques have been used to estimate value at current and constant prices.

GDP AT CONSTANT PRICES

GDP at constant prices is the value of GDP without price effect. GDP at constant prices enables actual comparison to be made for changes in level of production/ volume of goods and services occurred in economic activity.

IMPLICIT PRICE DEFLATOR

In deriving the constant prices series, direct deflation method which consists of single deflation and double deflation is used. The single deflation method removes the price effect from the estimated output or input, while double deflation method eliminates the price effect from both the output and input. Hence, value added is obtained as residual by subtracting input from output.

Main price indices that are being used are Producer Price Index, Consumer Price Index and Services Producer Price Index. Meanwhile, for goods and services which are not in both indices, information on prices are obtained from establishment involved. The information is then transformed into derived price indices specially for those goods and services.

RELATION BETWEEN GDP ESTIMATES AND BALANCE OF PAYMENT

The national accounts series published in this publication is consistent with the annual estimates of balance of payments published by DOSM. These two estimates show a complete statement of Malaysia transaction with other countries at current prices.

CLASSIFICATION

GDP compilation correspond with the following classifications;

- Malaysia Standard Industrial Classification (MSIC 2008)
- Malaysia Classification of Product by Activity (MCPA 2009)
- Classification of the Functions of Government (COFOG)
- Classification of Individual Consumption by Purposes (COICOP)
- Standard International Trade Classification (SITC) Rev. 4

TECHNICAL NOTES

METHODOLOGY, DATA SOURCES AND GLOSSARY

This information is accessible from the Department's portal (www.dosm.gov.my).

PUBLICATION AND DATA REVISION

This publication presents the revision of the annual GDP estimates for the year 2021 to 2023. The revisions were based on the latest data of census/ annual surveys/ biennial and account of company/ individual enterprise for the year 2021 and 2022. For the latest year 2023, estimation was based on the quarterly data sources.

The annual time series will be updated every year.

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