



KEMENTERIAN EKONOMI  
JABATAN PERANGKAAN MALAYSIA

# INDEKS HARGA PENGGUNA

CONSUMER PRICE INDEX

MAC **2024**  
*March*



JABATAN PERANGKAAN MALAYSIA  
DEPARTMENT OF STATISTICS MALAYSIA



**KEMENTERIAN EKONOMI  
JABATAN PERANGKAAN MALAYSIA**

**INDEKS HARGA PENGGUNA  
CONSUMER PRICE INDEX  
( 2010 = 100 )**

**Pemakluman**

Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (DOSM) telah melancarkan OpenDOSM NextGen sebagai medium yang menyediakan katalog data dan visualisasi bagi memudahkan pengguna menganalisis pelbagai data dan boleh diakses melalui portal <https://open.dosm.gov.my>.

DOSM akan menjalankan Banci Pertanian pada tahun 2024. Mohon layari <https://www.myagricensus.gov.my> untuk maklumat lanjut. Tema adalah "Banci Pertanian, Kunci Kemajuan Pertanian".

Kerajaan Malaysia telah mengisytiharkan Hari Statistik Negara (MyStats Day) pada 20 Oktober setiap tahun. Tema sambutan MyStats Day adalah "Statistik Nadi Kehidupan".

**Announcement**

*The Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM) has launched OpenDOSM NextGen as a medium that provides a catalog of data and visualisations to facilitate users' analysis of various data and can be accessed through <https://open.dosm.gov.my>.*

*DOSM will conduct the Agricultural Census in 2024. Please visit <https://www.myagricensus.gov.my> for more information. The theme is "Agriculture Census, Key to Agricultural Development".*

*The Government of Malaysia has declared National Statistics Day (MyStats Day) on October 20th each year. MyStats Day theme is "Statistics is the Essence of Life".*

Diterbitkan dan dicetak oleh / *Published and printed by:*

**Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia**

***Department of Statistics Malaysia***

Blok C6 & C7, Kompleks C,

Pusat Pentadbiran Kerajaan Persekutuan

62514 Putrajaya,

**MALAYSIA**

Tel. : 03-8885 7000  
Faks : 03-8888 9248  
Portal : <https://www.dosm.gov.my>  
Facebook / X / Instagram / YouTube : StatsMalaysia  
E-mel / *E-mail* : [info@dosm.gov.my](mailto:info@dosm.gov.my) (pertanyaan umum / *general enquiries*)  
[data@dosm.gov.my](mailto:data@dosm.gov.my) (pertanyaan & permintaan data / *data request & enquiries*)

Harga / *Price* : RM10.00

Diterbitkan pada Mac 2024 / *Published in March 2024*

**Hakcipta terpelihara / *All rights reserved.***

Tiada bahagian daripada terbitan ini boleh diterbitkan semula, disimpan untuk pengeluaran atau ditukar dalam apa-apa bentuk atau alat apa jua pun kecuali setelah mendapat kebenaran daripada Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia. Pengguna yang mengeluarkan sebarang maklumat dari terbitan ini sama ada yang asal atau diolah semula hendaklah meletakkan kenyataan berikut:

“Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia”

*No part of this publication may be reproduced or distributed in any form or by any means or stored in database without the prior written permission from Department of Statistics Malaysia. Users reproducing content of this publication with or without adaptation should quote the following:*

“Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia”

**ISSN 0127 – 9491**

# KATA PENGANTAR

Penerbitan Indeks Harga Pengguna (IHP), Malaysia ini memaparkan statistik meliputi 13 kumpulan utama barangan dan perkhidmatan. Ini selaras dengan klasifikasi terkini yang berpandukan kepada **United Nations "Classification of Individual Consumption According to Purpose (COICOP)"** yang diterbitkan pada Mac 2018. Penyediaan statistik ini adalah berdasarkan konsep dan garis panduan daripada **Consumer Price Index Manual: Concepts and Methods, 2020** yang diterbitkan oleh **International Monetary Fund (IMF)**.

Bermula keluaran Januari 2024, bakul barangan dan perkhidmatan IHP telah dikemaskini berdasarkan Survei Perbelanjaan Isi Rumah (HES) yang dijalankan bagi tempoh dua belas bulan rujukan iaitu dari Januari hingga Disember 2022. Pengemaskinian bakul ini disarankan oleh IMF untuk memastikan statistik yang diterbitkan mencerminkan corak perbelanjaan terkini pengguna.

IHP telah disusun buat kali pertama dengan menggunakan tahun 1967 sebagai tahun asas (1967=100). Selepas itu, ia telah diasaskan semula kepada tahun 1980, 1990, 1994, 2000, 2005, 2010 dan kini masih 2010 sebagai "tempoh rujukan indeks" dengan 2022 sebagai "tempoh rujukan wajaran" yang dinyatakan pada harga Disember 2023. Objektif utama IHP adalah untuk mengukur perubahan harga barangan dan perkhidmatan yang dibeli oleh isi rumah mengikut masa bagi 'bakul' tetap barangan dan perkhidmatan. Indeks ini menggunakan tahun 2010 sebagai tahun asas.

Penerbitan ini mengandungi tiga bahagian utama. Bahagian pertama mengandungi infografik dan ringkasan penemuan IHP. Bahagian kedua pula memaparkan jadual statistik di peringkat Malaysia dan negeri, manakala bahagian terakhir mengandungi nota teknikal yang menerangkan konsep dan definisi bagi membantu pengguna memahami statistik yang diterbitkan.

Jabatan merakamkan setinggi-tinggi penghargaan atas kerjasama dan sumbangan yang diberikan oleh semua pihak dalam menjayakan penerbitan ini. Cadangan dan pandangan ke arah penambahbaikan penerbitan ini pada masa hadapan amatlah dihargai.

**DATO' SRI DR. MOHD UZIR MAHIDIN**

**Ketua Perangkawan Malaysia**

April 2024



# *PREFACE*

The Consumer Price Index (CPI), Malaysia presents statistics covering 13 main groups of goods and services. This is consistent with the classification according to the **United Nations** latest "**Classification of Individual Consumption According to Purpose (COICOP)**", published in March 2018. The compilation is based on the concepts and guidelines of the **Consumer Price Index Manual: Concepts and Methods, 2020** published by the **International Monetary Fund (IMF)**.

Starting from January 2024 release, the basket of goods and services of the CPI has been updated based on the Household Expenditure Survey (HES) conducted for the reference period of twelve months from January to December 2022. This exercise follows the recommendation by the IMF to ensure that official statistics published reflect the latest spending patterns of consumers.

The CPI was compiled for the first time using 1967 as the base year (1967=100). Subsequently, it has been rebased to 1980, 1990, 1994, 2000, 2005, 2010 and now still 2010 as the "index reference period" with 2022 as "weight reference period" which was expressed in December 2023. The main objective of CPI is to measure the changes over time in the price of consumer goods and services purchased by households for a constant 'basket' of goods and services in a specified time period. This index was compiled using 2010 as a base year.

This publication consists of three main parts. The first part contains the infographic and summary of findings on CPI. The second part shows statistical tables at Malaysia and state levels, while the last part contains technical notes that explain the concepts and definitions to assist users in understanding the published statistics.

The Department gratefully acknowledges the cooperation and contribution rendered by all parties in making this publication a success. Suggestions and views towards improving this publication in the future are greatly appreciated.

**DATO' SRI DR. MOHD UZIR MAHIDIN**  
**Chief Statistician Malaysia**  
April 2024

# KANDUNGAN

## CONTENTS

	<b>Muka Surat</b> <i>Page</i>
<b>KATA PENGANTAR</b> <i>PREFACE</i>	i ii
<b>SEPINTAS LALU</b> <i>AT A GLANCE</i>	3
<b>RINGKASAN PENEMUAN</b> <i>SUMMARY OF FINDINGS</i>	11 26
<b>HARGA PURATA</b> <i>AVERAGE PRICES</i>	45
<b>SENARAI JADUAL</b> <i>LIST OF TABLES</i>	53
<b>NOTA TEKNIKAL</b> <i>TECHNICAL NOTES</i>	115 120
<b>LAMPIRAN</b> <i>APPENDIX</i>	127

# SENARAI JADUAL

## LIST OF TABLES

		Muka Surat Page
1	<b>Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Nombor Indeks Kumpulan Utama dan Perubahan Peratus, Malaysia</b> <i>Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Index Numbers for Main Group and Percentage Change, Malaysia</i>	53
2	<b>Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Nombor Indeks Subkumpulan Makanan &amp; Minuman dan Perubahan Peratus, Malaysia</b> <i>Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Index Numbers for Subgroup Food &amp; Beverages and Percentage Change, Malaysia</i>	53
3	<b>Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Nombor Indeks Kumpulan Utama dan Perubahan Peratus, Malaysia</b> <i>Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Index Numbers for Main Group and Percentage Change, Malaysia</i>	54
4	<b>Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Nombor Indeks Subkumpulan Makanan &amp; Minuman dan Perubahan Peratus, Malaysia</b> <i>Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Index Numbers for Subgroup Food &amp; Beverages and Percentage Change, Malaysia</i>	54
5	<b>Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Nombor Indeks Kumpulan Utama dan IHP Tanpa Bahan Api, Malaysia</b> <i>Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Index Numbers for Main Group and CPI without Fuel, Malaysia</i>	55
6	<b>Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Nombor Indeks Kumpulan Utama dan IHP Tanpa Bahan Api, Malaysia - Perubahan Peratus Tahun ke Tahun</b> <i>Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Index Numbers for Main Group and CPI without Fuel, Malaysia - Percentage Change Year-on-Year</i>	56
7	<b>Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Nombor Indeks Kumpulan Utama dan IHP Tanpa Bahan Api, Malaysia - Perubahan Peratus Bulan ke Bulan</b> <i>Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Index Numbers for Main Group and CPI without Fuel, Malaysia - Percentage Change Month-on-Month</i>	57
8	<b>Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Nombor Indeks Kumpulan Utama, Malaysia-Indeks Asal &amp; Pelarasan Musim</b> <i>Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Index Numbers for Main Group, Malaysia-Original &amp; Seasonally Adjusted index</i>	58
9	<b>Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Nombor Indeks Subkumpulan Makanan &amp; Minuman, Malaysia</b> <i>Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Index Numbers for Subgroup Food &amp; Beverages, Malaysia</i>	59
10	<b>Perubahan Peratus Tahun ke Tahun Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Nombor Indeks Subkumpulan Makanan &amp; Minuman, Malaysia</b> <i>Percentage Change Year-on-Year of Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Index Numbers for Subgroup Food &amp; Beverages, Malaysia</i>	60
11	<b>Perubahan Peratus Bulan ke Bulan Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Nombor Indeks Subkumpulan Makanan &amp; Minuman, Malaysia</b> <i>Percentage Change Month-on-Month of Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Index Numbers for Subgroup Food &amp; Beverages, Malaysia</i>	61
12	<b>Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Nombor Indeks Barang Tahan Lama, Semi Tahan Lama, Tidak Tahan Lama dan Perkhidmatan, Malaysia</b> <i>Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Index Numbers for Durable, Semi-Durable, Non-Durable Goods and Services, Malaysia</i>	62
13	<b>Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Nombor Indeks Kumpulan Utama dan Perubahan Peratus Kawasan Bandar, Malaysia</b> <i>Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Index Numbers for Main Group and Percentage Change Urban, Malaysia</i>	63

# SENARAI JADUAL

## LIST OF TABLES

		Muka Surat Page
<b>14</b>	<b>Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Nombor Indeks Subkumpulan Makanan &amp; Minuman dan Perubahan Peratus Kawasan Bandar, Malaysia</b> <i>Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Index Numbers for Subgroup Food &amp; Beverages and Percentage Change for Urban, Malaysia</i>	63
<b>15</b>	<b>Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Nombor Indeks Kumpulan Utama Kawasan Bandar, Malaysia</b> <i>Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Index Numbers for Main Group Urban, Malaysia</i>	64
<b>16</b>	<b>Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Nombor Indeks Subkumpulan Makanan &amp; Minuman Kawasan Bandar, Malaysia</b> <i>Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Index Numbers for Subgroup Food &amp; Beverages Urban, Malaysia</i>	65
<b>17</b>	<b>Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Nombor Indeks Kumpulan Utama dan Perubahan Peratus Kawasan Luar Bandar, Malaysia</b> <i>Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Index Numbers for Main Group and Percentage Change Rural, Malaysia</i>	66
<b>18</b>	<b>Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Nombor Indeks Subkumpulan Makanan &amp; Minuman dan Perubahan Peratus Kawasan Luar Bandar, Malaysia</b> <i>Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Index Numbers for Subgroup Food &amp; Beverages and Percentage Change Rural, Malaysia</i>	66
<b>19</b>	<b>Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Nombor Indeks Kumpulan Utama Kawasan Luar Bandar, Malaysia</b> <i>Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Index Numbers for Main Group Rural, Malaysia</i>	67
<b>20</b>	<b>Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Nombor Indeks Subkumpulan Makanan &amp; Minuman Kawasan Luar Bandar, Malaysia</b> <i>Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Index Numbers for Subgroup Food and Non- Alcoholic Beverages Rural, Malaysia</i>	68
<b>21</b>	<b>Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010 = 100), Nombor Indeks Kumpulan Utama Kumpulan Pendapatan Bawah RM3,000, Malaysia</b> <i>Consumer Price Index (2010 = 100), Index Numbers for Main Group Income Groups Below RM3,000, Malaysia</i>	69
<b>22</b>	<b>Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010 = 100), Nombor Indeks Subkumpulan Makanan &amp; Minuman Kumpulan Pendapatan Bawah RM3,000, Malaysia</b> <i>Consumer Price Index (2010 = 100), Index Numbers for Subgroup Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages Income Groups Below RM3,000, Malaysia</i>	69
<b>23</b>	<b>Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010 = 100), Nombor Indeks Kumpulan Utama Kumpulan Pendapatan Bawah RM3,000, Malaysia</b> <i>Consumer Price Index (2010 = 100), Index Numbers for Main Group Income Groups Below RM3,000, Malaysia</i>	70
<b>24</b>	<b>Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Nombor Indeks Subkumpulan Makanan &amp; Minuman Kumpulan Pendapatan Bawah RM3,000, Malaysia</b> <i>Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Index Numbers for Subgroup Food &amp; Beverages Income Groups Below RM3,000, Malaysia</i>	71
<b>25</b>	<b>Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Nombor Indeks Kumpulan Utama Subkumpulan Utama, Kelas Perbelanjaan dan Perubahan Peratus, Malaysia</b> <i>Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Index Numbers for Main Group, Subgroup, Expenditure Class and Percentage Change, Malaysia</i>	72

# SENARAI JADUAL

## LIST OF TABLES

Muka Surat  
Page

### INDEKS NEGERI

#### STATES INDICES

- |          |  |    |
|----------|--|----|
| <b>1</b> | <b>Perubahan Peratus Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Kumpulan Utama mengikut Negeri</b><br><i>Percentage Change Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Main Group by State</i> | 83 |
| <b>2</b> | <b>Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Nombor Indeks Kumpulan Utama Mengikut Negeri</b><br><i>Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Index Numbers for Main Group by State</i>     | 84 |

### INDEKS TERAS

#### CORE INDEX

- |          |   |    |
|----------|---|----|
| <b>1</b> | <b>Indeks Teras (2010=100), Nombor Indeks Kumpulan Utama, Malaysia</b><br><i>Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Index Numbers for Main Group, Malaysia</i>              | 95 |
| <b>2</b> | <b>Indeks Teras (2010=100), Perubahan Peratus Tahunan Kumpulan Utama, Malaysia</b><br><i>Core Index (2010=100), Yearly Percentage Change for Main Group, Malaysia</i> | 96 |

### INDEKS SUKU TAHUNAN

#### QUARTERLY INDICES

- |          |  |     |
|----------|--|-----|
| <b>1</b> | <b>Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Nombor Indeks Kumpulan Utama mengikut Suku Tahunan, Malaysia</b><br><i>Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Index Numbers for Main Group by Quarter, Malaysia</i>   | 99  |
| <b>2</b> | <b>Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Nombor Indeks Kumpulan Utama mengikut Suku Tahunan, Malaysia - Perubahan Peratus Tahun ke Tahun</b><br><i>Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Index Numbers for Main Group by Quarter, Malaysia - Percentage Change Year-on-Year</i>   | 100 |
| <b>3</b> | <b>Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Nombor Indeks Kumpulan Utama mengikut Suku Tahunan, Malaysia - Perubahan Peratus Suku Tahun ke Suku Tahun</b><br><i>Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Index Number for Main Group by Quarter, Malaysia - Percentage Change Quarter-on-Quarter</i>  | 101 |
| <b>4</b> | <b>Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Nombor Indeks Subkumpulan Makanan &amp; Minuman mengikut Suku Tahunan, Malaysia</b><br><i>Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Index Numbers for Subgroup Food &amp; Beverages by Quarter, Malaysia</i>   | 102 |
| <b>5</b> | <b>Nombor Indeks Subkumpulan Makanan &amp; Minuman mengikut Suku Tahunan, Malaysia - Perubahan Peratus Tahun ke Tahun</b><br><i>Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Index Numbers for Sub-Groups Food &amp; Beverages by Quarter, Malaysia - Percentage Change Year-on-Year</i>   | 103 |
| <b>6</b> | <b>Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Nombor Indeks Subkumpulan Makanan &amp; Minuman mengikut Suku Tahunan, Malaysia - Perubahan Peratus Suku Tahun ke Suku Tahun</b><br><i>Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Index Numbers for Sub-Groups Food &amp; Beverages by Quarter, Malaysia - Percentage Change Quarter-on-Quarter</i> | 104 |
| <b>7</b> | <b>Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Nombor Indeks Kumpulan Utama, Subkumpulan Utama, Kelas Perbelanjaan dan Perubahan Peratus mengikut Suku Tahun, Malaysia</b><br><i>Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Index Numbers for Main Group, Subgroup, Expenditure Class and Percentage Change by Quarter, Malaysia</i>               | 105 |



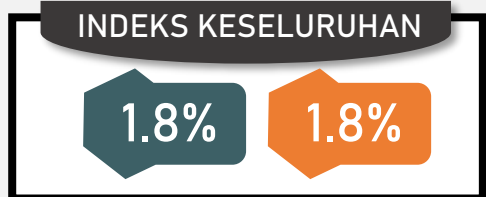


**SEPINTAS LALU**  
*AT A GLANCE*

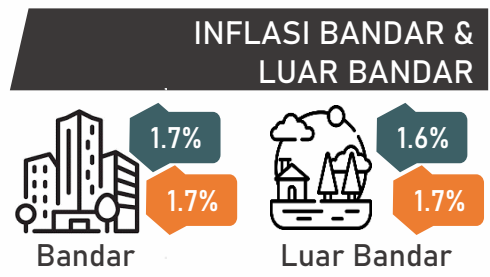
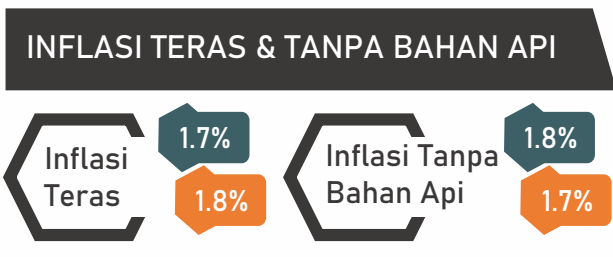
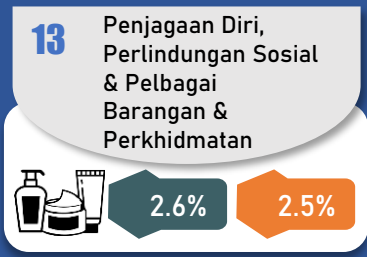
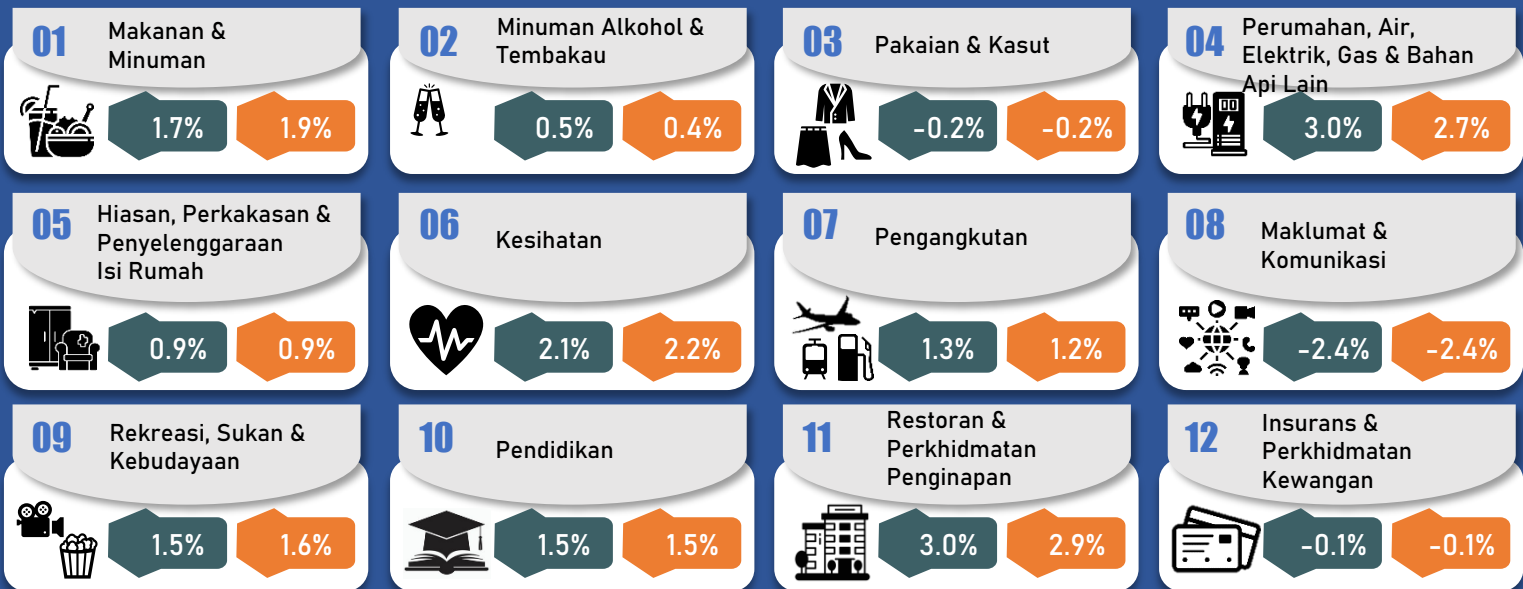
Muka surat ini sengaja dibiarkan kosong  
*This page is deliberately left blank*

# INDEKS HARGA PENGGUNA MAC 2024

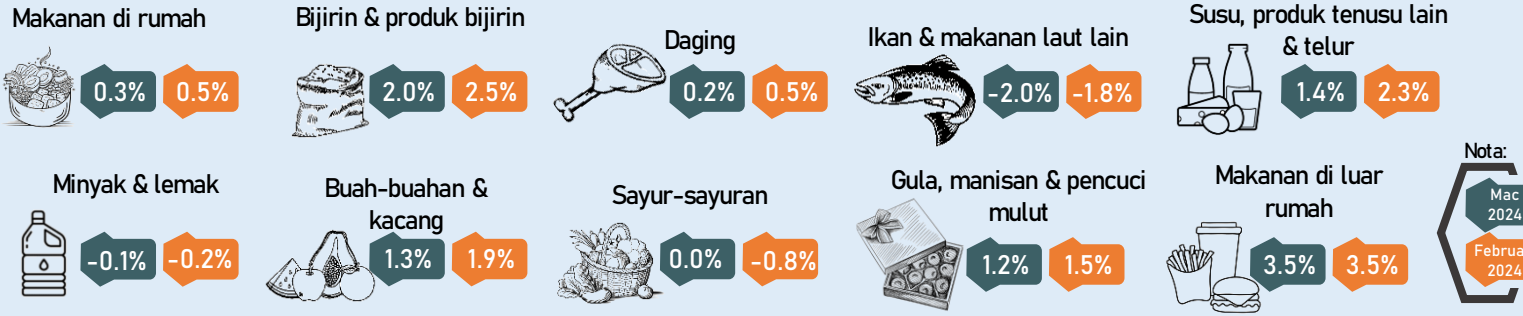
Inflasi Malaysia kekal **1.8%**  
pada Mac 2024



## INFLASI MENGIKUT KUMPULAN UTAMA



## INFLASI SUBKUMPULAN MAKANAN & MINUMAN



Nota:  
Mac 2024  
Februari 2024



# CONSUMER PRICE INDEX

## MARCH 2024

Malaysia's inflation remained at **1.8%**  
in March 2024

### HEADLINE INFLATION

1.8%

1.8%

### INFLATION BY MAIN GROUP

#### 01 Food & Beverages



1.7%

1.9%

#### 02 Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco



0.5%

0.4%

#### 03 Clothing & Footwear



-0.2%

-0.2%

#### 04 Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels



3.0%

2.7%

#### 05 Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance



0.9%

0.9%

#### 06 Health



2.1%

2.2%

#### 07 Transport



1.3%

1.2%

#### 08 Information & Communication



-2.4%

-2.4%

#### 09 Recreation, Sport & Culture



1.5%

1.6%

#### 10 Education



1.5%

1.5%

#### 11 Restaurant & Accommodation Services



3.0%

2.9%

#### 12 Insurance & Financial Services



-0.1%

-0.1%

#### 13 Personal Care, Social Protection & Miscellaneous Goods & Services



2.6%

2.5%

### CORE INFLATION & INFLATION WITHOUT FUEL

Core Inflation

1.7%

1.8%

Inflation Without Fuel

1.8%

1.7%

### INFLATION FOR URBAN & RURAL



1.7%

1.7%

Urban



1.6%

1.7%

Rural

### INFLATION FOR SUBGROUP OF FOOD & BEVERAGES

#### Food at home



0.3%

0.5%

#### Cereals & cereal products



2.0%

2.5%

#### Meat



0.2%

0.5%

#### Fish & other seafood



-2.0%

-1.8%

#### Milk, other dairy products & eggs



1.4%

2.3%

#### Oils & fats



-0.1%

-0.2%

#### Fruits & nuts



1.3%

1.9%

#### Vegetables



0.0%

-0.8%

#### Sugar, confectionery & desserts



1.2%

1.5%

#### Food away from home



3.5%

3.5%

Note:

March 2024

February 2024



Ikan, Daging & Makanan Laut

Fish, Meat & Seafood

HARGA PURATA

Item Terpilih

Average Price for Selected Items

Ayam  
Chicken



RM 10.28 /KG

FEBRUARI / FEBRUARY 2024  
RM 10.29

Daging Lembu Tempatan  
Local Beef



RM 38.37 /KG

FEBRUARI / FEBRUARY 2024  
RM 38.26

Ikan Cencaru  
Torpedo Scad



RM 11.19 /KG

FEBRUARI / FEBRUARY 2024  
RM 11.20

Ikan Kembung  
Indian Mackerel



RM 16.55 /KG

FEBRUARI / FEBRUARY 2024  
RM 16.51

Ikan Bawal Hitam  
Black Pomfret



RM 28.03 /KG

FEBRUARI / FEBRUARY 2024  
RM 28.02

Ikan Tongkol Hitam  
Longtail Tuna



RM 13.44 /KG

FEBRUARI / FEBRUARY 2024  
RM 13.40

Ikan Tenggiri Papan  
Spanish Mackerel



RM 31.78 /KG

FEBRUARI / FEBRUARY 2024  
RM 29.79

Ikan Tenggiri Batang  
Narrow-Bared Spanish Mackerel



RM 36.45 /KG

FEBRUARI / FEBRUARY 2024  
RM 35.66

Ikan Selar Kuning  
Yellow Stripe Scad



RM 12.93 /KG

FEBRUARI / FEBRUARY 2024  
RM 13.22

Ikan Selar  
Yellowtail Scad



RM 17.80 /KG

FEBRUARI / FEBRUARY 2024  
RM 18.07

Ikan Merah  
Red Snapper



RM 38.42 /KG

FEBRUARI / FEBRUARY 2024  
RM 37.09

Udang  
Prawn (8-12cm)



RM 33.11 /KG

FEBRUARI / FEBRUARY 2024  
RM 32.49

Kerang  
Cockles



RM 15.35 /KG

FEBRUARI / FEBRUARY 2024  
RM 15.27

Ketam Bunga  
Crab



RM 33.79 /KG

FEBRUARI / FEBRUARY 2024  
RM 33.33

Sotong  
Cuttlefish (10-12cm)



RM 30.44 /KG

FEBRUARI / FEBRUARY 2024  
RM 30.57



Sayur-Sayuran  
Vegetables

HARGA  
PURATA

Item Terpilih  
Average Price for Selected Items

Nota : \* Item tambahan bermula Januari 2024  
Npte : \* Additional item starting January 2024

Bayam Hijau  
Green Spinach

RM **5.60** /KG

FEBRUARI / FEBRUARY 2024  
RM 5.96

Cili Merah Kulai  
Red Chilli (Kulai)

RM **17.83** /KG

FEBRUARI / FEBRUARY 2024  
RM 18.80

Kacang Buncis  
French Beans

RM **11.70** /KG

FEBRUARI / FEBRUARY 2024  
RM 12.57

Tomato  
Tomato

RM **6.84** /KG

FEBRUARI / FEBRUARY 2024  
RM 7.75

Kailan  
Chinese Kile

RM **8.16** /KG

FEBRUARI / FEBRUARY 2024  
RM 8.62

Kubis Bunga  
Cauliflower

RM **8.98** /KG

FEBRUARI / FEBRUARY 2024  
RM 9.43

Cili Merah (Minyak)  
Red Chilli (Minyak)

RM **15.91** /KG

FEBRUARI / FEBRUARY 2024  
RM 16.49

Kubis Bulat  
Round Cabbage

RM **4.40** /KG

FEBRUARI / FEBRUARY 2024  
RM 4.37

Lobak Merah  
Carrot

RM **4.59** /KG

FEBRUARI / FEBRUARY 2024  
RM 4.52

Bendi  
Lady's Finger

RM **9.56** /KG

FEBRUARI / FEBRUARY 2024  
RM 9.34

Cili Padi Burung  
Bird's Eye Chilli

RM **2.88** /200 GM

FEBRUARI / FEBRUARY 2024  
RM 2.94

Kacang Panjang  
Long Beans

RM **8.32** /KG

FEBRUARI / FEBRUARY 2024  
RM 8.37

Sawi Jepun\*  
Japanese Mustard\*

RM **6.66** /KG

FEBRUARI / FEBRUARY 2024  
RM 7.19

Timun  
Cucumber

RM **3.78** /KG

FEBRUARI / FEBRUARY 2024  
RM 3.92

Terung  
Brinjal

RM **9.26** /KG

FEBRUARI / FEBRUARY 2024  
RM 9.98



# Buah-Buahan

## Fruits

# HARGA PURATA

## Item Terpilih

Average Price for Selected Items

Nota : \* Item tambahan bermula Januari 2024  
Nte : \* Additional item starting January 2024



Epal Kulit Merah  
Apple (Red Skin)

RM **1.54** /BIJ

FEBRUARI / FEBRUARY 2024  
RM 1.50



Betik  
Papaya

RM **4.96** /KG

FEBRUARI / FEBRUARY 2024  
RM 4.83



Pisang Emas  
Banana, Emas

RM **5.77** /KG

FEBRUARI / FEBRUARY 2024  
RM 5.72



Tembikai Susu\*  
Honeydew\*

RM **5.85** /KG

FEBRUARI / FEBRUARY 2024  
RM 6.31



Epal Fuji  
Fuji Apple

RM **2.36** /BIJ

FEBRUARI / FEBRUARY 2024  
RM 2.34



Epal Kulit Hijau  
Apple (Green Skin)

RM **1.43** /BIJ

FEBRUARI / FEBRUARY 2024  
RM 1.39



Tembikai Tanpa Biji  
Watermelon (Seedless)

RM **3.86** /KG

FEBRUARI / FEBRUARY 2024  
RM 4.46



Jambu Batu  
Guava

RM **6.76** /KG

FEBRUARI / FEBRUARY 2024  
RM 6.78



Pisang Berangan  
Banana, Berangan

RM **6.35** /KG

FEBRUARI / FEBRUARY 2024  
RM 6.36



Nanas  
Pineapple

RM **5.12** /KG

FEBRUARI / FEBRUARY 2024  
RM 5.08



Lemon

RM **1.49** /BIJ

FEBRUARI / FEBRUARY 2024  
RM 1.54

Muka surat ini sengaja dibiarkan kosong  
*This page is deliberately left blank*

# **RINGKASAN PENEMUAN**

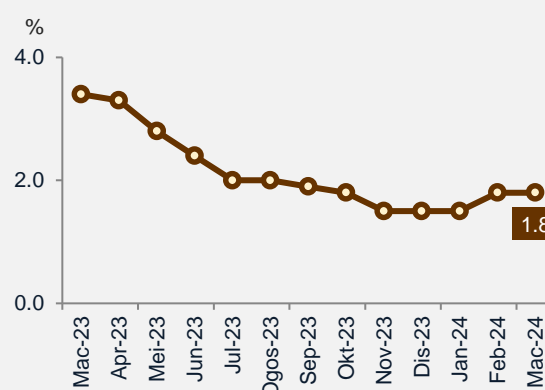
*SUMMARY OF FINDINGS*

## INFLASI MALAYSIA KEKAL 1.8 PERATUS PADA MAC 2024

Inflasi Malaysia pada Mac 2024 kekal 1.8 peratus dengan mata indeks mencatatkan 132.2 berbanding 129.9 pada bulan yang sama tahun sebelumnya (**Carta 1**).

Peningkatan inflasi ini telah didorong oleh peningkatan bagi kumpulan utama Restoran & Perkhidmatan Penginapan, 3.0 peratus (Februari 2024: 2.9%); Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain, 3.0 peratus (Februari 2024: 2.7%) dan Penjagaan Diri, Perlindungan Sosial & Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan, 2.6 peratus (Februari 2024: 2.5%).

**Carta 1** Inflasi Keseluruhan Malaysia, Mac 2023 – Mac 2024



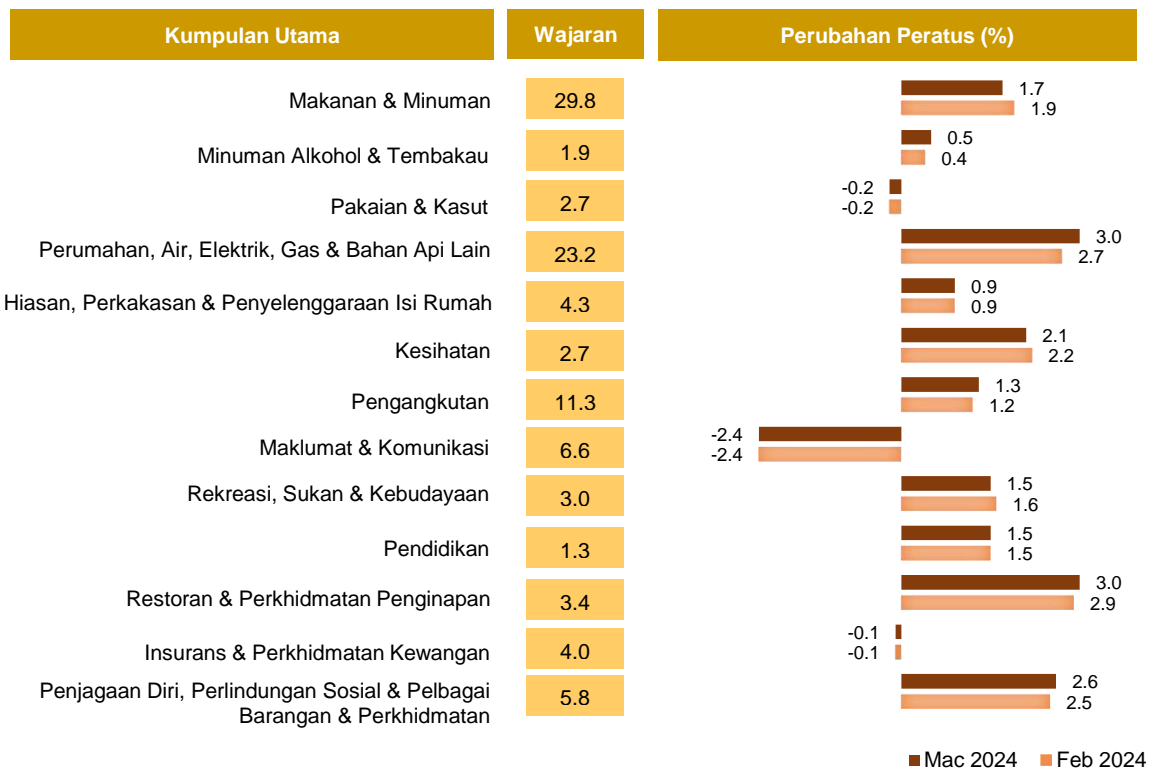
Selain itu, antara kumpulan utama yang merekodkan peningkatan lebih perlahan berbanding Februari 2024 adalah Kesihatan, 2.1 peratus (Februari 2024: 2.2%); Makanan & Minuman, 1.7 peratus (Februari 2024: 1.9%) dan Rekreasi, Sukan & Kebudayaan, 1.5 peratus (Februari 2024: 1.6%). Manakala, Maklumat & Komunikasi menurun kepada negatif 2.4 peratus, Pakaian & Kasut (-0.2%) dan Insurans & Perkhidmatan Kewangan (-0.1%) berbanding bulan yang sama tahun sebelumnya.

Sementara itu, inflasi bagi suku tahun pertama 2024 meningkat kepada 1.7 peratus berbanding pada suku tahun yang sama tahun sebelumnya (Suku tahun keempat 2023: 1.6%). Bagi perbandingan suku tahunan pula, inflasi meningkat 0.7 peratus berbanding 0.2 peratus pada suku tahun keempat 2023.

Inflasi keseluruhan secara bulanan pada Mac 2024 mencatatkan peningkatan perlahan pada 0.1 peratus berbanding Februari 2024 (0.5%). Peningkatan ini didorong oleh Restoran & Perkhidmatan Penginapan, 0.4 peratus (Februari 2024: 0.6%); Penjagaan Diri, Perlindungan Sosial & Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan, 0.4 peratus (Februari 2024: 0.3%); Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain, 0.3 peratus (Februari 2024: 1.3%); Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau, 0.2 peratus (Februari 2024: 0.0%); Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah, 0.2 peratus (Februari 2024: 0.1%) dan Pendidikan, 0.2 peratus (Februari 2024: 0.2%). Namun, inflasi Makanan & Minuman, Pakaian & Kasut, Kesihatan, Maklumat & Komunikasi dan Insurans & Perkhidmatan Kewangan tidak mencatatkan sebarang peningkatan dan seterusnya, sedikit sebanyak telah mengimbangi peningkatan inflasi (**Carta 2**).



**Carta 2 Inflasi mengikut Kumpulan Utama, Februari 2024 & Mac 2024**

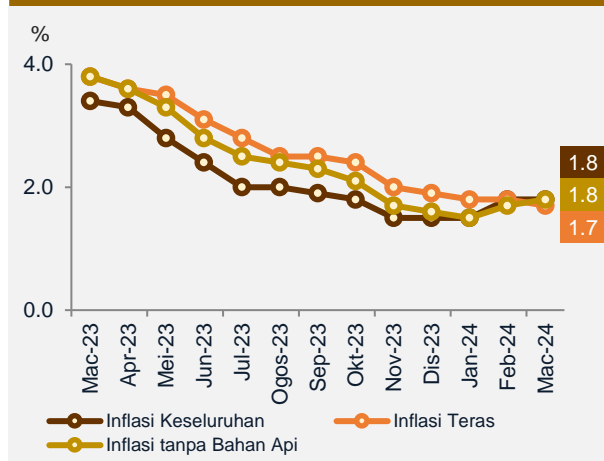


## Inflasi Teras

Inflasi teras mengukur perubahan dalam harga barang dan perkhidmatan, tidak termasuk makanan segar yang harganya tidak menentu serta harga barangan kawalan oleh kerajaan. Inflasi teras pada Mac 2024 meningkat perlahan kepada 1.7 peratus (Februari 2024: 1.8%) (**Carta 3**).

Peningkatan ini didorong terutamanya oleh Makanan & Minuman dan Restoran & Perkhidmatan Penginapan yang mana masing-masing meningkat sebanyak 3.0 peratus, diikuti oleh Penjagaan Diri, Perlindungan Sosial & Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan (2.6%); Pengangkutan (2.4%); Kesihatan (2.1%); Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain (1.5%); Rekreasi, Sukan & Kebudayaan (1.5%); dan Pendidikan (1.5%).

**Carta 3 Inflasi Keseluruhan Malaysia, Inflasi Teras dan Inflasi tanpa Bahan Api, Mac 2023 - Mac 2024**



## Inflasi tanpa Bahan Api

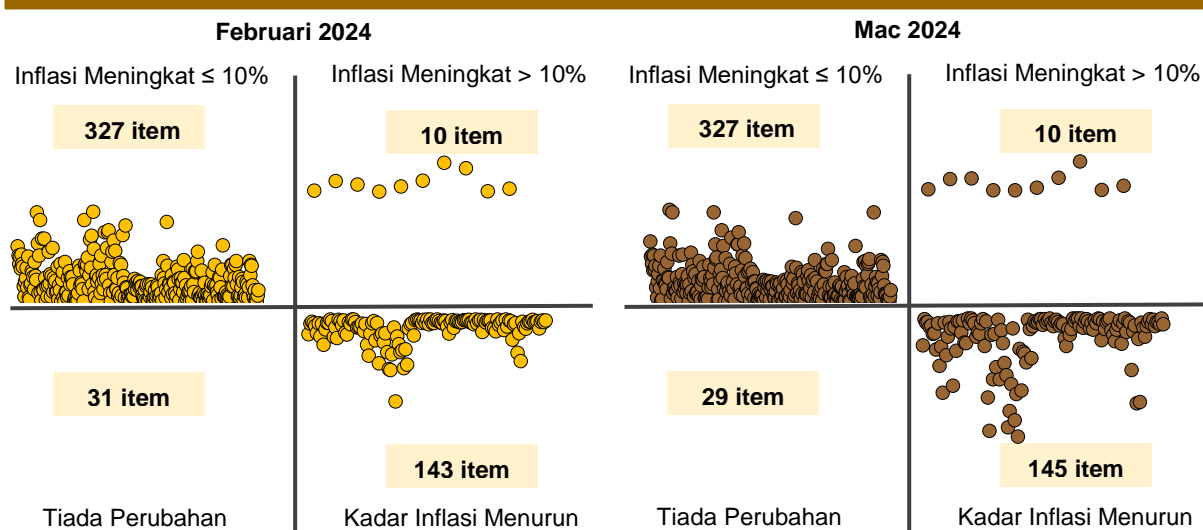
Inflasi Tanpa Bahan Api meningkat kepada 1.8 peratus pada Mac 2024 kepada 122.6 berbanding 120.4 pada bulan yang sama tahun sebelumnya (**Carta 3**). Inflasi tanpa Bahan Api meliputi semua barang dan perkhidmatan kecuali Petrol tanpa plumbum RON95, Petrol tanpa plumbum RON97 dan Diesel.

## PRESTASI KESELURUHAN TAHUN KE TAHUN

Terdapat 58.8 peratus item (337 daripada 573) merekodkan kenaikan harga. Namun begitu, daripada jumlah tersebut 327 item (97.0%) mencatatkan peningkatan kurang dan sama dengan 10 peratus, manakala 10 item merekodkan kenaikan melebihi 10 peratus pada Mac 2024. Sementara itu, 145 item (25.3%) menunjukkan penurunan dan 29 item kekal tidak berubah. Tambahan pula, sebanyak 62 item baharu yang dikemaskini bermula Januari 2024. Pada tahap tertentu, item yang harganya dikawal oleh kerajaan telah meredakan kadar inflasi pada Mac 2024. Antara item kawalan kerajaan yang kekal tidak berubah berbanding bulan yang sama tahun sebelumnya ialah Petrol tanpa plumbum RON95, Diesel dan Bayaran tol.

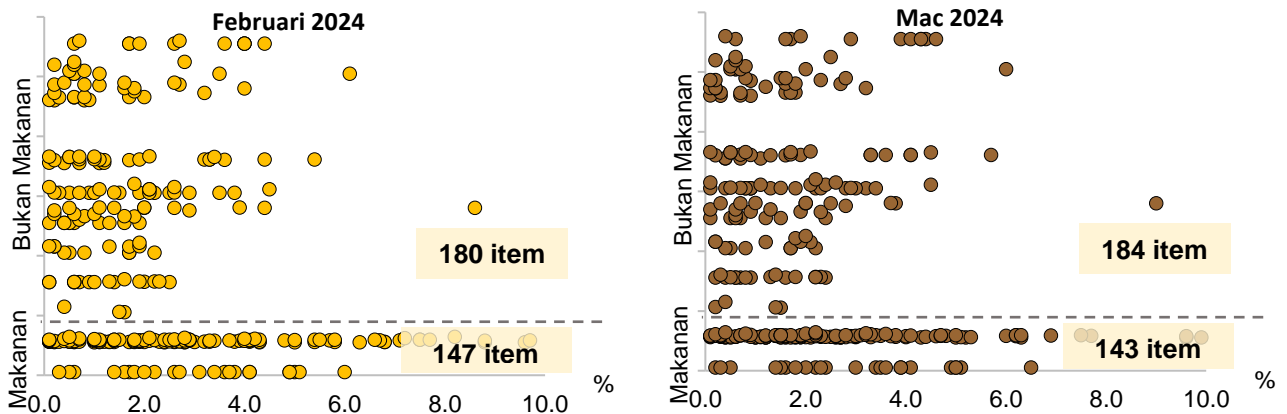
Antara barangan yang menunjukkan peningkatan adalah Bayaran pembetulan (58.7%), Bil air (31.4%), Bawang merah besar (30.2%), Bawang putih (29.1%), Barang kemas (18.2%), Tambang kapal terbang untuk penerbangan domestik (11.1%) dan Beras import (9.9%), manakala Surat khabar dan Yuran institusi pendidikan awam kekal tidak berubah (**Carta 4**).

**Carta 4** Inflasi mengikut Kuadran, Februari 2024 & Mac 2024



Nota: Bermula Januari 2024, terdapat 62 item baharu dikemaskini dalam bakul IHP

**Carta 5 Taburan Inflasi Makanan dan Bukan Makanan yang Meningkat  $\leq 10\%$ , Februari 2024 & Mac 2024**



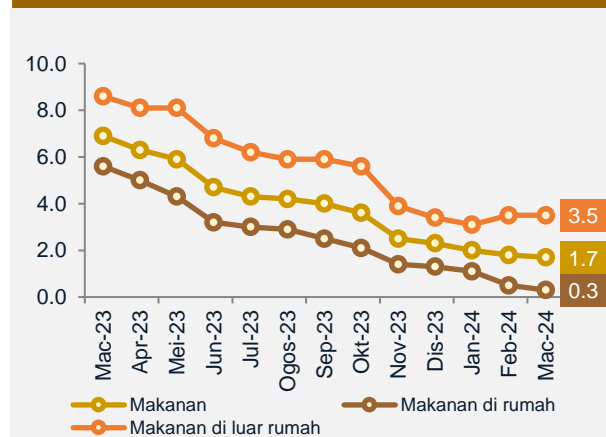
**Carta 5** menunjukkan taburan inflasi Makanan dan Bukan Makanan bagi Mac 2024 berbanding Februari 2024 dalam julat peningkatan 10 peratus dan ke bawah. Daripada 327 item yang mengalami peningkatan 10 peratus dan ke bawah, sebanyak 143 item adalah Makanan. Antaranya adalah Beras import (9.9%), Tepung beras (9.6%), Buah oren (9.6%), Sos cili (7.5%) dan Nasi putih (6.5%). Sementara itu, 184 item adalah Bukan Makanan seperti Bedak talkum (9.6%), Pelembut termasuk pewangi kain (9.0%), Yuran bulanan tadika (6.0%), Servis kereta (5.7%), Perkhidmatan untuk klinik swasta (4.5%) dan Tuala wanita (4.5%).

## INFLASI KUMPULAN UTAMA MENINGKAT PERLAHAN

### Makanan & Minuman

Kumpulan Makanan & Minuman menyumbang 29.8 peratus daripada keseluruhan wajaran Indeks Harga Pengguna (IHP) merekodkan peningkatan yang lebih perlahan iaitu 1.7 peratus berbanding Februari 2024 (1.9%). Daripada 247 item Makanan, sebanyak 149 item (60.3%) telah merekodkan kenaikan harga berbanding Mac 2023. Subkumpulan utama Makanan di rumah yang menyumbang 52.0 peratus daripada wajaran kumpulan Makanan & Minuman telah menyederhana kepada 0.3 peratus berbanding 0.5 peratus pada Februari 2024 (**Carta 6**).

**Carta 6 Inflasi bagi Makanan & Minuman, Mac 2023 – Mac 2024**



Sementara subkumpulan utama Makanan di luar rumah meningkat 3.5 peratus, berkadaran sama seperti direkodkan pada Februari 2024, sebanyak 33.3 peratus item Makanan di luar

rumah meningkat lebih tinggi pada bulan ini. Item-item tersebut termasuk Nasi putih, 6.5 peratus (Februari 2024: 6.0%); Nasi lemak, 5.1 peratus (Februari 2024: 4.9%); Burger, 5.0 peratus (Februari 2024: 4.9%); Masakan berasaskan mi, 3.9 peratus (Februari 2024: 3.8%) dan Sayur yang dimasak, 3.9 peratus (Februari 2024: 3.7%). Antara Makanan di luar rumah yang meningkat lebih rendah berbanding Februari 2024 adalah Nasi beriani, 5.0 peratus (Februari 2024: 5.1%); Nasi campur, 4.9 peratus (Februari 2024: 5.0%); Nasi babi panggang, 3.5 peratus (Februari 2024: 4.1%); Nasi ayam, 3.4 peratus (Februari 2024: 3.6%) dan Daging khinzir panggang, 1.8 peratus (Februari 2024: 2.7%).

**Jadual 1 Inflasi bagi Subkumpulan Utama Makanan & Minuman**

Kumpulan Utama	Indeks		Perubahan Peratus (%)	
	Feb 2024	Mac 2024	Mac 2024 / Feb 2024	Mac 2024 / Mac 2023
<b>Makanan &amp; Minuman</b>	<b>153.9</b>	<b>153.9</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.7</b>
<b>Makanan</b>	<b>155.4</b>	<b>155.3</b>	<b>-0.1</b>	<b>1.7</b>
<b>Makanan di luar rumah</b>	<b>167.9</b>	<b>168.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>3.5</b>
<b>Makanan di rumah</b>	<b>147.2</b>	<b>146.9</b>	<b>-0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>
Bijirin & produk bijirin	124.9	124.8	-0.1	2.0
Daging	149.5	149.8	0.2	0.2
Ikan & makanan laut lain	164.8	165.0	0.1	-2.0
Susu, produk tenusu lain & telur	144.6	144.6	0.0	1.4
Minyak & lemak	126.6	126.4	-0.2	-0.1
Buah-buahan & kacang	147.3	147.3	0.0	1.3
Sayur-sayuran	156.7	153.7	-1.9	0.0
Gula, manisan & pencuci mulut	144.0	143.9	-0.1	1.2
Makanan sedia dimakan & produk makanan lain t.t.t.l.	158.1	158.1	0.0	2.3
<b>Minuman bukan alkohol</b>	<b>122.7</b>	<b>122.4</b>	<b>-0.2</b>	<b>1.4</b>
Jus buah-buahan & sayur-sayuran	118.5	118.0	-0.4	0.0
Kopi & pengganti kopi	124.1	123.7	-0.3	1.1
Teh	123.0	122.7	-0.2	3.9
Minuman koko	121.7	121.7	0.0	0.2
Air	122.8	122.7	-0.1	2.0
Minuman ringan	117.9	118.3	0.3	2.9
Minuman tidak beralkohol lain	133.9	132.7	-0.9	2.6

Peningkatan perlahan subkumpulan utama Makanan di rumah kepada 0.3 peratus adalah disumbangkan oleh peningkatan perlahan di kebanyakan kelas perbelanjaan. Kelas perbelanjaan Daging merekodkan peningkatan sederhana kepada 0.2 peratus berbanding Februari 2024 (0.5%). Ini diikuti oleh kelas perbelanjaan Gula, manisan & pencuci mulut, 1.2 peratus (Februari 2024: 1.5%); Buah-buahan & kacang, 1.3 peratus (Februari 2024: 1.9%); Susu, produk tenusu lain & telur, 1.4 peratus (Februari 2024: 2.3%) dan Bijirin & produk bijirin, 2.0 peratus (Februari 2024: 2.5%). Namun begitu, Ikan & makanan laut lain dan Minyak & lemak

masing-masing merekodkan penurunan kepada negatif 2.0 peratus dan negatif 0.1 peratus **(Jadual 1)**.

Kelas perbelanjaan Daging meningkat dengan kadar lebih perlahan kepada 0.2 peratus berbanding Februari 2024 (0.5%). Peningkatan lebih rendah ini disumbangkan oleh Daging khinzir iaitu 5.1 peratus (Februari 2024: 5.8%) dan Daging lembu tempatan, 0.4 peratus (Februari 2024: 0.6%). Walau bagaimanapun, Daging ayam segar yang merupakan komponen terbesar merangkumi 32.6 peratus dalam kelas perbelanjaan Daging mula mencatatkan penurunan kepada negatif 1.1 peratus berbanding negatif 0.7 peratus pada bulan Februari 2024. Purata harga ayam standard Malaysia menurun kepada RM10.28 sekilogram berbanding RM10.40 sekilogram pada bulan Mac 2023 (Februari 2024: RM10.29). Manakala, Daging itik turut merekodkan penurunan kepada negatif 2.3 peratus berbanding Februari 2024 (-1.2%).

Selain itu, kelas perbelanjaan Bijirin & produk bijirin merekodkan peningkatan lebih rendah kepada 2.0 peratus pada Mac 2024 berbanding Februari 2024 (2.5%). Peningkatan ini disumbangkan oleh Beras import dan Beras wangi import yang masing-masing mencatatkan peningkatan 9.9 peratus (Februari 2024: 9.6%) dan 6.3 peratus (Februari 2024: 6.3%). Manakala, Tepung gandum masih mencatatkan penurunan iaitu negatif 3.9 peratus (Februari 2024: -4.3%).

Kelas perbelanjaan Susu, produk tenusu lain & telur mencatatkan peningkatan sebanyak 1.4 peratus pada bulan Mac 2024 (Februari 2024: 2.3%). Kenaikan telah dicatatkan bagi subkelas perbelanjaan Susu asli & susu yang dibancuh, 3.0 peratus (Februari 2024: 2.5%). Selain itu, subkelas perbelanjaan Telur meningkat pada 0.5 peratus berbanding Februari 2024 (0.6%). Subkelas perbelanjaan Keju dan Lain-lain susu & krim masing-masing mencatatkan penurunan kepada negatif 2.7 peratus dan negatif 0.6 peratus. Sementara itu, kelas perbelanjaan Minyak & lemak kekal mencatatkan penurunan negatif 0.1 peratus berbanding Februari 2024. Subkelas perbelanjaan Mentega & lemak & minyak lain yang dihasilkan daripada susu dan Minyak sayuran masing-masing terus menurun kepada negatif 0.8 peratus dan negatif 0.6 peratus.

Kelas perbelanjaan Sayur-sayuran merekodkan tiada perubahan pada bulan Mac 2024 berbanding Februari 2024 (-0.8%). Bagi perbandingan bulan ke bulan, kelas perbelanjaan ini menunjukkan penurunan kepada negatif 1.9 peratus berbanding Februari 2024 (-0.2%). Antara sayur-sayuran yang merekodkan penurunan tahun ke tahun adalah Tomato, negatif 16.8 peratus (Februari 2024: -7.1%); Sawi, negatif 15.5 peratus (Februari 2024: -14.1%); Timun, negatif 14.5 peratus (Februari 2024: -23.3%) dan Kailan, negatif 13.2 peratus (Februari 2024: -14.4%). Manakala, sayur-sayuran yang merekodkan penurunan ketara bulan ke bulan adalah Tomato, negatif 12.2 peratus (Februari 2024: 1.7%); Terung,



negatif 7.4 peratus (Februari 2024: 5.3%); Bayam hijau, negatif 6.5 peratus (Februari 2024: -4.9%) dan Kacang buncis, negatif 6.2 peratus (Februari 2024: -2.5%).

## Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain

**Jadual 2 Inflasi bagi Subkumpulan Utama Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain**

Kumpulan Utama	Indeks		Perubahan Peratus (%)	
	Feb 2024	Mac 2024	Mac 2024 / Feb 2024	Mac 2024 / Mac 2023
<b>Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas &amp; Bahan Api Lain</b>	<b>128.1</b>	<b>128.5</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>3.0</b>
Sewa sebenar untuk kediaman	132.8	132.8	0.0	1.5
Penyelenggaraan, pembaikan & keselamatan rumah kediaman	136.8	136.8	0.0	0.4
Bekalan air & pelbagai perkhidmatan berkaitan dengan rumah kediaman	137.7	139.8	1.5	31.6
Elektrik, gas & bahan api	98.0	99.7	1.7	1.7

Inflasi bagi kumpulan utama Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain terus merekodkan kenaikan kepada 3.0 peratus berbanding 2.7 peratus pada Februari 2024. Peningkatan ini didorong oleh peningkatan lebih tinggi subkumpulan Bekalan air & pelbagai perkhidmatan berkaitan dengan rumah kediaman (31.6%) berbanding Februari 2024 (29.7%). Kelas perbelanjaan Bekalan air terus meningkat kepada 31.4 peratus berbanding 28.8 peratus pada Februari 2024. Negeri Kedah telah menaikkan kadar tarif perkhidmatan bekalan air bagi kategori pengguna domestik bermula Mac 2024 berbanding negeri lain yang telah melaksanakan kadar tarif baharu pada Februari 2024 (**Jadual 2**).

## Pengangkutan

**Jadual 3 Inflasi bagi Subkumpulan Utama Pengangkutan**

Kumpulan Utama	Indeks		Perubahan Peratus (%)	
	Feb 2024	Mac 2024	Mac 2024 / Feb 2024	Mac 2024 / Mac 2023
<b>Pengangkutan</b>	<b>121.7</b>	<b>121.5</b>	<b>-0.2</b>	<b>1.3</b>
Pembelian kenderaan	97.0	97.0	0.0	0.3
Pengurusan peralatan pengangkutan persendirian	126.2	126.4	0.2	1.4
Perkhidmatan pengangkutan awam	125.3	120.0	-4.2	0.4
Perkhidmatan pengangkutan barangan	121.3	121.3	0.0	-

Inflasi kumpulan utama Pengangkutan mencatatkan peningkatan 1.3 peratus pada Mac 2024 berbanding Februari 2024 (1.2%). Peningkatan ini disumbangkan oleh subkumpulan utama Pengurusan peralatan pengangkutan persendirian yang meningkat kepada 1.4 peratus pada Mac 2024 (Februari 2024: 1.3%). Kelas perbelanjaan Bahan api & pelincir untuk

kelengkapan pengangkutan persendirian meningkat kepada 0.3 peratus, berkadaran sama seperti yang direkodkan pada Februari 2024 (**Jadual 3**). Peningkatan ini seiring dengan peningkatan purata harga Petrol tanpa plumbum RON97 (RM3.47 seliter) berbanding Mac 2023 (RM3.35 seliter) (**Jadual 4**). Selain itu, Perkhidmatan pengangkutan awam meningkat secara marginal kepada 0.4 peratus (Februari 2024: 1.7%).

**Jadual 4 Purata Harga dan Peratus Perubahan Tahun ke Tahun bagi Bahan Api, Mac 2023 – Mac 2024**

Tahun	Bulan	Minyak mentah, Brent		Petrol tanpa plumbum RON97		Petrol tanpa plumbum RON95		Diesel	
		\$AS/ Setong	%	RM/ Liter	%	RM/ Liter	%	RM/ Liter	%
2023	Mac	78.53	-32.1	3.35	-10.2	2.05	0.0	2.15	0.0
	Apr	84.11	-20.5	3.35	-12.8	2.05	0.0	2.15	0.0
	Mei	75.70	-32.6	3.35	-21.4	2.05	0.0	2.15	0.0
	Jun	74.89	-37.6	3.37	-29.4	2.05	0.0	2.15	0.0
	Jul	80.10	-26.5	3.37	-28.8	2.05	0.0	2.15	0.0
	Ogos	86.16	-12.6	3.37	-23.4	2.05	0.0	2.15	0.0
	Sep	94.00	4.3	3.40	-18.3	2.05	0.0	2.15	0.0
	Okt	91.06	-2.2	3.47	-12.4	2.05	0.0	2.15	0.0
	Nov	83.18	-8.7	3.47	-12.2	2.05	0.0	2.15	0.0
	Dis	77.86	-3.8	3.47	-3.6	2.05	0.0	2.15	0.0
2024	Jan	80.23	-3.4	3.47	3.6	2.05	0.0	2.15	0.0
	Feb	83.76	1.3	3.47	3.6	2.05	0.0	2.15	0.0
	Mac	85.45	8.8	3.47	3.6	2.05	0.0	2.15	0.0

## Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah

**Jadual 5 Inflasi bagi Subkumpulan Utama Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah**

Kumpulan Utama	Indeks		Perubahan Peratus (%)	
	Feb 2024	Mac 2024	Mac 2024 / Feb 2024	Mac 2024 / Mac 2023
<b>Hiasan, Perkakasan &amp; Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah</b>	<b>126.2</b>	<b>126.4</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.9</b>
Perabot, kelengkapan & permaidani	131.8	132.1	0.2	0.0
Tekstil isi rumah	93.5	93.5	0.0	0.2
Perkakas isi rumah	113.3	113.5	0.2	-0.4
Barang kaca, pinggan mangkuk & peralatan dapur isi rumah	110.5	110.4	-0.1	0.1
Alat pertukangan & peralatan untuk rumah & kebun	114.9	114.7	-0.2	1.1
Barangan & perkhidmatan penyelenggaraan isi rumah	132.3	132.5	0.2	1.8

Inflasi bagi Hiasan, perkakasan & penyelenggaraan isi rumah meningkat 0.9 peratus, berkadaran sama seperti yang direkodkan pada Februari 2024. Peningkatan ini disumbangkan oleh subkumpulan utama Barangan & perkhidmatan penyelenggaraan isi rumah (1.8%) dan Alat pertukangan & peralatan untuk rumah & kebun (1.1%). Antara item Hiasan, Perkakasan &

Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah yang mencatatkan peningkatan adalah Serbuk pencuci (3.8%), Lingkaran ubat nyamuk (3.7%), Mentol lampu elektrik (2.8%) dan Cermin hiasan rumah (2.4%) **(Jadual 5)**.

## Restoran & Perkhidmatan Penginapan

**Jadual 6** Inflasi bagi Subkumpulan Utama Restoran & Perkhidmatan Penginapan

Kumpulan Utama	Indeks		Perubahan Peratus (%)	
	Feb 2024	Mac 2024	Mac 2024 / Feb 2024	Mac 2024 / Mac 2023
<b>Restoran &amp; Perkhidmatan Penginapan</b>	<b>150.0</b>	<b>150.6</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>3.0</b>
Perkhidmatan penyediaan minuman	156.8	157.6	0.5	3.7
Perkhidmatan penginapan	109.5	109.6	0.1	0.6

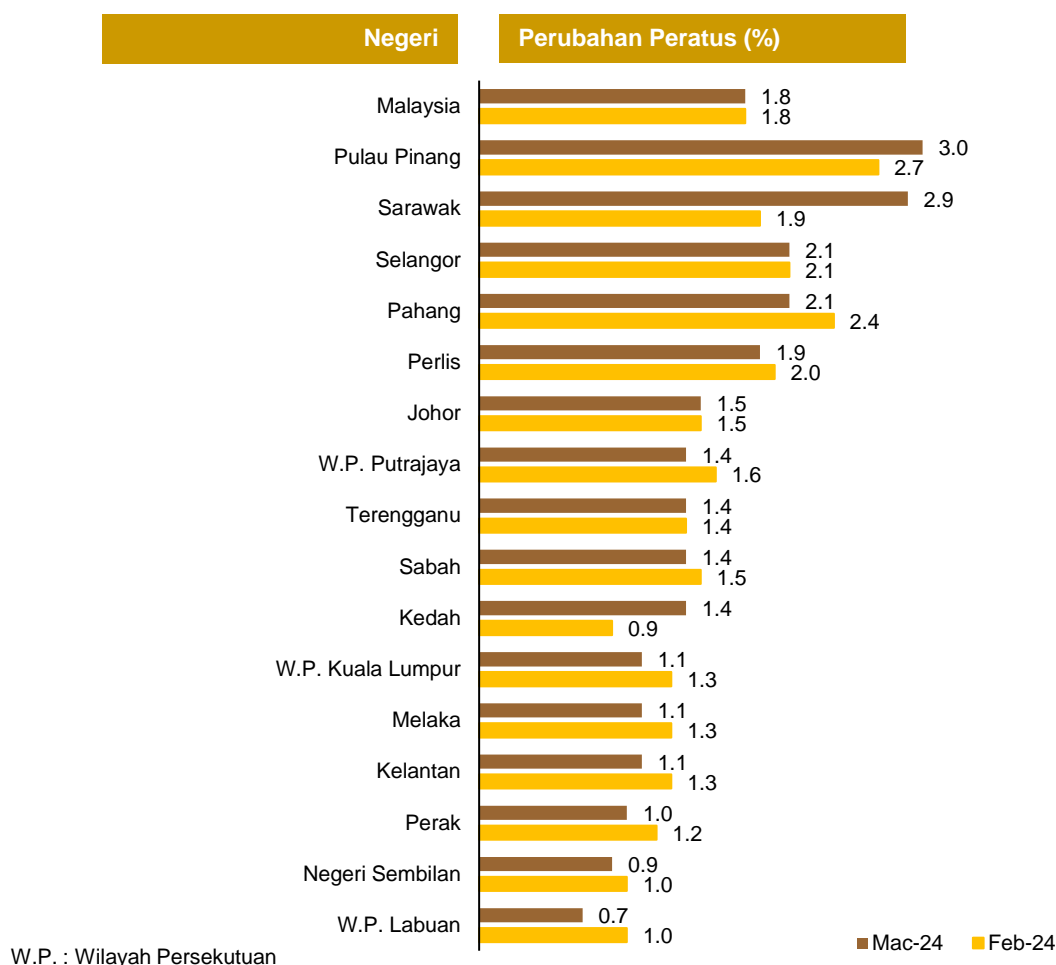
Inflasi Restoran & Perkhidmatan Penginapan meningkat kepada 3.0 peratus pada bulan Mac 2024 berbanding 2.9 peratus pada Februari 2024. Ini disumbangkan oleh peningkatan subkumpulan utama Perkhidmatan penyediaan minuman, 3.7 peratus (Februari 2024: 3.4%) dan subkumpulan utama Perkhidmatan penginapan, 0.6 peratus (Februari 2024: 1.0%) **(Jadual 6)**.

## INFLASI MENGIKUT NEGERI

Kebanyakan negeri merekodkan peningkatan di bawah paras nasional 1.8 peratus dengan Wilayah Persekutuan Labuan merekodkan peningkatan paling rendah sebanyak 0.7 peratus pada Mac 2024. Walau bagaimanapun, lima negeri merekodkan peningkatan melebihi paras inflasi nasional iaitu Pulau Pinang (3.0%), Sarawak (2.9%), Selangor (2.1%), Pahang (2.1%) dan Perlis (1.9%).

Kesemua negeri mencatatkan peningkatan inflasi Makanan & Minuman. Peningkatan ini dicatatkan oleh Selangor iaitu 3.2 peratus, diikuti oleh Pulau Pinang (2.8%), Wilayah Persekutuan Putrajaya (2.6%), Sarawak (2.1%), Perlis (2.1%) dan Wilayah Persekutuan Labuan (2.0%), manakala, negeri-negeri lain menunjukkan peningkatan di bawah paras nasional bagi inflasi Makanan & Minuman iaitu 1.7 peratus pada Mac 2024 **(Carta 7)**.

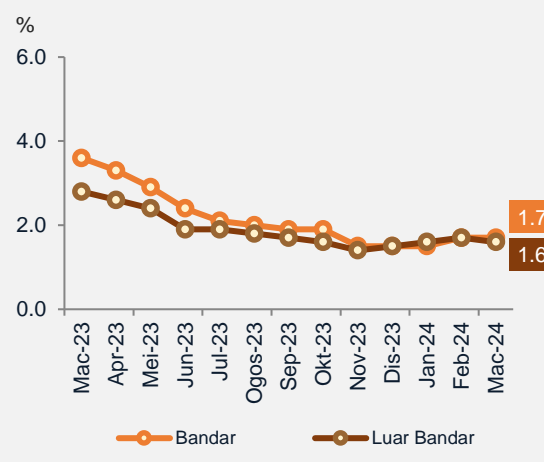
**Carta 7 Inflasi mengikut Negeri, Februari 2024 & Mac 2024**



## INFLASI BAGI BANDAR DAN LUAR BANDAR

Inflasi Bandar meningkat kepada 1.7 peratus pada Mac 2024 (Februari 2024: 1.7%), terutamanya disebabkan oleh peningkatan kumpulan Restoran & Perkhidmatan Penginapan (3.2%); Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain (3.0%); Penjagaan Diri, Perlindungan Sosial & Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan (2.6%); Kesihatan (2.3%) dan Makanan & Minuman (1.8%). Ini diikuti oleh Pendidikan (1.6%) dan Rekreasi, Sukan & Kebudayaan (1.5%). Bagi perbandingan bulanan, inflasi Bandar meningkat 0.1 peratus (Februari 2024: 0.5%).

**Carta 8 Inflasi bagi Kawasan Bandar dan Luar Bandar, Malaysia, Mac 2023 – Mac 2024**



Inflasi Luar bandar meningkat sebanyak 1.6 peratus (Februari 2024: 1.7%), disumbangkan terutamanya oleh peningkatan Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain (3.4%); Penjagaan Diri, Perlindungan Sosial & Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan (3.0%); Restoran & Perkhidmatan Penginapan (2.3%); Rekreasi, Sukan & Kebudayaan (1.5%) dan Makanan & Minuman (1.3%). Selain itu, kedua-dua kumpulan utama Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah dan Pengangkutan masing-masing meningkat sebanyak 0.9 peratus, diikuti oleh Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau (0.4%); Pendidikan (0.3%) dan Pakaian & Kasut (0.3%). Bagi perbandingan bulanan, inflasi Luar bandar meningkat 0.1 peratus (Februari 2024: 0.4%) **(Carta 8)**.

**Jadual 7 Indeks dan Inflasi Kawasan Bandar dan Luar Bandar mengikut Kumpulan Utama, Februari 2024 & Mac 2024**

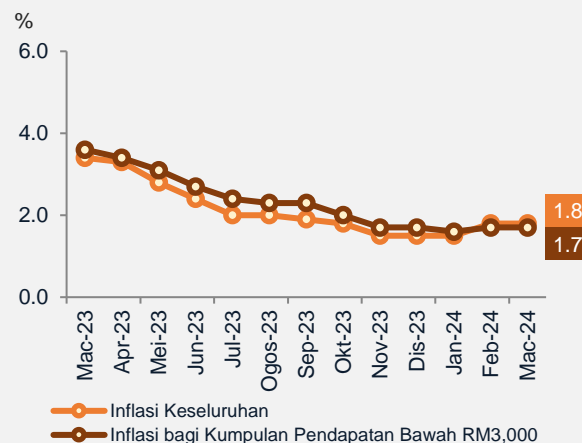
Kumpulan Utama	Bandar				Luar Bandar			
	Feb 2024		Mac 2024		Feb 2024		Mac 2024	
	Indeks	%	Indeks	%	Indeks	%	Indeks	%
<b>Jumlah</b>	<b>132.9</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>133.0</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>127.6</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>127.7</b>	<b>1.6</b>
Makanan & Minuman	157.4	1.9	157.4	1.8	141.8	1.8	141.5	1.3
Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau	169.8	0.4	170.2	0.5	175.8	0.4	175.8	0.4
Pakaian & Kasut	91.5	-0.2	91.4	-0.3	99.8	0.1	100.0	0.3
Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain	129.1	2.7	129.5	3.0	122.7	2.7	123.6	3.4
Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah	128.1	0.8	128.3	0.8	117.1	0.9	117.2	0.9
Kesihatan	131.7	2.5	131.6	2.3	124.8	1.5	124.9	1.4
Pengangkutan	122.6	1.2	122.3	1.2	117.3	0.9	117.3	0.9
Maklumat & Komunikasi	93.3	-2.5	93.3	-2.5	96.9	-1.1	96.8	-1.2
Rekreasi, Sukan & Kebudayaan	118.3	1.5	118.1	1.5	116.4	1.5	116.6	1.5
Pendidikan	126.8	1.6	127.0	1.6	118.3	0.6	118.2	0.3
Restoran & Perkhidmatan Penginapan	152.8	3.0	153.5	3.2	135.5	2.7	135.3	2.3
Insurans & Perkhidmatan Kewangan	109.6	-0.1	109.6	-0.1	112.7	0.0	112.7	0.0
Penjagaan Diri, Perlindungan Sosial & Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan	123.7	2.4	124.2	2.6	122.6	2.9	123.2	3.0



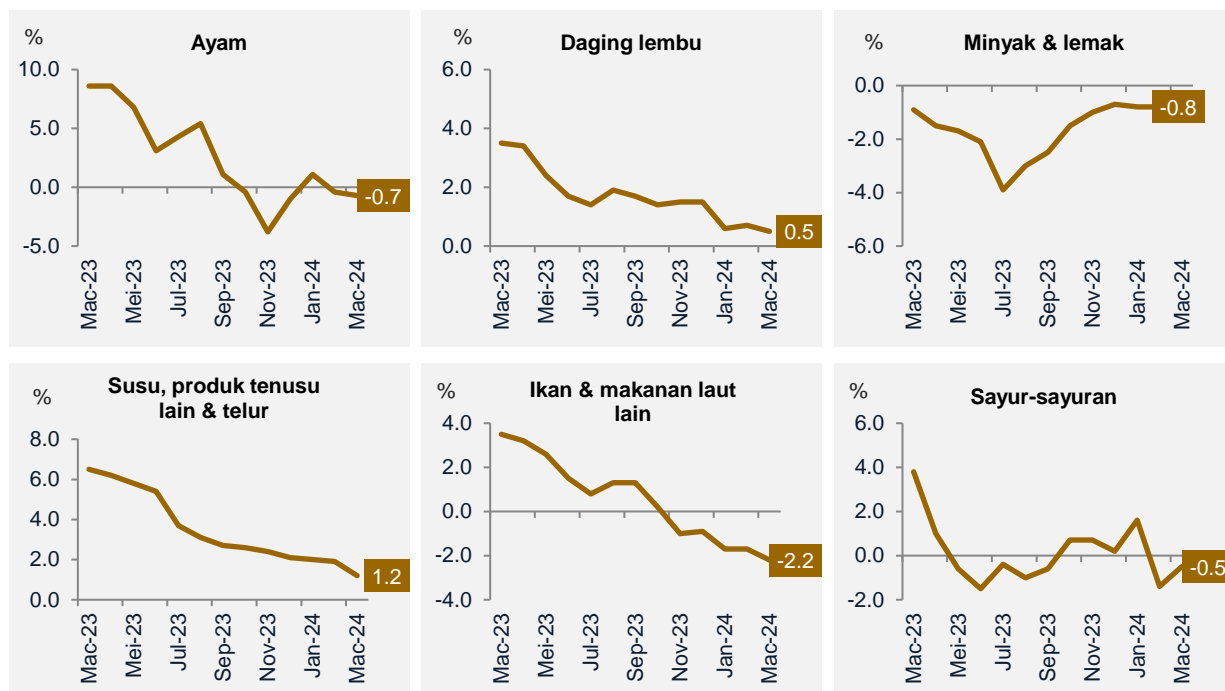
## INFLASI KUMPULAN PENDAPATAN BAWAH RM3,000

Inflasi bagi kumpulan pendapatan di bawah RM3,000 meningkat pada 1.7 peratus, berkadaran sama seperti yang direkodkan di Februari 2024 (**Carta 9**). Peningkatan ini disumbangkan oleh peningkatan kumpulan Restoran & Perkhidmatan Penginapan kepada 3.5 peratus, diikuti oleh Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain (3.4%); Penjagaan Diri, Perlindungan Sosial & Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan (2.4%) dan Kesihatan (2.0%).

**Carta 9** Inflasi bagi Kumpulan Pendapatan Bawah RM3,000, Mac 2023 – Mac 2024



**Carta 10** Inflasi Makanan Terpilih bagi Kumpulan Pendapatan Bawah RM3,000, Mac 2023 – Mac 2024



## INFLASI MENGIKUT NEGARA TERPILIH

---

Inflasi Zon Euro mereda kepada 2.4 peratus pada Mac 2024 berbanding Februari 2024 (2.6%). Ini didorong oleh peningkatan sederhana bagi inflasi Makanan, alkohol & tembakau kepada 2.6 peratus (Februari 2024: 3.9%) dan Perindustrian bukan tenaga, 1.1 peratus (Februari 2024: 1.6%). Inflasi tenaga menurun kepada negatif 1.8 peratus berbanding pada Februari 2024 (-3.7%).

Kadar inflasi di Amerika Syarikat meningkat kepada 3.5 peratus pada Mac 2024 berbanding Februari 2024 (3.2%). Harga tenaga meningkat 2.1 peratus berbanding negatif 1.9 peratus pada Februari 2024. Selain itu, inflasi pengangkutan meningkat pada 10.7 peratus berbanding 9.9 peratus pada bulan sebelumnya.

Bagi perbandingan dengan negara-negara terpilih di rantau Asia Pasifik, kadar inflasi di Malaysia (1.8%) adalah lebih rendah berbanding inflasi di Republik Korea, Indonesia dan Filipina. Inflasi bagi Republik Korea mencatatkan peningkatan kepada 3.1 peratus pada Mac 2024 (Februari 2024: 3.1%). Ini disumbangkan oleh peningkatan inflasi Makanan & minuman bukan alkohol kepada 6.7 peratus (Februari 2024: 6.9%).

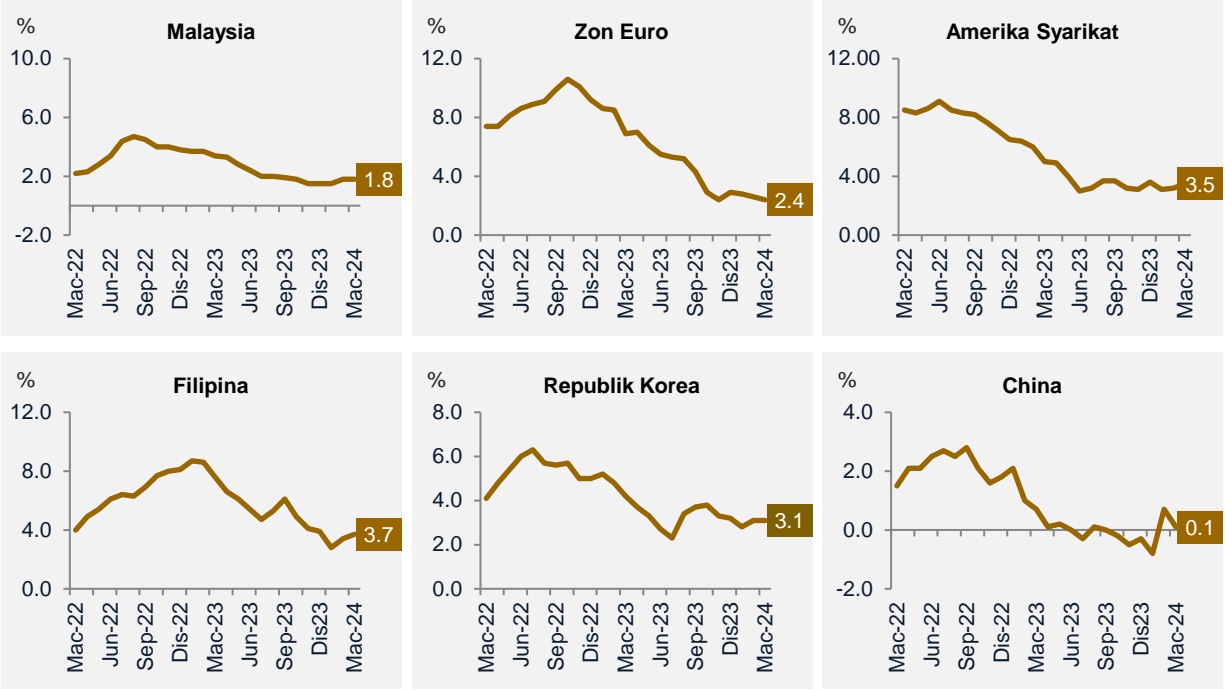
Kadar inflasi Indonesia meningkat kepada 3.1 peratus pada Mac 2024 daripada 2.8 peratus pada Februari 2024. Peningkatan ini disumbangkan terutamanya oleh inflasi Makanan, 7.4 peratus (Februari 2024: 6.4%); Kesihatan, 2.2 peratus (Februari 2024: 2.0%) dan Penginapan & Restoran, 2.5 peratus (Februari 2024: 2.4%).

Inflasi Filipina meningkat kepada 3.7 peratus pada Mac 2024 berbanding 3.4 peratus pada bulan sebelumnya. Ini disumbangkan oleh peningkatan bagi kumpulan Makanan & minuman bukan alkohol sebanyak 5.6 peratus (Februari 2024: 4.6%); Pengangkutan, 2.1 peratus (Februari 2024: 1.2%); Rekreasi, sukan & kebudayaan, 3.9 peratus (Februari 2024: 3.8%) dan Restoran & Perkhidmatan Penginapan, 5.6 peratus (Februari 2024: 5.3%).

Inflasi Thailand pada Mac 2024 menurun kepada negatif 0.5 peratus (Februari 2024: -0.8%). Ini disumbangkan oleh inflasi Makanan & minuman bukan alkohol yang terus menurun kepada negatif 0.6 peratus pada Mac 2024 (Februari 2024: -1.0%). Selain itu, harga terus menunjukkan penurunan untuk produk bukan makanan kepada negatif 0.4 peratus berbanding negatif 0.6 peratus pada Februari 2024.

Sementara itu, inflasi China meningkat 0.1 peratus pada Mac 2024 (Februari 2024: 0.7%). Inflasi Makanan menurun kepada negatif 2.7 peratus (Februari 2024: -0.9%). Manakala, inflasi Bukan makanan meningkat kepada 0.7 peratus berbanding bulan sebelumnya (1.1%) **(Carta 11)**.

**Carta 11 Inflasi bagi Negara Terpilih, Mac 2022 – Mac 2024**



**Jadual 8 Perubahan Peratus bagi Indeks Keseluruhan, Indeks Pelarasan Musim dan Indeks Teras mengikut Kumpulan Utama**

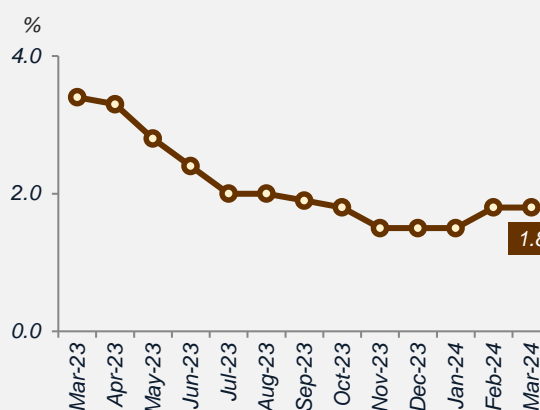
Kumpulan Utama	Wajaran	Indeks Keseluruhan				Indeks Pelarasan Bermusim		Indeks Teras	
		Indeks	Perubahan Peratus			Indeks	Perubahan Peratus Bulan ke Bulan	Wajaran Indeks Teras	Perubahan Peratus Tahun ke Tahun
			Mac 2024	Mac 2024/ Feb 2024	Mac 2024/ Mac 2023				
<b>Jumlah</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>132.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>132.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1.7</b>
Makanan & Minuman	29.8	153.9	0.0	1.7	1.9	153.9	0.2	25.3	3.0
Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau	1.9	171.8	0.2	0.5	0.5	171.8	0.2	-	-
Pakaian & Kasut	2.7	93.3	0.0	-0.2	-0.2	93.3	0.0	3.6	-0.2
Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain	23.2	128.5	0.3	3.0	2.6	127.9	0.6	24.7	1.5
Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah	4.3	126.4	0.2	0.9	0.9	126.4	0.2	5.6	0.9
Kesihatan	2.7	130.2	0.0	2.1	2.3	130.2	0.0	3.1	2.1
Pengangkutan	11.3	121.5	-0.2	1.3	1.1	121.5	-0.2	6.4	2.4
Maklumat & Komunikasi	6.6	93.8	0.0	-2.4	-2.4	93.8	0.0	8.5	-2.4
Rekreasi, Sukan & Kebudayaan	3.0	118.0	-0.2	1.5	1.3	118.0	-0.2	3.9	1.5
Pendidikan	1.3	125.9	0.2	1.5	1.5	125.8	0.2	1.7	1.5
Restoran & Perkhidmatan Penginapan	3.4	150.6	0.4	3.0	3.0	150.6	0.4	4.4	3.0
Insurans & Perkhidmatan Kewangan	4.0	110.2	0.0	-0.1	-0.1	110.2	0.0	5.3	-0.1
Penjagaan Diri, Perlindungan Sosial & Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan	5.8	124.1	0.4	2.6	2.5	124.1	0.4	7.5	2.6
<b>Bukan Makanan</b>	<b>70.2</b>	<b>123.0</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>

## MALAYSIA'S INFLATION REMAINED AT 1.8 PER CENT IN MARCH 2024

Malaysia's inflation in March 2024 remained 1.8 per cent, with the index points recorded at 132.2 as against 129.9 in the same month of the previous year (**Chart 1**).

The increase was driven by the incline in the main group of Restaurant & Accommodation Services, 3.0 per cent (February 2024: 2.9%); Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels, 3.0 per cent (February 2024: 2.7%) and Personal Care, Social Protection & Miscellaneous Goods & Services, 2.6 per cent (February 2024: 2.5%).

**Chart 1 Malaysia Headline Inflation, March 2023 – March 2024**



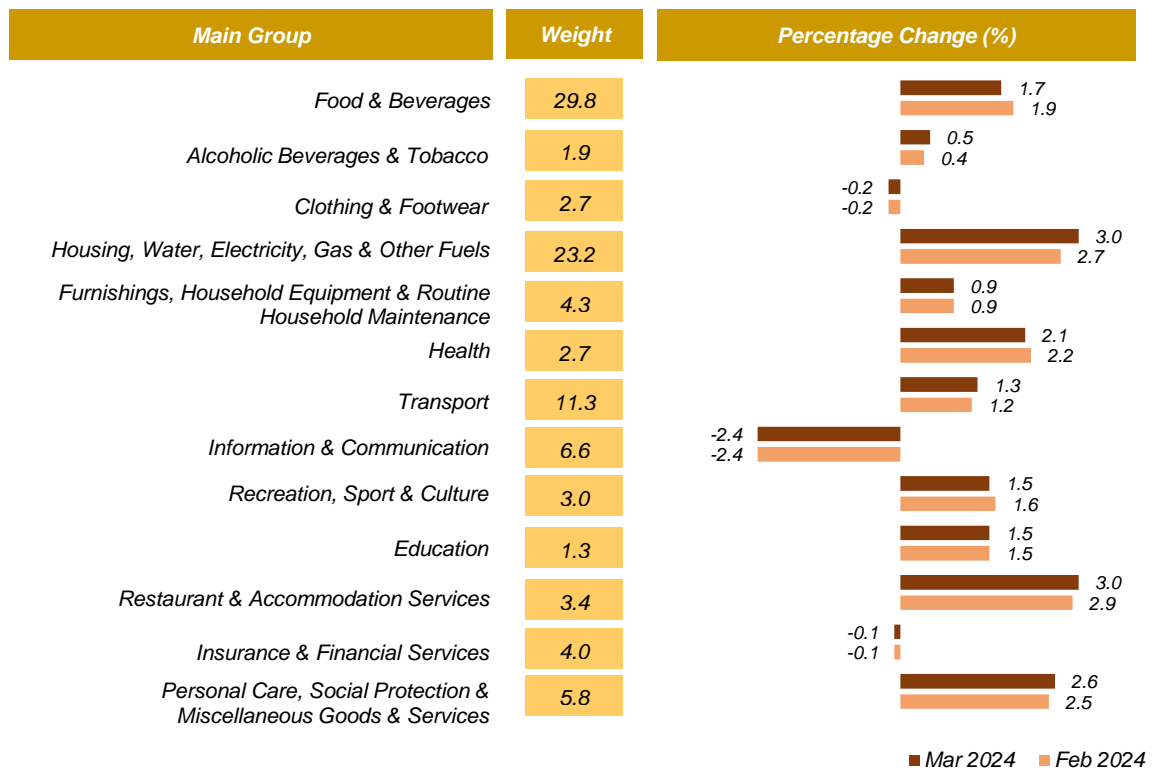
In addition, among the main groups that recorded a slower increase as compared to February 2024 were Health, 2.1 per cent (February 2024: 2.2%); Food & Beverages, 1.7 per cent (February 2024: 1.9%) and Recreation, Sport & Culture, 1.5 per cent (February 2024: 1.6%). Meanwhile, Information & Communication declined to negative 2.4 per cent, Clothing & Footwear (-0.2%) and Insurance & Financial Services (-0.1%) as compared to the same month of the previous year.

Meanwhile, the inflation for the first quarter of 2024 increased to 1.7 per cent as compared to the same quarter of the preceding year (Fourth quarter of 2023: 1.6%). On a quarterly basis, inflation increased 0.7 per cent as compared to 0.2 per cent in the fourth quarter of 2023.

The monthly headline inflation in March 2024 recorded a slower increase at 0.1 per cent as against February 2024 (0.5%). This was driven by Restaurant & Accommodation Services, 0.4 per cent (February 2024: 0.6%); Personal Care, Social Protection & Miscellaneous Goods & Services, 0.4 per cent (February 2024: 0.3%); Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels, 0.3 per cent (February 2024: 1.3%); Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco, 0.2 per cent (February 2024: 0.0%); Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance, 0.2 per cent (February 2024: 0.1%) and Education, 0.2 per cent (February 2024: 0.2%). However, the inflation for Food & Beverages, Clothing & Footwear, Health, Information & Communication and Insurance & Financial Services did not register any increase and thus, to a certain extent offset the increase in inflation (**Chart 2**).



**Chart 2 Inflation by Main Group, February 2024 & March 2024**

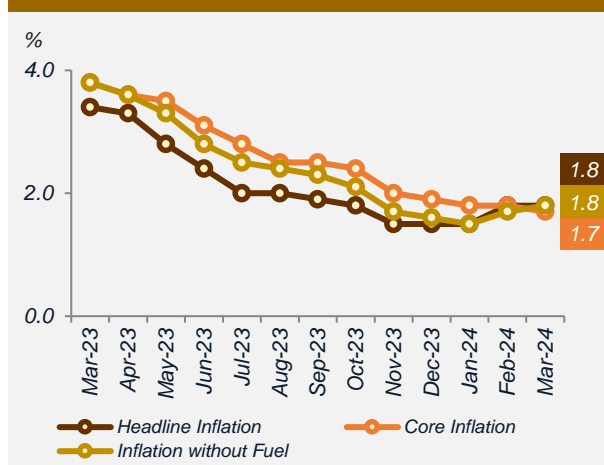


## Core Inflation

Core inflation measures changes in the prices of all goods and services, excluding volatile prices of items for fresh food as well as administered prices of goods by the government. Core inflation in March 2024 increased slower to 1.7 per cent (February 2024: 1.8%) (**Chart 3**).

The increase was mainly driven by Food & Beverages and Restaurant & Accommodation Services which increased at 3.0 per cent respectively, followed by Personal Care, Social Protection & Miscellaneous Goods & Services (2.6%); Transport (2.4%); Health (2.1%); Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels (1.5%); Recreation, Sport & Culture (1.5%); and Education (1.5%).

**Chart 3 Malaysia Headline Inflation, Core Inflation and Inflation without Fuel, March 2023 – March 2024**



## Inflation without Fuel

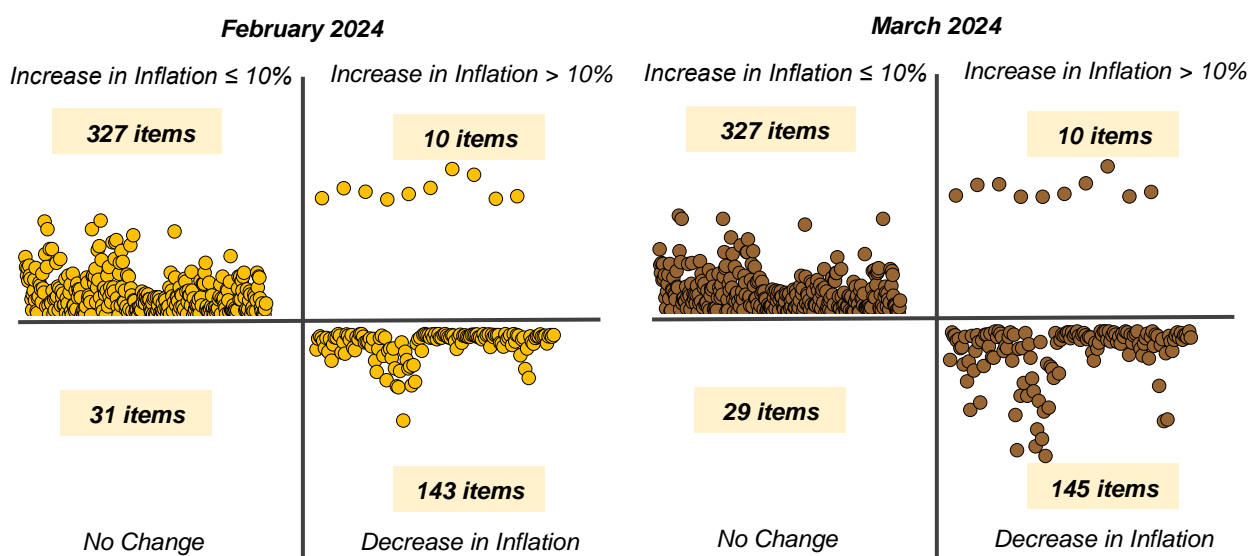
Inflation without Fuel inclined to 1.8 per cent in March 2024 to 122.6 as compared to 120.4 in the same month of the preceding year (**Chart 3**). Inflation without Fuel covers all goods and services except Unleaded petrol RON95, Unleaded petrol RON97 and Diesel.

## OVERALL PERFORMANCE YEAR-ON-YEAR

There were 58.8 per cent of items (337 out of 573) recorded price increases. Nonetheless, out of this total, 327 items (97.0%) registered increases of less than and equal to 10 per cent, while 10 items recorded increases of more than 10 per cent in March 2024. Besides, 145 items (25.3%) showed a decline and 29 items remained unchanged. In addition, 62 new items were updated starting January 2024. To a certain extent, the price of administered items has eased the inflation rate in March 2024. Among the administered items that remained unchanged as compared to the same month of the previous year include Unleaded petrol RON95, Diesel and Toll charges.

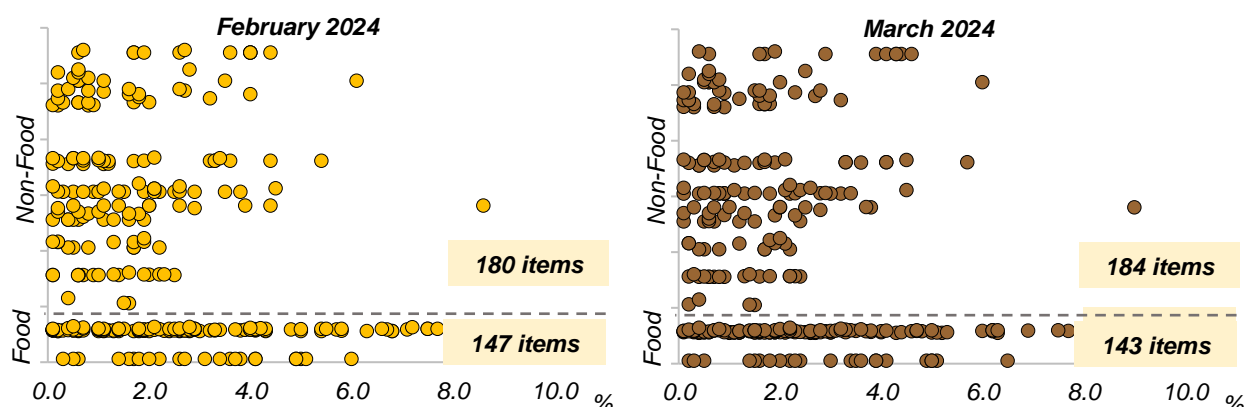
Among the goods that showed increases were Sewerage charge (58.7%), Water bills (31.4%), Big onion (30.2%), Garlic (29.1%), Jewellery (18.2%), Air fares for domestic travel (11.1%) and Imported rice (9.9%), while Newspaper and Fees for higher institution of learning (public) remained unchanged (**Chart 4**).

**Chart 4 Inflation by Quadrant, February 2024 & March 2024**



Note: Starting January 2024, 62 new items were updated in CPI basket

**Chart 5** Distribution of Inflation for Food and Non-Food that Increased  $\leq 10\%$ , February 2024 & March 2024



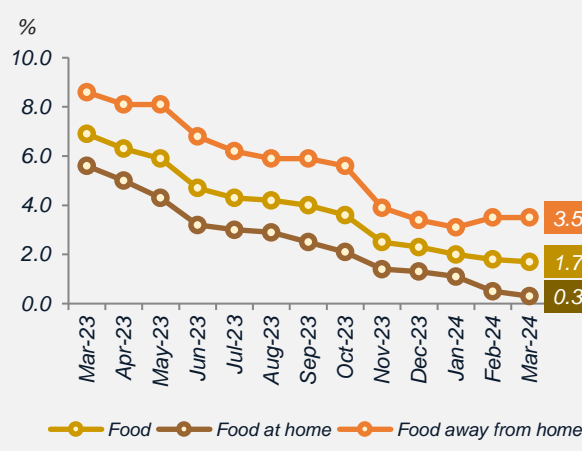
**Chart 5** shows the distribution of inflation of Food and Non-Food in March 2024 as compared to February 2024 for the range of increase 10 per cent and below. From the 327 items that increased 10 per cent and below, 143 items were Food. Among them were Imported rice (9.9%), Rice flour (9.6%), Oranges (9.6%), Chilli sauce (7.5%) and Plain rice (6.5%). Meanwhile, 184 items were Non-Food such as Talcum powder (9.6%), Softeners include fabrics softener (9.0%), Monthly kindergarten fees (6.0%), Car servicing (5.7%), Services for private clinics (4.5%) and Sanitary napkins (4.5%).

## INFLATION OF MAIN GROUP INCREASED SLOWER

### Food & Beverages

Food & Beverages group which contributes 29.8 per cent of total Consumer Price Index (CPI) weight recorded a slower increase of 1.7 per cent as against February 2024 (1.9%). Out of 247 Food items, 149 items (60.3%) recorded price increases as compared to March 2023. The main subgroup of Food at home which contributes 52.0 per cent of total Food & Beverages group weight moderated to 0.3 per cent as against 0.5 per cent in February 2024 (**Chart 6**).

**Chart 6** Inflation for Food & Beverages, March 2023 – March 2024



While the main subgroup of Food away from home increased 3.5 per cent, the same rate as recorded in February 2024, 33.3 per cent of the Food away from home items increased higher in this month. The items include Plain rice, 6.5 per cent (February 2024: 6.0%);

Nasi lemak, 5.1 per cent (February 2024: 4.9%); Burger, 5.0 per cent (February 2024: 4.9%); Food made from noodles, 3.9 per cent (February 2024: 3.8%) and Cooked vegetables, 3.9 per cent (February 2024: 3.7%). Among the Food away from home item that showed a slower increase than February 2024 were Biryani rice, 5.0 per cent (February 2024: 5.1%); Rice with side dishes, 4.9 per cent (February 2024: 5.0%); Roasted pork rice, 3.5 per cent (February 2024: 4.1%); Chicken rice, 3.4 per cent (February 2024: 3.6%) and Roasted pork, 1.8 per cent (February 2024: 2.7%).

**Table 1 Inflation for Main Subgroup of Food & Beverages**

Main Group	Index		Percentage Change (%)	
	Feb 2024	Mar 2024	Mar 2024 / Feb 2024	Mar 2024 / Mar 2023
<b>Food &amp; Beverages</b>	<b>153.9</b>	<b>153.9</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.7</b>
<b>Food</b>	<b>155.4</b>	<b>155.3</b>	<b>-0.1</b>	<b>1.7</b>
<b>Food away from home</b>	<b>167.9</b>	<b>168.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>3.5</b>
<b>Food at home</b>	<b>147.2</b>	<b>146.9</b>	<b>-0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>
Cereals & cereal products	124.9	124.8	-0.1	2.0
Meat	149.5	149.8	0.2	0.2
Fish & other seafood	164.8	165.0	0.1	-2.0
Milk, other dairy products & eggs	144.6	144.6	0.0	1.4
Oils & fats	126.6	126.4	-0.2	-0.1
Fruits & nuts	147.3	147.3	0.0	1.3
Vegetables	156.7	153.7	-1.9	0.0
Sugar, confectionery & desserts	144.0	143.9	-0.1	1.2
Ready-made food & other food products n.e.c.	158.1	158.1	0.0	2.3
<b>Non-alcoholic beverages</b>	<b>122.7</b>	<b>122.4</b>	<b>-0.2</b>	<b>1.4</b>
Fruit & vegetable juices	118.5	118.0	-0.4	0.0
Coffee & coffee substitutes	124.1	123.7	-0.3	1.1
Tea	123.0	122.7	-0.2	3.9
Cocoa drinks	121.7	121.7	0.0	0.2
Water	122.8	122.7	-0.1	2.0
Soft drinks	117.9	118.3	0.3	2.9
Other non-alcoholic beverages	133.9	132.7	-0.9	2.6

The slower increase in the main subgroup of Food at home to 0.3 per cent was contributed by the slower increase in most expenditure class. The expenditure class of Meat recorded a moderate increase to 0.2 per cent as against February 2024 (0.5%). This was followed by the expenditure class of Sugar, confectionery & desserts, 1.2 per cent (February 2024: 1.5%); Fruits & nuts, 1.3 per cent (February 2024: 1.9%); Milk, other dairy products & eggs, 1.4 per cent (February 2024: 2.3%) and Cereals & cereal products, 2.0 per cent (February 2024: 2.5%). Nevertheless, Fish & other seafood and Oils & fats recorded a declined to negative 2.0 per cent and negative 0.1 per cent respectively (**Table 1**).

*Expenditure class of Meat slowed to 0.2 per cent as compared to February 2024 (0.5%). The slower increase was contributed by Pork, 5.1 per cent (February 2024: 5.8%) and Local beef, 0.4 per cent (February 2024: 0.6%). However, Chicken as the largest component comprised of 32.6 per cent in the expenditure class Meat began to record a decrease to negative 1.1 per cent as compared to negative 0.7 per cent in February 2024. The average price of standard chicken at Malaysia decreased to RM10.28 per kilogramme as compared to RM10.40 per kilogramme in March 2023 (February 2024: RM10.29). Meanwhile, Duck also recorded a decrease to negative 2.3 per cent as against February 2024 (-1.2%).*

*Other than that, the expenditure class of Cereals & cereal products recorded a lower increased to 2.0 per cent in March 2024 as compared to February 2024 (2.5%). The increases were contributed by the Imported rice and Imported fragrant rice which recorded an increase of 9.9 per cent (February 2024: 9.6%) and 6.3 per cent (February 2024: 6.3%) respectively. Meanwhile, Wheat flour still registered a decrease at negative 3.9 per cent (February 2024: -4.3%).*

*Expenditure class of Milk, other dairy products & eggs recorded an increase of 1.4 per cent in March 2024 (February 2024: 2.3%). The lower increase was recorded by expenditure subclass of Raw & whole milk, 3.0 per cent (February 2024: 2.5%). Other than that, expenditure subclass of Eggs increased at 0.5 per cent as compared to February 2024 (0.6%). The expenditure subclass of Cheese and Other milk & cream recorded a decrease to negative 2.7 per cent and negative 0.6 per cent respectively. Meanwhile, expenditure class of Oils & fats remained to record a decline at 0.1 per cent as compared to February 2024. Expenditure subclass of Butter & other fats & oils derived from milk and Vegetable oils continued to decrease to negative 0.8 per cent and negative 0.6 per cent respectively.*

*Expenditure class of Vegetables remain unchanged in March 2024 as compared to February 2024 (-0.8%). On a monthly basis, the expenditure class showed a decline to negative 1.9 per cent as compared to February 2024 (-0.2%). Among the vegetables which recorded a year-on-year decrease were Tomatoes, negative 16.8 per cent (February 2024: -7.1%); Mustard, negative 15.5 per cent (February 2024: -14.1%); Cucumber, negative 14.5 per cent (February 2024: -23.3%) and Kailan, negative 13.2 per cent (February 2024: -14.4%). Meanwhile, vegetables that showed significant month-on-month decrease were Tomatoes, negative 12.2 per cent (February 2024: 1.7%); Brinjals, negative 7.4 per cent (February 2024: 5.3%); Green spinach, negative 6.5 per cent (February 2024: -4.9%) and French beans, negative 6.2 per cent (February 2024: -2.5%).*



## Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels

**Table 2 Inflation for Main Subgroup of Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels**

Main Group	Index		Percentage Change (%)	
	Feb 2024	Mar 2024	Mar 2024 / Feb 2024	Mar 2024 / Mar 2023
<b>Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas &amp; Other Fuels</b>	<b>128.1</b>	<b>128.5</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>3.0</b>
Actual rental for housing	132.8	132.8	0.0	1.5
Maintenance, repair & security of dwelling	136.8	136.8	0.0	0.4
Water supply & miscellaneous services relating to the dwelling	137.7	139.8	1.5	31.6
Electricity, gas & other fuels	98.0	99.7	1.7	1.7

Inflation for the Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels main group continued to record an increase to 3.0 per cent as compared to 2.7 per cent in February 2024. This increase was driven by a higher increase in the subgroup of Water supply & miscellaneous services relating to the dwelling (31.6%) as compared to February 2024 (29.7%). Expenditure class of Water supply continued to increase 31.4 per cent as against 28.8 per cent in February 2024. Kedah has increased the water tariff rates for domestic category users starting in March 2024 as compared to other states that have implemented the new tariff rates in February 2024 (**Table 2**).

## Transport

**Table 3 Inflation for Main Subgroup of Transport**

Main Group	Index		Percentage Change (%)	
	Feb 2024	Mar 2024	Mar 2024 / Feb 2024	Mar 2024 / Mar 2023
<b>Transport</b>	<b>121.7</b>	<b>121.5</b>	<b>-0.2</b>	<b>1.3</b>
Purchase of vehicles	97.0	97.0	0.0	0.3
Operation of personal transport equipment	126.2	126.4	0.2	1.4
Public transport services	125.3	120.0	-4.2	0.4
Transport services of goods	121.3	121.3	0.0	-

Inflation for main group of Transport recorded an increase of 1.3 per cent in March 2024 as compared to February 2024 (1.2%). The increases were contributed by the main subgroup of Operation of personal transport equipment which increased to 1.4 per cent in March 2024 (February 2024: 1.3%). Expenditure class of Fuels & lubricants for personal transport equipment increased to 0.3 per cent, the same rate as recorded in February 2024 (**Table 3**). This increase was in line with the rise in the average price of Unleaded

Petrol RON97 (RM3.47 per litre) as compared to March 2023 (RM3.35 per litre) (**Table 4**). Other than that, Public transport services increased marginally at 0.4 per cent (February 2024: 1.7%).

**Table 4** Average Price and Year-on-Year Percentage Change of Fuels, March 2023 – March 2024

Year	Month	Crude oil, Brent		Unleaded petrol RON97		Unleaded petrol RON95		Diesel		
		US\$/Barrel	%	RM/Litre	%	RM/Litre	%	RM/Litre	%	
2023	Mar	78.53	-32.1	3.35	-10.2	2.05	0.0	2.15	0.0	
	Apr	84.11	-20.5	3.35	-12.8	2.05	0.0	2.15	0.0	
	May	75.70	-32.6	3.35	-21.4	2.05	0.0	2.15	0.0	
	Jun	74.89	-37.6	3.37	-29.4	2.05	0.0	2.15	0.0	
	Jul	80.10	-26.5	3.37	-28.8	2.05	0.0	2.15	0.0	
	Aug	86.16	-12.6	3.37	-23.4	2.05	0.0	2.15	0.0	
	Sep	94.00	4.3	3.40	-18.3	2.05	0.0	2.15	0.0	
	Oct	91.06	-2.2	3.47	-12.4	2.05	0.0	2.15	0.0	
	Nov	83.18	-8.7	3.47	-12.2	2.05	0.0	2.15	0.0	
	Dec	77.86	-3.8	3.47	-3.6	2.05	0.0	2.15	0.0	
	2024	Jan	80.23	-3.4	3.47	3.6	2.05	0.0	2.15	0.0
		Feb	83.76	1.3	3.47	3.6	2.05	0.0	2.15	0.0
Mar		85.45	8.8	3.47	3.6	2.05	0.0	2.15	0.0	

### Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance

**Table 5** Inflation for Main Subgroup of Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance

Main Group	Index		Percentage Change (%)	
	Feb 2024	Mar 2024	Mar 2024 / Feb 2024	Mar 2024 / Mar 2023
<b>Furnishings, Household Equipment &amp; Routine Household Maintenance</b>	<b>126.2</b>	<b>126.4</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.9</b>
<i>Furniture, furnishings &amp; carpets</i>	131.8	132.1	0.2	0.0
<i>Household textiles</i>	93.5	93.5	0.0	0.2
<i>Household appliances</i>	113.3	113.5	0.2	-0.4
<i>Glassware, tableware &amp; household utensils</i>	110.5	110.4	-0.1	0.1
<i>Tools &amp; equipment for house &amp; garden</i>	114.9	114.7	-0.2	1.1
<i>Goods &amp; services for routine household maintenance</i>	132.3	132.5	0.2	1.8

Inflation for Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance increased at 0.9 per cent, the same rate as recorded in February 2024. The increases were contributed by the main subgroup of Goods & services for routine household maintenance (1.8%) and Tools & equipment for house & garden (1.1%). Among the items of Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance recorded increases were Washing

powder (3.8%), Mosquito coil (3.7%), Electric bulb (2.8%) and Home decorative mirror (2.4%) (Table 5).

## Restaurants & Accommodation Services

**Table 6 Inflation for Main Subgroup of Restaurants & Accommodation Services**

Main Group	Index		Percentage Change (%)	
	Feb 2024	Mar 2024	Mar 2024 / Feb 2024	Mar 2024 / Mar 2023
<b>Restaurant &amp; Accommodation Services</b>	<b>150.0</b>	<b>150.6</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>3.0</b>
Beverage preparation services	156.8	157.6	0.5	3.7
Accommodation services	109.5	109.6	0.1	0.6

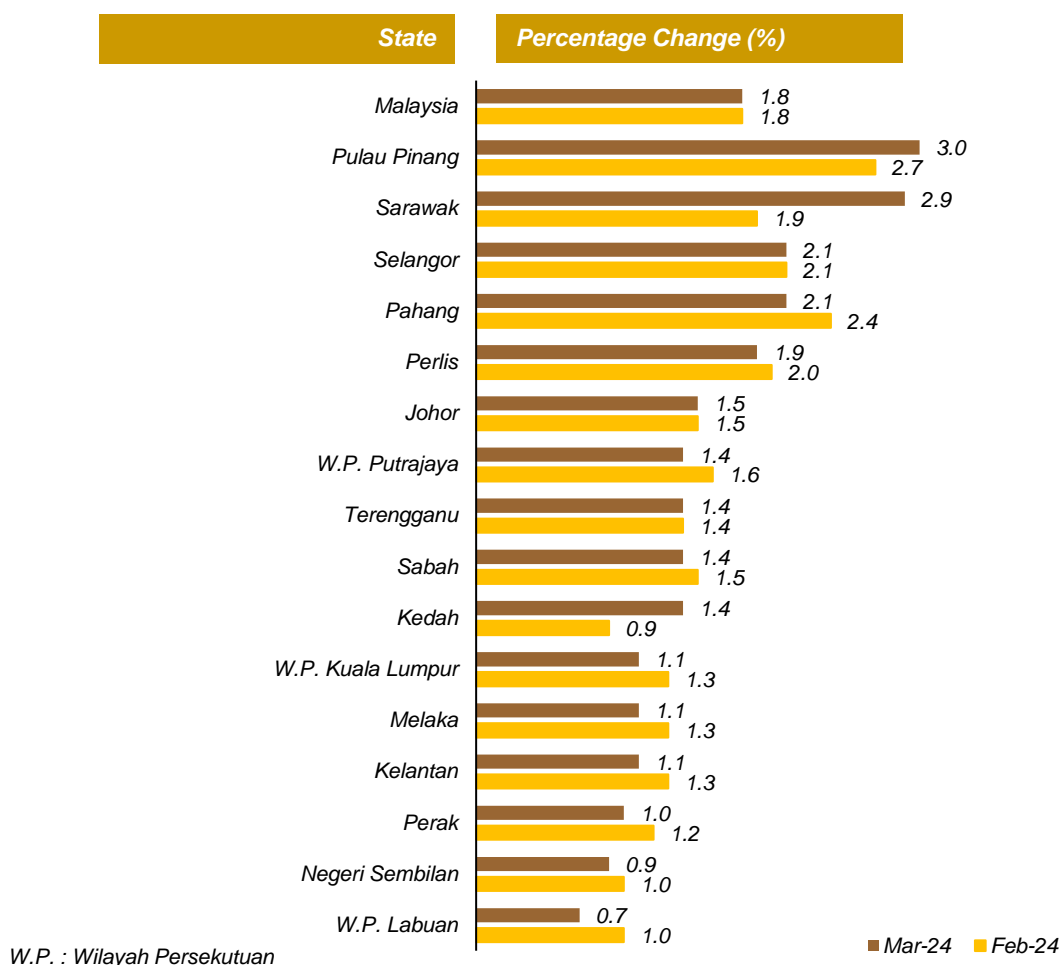
Inflation for Restaurants & Accommodation Services increased at 3.0 per cent in March 2024 as against 2.9 per cent in February 2024,. This was contributed by the increase in the main subgroup of Beverage preparation services, 3.7 per cent (February 2024: 3.4%) and the main subgroup of Accommodation services, 0.6 per cent (February 2024: 1.0%) (Table 6).

## INFLATION BY STATE

Most of the states recorded increases below the national inflation level of 1.8 per cent with Wilayah Persekutuan Labuan recorded the lowest increase of 0.7 per cent in March 2024. However, five states recorded increases above the national inflation level namely Pulau Pinang (3.0%), Sarawak (2.9%), Selangor (2.1%), Pahang (2.1%) and Perlis (1.9%).

All states registered an increase in the inflation of Food & Beverages. The highest increase was recorded by Selangor at 3.2 per cent, followed by Pulau Pinang (2.8%), Wilayah Persekutuan Putrajaya (2.6%), Sarawak (2.1%), Perlis (2.1%) and Wilayah Persekutuan Labuan (2.0%), while, other states showed an increase below the national inflation of Food & Beverages of 1.7 per cent in March 2024 (Chart 7).

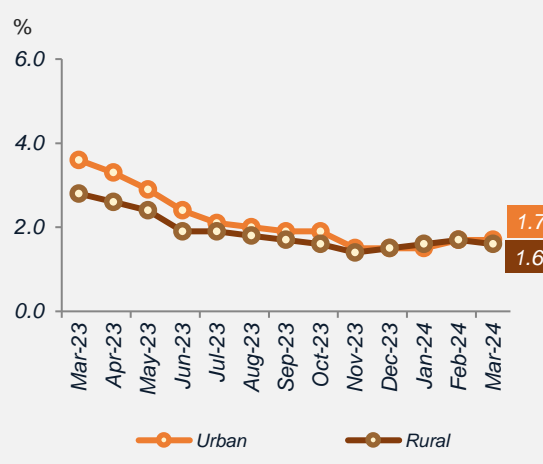
**Chart 7 Inflation by State, February 2024 & March 2024**



## INFLATION FOR URBAN AND RURAL

Inflation for Urban increased by 1.7 per cent in March 2024 (February 2024: 1.7%), it was mainly attributed by the increase in the group of Restaurant & Accommodation Services (3.2%); Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels (3.0%), Personal Care, Social Protection & Miscellaneous Goods & Services (2.6%); Health (2.3%) and Food & Beverages (1.8%). This was followed by Education (1.6%) and Recreation, Sport & Culture (1.5%). On a monthly basis, inflation for Urban increased to 0.1 per cent (February 2024: 0.5%).

**Chart 8 Inflation for Urban and Rural, Malaysia, March 2023 – March 2024**



The inflation for Rural increased 1.6 per cent (February 2024: 1.7%), mainly contributed by the increase in Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels (3.4%); Personal Care, Social Protection & Miscellaneous Goods & Services (3.0%); Restaurant & Accommodation Services (2.3%); Recreation, Sport & Culture (1.5%) and Food & Beverages (1.3%). Meanwhile, both main groups of Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance and Transport increased at 0.9 per cent respectively, followed by Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco (0.4%); Education (0.3%) and Clothing & Footwear (0.3%). On a monthly basis, the inflation for Rural increased at 0.1 per cent (February 2024: 0.4%) (Chart 8).

**Table 7 Index and Inflation of Urban & Rural Area by Main Group, February 2024 & March 2024**

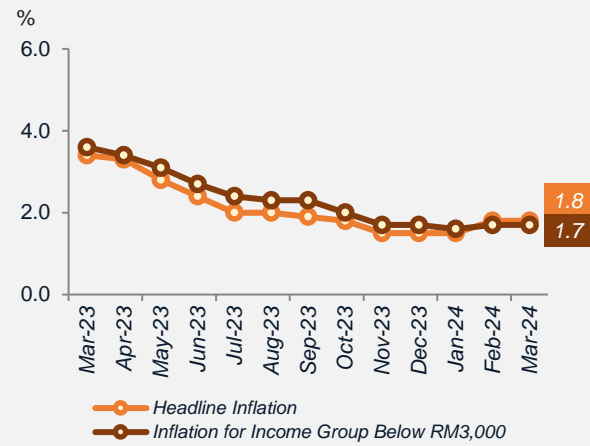
Main Group	Urban				Rural			
	Feb 2024		March 2024		Feb 2024		March 2024	
	Index	%	Index	%	Index	%	Index	%
<b>Total</b>	<b>132.9</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>133.0</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>127.6</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>127.7</b>	<b>1.6</b>
Food & Beverages	157.4	1.9	157.4	1.8	141.8	1.8	141.5	1.3
Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco	169.8	0.4	170.2	0.5	175.8	0.4	175.8	0.4
Clothing & Footwear	91.5	-0.2	91.4	-0.3	99.8	0.1	100.0	0.3
Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels	129.1	2.7	129.5	3.0	122.7	2.7	123.6	3.4
Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance	128.1	0.8	128.3	0.8	117.1	0.9	117.2	0.9
Health	131.7	2.5	131.6	2.3	124.8	1.5	124.9	1.4
Transport	122.6	1.2	122.3	1.2	117.3	0.9	117.3	0.9
Information & Communication	93.3	-2.5	93.3	-2.5	96.9	-1.1	96.8	-1.2
Recreation, Sport & Culture	118.3	1.5	118.1	1.5	116.4	1.5	116.6	1.5
Education	126.8	1.6	127.0	1.6	118.3	0.6	118.2	0.3
Restaurant & Accommodation Services	152.8	3.0	153.5	3.2	135.5	2.7	135.3	2.3
Insurance & Financial Services	109.6	-0.1	109.6	-0.1	112.7	0.0	112.7	0.0
Personal Care, Social Protection & Miscellaneous Goods & Services	123.7	2.4	124.2	2.6	122.6	2.9	123.2	3.0



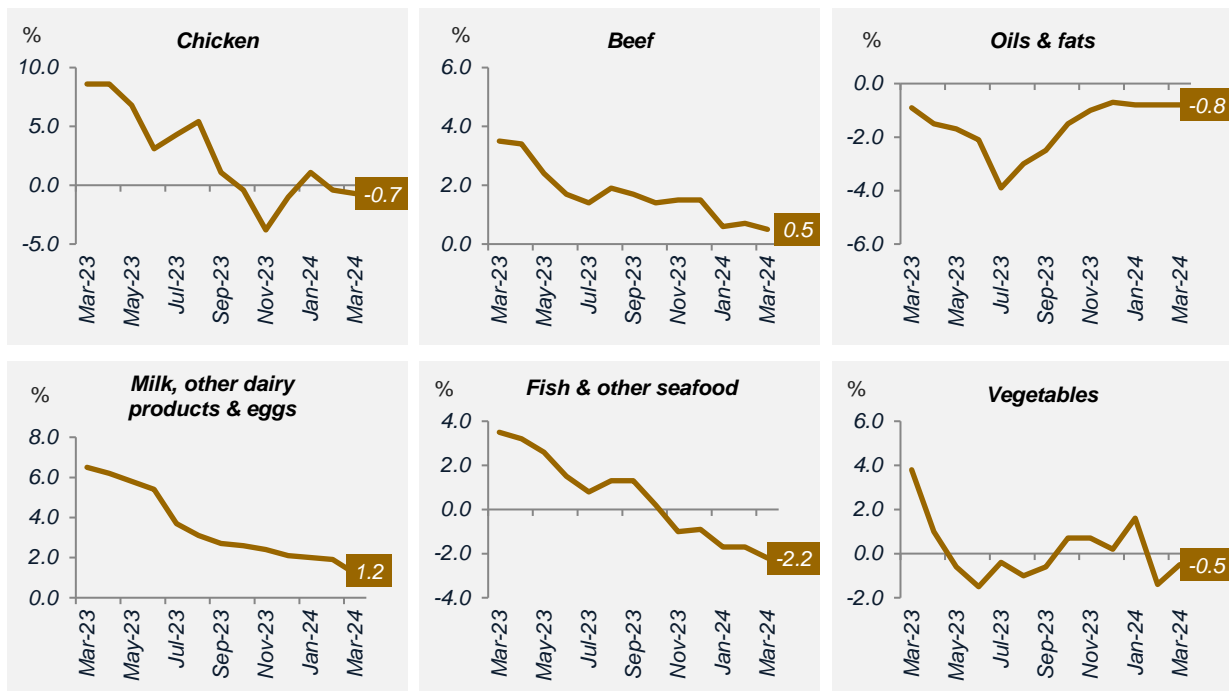
## INFLATION FOR INCOME GROUP BELOW RM3,000

The inflation for the income group below RM3,000 increased to 1.7 per cent, the same rate as recorded in February 2024 (**Chart 9**). The increase was contributed by the increase in the Restaurant & Accommodation Services group to 3.5 per cent, followed by Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels (3.4%); Personal Care, Social Protection & Miscellaneous Goods & Services (2.4%) and Health (2.0%).

**Chart 9** Inflation for Income Group Below RM3,000, March 2023 – March 2024



**Chart 10** Selected Food Inflation for Income Group Below RM3,000, March 2023 – March 2024



## **INFLATION BY SELECTED COUNTRIES**

---

*The Eurozone inflation eased to 2.4 per cent in March 2024 as compared to February 2024 (2.6%). This was driven by a moderate increase in the Food, alcohol & tobacco inflation to 2.6 per cent (February 2024: 3.9%) and Non-energy industrial goods, 1.1 per cent (February 2024: 1.6%). Energy inflation decreased to negative 1.8 per cent as compared to February 2024 (-3.7%).*

*The inflation rate in the United States edged up to 3.5 per cent in March 2024 as against to February 2024 (3.2%). Energy cost increased 2.1 per cent as compared to negative 1.9 per cent in February 2024. Meanwhile, transportation inflation increased to 10.7 per cent as compared to 9.9 per cent in the previous month.*

*In comparison to the selected countries in the Asia Pacific region, the inflation rate in Malaysia (1.8%) was lower than the inflation in the Republic of Korea, Indonesia and Philippines. The inflation rate of the Republic of Korea recorded an increase to 3.1 per cent in March 2024 (February 2024: 3.1%). This was contributed by inclined in the inflation rate for Food & non-alcoholic beverages to 6.7 per cent (February 2024: 6.9%).*

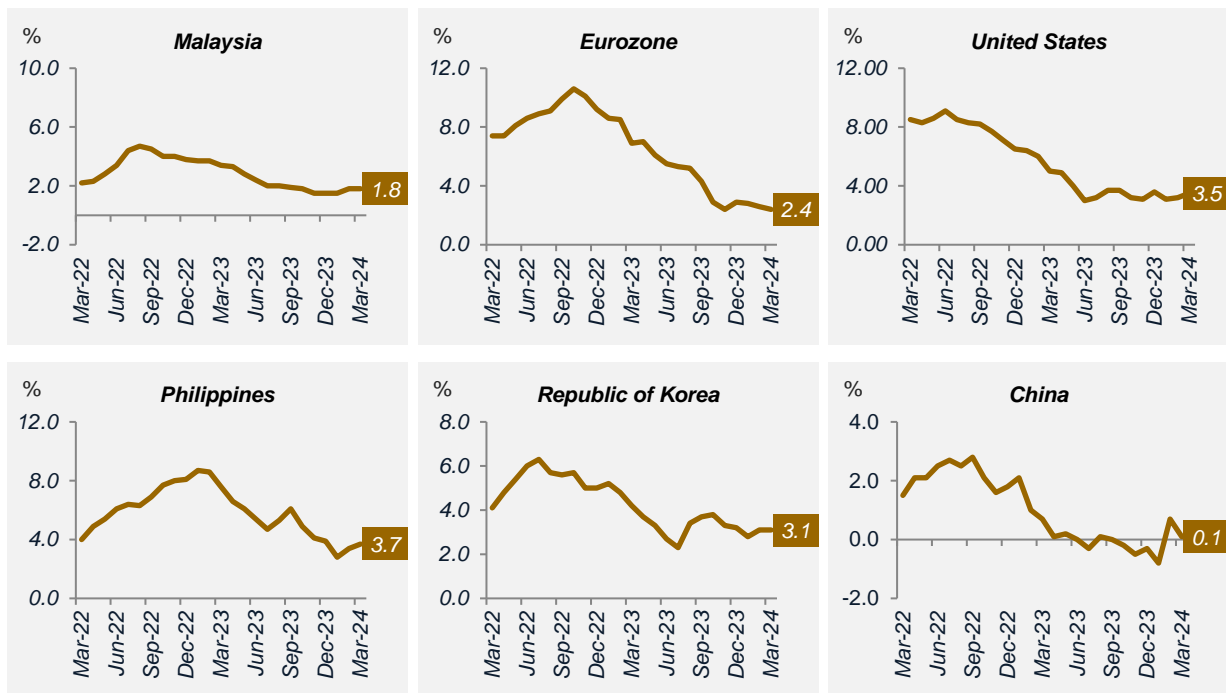
*The inflation rate in Indonesia increased to 3.1 per cent in March 2024 from 2.8 per cent in February 2024. This increase is mainly contributed by the inflation of the Food, 7.4 per cent (February 2024: 6.4%); Health, 2.2 per cent (February 2024: 2.0%) and Accommodation & Restaurants, 2.5 per cent (February 2024: 2.4%).*

*The inflation in Philippines rise to 3.7 per cent in March 2024 as compared to 3.4 per cent in the previous month. This was due to the increased in the inflation of Food & non-alcoholic beverages group at 5.6 per cent (February 2024: 4.6%); Transport, 2.1 per cent (February 2024: 1.2%); Recreation, sport & culture, 3.9 per cent (February 2024: 3.8%) and Restaurants & Accommodation Services, 5.6 per cent (February 2024: 5.3%).*

*Thailand's inflation in March 2024 decreased to negative 0.5 per cent (February 2024: -0.8%). This was due to inflation for Food & non-alcoholic beverages slipped further to negative 0.6 per cent in March 2024 (February 2024: -1.0%). Moreover, prices continued to fall for non-food products at negative 0.4 per cent as compared to negative 0.6 per cent in February 2024.*

On the other hand, inflation in China increased 0.1 per cent in March 2024 (February 2024: 0.7%). Food inflation decreased to negative 2.7 per cent (February 2024: -0.9%). Meanwhile, Non-food inflation increased 0.7 per cent as compared to the previous month (1.1%) **(Chart 11)**.

**Chart 11 Inflation for Selected Countries, March 2022 – March 2024**



**Table 8 Percentage Change of Headline CPI, Seasonally Adjusted Index and Core Index by Main Group**

Main Group	Weight	Headline CPI				Seasonally Adjusted Index		Core Index	
		Index	Percentage Change			Index	Month-on-Month Percentage Change	Core Index Weight	Year-on-Year Percentage Change
			Mar 2024	Mar 2024/ Feb 2024	Mar 2024/ Mar 2023				
<b>Total</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>132.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>132.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1.7</b>
Food & Beverages	29.8	153.9	0.0	1.7	1.9	153.9	0.2	25.3	3.0
Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco	1.9	171.8	0.2	0.5	0.5	171.8	0.2	-	-
Clothing & Footwear	2.7	93.3	0.0	-0.2	-0.2	93.3	0.0	3.6	-0.2
Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels	23.2	128.5	0.3	3.0	2.6	127.9	0.6	24.7	1.5
Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance	4.3	126.4	0.2	0.9	0.9	126.4	0.2	5.6	0.9
Health	2.7	130.2	0.0	2.1	2.3	130.2	0.0	3.1	2.1
Transport	11.3	121.5	-0.2	1.3	1.1	121.5	-0.2	6.4	2.4
Information & Communication	6.6	93.8	0.0	-2.4	-2.4	93.8	0.0	8.5	-2.4
Recreation, Sport & Culture	3.0	118.0	-0.2	1.5	1.3	118.0	-0.2	3.9	1.5
Education	1.3	125.9	0.2	1.5	1.5	125.8	0.2	1.7	1.5
Restaurant & Accommodation Services	3.4	150.6	0.4	3.0	3.0	150.6	0.4	4.4	3.0
Insurance & Financial Services	4.0	110.2	0.0	-0.1	-0.1	110.2	0.0	5.3	-0.1
Personal Care, Social Protection & Miscellaneous Goods & Services	5.8	124.1	0.4	2.6	2.5	124.1	0.4	7.5	2.6
<b>Non-Food</b>	<b>70.2</b>	<b>123.0</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>



**HARGA PURATA**  
*AVERAGE PRICES*



Muka surat ini sengaja dibiarkan kosong  
*This page is deliberately left blank*

No.	Item Terpilih	Unit	Malaysia	Johor	Kedah	Kelantan	Melaka	Negeri Sembilan	Unit	Selected Items
<b>Sayur-sayuran</b>										
<b>Vegetables</b>										
1	Bayam	Kg	5.60	6.07	4.48	7.33	4.50	4.42	Kg	Spinach
2	Bendi	Kg	9.56	10.75	8.27	11.45	9.64	9.08	Kg	Ladies Fingers
3	Petola	Kg	6.33	6.04	5.57	6.55	6.12	6.15	Kg	Angel Gourd
4	Bawang Besar, India	Kg	7.57	7.06	7.41	8.93	7.40	7.64	Kg	Onions Big, India
5	Bawang Putih	Kg	12.50	12.86	13.10	11.47	13.45	13.76	Kg	Garlic
6	Cili Padi Burung (Import)	200 gm	2.88	3.17	2.54	2.94	2.53	3.89	200 gm	Bird's Eye Chili (Import)
7	Cili Merah (Kulai)	Kg	17.83	16.35	16.20	16.99	15.14	15.64	Kg	Red Chili (Kulai)
8	Cili Merah (Minyak)	Kg	15.91	17.03	15.32	17.89	15.08	14.11	Kg	Red Chili (Minyak)
9	Kacang Panjang	Kg	8.32	9.17	7.44	9.63	8.31	8.18	Kg	Long Beans
10	Kacang Buncis	Kg	11.70	12.82	11.55	14.33	12.46	11.88	Kg	French Beans
11	Kubis Bulat	Kg	4.40	4.98	4.15	4.46	4.64	4.04	Kg	Round Cabbage
12	Kubis Bunga	Kg	8.98	7.91	7.23	8.44	7.75	7.41	Kg	Cauliflower
13	Lobak Merah	Kg	4.59	4.31	3.64	4.72	3.96	3.69	Kg	Carrot
14	Sawi Jepun *	Kg	6.66	6.78	5.00	6.75	5.90	6.05	Kg	Japanese mustard *
15	Tomato	Kg	6.84	6.79	6.46	6.58	5.99	5.90	Kg	Tomato
16	Terung	Kg	9.26	10.24	9.64	8.45	10.70	9.56	Kg	Bringjal
17	Timun	Kg	3.78	3.55	3.41	3.99	3.39	3.14	Kg	Cucumber
18	Kailan	Kg	8.16	7.87	6.79	6.95	7.64	7.06	Kg	Kailan
<b>Buah-Buahan</b>										
<b>Fruits</b>										
19	Epal Fuji	Biji	2.36	2.27	2.00	3.49	2.91	2.30	Each	Apple Fuji
20	Epal (Green Skin)	Biji	1.43	1.41	1.30	1.49	1.43	1.32	Each	Apple (Green Skin)
21	Epal (Red Skin, Gala)	Biji	1.54	1.73	1.30	1.45	1.47	1.33	Each	Apple (Red Skin, Gala)
22	Lemon	Biji	1.49	1.09	1.36	1.45	1.32	1.32	Each	Lemon
23	Betik	Kg	4.96	4.80	5.17	5.09	5.61	5.02	Kg	Papaya
24	Nenas	Kg	5.12	3.79	4.63	5.31	4.89	4.05	Kg	Pineapple
25	Pisang Emas	Kg	5.77	5.82	6.14	5.62	5.20	7.14	Kg	Pisang Emas (Banana)
26	Pisang Berangan	Kg	6.35	6.33	6.26	6.32	7.12	6.26	Kg	Pisang Rastali (Banana)
27	Tembikai, Tanpa Biji	Kg	3.86	3.90	3.61	3.43	3.82	3.62	Kg	Pisang Berangan (Banana)
28	Tembikai Susu *	Kg	5.85	5.86	5.31	4.89	6.36	5.66	Kg	Honeydew *
29	Jambu Batu	Kg	6.76	6.53	5.84	6.12	6.91	5.61	Kg	Guava
<b>Kelapa dan Telur</b>										
<b>Coconut &amp; Eggs</b>										
30	Kelapa Parut	Kg	8.15	8.12	8.85	7.26	8.19	7.83	Kg	Coconut Grated
31	Santan	Kg	11.23	9.53	11.95	11.00	11.84	10.18	Kg	Fresh Coconut Milk
32	Telur Gred A	10 biji	4.86	4.45	4.65	4.58	4.50	4.59	10 each	Hen's Egg Grade A
33	Telur Gred B	10 biji	4.79	4.31	4.40	4.36	4.31	4.31	10 each	Hen's Egg Grade B
34	Telur Gred C	10 biji	4.42	4.18	4.19	4.21	4.10	4.10	10 each	Hen's Egg Grade C
<b>Makanan Laut, Ayam dan Daging</b>										
<b>Seafood, Chicken &amp; Meat</b>										
35	Ikan Bawal Hitam	Kg	28.03	28.46	26.81	23.61	29.20	28.15	Kg	Black Pomfret (Fish)
36	Ikan Cencaru	Kg	11.19	11.27	10.25	10.62	11.74	12.01	Kg	Torpedo scad (Fish)
37	Ikan Kembung	Kg	16.55	17.47	13.91	16.76	18.81	17.10	Kg	Indian Mackerel (Fish)
38	Ikan Kerisi	Kg	15.54	15.76	13.65	15.07	19.35	16.96	Kg	Threadfin Bream (Fish)
39	Ikan Merah	Kg	38.42	38.06	46.67	41.21	38.60	39.26	Kg	Red Snapper (Fish)
40	Ikan Selar	Kg	17.80	16.14	15.93	17.98	18.15	17.06	Kg	Yellowtail Scad
41	Ikan Selar Kuning	Kg	12.93	12.06	14.24	9.54	13.78	12.79	Kg	Yellow Stripe Scad
42	Ikan Tenggiri, Batang	Kg	36.45	34.11	39.00	37.25	35.10	35.57	Kg	Narrow-barred Spanish Mackerel (Fish)
43	Ikan Tenggiri, Papan	Kg	31.78	33.77	-	41.50	35.00	32.33	Kg	Spanish Mackerel (Fish)
44	Ikan Tongkol, Hitam	Kg	13.44	12.80	13.57	12.59	13.50	14.08	Kg	Longtail Tuna, Black (Fish)
45	Ikan Selayang	Kg	11.87	10.87	11.75	10.25	12.93	12.25	Kg	Sardine (Fish)
46	Ikan Siakap	Kg	18.42	17.65	17.86	17.93	18.86	16.83	Kg	Barramundi (Fish)
47	Udang (8-12 sm)	Kg	33.11	32.42	28.96	30.46	34.07	32.92	Kg	Prawns (8 - 12 cm)
48	Sotong (10-12 sm)	Kg	30.44	32.62	27.86	30.64	36.53	33.40	Kg	Cuttlefish Fresh (10 - 12 cm)
49	Ketam	Kg	33.79	32.63	36.77	31.56	37.50	39.31	Kg	Crabs
50	Kerang	Kg	15.35	13.29	13.69	14.03	16.64	15.96	Kg	Cockles
51	Ayam	Kg	10.28	9.31	9.50	8.97	9.58	9.55	Kg	Chicken
52	Daging Lembu	Kg	38.37	39.54	39.67	33.08	39.00	39.80	Kg	Beef
<b>Perkakas Isi Rumah &amp; Barangan Elektrik</b>										
<b>Household Appliances &amp; Electrical Goods</b>										
53	Periuk Nasi Elektrik, 1.8LT	Sebiji	149.66	135.00	141.99	137.38	126.00	140.75	Each	Electric Rice Cooker, 1.8LT
54	Peti Sejuk 2-Pintu, kapasiti 280-300L	Sebuah	1,458.11	1,340.92	1,624.20	1,366.03	1,557.08	1,343.67	Each	Refrigerator, 2 Doors, with capacity 280-300L
55	Televisyen Warna, Full HD 40"-43"	Sebuah	1,245.88	1,220.96	-	1,086.99	1,387.12	1,208.00	Each	TV Colour, 40"-43" Full HD
56	Penghawa Dingin, 1.0 HP	Sebuah	1,327.71	1,429.61	1,362.56	1,281.90	1,289.40	1,189.75	Each	Air Conditioner, 1.0 HP
<b>Perkakas Lain, Barang-Barang dan Produk Untuk Penjagaan Diri</b>										
<b>Other Appliances, Articles &amp; Products for Personal Care</b>										
57	Lampin Bayi, Saiz M	1 Pek	35.73	33.50	34.28	32.70	33.38	33.19	1 Pack	Baby Diapers, Size M
58	Shampoo, 320 ML	1 Botol	11.46	12.47	10.80	11.09	11.72	11.39	1 Bottle	Shampoo, 320 ML
<b>Susu Segar, Susu Pekat, Susu Tepung &amp; Keluaran Susu Lain</b>										
<b>Fresh Milk, Condensed Milk, Milk Powder &amp; Other Dairy Products</b>										
59	Susu Segar UHT	1 L	8.17	8.41	7.92	8.24	8.15	8.46	1 L	Fresh Milk UHT
60	Susu, Krimer Pekat Manis	500 gm	3.95	3.82	3.93	3.94	3.96	3.94	500 gm	Sweetened Creamer Milk
61	Susu Tepung Bayi, PK	650 gm	28.76	28.38	28.45	28.37	28.63	28.70	650 gm	Powdered Milk (Infant), PK
62	Keju (12) PK	250 g	12.05	11.48	11.63	11.59	11.63	11.05	250 g	Cheese (12), PK

No.	Item Terpilih	Unit	Malaysia	Johor	Kedah	Kelantan	Melaka	Negeri Sembilan	Unit	Selected Items
<b>Makanan dan Minuman</b>										
<b>Food &amp; Beverages</b>										
63	Nasi Lemak	Bungkus	3.62	3.44	2.98	3.50	3.19	3.35	Each	Nasi Lemak
64	Nasi Kosong	1 Pinggan	1.95	1.93	1.72	1.92	1.97	2.04	1 Plate	Plain Rice
65	Nasi Campur (Ayam & Sayur)	1 Pinggan	7.55	7.81	7.59	6.06	7.23	8.15	1 Plate	Rice with side dishes (Chicken & Vegetables)
66	Nasi Campur (Ikan & Sayur)	1 Pinggan	7.84	7.90	7.53	6.61	7.60	8.50	1 Plate	Rice with side dishes (Fish & Vegetables)
67	Nasi Goreng	1 Pinggan	6.55	5.47	6.16	6.45	6.08	6.40	1 Plate	Fried Rice
68	Kuey Teow Goreng	1 Pinggan	6.60	5.67	5.87	6.34	6.08	6.41	1 Plate	Fried Kuey Teow
69	Mee Hoon Goreng	1 Pinggan	6.57	5.58	5.89	6.36	6.08	6.39	1 Plate	Fried Mee Hoon
70	Nasi Biryani	1 Pinggan	10.93	10.42	10.98	9.33	10.83	10.56	1 Plate	Biryani Rice
71	Roti Canai	Keping	1.51	1.23	1.39	1.26	1.39	1.38	Each	Roti Canai
72	Murtabak	Keping	7.62	7.14	8.19	3.36	9.50	7.21	Each	Murtabak
73	Kuih Karipap	Biji	0.54	0.51	0.46	0.53	0.54	0.59	Each	Kuih Karipap
74	Kuih Seri Muka	Biji	0.56	0.46	0.46	0.34	0.50	0.58	Each	Kuih Seri Muka
75	Air Mineral *	500 ml	1.55	1.47	1.50	1.40	1.57	1.39	500 ml	Mineral Water *
76	Satay Ayam	Cucuk	1.06	1.02	0.98	1.22	1.01	1.35	Each	Chicken Satay
77	Nasi Ayam	Pinggan	7.03	6.83	6.38	6.43	6.07	7.50	Plate	Chicken Rice
78	Teh Tarik	Cawan	2.10	1.88	1.75	2.01	1.91	1.77	Cup	Teh Tarik
79	Kopi-O	Cawan	1.74	1.63	1.48	1.53	1.62	1.52	Cup	Kopi-O
80	Teh-O	Cawan	1.64	1.53	1.43	1.17	1.57	1.46	Cup	Teh-O
81	Milo	Cawan	2.67	2.41	2.59	2.43	2.67	2.47	Cup	Milo
82	ABC	Mangkuk	4.72	4.75	5.00	4.50	3.90	5.65	Bowl	ABC
<b>Barang Pengeluaran Perubatan</b>										
<b>Pharmaceutical Products</b>										
83	Ubat batuk	60 ml Bot	7.56	7.50	7.41	7.73	-	7.05	60 ml Bot	Cough Mixture / Syrup
84	Paracetamol	12 / strip	5.15	4.98	5.09	5.55	5.09	4.86	12 / strip	Paracetamol
85	Cecair pembasmi kuman	50 ml	6.49	6.14	6.41	6.88	6.69	6.36	50 ml	Hand sanitizer
<b>Ikan dalam Sos Tomato dan Minyak Masak</b>										
<b>Fish in Tomato Sauce and Cooking Oil</b>										
86	Ikan dalam Sos Tomato	425 gm	9.53	9.34	9.27	9.80	9.56	9.22	425 gm	Fish in tomato sauce
87	Minyak Masak	3 Kg Bot	22.44	22.22	21.60	21.06	21.08	22.90	3 Kg Bot	Cooking Oil
88	Minyak Masak	5 Kg Bot	29.75	29.15	29.76	29.65	29.31	29.61	5 Kg Bot	Cooking Oil
89	Minyak Masak	1 Kg Bot	6.89	6.88	6.87	6.90	6.87	6.86	1 Kg Bot	Cooking Oil
<b>Beras, Minuman Bermalt dan Minuman Isotonik</b>										
<b>Rice, Malt Drinks and Isotonic Drinks</b>										
90	Beras SST 5%	10 Kg	37.42	33.62	33.13	48.07	40.82	41.95	10 Kg	Rice SST 5%
91	Minuman bermalt PK	200 gm	5.15	5.20	5.17	5.16	5.13	5.18	200 gm	Malt Drinks, PK
92	Minuman Isotonik	1.5 L	3.88	3.85	3.78	4.01	4.01	3.86	1.5 L	Isotonic Drinks
<b>Mi, Kicap Kacang Soya Manis, Sos, Mayonis, Tepung, Minuman Beralkohol dan Ubat Nyamuk</b>										
<b>Mee, Sweet Soya Bean Sauce, Mayonnaise, Flour, Alcoholic Beverages and Mosquito Repellent</b>										
93	Mi Kering	500 gm	5.01	5.13	5.43	5.76	5.92	5.25	500 gm	Dried Mee
94	Mi Kering	Pek 5	5.13	5.14	4.96	5.28	5.49	5.01	Pack of 5	Dried Mee
95	Mi Basah	Kg	3.73	3.53	3.71	3.53	3.60	3.55	Kg	Wet Mee
96	Kicap Kacang Soya, manis	345 ml	6.23	6.04	6.12	5.84	6.27	5.95	345 ml	Sweet Soya Bean Sauce
97	Sos Tomato	475 gm Bot	4.66	4.84	4.62	4.88	5.04	4.83	475 gm Bot	Tomato Sauce
98	Sos Cili	340 gm Bot	4.17	4.21	4.24	4.25	4.29	4.24	340 gm Bot	Chilli Sauce
99	Mayonis	230 ml Bot	7.83	7.32	7.68	8.23	8.17	7.99	230 ml Bot	Mayonnaise
100	Tepung Gandum	Kg	3.53	3.38	3.40	3.46	3.43	3.36	Kg	Wheat Flour
101	Minuman Beralkohol	320 ml Tin	7.14	7.15	7.36	8.00	7.23	7.36	320 ml TN	Alcoholic Beverages
102	Ubat Nyamuk	10 keping	2.25	2.25	2.13	2.29	2.22	2.33	10 pc	Mosquito Repellent
103	Ubat Nyamuk	30 keping	5.79	5.34	5.38	5.43	5.50	5.32	30 pc	Mosquito Repellent
104	Ubat Nyamuk	360 gm Tin	10.47	10.42	10.19	10.78	9.86	10.36	360 gm TN	Mosquito Repellent
<b>Barangan &amp; Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah, Buku &amp; Alat tulis, Barangan Untuk Penjagaan Diri, Perkhidmatan dan Makanan Haiwan</b>										
<b>Goods &amp; Services For Routine Household Maintenance, Books &amp; Stationery, Products for Personal Care, Services and Pet Food</b>										
105	Plastik Sampah	Bungkusan 10 Keping	6.97	5.18	6.41	6.30	4.60	4.88	Pack of 10 pc	Garbage Plastic Bag
106	Pelembut Fabrik	2 L Bot	14.28	13.64	13.81	14.75	15.16	13.72	2L Bot	Fabric Softener
107	Pen	Sebatang	1.18	1.22	1.18	0.90	1.14	1.18	Each	Pen
108	Pensil Warna	Kotak 12 Batang	14.82	15.59	16.70	14.22	13.40	14.03	12 pc Box	Pencil, Colour
109	Kertas Fotostat	1 Rim	16.80	15.80	17.91	16.38	15.07	17.17	1 Rim	Photostat Paper
110	Buku Latihan	Sebuah	1.42	1.18	2.04	1.25	1.13	1.04	Each	Exercise Book
111	Mengunting Rambut (Lelaki)	Satu	14.80	15.82	13.35	8.43	15.38	13.09	Each	Men's Hair Cut
112	Mencabut Gigi	Satu	88.99	90.65	75.00	60.07	101.67	95.36	Each	Dental Extraction
113	Berus Gigi	Satu	3.75	3.65	3.60	3.35	3.69	3.75	Each	Toothbrush
114	Ubat Gigi	Tiub 175 gm	10.51	10.13	10.45	10.18	10.54	10.06	175 gm Tube	Toothpaste
115	Tisu Tandas	8 Gulung	12.41	12.42	12.68	12.57	12.35	13.10	8 Rolls	Toilet Paper
116	Tuala Wanita	Pek 10	4.01	4.27	3.91	4.10	3.98	3.75	PK of 10	Sanitary Napkin
117	Tuala Wanita	Pek 20	6.98	6.36	7.05	6.62	6.44	6.27	PK of 20	Sanitary Napkin
118	Sabun Mandi	1 Pek 3, 85 gm	4.87	4.74	4.76	4.95	4.92	4.92	1 PK of 3, 85 gm	Toilet Soap
119	Sabun Mandi	250 ml Bot	8.49	9.14	8.55	8.61	8.48	8.47	220 ml Bot	Shower Cream
120	Makanan Haiwan	450 gm	8.39	8.20	7.99	8.76	8.57	8.63	450 gm	Pet Food

No.	Item Terpilih	Unit	Pahang	Perak	Perlis	Pulau Pinang	Terengganu	Wilayah Persekutuan Putrajaya	Unit	Selected Items
<b>Sayur-sayuran</b>										
<b>Vegetables</b>										
1	Bayam	Kg	5.07	4.80	6.46	4.76	8.89	7.28	Kg	Spinach
2	Bendi	Kg	10.02	8.93	9.74	9.22	12.90	12.62	Kg	Ladies Fingers
3	Petola	Kg	6.39	6.10	5.62	6.03	7.03	4.09	Kg	Angel Gourd
4	Bawang Besar, India	Kg	7.16	7.85	6.74	7.92	8.72	7.10	Kg	Onions Big, India
5	Bawang Putih	Kg	13.23	13.35	12.50	14.17	12.34	11.30	Kg	Garlic
6	Cili Padi Burung (Import)	200 gm	2.91	2.51	2.38	2.62	3.69	3.36	200 gm	Bird's Eye Chili (Import)
7	Cili Merah (Kulai)	Kg	19.13	16.48	18.06	16.12	19.10	19.00	Kg	Red Chili (Kulai)
8	Cili Merah (Minyak)	Kg	13.43	14.47	14.33	15.20	16.30	15.72	Kg	Red Chili (Minyak)
9	Kacang Panjang	Kg	8.38	7.83	7.75	8.51	11.38	11.01	Kg	Long Beans
10	Kacang Buncis	Kg	12.29	11.84	14.30	12.27	12.74	14.18	Kg	French Beans
11	Kubis Bulat	Kg	4.12	4.32	4.59	4.01	4.53	3.49	Kg	Round Cabbage
12	Kubis Bunga	Kg	7.78	7.02	5.63	6.40	9.29	3.90	Kg	Cauliflower
13	Lobak Merah	Kg	4.40	4.10	4.58	3.95	4.95	4.44	Kg	Carrot
14	Sawi Jepun *	Kg	6.19	4.78	6.53	4.52	7.98	8.99	Kg	Japanese mustard *
15	Tomato	Kg	6.13	6.33	7.61	5.96	7.93	7.13	Kg	Tomato
16	Terung	Kg	10.47	9.97	7.89	9.71	9.51	10.55	Kg	Bringjal
17	Timun	Kg	3.35	3.68	4.27	3.70	4.06	4.00	Kg	Cucumber
18	Kailan	Kg	6.29	7.65	7.73	7.45	8.92	12.11	Kg	Kailan
<b>Buah-Buahan</b>										
<b>Fruits</b>										
19	Epal Fuji	Biji	2.53	2.59	1.56	2.63	2.64	2.63	Each	Apple Fuji
20	Epal (Green Skin)	Biji	1.56	1.34	1.42	1.28	1.24	1.64	Each	Apple (Green Skin)
21	Epal (Red Skin, Gala)	Biji	1.56	1.27	1.37	1.35	1.14	1.53	Each	Apple (Red Skin, Gala)
22	Lemon	Biji	1.24	1.42	1.50	1.50	1.95	1.24	Each	Lemon
23	Betik	Kg	4.97	4.86	5.48	5.40	5.98	6.34	Kg	Papaya
24	Nenas	Kg	4.40	4.48	4.22	5.54	5.15	6.50	Kg	Pineapple
25	Pisang Emas	Kg	5.55	5.90	6.92	6.74	7.58	7.85	Kg	Pisang Emas (Banana)
26	Pisang Berangan	Kg	6.37	6.23	6.60	6.85	7.46	7.76	Kg	Pisang Rastali (Banana)
27	Tembikai, Tanpa Biji	Kg	3.85	3.85	4.14	3.76	3.61	4.10	Kg	Pisang Berangan (Banana)
28	Tembikai Susu *	Kg	6.05	5.62	4.90	5.65	6.62	4.73	Kg	Honeydew *
29	Jambu Batu	Kg	6.30	5.97	7.50	7.19	6.82	7.54	Kg	Guava
<b>Kelapa dan Telur</b>										
<b>Coconut &amp; Eggs</b>										
30	Kelapa Parut	Kg	9.26	8.84	6.33	8.23	8.62	10.00	Kg	Coconut Grated
31	Santan	Kg	14.01	11.50	10.57	11.92	10.82	12.00	Kg	Fresh Coconut Milk
32	Telur Gred A	10 biji	4.49	5.16	4.50	4.55	5.07	4.25	10 each	Hen's Egg Grade A
33	Telur Gred B	10 biji	4.30	4.34	4.30	4.34	4.51	4.18	10 each	Hen's Egg Grade B
34	Telur Gred C	10 biji	4.10	4.66	4.20	4.09	4.15	3.97	10 each	Hen's Egg Grade C
<b>Makanan Laut, Ayam dan Daging</b>										
<b>Seafood, Chicken &amp; Meat</b>										
35	Ikan Bawal Hitam	Kg	30.48	27.38	30.33	26.50	28.08	30.14	Kg	Black Pomfret (Fish)
36	Ikan Cencaru	Kg	11.70	11.15	10.37	10.70	11.71	12.89	Kg	Torpedo scad (Fish)
37	Ikan Kembung	Kg	19.74	16.53	14.40	14.64	19.51	23.29	Kg	Indian Mackerel (Fish)
38	Ikan Kerisi	Kg	17.71	15.30	12.95	16.12	15.38	19.13	Kg	Threadfin Bream (Fish)
39	Ikan Merah	Kg	37.50	40.29	13.00	37.90	43.13	45.58	Kg	Red Snapper (Fish)
40	Ikan Selar	Kg	18.31	17.27	-	16.74	17.74	20.01	Kg	Yellowtail Scad
41	Ikan Selar Kuning	Kg	14.23	13.31	-	12.98	10.35	16.80	Kg	Yellow Stripe Scad
42	Ikan Tenggiri, Batang	Kg	37.69	33.46	32.00	31.75	40.96	46.68	Kg	Narrow-barred Spanish Mackerel (Fish)
43	Ikan Tenggiri, Papan	Kg	35.20	36.38	16.00	28.60	39.33	34.99	Kg	Spanish Mackerel (Fish)
44	Ikan Tongkol, Hitam	Kg	14.04	14.27	13.75	15.02	13.44	18.75	Kg	Longtail Tuna, Black (Fish)
45	Ikan Selayang	Kg	13.85	11.31	13.58	12.03	12.02	13.92	Kg	Sardine (Fish)
46	Ikan Siakap	Kg	16.94	17.21	17.32	18.25	19.15	22.18	Kg	Barramundi (Fish)
47	Udang (8-12 sm)	Kg	36.20	30.33	30.20	42.62	33.53	35.06	Kg	Prawns (8 - 12 cm)
48	Sotong (10-12 sm)	Kg	38.74	31.20	32.06	33.03	35.48	36.55	Kg	Cuttlefish Fresh (10 - 12 cm)
49	Ketam	Kg	40.56	34.34	32.38	38.68	36.18	42.08	Kg	Crabs
50	Kerang	Kg	16.87	14.60	15.33	16.78	15.33	17.30	Kg	Cockles
51	Ayam	Kg	10.21	9.65	9.45	9.67	9.78	9.31	Kg	Chicken
52	Daging Lembu	Kg	37.08	36.55	37.00	40.56	35.92	42.33	Kg	Beef
<b>Perkakas Isi Rumah &amp; Barangan Elektrik</b>										
<b>Household Appliances &amp; Electrical Goods</b>										
53	Periuk Nasi Elektrik, 1.8LT	Sebiji	144.78	139.95	140.00	110.00	112.47	137.00	Each	Electric Rice Cooker, 1.8LT
54	Peti Sejuk 2-Pintu, kapasiti 280-300L	Sebuah	1,427.50	1,457.62	1,410.40	1,432.00	1,529.70	1,219.00	Each	Refrigerator, 2 Doors, with capacity 280-300L
55	Televisyen Warna, Full HD 40"-43"	Sebuah	1,128.67	1,160.88	1,338.00	1,135.64	1,169.33	-	Each	TV Colour, 40"-43" Full HD
56	Penghawa Dingin, 1.0 HP	Sebuah	1,410.77	1,399.05	1,234.67	1,267.40	1,311.00	1,334.00	Each	Air Conditioner, 1.0 HP
<b>Perkakas Lain, Barang-Barang dan Produk Untuk Penjagaan Diri</b>										
<b>Other Appliances, Articles &amp; Products for Personal Care</b>										
57	Lampin Bayi, Saiz M	1 Pek	34.06	33.49	32.29	34.10	33.80	32.94	1 Pack	Baby Diapers, Size M
58	Shampoo, 320 ML	1 Botol	11.01	11.28	11.10	11.30	11.82	10.63	1 Bottle	Shampoo, 320 ML
<b>Susu Segar, Susu Pekat, Susu Tepung &amp; Keluaran Susu Lain</b>										
<b>Fresh Milk, Condensed Milk, Milk Powder &amp; Other Dairy Products</b>										
59	Susu Segar UHT	1 L	8.20	7.78	8.19	8.36	8.39	7.88	1 L	Fresh Milk UHT
60	Susu, Krimer Pekat Manis	500 gm	4.02	3.90	3.99	4.01	3.96	3.81	500 gm	Sweetened Creamer Milk
61	Susu Tepung Bayi, PK	650 gm	28.92	28.49	28.94	30.56	28.87	24.94	650 gm	Powdered Milk (Infant), PK
62	Keju (12) PK	250 g	11.60	11.76	11.93	11.54	11.67	10.85	250 g	Cheese (12), PK

No.	Item Terpilih	Unit	Pahang	Perak	Perlis	Pulau Pinang	Terengganu	Wilayah Persekutuan Putrajaya	Unit	Selected Items
<b>Makanan dan Minuman</b>										
<b>Food &amp; Beverages</b>										
63	Nasi Lemak	Bungkus	3.56	3.28	3.47	2.62	3.43	4.00	Each	Nasi Lemak
64	Nasi Kosong	1 Pinggan	2.02	1.77	1.53	1.66	2.04	2.67	1 Plate	Plain Rice
65	Nasi Campur (Ayam & Sayur)	1 Pinggan	7.48	7.20	7.62	8.28	7.32	8.83	1 Plate	Rice with side dishes (Chicken & Vegetables)
66	Nasi Campur (Ikan & Sayur)	1 Pinggan	8.29	7.16	7.50	8.77	7.62	9.33	1 Plate	Rice with side dishes (Fish & Vegetables)
67	Nasi Goreng	1 Pinggan	6.69	5.79	6.12	5.79	6.10	6.30	1 Plate	Fried Rice
68	Kuey Teow Goreng	1 Pinggan	6.80	5.66	5.88	6.00	6.26	5.97	1 Plate	Fried Kuey Teow
69	Mee Hoon Goreng	1 Pinggan	6.62	5.73	5.88	5.89	6.12	5.97	1 Plate	Fried Mee Hoon
70	Nasi Biryani	1 Pinggan	10.31	9.19	-	10.15	10.12	13.50	1 Plate	Biryani Rice
71	Roti Canai	Keping	1.38	1.47	1.26	1.48	1.33	1.57	Each	Roti Canai
72	Murtabak	Keping	8.73	7.29	7.00	8.00	4.00	9.25	Each	Murtabak
73	Kuih Karipap	Biji	0.48	0.51	0.43	0.62	0.55	1.00	Each	Kuih Karipap
74	Kuih Seri Muka	Biji	0.44	0.52	1.50	0.63	0.74	0.75	Each	Kuih Seri Muka
75	Air Mineral *	500 ml	1.38	1.44	1.43	1.43	1.45	1.38	500 ml	Mineral Water *
76	Satay Ayam	Cucuk	1.04	0.90	1.00	0.97	1.05	1.50	Each	Chicken Satay
77	Nasi Ayam	Pinggan	6.83	6.04	6.60	6.25	6.55	7.40	Plate	Chicken Rice
78	Teh Tarik	Cawan	2.06	1.80	1.98	1.68	2.17	1.93	Cup	Teh Tarik
79	Kopi-O	Cawan	1.67	1.56	1.60	1.35	1.86	1.70	Cup	Kopi-O
80	Teh-O	Cawan	1.57	1.48	1.61	1.36	1.44	1.60	Cup	Teh-O
81	Milo	Cawan	2.55	2.50	2.64	2.48	2.75	3.23	Cup	Milo
82	ABC	Mangkuk	4.25	4.22	5.00	5.00	4.00	6.70	Bowl	ABC
<b>Barang Pengeluaran Perubatan</b>										
<b>Pharmaceutical Products</b>										
83	Ubat batuk	60 ml Bot	7.25	7.29	7.62	6.40	7.80	7.20	60 ml Bot	Cough Mixture / Syrup
84	Paracetamol	12 / strip	5.16	4.66	5.68	5.16	5.15	5.16	12 / strip	Paracetamol
85	Cecair pembasmi kuman	50 ml	6.92	6.28	6.50	6.68	6.66	6.37	50 ml	Hand sanitizer
<b>Ikan dalam Sos Tomato dan Minyak Masak</b>										
<b>Fish in Tomato Sauce and Cooking Oil</b>										
86	Ikan dalam Sos Tomato	425 gm	9.54	9.40	9.39	9.57	9.44	9.57	425 gm	Fish in tomato sauce
87	Minyak Masak	3 Kg Bot	21.74	22.28	22.08	21.84	21.70	18.20	3 Kg Bot	Cooking Oil
88	Minyak Masak	5 Kg Bot	29.44	29.43	30.22	28.88	30.28	30.62	5 Kg Bot	Cooking Oil
89	Minyak Masak	1 Kg Bot	6.89	6.87	6.89	6.88	6.87	6.90	1 Kg Bot	Cooking Oil
<b>Beras, Minuman Bermalt dan Minuman Isotonik</b>										
<b>Rice, Malt Drinks and Isotonic Drinks</b>										
90	Beras SST 5%	10 Kg	-	38.71	26.00	26.00	31.20	45.02	10 Kg	Rice SST 5%
91	Minuman bermalt PK	200 gm	5.14	5.09	5.12	5.17	5.18	5.13	200 gm	Malt Drinks, PK
92	Minuman Isotonik	1.5 L	3.84	3.72	3.92	3.84	3.92	3.82	1.5 L	Isotonic Drinks
<b>Mi, Kicap Kacang Soya Manis, Sos, Mayonis, Tepung, Minuman Beralkohol dan Ubat Nyamuk</b>										
<b>Mee, Sweet Soya Bean Sauce, Mayonnaise, Flour, Alcoholic Beverages and Mosquito Repellent</b>										
93	Mi Kering	500 gm	5.60	5.62	5.48	5.63	5.60	5.60	500 gm	Dried Mee
94	Mi Kering	Pek 5	5.09	5.10	5.15	5.11	4.97	4.93	Pack of 5	Dried Mee
95	Mi Basah	Kg	4.19	3.62	3.83	3.88	4.05	3.64	Kg	Wet Mee
96	Kicap Kacang Soya, manis	345 ml	6.09	5.84	6.02	6.17	6.25	6.00	345 ml	Sweet Soya Bean Sauce
97	Sos Tomato	475 gm Bot	4.72	4.65	4.82	4.77	4.84	4.67	475 gm Bot	Tomato Sauce
98	Sos Cili	340 gm Bot	4.11	4.09	4.23	4.30	4.26	4.21	340 gm Bot	Chilli Sauce
99	Mayonis	230 ml Bot	8.05	7.48	7.94	8.11	7.95	7.74	230 ml Bot	Mayonnaise
100	Tepung Gandum	Kg	3.48	3.48	3.41	3.44	3.41	3.56	Kg	Wheat Flour
101	Minuman Beralkohol	320 ml Tin	7.53	7.22	7.26	7.38	7.35	-	320 ml TN	Alcoholic Beverages
102	Ubat Nyamuk	10 keping	2.08	2.16	2.23	2.34	2.18	2.01	10 pc	Mosquito Repellent
103	Ubat Nyamuk	30 keping	5.19	5.28	5.46	5.47	5.55	-	30 pc	Mosquito Repellent
104	Ubat Nyamuk	360 gm Tin	10.57	10.42	10.80	10.62	11.21	12.56	360 gm TN	Mosquito Repellent
<b>Barangan &amp; Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah, Buku &amp; Alat tulis, Barangan Untuk Penjagaan Diri, Perkhidmatan dan Makanan Haiwan</b>										
<b>Goods &amp; Services For Routine Household Maintenance, Books &amp; Stationery, Products for Personal Care, Services and Pet Food</b>										
105	Plastik Sampah	Bungkusan 10 Keping	7.47	7.45	-	7.53	6.31	7.95	Pack of 10 pc	Garbage Plastic Bag
106	Pelembut Fabrik	2 L Bot	13.92	13.89	14.32	14.99	13.98	15.20	2L Bot	Fabric Softener
107	Pen	Sebatang	1.01	1.39	1.00	1.12	1.29	1.60	Each	Pen
108	Pensil Warna	Kotak 12 Batang	17.08	15.39	14.90	14.60	15.43	15.05	12 pc Box	Pencil, Colour
109	Kertas Fotostat	1 Rim	17.15	16.55	16.32	15.94	17.45	-	1 Rim	Photostat Paper
110	Buku Latihan	Sebuah	1.31	1.52	1.60	1.69	1.12	1.60	Each	Exercise Book
111	Mengunting Rambut (Lelaki)	Satu	15.16	12.66	13.33	16.05	13.94	17.00	Each	Men's Hair Cut
112	Mencabut Gigi	Satu	96.79	74.46	120.00	84.69	78.06	180.00	Each	Dental Extraction
113	Berus Gigi	Satu	3.70	3.91	3.70	4.01	3.77	3.90	Each	Toothbrush
114	Ubat Gigi	Tiub 175 gm	10.19	9.96	10.74	10.88	10.59	10.76	175 gm Tube	Toothpaste
115	Tisu Tandus	8 Gulung	12.25	10.52	11.80	11.85	11.95	-	8 Rolls	Toilet Paper
116	Tuala Wanita	Pek 10	3.74	4.09	3.88	3.75	4.12	4.69	PK of 10	Sanitary Napkin
117	Tuala Wanita	Pek 20	6.85	6.81	5.48	6.74	5.85	5.60	PK of 20	Sanitary Napkin
118	Sabun Mandi	1 Pek 3, 85 gm	4.97	4.89	4.63	5.17	4.90	5.02	1 PK of 3, 85 gm	Toilet Soap
119	Sabun Mandi	250 ml Bot	8.44	8.31	8.24	8.46	8.40	8.78	220 ml Bot	Shower Cream
120	Makanan Haiwan	450 gm	8.90	8.27	8.90	8.59	8.51	8.60	450 gm	Pet Food



No.	Item Terpilih	Unit	Selangor	Wilayah Persekutuan Kuala Lumpur	Sabah	Sarawak	Wilayah Persekutuan Labuan	Unit	Selected Items
<b>Sayur-sayuran</b>			<b>Vegetables</b>						
1	Bayam	Kg	4.79	4.91	5.16	7.48	4.67	Kg	Spinach
2	Bendi	Kg	9.06	9.40	8.11	9.65	8.38	Kg	Ladies Fingers
3	Petola	Kg	6.61	6.31	5.65	7.66	7.90	Kg	Angel Gourd
4	Bawang Besar, India	Kg	6.35	6.35	8.88	6.53	10.00	Kg	Onions Big, India
5	Bawang Putih	Kg	12.88	11.88	12.21	10.40	16.00	Kg	Garlic
6	Cili Padi Burung (Import)	200 gm	2.78	2.28	-	7.00	-	200 gm	Bird's Eye Chili (Import)
7	Cili Merah (Kulai)	Kg	15.58	15.05	18.48	22.82	17.98	Kg	Red Chili (Kulai)
8	Cili Merah (Minyak)	Kg	13.55	12.50	18.48	23.51	17.50	Kg	Red Chili (Minyak)
9	Kacang Panjang	Kg	8.32	8.23	6.77	8.24	7.00	Kg	Long Beans
10	Kacang Buncis	Kg	12.77	11.44	7.84	12.51	7.25	Kg	French Beans
11	Kubis Bulat	Kg	4.29	3.68	4.41	5.56	5.00	Kg	Round Cabbage
12	Kubis Bunga	Kg	7.22	10.00	11.85	20.00	13.00	Kg	Cauliflower
13	Lobak Merah	Kg	3.93	3.75	5.44	5.49	7.97	Kg	Carrot
14	Sawi Jepun *	Kg	6.92	-	5.90	10.88	6.33	Kg	Japanese mustard *
15	Tomato	Kg	5.55	5.98	7.11	9.14	6.50	Kg	Tomato
16	Terung	Kg	9.88	9.86	7.57	8.96	8.23	Kg	Brinjal
17	Timun	Kg	3.82	3.23	3.77	4.48	3.65	Kg	Cucumber
18	Kailan	Kg	7.96	7.51	7.61	13.80	12.67	Kg	Kailan
<b>Buah-Buahan</b>			<b>Fruits</b>						
19	Epal Fuji	Biji	2.34	2.55	1.60	2.27	1.71	Each	Apple Fuji
20	Epal (Green Skin)	Biji	1.36	1.39	1.45	1.66	1.70	Each	Apple (Green Skin)
21	Epal (Red Skin, Gala)	Biji	1.44	1.37	1.66	2.15	2.20	Each	Apple (Red Skin, Gala)
22	Lemon	Biji	1.41	1.49	1.76	1.74	1.40	Each	Lemon
23	Betik	Kg	6.02	5.67	3.96	4.47	4.20	Kg	Papaya
24	Nenas	Kg	4.72	4.90	6.42	5.15	7.60	Kg	Pineapple
25	Pisang Emas	Kg	6.45	7.29	4.69	3.95	6.33	Kg	Pisang Emas (Banana)
26	Pisang Berangan	Kg	6.96	6.74	5.42	5.32	6.20	Kg	Pisang Rastali (Banana)
27	Tembikai, Tanpa Biji	Kg	4.05	4.63	-	5.75	5.12	Kg	Pisang Berangan (Banana)
28	Tembikai Susu *	Kg	5.96	6.23	4.86	8.07	7.00	Kg	Honeydew *
29	Jambu Batu	Kg	7.01	7.22	7.47	7.68	8.00	Kg	Guava
<b>Kelapa dan Telur</b>			<b>Coconut &amp; Eggs</b>						
30	Kelapa Parut	Kg	9.04	7.70	6.88	7.36	-	Kg	Coconut Grated
31	Santan	Kg	11.32	13.20	10.60	9.91	9.00	Kg	Fresh Coconut Milk
32	Telur Gred A	10 biji	4.58	4.50	5.14	7.56	-	10 each	Hen's Egg Grade A
33	Telur Gred B	10 biji	4.43	4.30	5.24	7.49	-	10 each	Hen's Egg Grade B
34	Telur Gred C	10 biji	4.44	4.10	4.86	5.39	-	10 each	Hen's Egg Grade C
<b>Makanan Laut, Ayam dan Daging</b>			<b>Seafood, Chicken &amp; Meat</b>						
35	Ikan Bawal Hitam	Kg	29.47	26.87	26.10	29.07	28.00	Kg	Black Pomfret (Fish)
36	Ikan Cencaru	Kg	12.05	11.78	9.52	11.15	10.00	Kg	Torpedo scad (Fish)
37	Ikan Kembung	Kg	18.69	19.40	11.50	15.98	13.10	Kg	Indian Mackerel (Fish)
38	Ikan Kerisi	Kg	17.33	19.51	12.11	-	13.69	Kg	Threadfin Bream (Fish)
39	Ikan Merah	Kg	40.63	41.78	26.46	32.13	35.75	Kg	Red Snapper (Fish)
40	Ikan Selar	Kg	18.46	21.41	-	21.22	-	Kg	Yellowtail Scad
41	Ikan Selar Kuning	Kg	16.06	14.87	8.58	14.21	15.70	Kg	Yellow Stripe Scad
42	Ikan Tenggiri, Batang	Kg	36.51	37.39	-	-	-	Kg	Narrow-barred Spanish Mackerel (Fish)
43	Ikan Tenggiri, Papan	Kg	37.58	37.41	21.28	28.15	22.30	Kg	Spanish Mackerel (Fish)
44	Ikan Tongkol, Hitam	Kg	15.24	13.99	11.61	13.30	10.60	Kg	Longtail Tuna, Black (Fish)
45	Ikan Selayang	Kg	14.65	14.81	9.44	11.41	11.67	Kg	Sardine (Fish)
46	Ikan Siakap	Kg	18.16	19.12	18.83	23.64	25.33	Kg	Barramundi (Fish)
47	Udang (8-12 sm)	Kg	33.20	38.24	30.75	33.16	40.98	Kg	Prawns (8 - 12 cm)
48	Sotong (10-12 sm)	Kg	35.94	40.51	14.70	25.60	18.69	Kg	Cuttlefish Fresh (10 - 12 cm)
49	Ketam	Kg	39.74	43.46	19.72	24.35	24.25	Kg	Crabs
50	Kerang	Kg	16.35	17.30	9.75	16.43	-	Kg	Cockles
51	Ayam	Kg	9.60	9.02	12.75	12.89	12.80	Kg	Chicken
52	Daging Lembu	Kg	40.20	43.56	36.97	56.46	-	Kg	Beef
<b>Perkakas Isi Rumah &amp; Barangan Elektrik</b>			<b>Household Appliances &amp; Electrical Goods</b>						
53	Peruk Nasi Elektrik, 1.8LT	Sebiji	137.37	-	145.47	155.34	-	Each	Electric Rice Cooker, 1.8LT
54	Peti Sejuk 2-Pintu, kapasiti 280-300L	Sebuah	1,490.15	1,579.00	1,437.04	1,427.68	1,899.00	Each	Refrigerator, 2 Doors, with capacity 280-300L
55	Televisyen Warna, Full HD 40"-43"	Sebuah	1,242.24	1,265.67	1,384.55	1,339.76	1,499.00	Each	TV Colour, 40"-43" Full HD
56	Penghawa Dingin, 1.0 HP	Sebuah	1,324.74	1,369.83	1,279.91	1,265.22	1,634.00	Each	Air Conditioner, 1.0 HP
<b>Perkakas Lain, Barang-Barang dan Produk Untuk Penjagaan Diri</b>			<b>Other Appliances, Articles &amp; Products for Personal Care</b>						
57	Lampin Bayi, Saiz M	1 Pek	35.48	42.17	41.99	39.07	38.73	1 Pack	Baby Diapers, Size M
58	Shampoo, 320 ML	1 Botol	11.29	12.29	11.80	11.38	12.65	1 Bottle	Shampoo, 320 ML
<b>Susu Segar, Susu Pekat, Susu Tepung &amp; Keluaran Susu Lain</b>			<b>Fresh Milk, Condensed Milk, Milk Powder &amp; Other Dairy Products</b>						
59	Susu Segar UHT	1 L	7.82	8.16	8.44	7.35	8.48	1 L	Fresh Milk UHT
60	Susu, Krimer Pekat Manis	500 gm	3.84	3.98	4.49	4.06	4.73	500 gm	Sweetened Creamer Milk
61	Susu Tepung Bayi, PK	650 gm	28.94	29.31	28.92	28.29	28.00	650 gm	Powdered Milk (Infant), PK
62	Keju (12) PK	250 g	11.14	11.46	13.52	12.81	13.50	250 g	Cheese (12), PK

No.	Item Terpilih	Unit	Selangor	Wilayah Persekutuan Kuala Lumpur	Sabah	Sarawak	Wilayah Persekutuan Labuan	Unit	Selected Items
<b>Makanan dan Minuman</b>									
<b>Food &amp; Beverages</b>									
63	Nasi Lemak	Bungkus	3.14	3.23	4.11	5.17	4.00	Each	Nasi Lemak
64	Nasi Kosong	1 Pinggan	2.08	2.05	2.09	1.88	2.33	1 Plate	Plain Rice
65	Nasi Campur (Ayam & Sayur)	1 Pinggan	8.19	8.70	7.74	7.12	7.75	1 Plate	Rice with side dishes (Chicken & Vegetables)
66	Nasi Campur (Ikan & Sayur)	1 Pinggan	8.65	8.70	8.00	7.14	8.33	1 Plate	Rice with side dishes (Fish & Vegetables)
67	Nasi Goreng	1 Pinggan	6.39	6.30	7.89	6.29	7.00	1 Plate	Fried Rice
68	Kuey Teow Goreng	1 Pinggan	6.50	6.16	8.08	6.31	7.50	1 Plate	Fried Kuey Teow
69	Mee Hoon Goreng	1 Pinggan	6.40	6.16	7.89	6.29	7.50	1 Plate	Fried Mee Hoon
70	Nasi Biryani	1 Pinggan	12.36	12.98	11.25	12.18	12.50	1 Plate	Biryani Rice
71	Roti Canai	Keping	1.59	1.52	1.78	1.65	2.00	Each	Roti Canai
72	Murtabak	Keping	8.51	10.50	7.35	7.09	8.75	Each	Murtabak
73	Kuih Karipap	Biji	0.75	0.63	0.56	0.50	0.40	Each	Kuih Karipap
74	Kuih Seri Muka	Biji	0.71	0.60	0.58	0.50	0.66	Each	Kuih Seri Muka
75	Air Mineral *	500 ml	1.48	1.47	1.76	1.79	1.80	500 ml	Mineral Water *
76	Satay Ayam	Cucuk	1.25	1.22	1.10	1.04	1.00	Each	Chicken Satay
77	Nasi Ayam	Pinggan	7.10	8.05	7.76	7.07	7.50	Plate	Chicken Rice
78	Teh Tarik	Cawan	1.99	2.10	2.44	2.51	2.62	Cup	Teh Tarik
79	Kopi-O	Cawan	1.69	1.81	2.04	2.02	2.12	Cup	Kopi-O
80	Teh-O	Cawan	1.59	1.61	2.01	2.00	2.00	Cup	Teh-O
81	Milo	Cawan	2.83	2.91	2.58	3.17	3.00	Cup	Milo
82	ABC	Mangkuk	5.57	4.50	5.11	4.11	7.00	Bowl	ABC
<b>Barang Pengeluaran Perubatan</b>									
<b>Pharmaceutical Products</b>									
83	Ubat batuk	60 ml Bot	7.11	5.50	7.89	9.21	-	60 ml Bot	Cough Mixture / Syrup
84	Paracetamol	12 / strip	5.04	5.19	5.34	5.17	4.90	12 / strip	Paracetamol
85	Cecair pembasmi kuman	50 ml	6.35	6.86	6.57	5.70	7.85	50 ml	Hand sanitizer
<b>Ikan dalam Sos Tomato dan Minyak Masak</b>									
<b>Fish in Tomato Sauce and Cooking Oil</b>									
86	Ikan dalam Sos Tomato	425 gm	9.30	9.30	9.85	9.69	10.68	425 gm	Fish in tomato sauce
87	Minyak Masak	3 Kg Bot	21.38	22.28	23.93	23.16	23.90	3 Kg Bot	Cooking Oil
88	Minyak Masak	5 Kg Bot	28.78	28.40	30.60	30.39	30.90	5 Kg Bot	Cooking Oil
89	Minyak Masak	1 Kg Bot	6.87	6.89	7.01	6.90	6.80	1 Kg Bot	Cooking Oil
<b>Beras, Minuman Bermalt dan Minuman Isotonik</b>									
<b>Rice, Malt Drinks and Isotonic Drinks</b>									
90	Beras SST 5%	10 Kg	39.00	-	34.58	34.00	-	10 Kg	Rice SST 5%
91	Minuman bermalt PK	200 gm	5.17	5.00	5.10	5.23	5.00	200 gm	Malt Drinks, PK
92	Minuman Isotonik	1.5 L	3.72	3.78	4.08	3.92	4.32	1.5 L	Isotonic Drinks
<b>Mi, Kicap Kacang Soya Manis, Sos, Mayonis, Tepung, Minuman Beralkohol dan Ubat Nyamuk</b>									
<b>Mee, Sweet Soya Bean Sauce, Mayonnaise, Flour, Alcoholic Beverages and Mosquito Repellent</b>									
93	Mi Kering	500 gm	5.00	5.72	4.05	4.55	5.41	500 gm	Dried Mee
94	Mi Kering	Pek 5	5.05	5.00	5.14	5.26	4.94	Pack of 5	Dried Mee
95	Mi Basah	Kg	3.50	4.02	4.04	3.55	4.18	Kg	Wet Mee
96	Kicap Kacang Soya, manis	345 ml	5.99	5.93	7.45	7.38	7.55	345 ml	Sweet Soya Bean Sauce
97	Sos Tomato	475 gm Bot	4.56	4.87	4.77	3.99	4.74	475 gm Bot	Tomato Sauce
98	Sos Cili	340 gm Bot	4.18	4.22	4.05	4.17	4.08	340 gm Bot	Chilli Sauce
99	Mayonis	230 ml Bot	7.73	7.76	8.03	7.61	9.00	230 ml Bot	Mayonnaise
100	Tepung Gandum	Kg	3.47	3.50	3.72	3.75	3.94	Kg	Wheat Flour
101	Minuman Beralkohol	320 ml Tin	7.03	7.44	6.84	6.69	3.25	320 ml TN	Alcoholic Beverages
102	Ubat Nyamuk	10 keping	2.35	2.42	2.23	2.54	2.53	10 pc	Mosquito Repellent
103	Ubat Nyamuk	30 keping	7.21	-	5.41	6.43	5.50	30 pc	Mosquito Repellent
104	Ubat Nyamuk	360 gm Tin	10.34	11.12	10.54	10.15	10.24	360 gm TN	Mosquito Repellent
<b>Barangan &amp; Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah, Buku &amp; Alat tulis, Barangan Untuk Penjagaan Diri, Perkhidmatan dan Makanan Haiwan</b>									
<b>Goods &amp; Services For Routine Household Maintenance, Books &amp; Stationery, Products for Personal Care, Services and Pet Food</b>									
105	Plastik Sampah	Bungkusan 10 Keping	6.87	6.50	7.10	8.81	6.45	Pack of 10 pc	Garbage Plastic Bag
106	Pelembut Fabrik	2 L Bot	14.30	14.95	14.94	13.76	15.03	2L Bot	Fabric Softener
107	Pen	Sebatang	1.17	-	1.16	1.11	1.00	Each	Pen
108	Pensil Warna	Kotak 12 Batang	12.14	16.90	14.17	15.44	7.90	12 pc Box	Pencil, Colour
109	Kertas Fotostat	1 Rim	16.18	18.00	16.84	17.41	16.23	1 Rim	Photostat Paper
110	Buku Latihan	Sebuah	1.34	1.04	1.38	1.57	0.97	Each	Exercise Book
111	Mengunting Rambut (Lelaki)	Satu	16.91	17.00	16.44	13.86	20.00	Each	Men's Hair Cut
112	Mencabut Gigi	Satu	102.96	125.00	93.48	95.59	100.00	Each	Dental Extraction
113	Berus Gigi	Satu	3.89	4.01	3.92	3.60	3.47	Each	Toothbrush
114	Ubat Gigi	Tiub 175 gm	10.43	10.81	10.98	10.59	11.50	175 gm Tube	Toothpaste
115	Tisu Tandas	8 Gulung	11.92	-	13.63	12.56	23.40	8 Rolls	Toilet Paper
116	Tuala Wanita	Pek 10	4.20	-	3.84	4.00	-	PK of 10	Sanitary Napkin
117	Tuala Wanita	Pek 20	7.29	7.37	7.65	7.74	6.72	PK of 20	Sanitary Napkin
118	Sabun Mandi	1 Pek 3, 85 gm	4.79	4.92	4.77	4.87	4.60	1 PK of 3, 85 gm	Toilet Soap
119	Sabun Mandi	250 ml Bot	8.16	8.95	8.59	8.25	8.78	250 ml Bot	Shower Cream
120	Makanan Haiwan	450 gm	7.56	-	8.48	8.36	8.52	450 gm	Pet Food

Nota : \* Item tambahan bermula Januari 2024  
Note : \* Additional item starting January 2024



**MALAYSIA**

Muka surat ini sengaja dibiarkan kosong  
*This page is deliberately left blank*

Jadual 1 - Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Nombor Indeks Kumpulan Utama dan Perubahan Peratus, Malaysia

Table 1 - Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Index Numbers for Main Group and Percentage Change, Malaysia

Kumpulan	Nombor Indeks Index Numbers			Perubahan Peratus Percentage Change		Groups
	MAC 2023	FEB 2024	MAC 2024	MAC 2024 / FEB 2024	MAC 2024 / MAC 2023	
Jumlah	129.9	132.1	132.2	0.1	1.8	Total
01 Makanan & Minuman	151.3	153.9	153.9	0.0	1.7	01 Food & Beverages
02 Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau	170.9	171.5	171.8	0.2	0.5	02 Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco
03 Pakaian & Kasut	93.5	93.3	93.3	0.0	-0.2	03 Clothing & Footwear
04 Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain	124.7	128.1	128.5	0.3	3.0	04 Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels
05 Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah	125.3	126.2	126.4	0.2	0.9	05 Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance
06 Kesihatan	127.5	130.2	130.2	0.0	2.1	06 Health
07 Pengangkutan	120.0	121.7	121.5	-0.2	1.3	07 Transport
08 Maklumat & Komunikasi	96.1	93.8	93.8	0.0	-2.4	08 Information & Communication
09 Rekreasi, Sukan & Kebudayaan	116.3	118.2	118.0	-0.2	1.5	09 Recreation, Sport & Culture
10 Pendidikan	124.1	125.7	125.9	0.2	1.5	10 Education
11 Restoran & Perkhidmatan Penginapan	146.2	150.0	150.6	0.4	3.0	11 Restaurant & Accommodation Services
12 Insurans & Perkhidmatan Kewangan	110.3	110.2	110.2	0.0	-0.1	12 Insurance & Financial Services
13 Penjagaan Diri, Perlindungan Sosial & Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan	120.9	123.6	124.1	0.4	2.6	13 Personal Care, Social Protection & Miscellaneous Goods & Services
IHP Tanpa Bahan Api	120.4	122.5	122.6	0.1	1.8	CPI without Fuel
Barang Tahan Lama	105.8	107.2	107.7	0.5	1.8	Durable Goods
Barang Semi Tahan Lama	95.9	95.9	95.8	-0.1	-0.1	Semi-Durable Goods
Barang Tidak Tahan Lama	131.0	132.9	133.1	0.2	1.6	Non-Durable Goods
Perkhidmatan	135.2	137.9	138.0	0.1	2.1	Services

Jadual 2 - Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Nombor Indeks Subkumpulan Makanan & Minuman dan Perubahan Peratus, Malaysia

Table 2 - Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Index Numbers for Subgroup Food & Beverages and Percentage Change, Malaysia

Kumpulan	Nombor Indeks Index Numbers			Perubahan Peratus Percentage Change		Groups
	MAC 2023	FEB 2024	MAC 2024	MAC 2024 / FEB 2024	MAC 2024 / MAC 2023	
01 Makanan & Minuman	151.3	153.9	153.9	0.0	1.7	01 Food & Beverages
Makanan	152.7	155.4	155.3	-0.1	1.7	Food
Makanan di luar rumah	162.5	167.9	168.2	0.2	3.5	Food away from home
Makanan di rumah	146.4	147.2	146.9	-0.2	0.3	Food at home
Bijirin & produk bijirin	122.4	124.9	124.8	-0.1	2.0	Cereals & cereal products
Daging	149.5	149.5	149.8	0.2	0.2	Meat
Ikan & makanan laut lain	168.3	164.8	165.0	0.1	-2.0	Fish & other seafood
Susu, produk tenusu lain & telur	142.6	144.6	144.6	0.0	1.4	Milk, other dairy products & eggs
Minyak & lemak	126.5	126.6	126.4	-0.2	-0.1	Oils & fats
Buah-buahan & kacang	145.4	147.3	147.3	0.0	1.3	Fruits & nuts
Sayur-sayuran	153.7	156.7	153.7	-1.9	0.0	Vegetables
Gula, manisan & pencuci mulut	142.2	144.0	143.9	-0.1	1.2	Sugar, confectionery & desserts
Makanan sedia dimakan & produk makanan lain t.t.t.l.	154.5	158.1	158.1	0.0	2.3	Ready-made food & other food products n.e.c.
Minuman bukan alkohol	120.7	122.7	122.4	-0.2	1.4	Non-alcoholic beverages

Jadual 3 - Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Nombor Indeks Kumpulan Utama dan Perubahan Peratus, Malaysia

Table 3 - Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Index Numbers for Main Group and Percentage Change, Malaysia

Kumpulan	Nombor Indeks Index Numbers		Perubahan Peratus Percentage Change	Groups
	JAN - MAC 2023	JAN - MAC 2024		
Jumlah	129.7	131.9	1.7	Total
01 Makanan & Minuman	151.0	153.8	1.9	01 Food & Beverages
02 Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau	170.8	171.6	0.5	02 Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco
03 Pakaian & Kasut	93.5	93.3	-0.2	03 Clothing & Footwear
04 Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain	124.5	127.7	2.6	04 Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels
05 Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah	125.1	126.2	0.9	05 Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance
06 Kesihatan	127.2	130.1	2.3	06 Health
07 Pengangkutan	120.2	121.5	1.1	07 Transport
08 Maklumat & Komunikasi	96.1	93.8	-2.4	08 Information & Communication
09 Rekreasi, Sukan & Kebudayaan	116.5	118.0	1.3	09 Recreation, Sport & Culture
10 Pendidikan	123.8	125.7	1.5	10 Education
11 Restoran & Perkhidmatan Penginapan	145.5	149.9	3.0	11 Restaurant & Accommodation Services
12 Insurans & Perkhidmatan Kewangan	110.3	110.2	-0.1	12 Insurance & Financial Services
13 Penjagaan Diri, Perlindungan Sosial & Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan	120.6	123.6	2.5	13 Personal Care, Social Protection & Miscellaneous Goods & Services
IHP Tanpa Bahan Api	120.3	122.3	1.7	CPI without Fuel
Barang Tahan Lama	105.6	107.4	1.7	Durable Goods
Barang Semi Tahan Lama	95.9	95.8	-0.1	Semi-Durable Goods
Barang Tidak Tahan Lama	130.8	132.6	1.4	Non-Durable Goods
Perkhidmatan	135.0	137.7	2.0	Services

Jadual 4 - Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Nombor Indeks Subkumpulan Makanan & Minuman dan Perubahan Peratus, Malaysia

Table 4 - Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Index Numbers for Subgroup Food & Beverages and Percentage Change, Malaysia

Kumpulan	Nombor Indeks Index Numbers		Perubahan Peratus Percentage Change	Groups
	JAN - MAC 2023	JAN - MAC 2024		
01 Makanan & Minuman	151.0	153.8	1.9	01 Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages
Makanan	152.4	155.2	1.8	Food
Makanan di luar rumah	162.2	167.6	3.3	Food away from home
Makanan di rumah	146.1	147.1	0.7	Food at home
Bijirin & produk bijirin	121.9	124.8	2.4	Cereals & cereal products
Daging	148.7	149.8	0.7	Meat
Ikan & makanan laut lain	168.0	164.8	-1.9	Fish & other seafood
Susu, produk tenusu lain & telur	141.7	144.6	2.0	Milk, other dairy products & eggs
Minyak & lemak	126.7	126.5	-0.2	Oils & fats
Buah-buahan & kacang	144.6	147.1	1.7	Fruits & nuts
Sayur-sayuran	155.1	155.8	0.5	Vegetables
Gula, manisan & pencuci mulut	141.8	144.0	1.6	Sugar, confectionery & desserts
Makanan sedia dimakan & produk makanan lain t.t.t.l.	153.9	158.1	2.7	Ready-made food & other food products n.e.c.
Minuman bukan alkohol	119.9	122.5	2.2	Non-alcoholic beverages



Jadual 5 - Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Nombor Indeks Kumpulan Utama dan IHP Tanpa Bahan Api, Malaysia

Table 5 - Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Index Numbers for Main Group and CPI without Fuel, Malaysia

Tempoh Period	Jumlah Total	Kumpulan Group 01	Kumpulan Group 02	Kumpulan Group 03	Kumpulan Group 04	Kumpulan Group 05	Kumpulan Group 06	Kumpulan Group 07	Kumpulan Group 08	Kumpulan Group 09	Kumpulan Group 10	Kumpulan Group 11	Kumpulan Group 12	Kumpulan Group 13	IHP Tanpa Bahan Api CPI without Fuel
Wajaran Weight	100.0	29.8	1.9	2.7	23.2	4.3	2.7	11.3	6.6	3.0	1.3	3.4	4.0	5.8	-
2017	119.5	128.8	165.5	98.2	116.7	114.4	120.9	115.9	97.7	111.5	116.7	128.2	111.6	114.2	-
2018	120.7	130.9	165.3	96.2	119.0	114.8	121.9	117.7	96.0	111.0	118.0	130.2	110.3	112.6	-
2019	121.5	133.1	167.8	94.3	121.3	116.4	122.7	114.0	96.4	111.8	119.7	131.8	109.9	113.0	112.2
2020	120.1	134.8	168.3	93.5	119.2	116.7	124.1	102.6	97.5	112.3	120.9	132.4	109.9	116.0	112.6
2021	123.1	137.1	169.2	93.1	121.0	118.6	124.6	113.9	97.5	112.8	121.1	132.9	109.9	116.6	113.9
2022	127.2	145.0	170.1	93.2	123.2	122.8	125.5	119.2	97.5	115.4	122.4	139.5	110.1	118.9	117.6
2023	130.4	152.0	171.2	93.5	125.3	125.6	128.2	120.5	94.6	117.1	124.7	147.3	110.2	121.8	120.9
2023 JAN	129.5	150.5	170.8	93.5	124.0	124.9	126.8	120.3	96.1	116.9	123.4	144.5	110.2	120.2	120.0
FEB	129.8	151.1	170.8	93.5	124.7	125.1	127.4	120.2	96.1	116.3	123.9	145.8	110.3	120.6	120.4
MAC	129.9	151.3	170.9	93.5	124.7	125.3	127.5	120.0	96.1	116.3	124.1	146.2	110.3	120.9	120.4
APR	130.0	151.1	171.0	93.5	124.7	125.3	127.5	120.4	96.1	116.7	124.3	146.0	110.3	121.4	120.5
MEI	130.2	151.8	171.1	93.5	125.3	125.5	127.6	120.2	93.9	117.1	124.6	146.9	110.3	121.9	120.8
JUN	130.4	151.9	171.1	93.4	125.3	125.5	127.9	120.5	94.0	117.4	124.7	147.1	110.3	122.1	120.9
JUL	130.5	152.5	171.1	93.5	125.3	125.7	128.2	120.6	93.9	117.1	124.9	147.6	110.2	122.0	121.0
OGO	130.7	152.6	171.1	93.4	125.7	125.9	128.8	120.6	93.9	117.3	125.1	148.0	110.2	122.1	121.2
SEP	130.8	152.8	171.7	93.5	125.7	125.9	128.7	120.6	93.9	117.2	125.1	148.1	110.2	122.3	121.3
OKT	130.9	153.0	171.7	93.4	125.7	126.0	129.0	120.8	93.9	117.2	125.3	148.8	110.2	122.3	121.4
NOV	130.9	152.6	171.8	93.4	126.0	126.1	129.3	120.9	93.9	117.3	125.3	149.0	110.2	122.8	121.4
DIS	131.2	153.0	171.6	93.4	126.0	126.1	129.5	121.3	93.8	117.8	125.3	149.2	110.2	123.1	121.6
2024 JAN	131.4	153.5	171.5	93.3	126.5	126.1	129.8	121.2	93.8	117.8	125.5	149.1	110.2	123.2	121.8
FEB	132.1	153.9	171.5	93.3	128.1	126.2	130.2	121.7	93.8	118.2	125.7	150.0	110.2	123.6	122.5
MAC	132.2	153.9	171.8	93.3	128.5	126.4	130.2	121.5	93.8	118.0	125.9	150.6	110.2	124.1	122.6

Nota / Notes :

Kumpulan / Group 01	Makanan & Minuman / Food & Beverages
Kumpulan / Group 02	Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau / Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco
Kumpulan / Group 03	Pakaian & Kasut / Clothing & Footwear
Kumpulan / Group 04	Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain / Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels
Kumpulan / Group 05	Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah / Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance
Kumpulan / Group 06	Kesihatan / Health
Kumpulan / Group 07	Pengangkutan / Transport
Kumpulan / Group 08	Maklumat & Komunikasi / Information & Communication
Kumpulan / Group 09	Rekreasi, Sukan & Kebudayaan / Recreation, Sport & Culture
Kumpulan / Group 10	Pendidikan / Education
Kumpulan / Group 11	Restoran & Perkhidmatan Penginapan / Restaurant & Accommodation Services
Kumpulan / Group 12	Insurans & Perkhidmatan Kewangan / Insurance & Financial Services
Kumpulan / Group 13	Penjagaan Diri, Perlindungan Sosial & Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan / Personal Care, Social Protection & Miscellaneous Goods & Services

Jadual 6 - Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Nombor Indeks Kumpulan Utama dan IHP Tanpa Bahan Api, Malaysia - Perubahan Peratus Tahun ke Tahun

Table 6 - Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Index Numbers for Main Group and CPI without Fuel, Malaysia - Percentage Change Year-on-Year

Tempoh Period	Jumlah Total	Kumpulan Group 01	Kumpulan Group 02	Kumpulan Group 03	Kumpulan Group 04	Kumpulan Group 05	Kumpulan Group 06	Kumpulan Group 07	Kumpulan Group 08	Kumpulan Group 09	Kumpulan Group 10	Kumpulan Group 11	Kumpulan Group 12	Kumpulan Group 13	IHP Tanpa Bahan Api CPI without Fuel
2017	3.7	4.0	0.2	-0.3	2.2	2.1	2.5	13.2	-0.4	1.9	1.7	2.5	0.3	1.2	-
2018	1.0	1.6	-0.1	-2.0	2.0	0.3	0.8	1.6	-1.7	-0.4	1.1	1.6	-1.2	-1.4	-
2019	0.7	1.7	1.5	-2.0	1.9	1.4	0.7	-3.1	0.4	0.7	1.4	1.2	-0.4	0.4	-
2020	-1.2	1.3	0.3	-0.8	-1.7	0.3	1.1	-10.0	1.1	0.4	1.0	0.5	0.0	2.7	0.4
2021	2.5	1.7	0.5	-0.4	1.5	1.6	0.4	11.0	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.5	1.2
2022	3.3	5.8	0.5	0.1	1.8	3.5	0.7	4.7	0.0	2.3	1.1	5.0	0.2	2.0	3.2
2023	2.5	4.8	0.6	0.3	1.7	2.3	2.2	1.1	-3.0	1.5	1.9	5.6	0.1	2.4	2.8
2023 JAN	3.7	6.7	0.8	0.5	1.5	3.5	1.6	4.0	-1.4	2.7	1.3	6.8	0.3	2.3	3.9
FEB	3.7	7.0	0.8	0.4	1.7	3.4	1.8	3.7	-1.4	1.7	1.6	7.4	0.4	2.5	4.0
MAC	3.4	6.9	0.6	0.5	1.6	3.1	2.2	2.4	-1.4	1.9	1.7	7.2	0.4	2.1	3.8
APR	3.3	6.3	0.6	0.5	1.6	3.0	2.1	2.3	-1.4	1.8	1.6	6.6	0.4	2.5	3.6
MEI	2.8	5.9	0.7	0.4	1.8	2.7	1.9	1.0	-3.7	1.8	1.9	6.7	0.4	2.9	3.3
JUN	2.4	4.7	0.6	0.1	1.8	2.3	2.0	0.0	-3.6	1.6	1.9	5.4	0.1	2.6	2.8
JUL	2.0	4.4	0.5	0.1	1.7	1.9	2.0	-0.4	-3.7	1.1	2.0	5.0	0.0	2.6	2.5
OGO	2.0	4.1	0.5	0.0	1.6	1.7	2.4	0.0	-3.7	1.0	2.1	4.7	0.0	2.4	2.4
SEP	1.9	3.9	0.7	0.1	1.6	1.5	2.2	-0.1	-3.7	0.6	2.0	4.4	0.0	2.5	2.3
OKT	1.8	3.6	0.6	0.0	1.6	1.4	2.4	0.0	-3.7	0.7	2.1	4.6	0.0	2.3	2.1
NOV	1.5	2.6	0.6	0.0	1.7	1.4	2.3	0.1	-3.7	0.6	2.0	4.3	0.0	2.3	1.7
DIS	1.5	2.3	0.6	0.0	1.6	1.4	2.5	0.3	-3.7	1.9	2.0	3.7	0.0	2.7	1.6
2024 JAN	1.5	2.0	0.4	-0.2	2.0	1.0	2.4	0.7	-2.4	0.8	1.7	3.2	0.0	2.5	1.5
FEB	1.8	1.9	0.4	-0.2	2.7	0.9	2.2	1.2	-2.4	1.6	1.5	2.9	-0.1	2.5	1.7
MAC	1.8	1.7	0.5	-0.2	3.0	0.9	2.1	1.3	-2.4	1.5	1.5	3.0	-0.1	2.6	1.8

Nota / Notes :

Kumpulan / Group 01	Makanan & Minuman / Food & Beverages
Kumpulan / Group 02	Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau / Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco
Kumpulan / Group 03	Pakaian & Kasut / Clothing & Footwear
Kumpulan / Group 04	Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain / Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels
Kumpulan / Group 05	Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah / Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance
Kumpulan / Group 06	Kesihatan / Health
Kumpulan / Group 07	Pengangkutan / Transport
Kumpulan / Group 08	Maklumat & Komunikasi / Information & Communication
Kumpulan / Group 09	Rekreasi, Sukan & Kebudayaan / Recreation, Sport & Culture
Kumpulan / Group 10	Pendidikan / Education
Kumpulan / Group 11	Restoran & Perkhidmatan Penginapan / Restaurant & Accommodation Services
Kumpulan / Group 12	Insurans & Perkhidmatan Kewangan / Insurance & Financial Services
Kumpulan / Group 13	Penjagaan Diri, Perlindungan Sosial & Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan / Personal Care, Social Protection & Miscellaneous Goods & Services

Jadual 7 - Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Nombor Indeks Kumpulan Utama dan IHP Tanpa Bahan Api, Malaysia - Perubahan Peratus Bulan ke Bulan

Table 7 - Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Index Numbers for Main Group and CPI without Fuel, Malaysia - Percentage Change Month-on-Month

Tempoh Period	Jumlah Total	Kumpulan Group 01	Kumpulan Group 02	Kumpulan Group 03	Kumpulan Group 04	Kumpulan Group 05	Kumpulan Group 06	Kumpulan Group 07	Kumpulan Group 08	Kumpulan Group 09	Kumpulan Group 10	Kumpulan Group 11	Kumpulan Group 12	Kumpulan Group 13	IHP Tanpa Bahan Api CPI without Fuel
<b>2023 JAN</b>	<b>0.2</b>	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.4	-0.5	-1.3	1.1	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	<b>0.3</b>
<b>FEB</b>	<b>0.2</b>	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.2	0.5	-0.1	0.0	-0.5	0.4	0.9	0.3	0.2	<b>0.3</b>
<b>MAC</b>	<b>0.1</b>	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	-0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	<b>0.0</b>
<b>APR</b>	<b>0.1</b>	-0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.2	-0.1	0.4	0.1	<b>0.1</b>
<b>MEI</b>	<b>0.2</b>	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.1	-0.2	-2.3	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.2	<b>0.2</b>
<b>JUN</b>	<b>0.2</b>	0.1	0.0	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	<b>0.1</b>
<b>JUL</b>	<b>0.1</b>	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1	-0.1	-0.3	0.2	0.3	-0.1	0.1	<b>0.1</b>
<b>OGO</b>	<b>0.2</b>	0.1	0.0	-0.1	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	<b>0.2</b>
<b>SEP</b>	<b>0.1</b>	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	-0.1	0.0	0.0	-0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	<b>0.0</b>
<b>OKT</b>	<b>0.1</b>	0.1	0.0	-0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.0	0.1	<b>0.1</b>
<b>NOV</b>	<b>0.0</b>	-0.3	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.0	<b>0.0</b>
<b>DIS</b>	<b>0.2</b>	0.3	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	-0.1	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	<b>0.2</b>
<b>2024 JAN</b>	<b>0.2</b>	0.3	-0.1	-0.1	0.4	0.0	0.2	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	-0.1	0.0	0.1	<b>0.2</b>
<b>FEB</b>	<b>0.5</b>	0.3	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.0	0.3	<b>0.6</b>
<b>MAC</b>	<b>0.1</b>	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.0	-0.2	0.0	-0.2	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.4	<b>0.1</b>

Nota / Notes :

Kumpulan / Group 01	Makanan & Minuman / Food & Beverages
Kumpulan / Group 02	Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau / Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco
Kumpulan / Group 03	Pakaian & Kasut / Clothing & Footwear
Kumpulan / Group 04	Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain / Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels
Kumpulan / Group 05	Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah / Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance
Kumpulan / Group 06	Kesihatan / Health
Kumpulan / Group 07	Pengangkutan / Transport
Kumpulan / Group 08	Maklumat & Komunikasi / Information & Communication
Kumpulan / Group 09	Rekreasi, Sukan & Kebudayaan / Recreation, Sport & Culture
Kumpulan / Group 10	Pendidikan / Education
Kumpulan / Group 11	Restoran & Perkhidmatan Penginapan / Restaurant & Accommodation Services
Kumpulan / Group 12	Insurans & Perkhidmatan Kewangan / Insurance & Financial Services
Kumpulan / Group 13	Penjagaan Diri, Perlindungan Sosial & Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan / Personal Care, Social Protection & Miscellaneous Goods & Services

**Jadual 8 - Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Nombor Indeks Kumpulan Utama, Malaysia - Indeks Asal & Pelarasan Musim**

Table 8 - Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Index Numbers for Main Group, Malaysia - Original & Seasonally Adjusted Index

Tempoh <i>Period</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Makanan & Minuman <i>Food &amp; Beverages</i>		Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain <i>Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas &amp; Other Fuels</i>		Pendidikan <i>Education</i>	
		Indeks Asal <i>Original Index</i>	Indeks Pelarasan Musim <i>Seasonally Adjusted Index</i>	Indeks Asal <i>Original Index</i>	Indeks Pelarasan Musim <i>Seasonally Adjusted Index</i>	Indeks Asal <i>Original Index</i>	Indeks Pelarasan Musim <i>Seasonally Adjusted Index</i>
<b>2023 JAN</b>	<b>129.5</b>	150.5	149.9	124.0	123.6	123.4	123.3
<b>FEB</b>	<b>129.8</b>	151.1	150.7	124.7	123.5	123.9	123.8
<b>MAC</b>	<b>129.9</b>	151.3	151.3	124.7	124.0	124.1	124.0
<b>APR</b>	<b>130.0</b>	151.1	151.3	124.7	124.4	124.3	124.1
<b>MEI</b>	<b>130.2</b>	151.8	152.0	125.3	125.2	124.6	124.6
<b>JUN</b>	<b>130.4</b>	151.9	151.8	125.3	125.8	124.7	124.7
<b>JUL</b>	<b>130.5</b>	152.5	152.5	125.3	126.1	124.9	124.9
<b>OGO</b>	<b>130.7</b>	152.6	152.7	125.7	126.3	125.1	125.2
<b>SEP</b>	<b>130.8</b>	152.8	153.1	125.7	126.3	125.1	125.2
<b>OKT</b>	<b>130.9</b>	153.0	153.3	125.7	126.1	125.3	125.4
<b>NOV</b>	<b>130.9</b>	152.6	152.9	126.0	126.0	125.3	125.4
<b>DIS</b>	<b>131.2</b>	153.0	152.6	126.0	125.9	125.3	125.5
<b>2024 JAN</b>	<b>131.4</b>	153.5	152.9	126.5	126.3	125.5	125.4
<b>FEB</b>	<b>132.1</b>	153.9	153.6	128.1	127.1	125.7	125.6
<b>MAC</b>	<b>132.2</b>	153.9	153.9	128.5	127.9	125.9	125.8

Jadual 9 - Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Nombor Indeks Subkumpulan Makanan & Minuman, Malaysia

Table 9 - Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Index Numbers for Subgroup Food & Beverages, Malaysia

Tempoh <i>Period</i>	Makanan & Minuman <i>Food &amp; Beverages</i>	Makanan <i>Food</i>	Makanan di luar rumah <i>Food away from home</i>	Makanan di rumah <i>Food at home</i>	Bijirin & produk bijirin <i>Cereals &amp; cereal products</i>	Daging <i>Meat</i>	Ikan & makanan laut lain <i>Fish &amp; other seafood</i>	Susu, produk tenusu lain & telur <i>Milk, other dairy products &amp; eggs</i>	Minyak lemak <i>Oils &amp; fats</i>	Buah-buahan & kacang <i>Fruits &amp; nuts</i>	Sayur-sayuran <i>Vegetables</i>	Gula, manisan & pencuci mulut <i>Sugar, confectionery &amp; desserts</i>	Makanan sedia dimakan & produk makanan lain t.t.t.l. <i>Ready-made food &amp; other food products n.e.c.</i>	Minuman bukan alkohol <i>Non-alcoholic beverages</i>
Wajaran <i>Weight</i>	29.8	29.0	13.4	15.6	2.3	2.3	3.9	1.3	0.7	1.1	1.8	0.5	1.7	0.8
2017	128.8	129.6	131.5	128.5	109.8	126.4	147.3	124.0	118.5	130.8	132.5	136.4	130.9	111.5
2018	130.9	131.8	135.6	129.5	110.4	125.8	151.1	124.4	118.4	132.1	132.6	135.9	131.4	111.0
2019	133.1	134.0	140.1	130.2	110.7	125.0	152.5	126.5	117.9	133.4	134.0	134.9	132.2	112.2
2020	134.8	135.8	142.5	131.5	111.6	126.3	153.6	124.1	119.4	134.7	139.5	134.1	135.5	112.7
2021	137.1	138.3	144.5	134.3	112.2	130.3	158.4	127.0	123.3	135.8	142.4	134.5	138.6	113.1
2022	145.0	146.4	154.1	141.4	117.5	141.5	164.3	136.7	127.4	140.4	150.2	138.4	146.6	116.1
2023	152.0	153.4	164.5	146.3	123.4	149.2	167.2	143.5	126.8	145.3	151.4	143.0	156.1	121.1
2023 JAN	150.5	151.9	161.8	145.6	121.5	147.9	167.8	141.1	126.7	143.9	153.6	141.4	153.5	119.3
FEB	151.1	152.6	162.2	146.4	121.9	148.7	167.9	141.3	126.8	144.6	157.9	141.9	153.8	119.6
MAC	151.3	152.7	162.5	146.4	122.4	149.5	168.3	142.6	126.5	145.4	153.7	142.2	154.5	120.7
APR	151.1	152.5	162.6	146.0	122.5	150.1	168.2	143.1	126.3	145.9	148.3	142.1	154.9	120.7
MEI	151.8	153.2	163.8	146.4	122.8	150.8	168.6	143.6	126.9	144.3	149.3	142.9	155.7	121.1
JUN	151.9	153.4	164.0	146.5	123.0	151.1	168.0	144.1	127.0	144.4	149.5	143.2	156.3	121.3
JUL	152.5	153.9	165.2	146.6	123.5	150.9	167.1	144.1	127.2	145.0	150.6	143.5	156.9	121.5
OGO	152.6	154.1	165.8	146.5	123.8	149.2	167.5	144.4	127.0	145.3	150.0	143.5	157.2	121.3
SEP	152.8	154.2	166.3	146.4	124.7	147.8	166.9	144.3	127.0	146.1	149.5	143.7	157.4	121.6
OKT	153.0	154.4	167.0	146.3	124.9	148.0	165.9	144.6	126.9	146.5	149.3	143.6	157.5	121.9
NOV	152.6	154.0	166.0	146.2	124.9	147.3	164.4	144.6	126.8	146.3	151.7	143.6	157.8	122.2
DIS	153.0	154.4	166.2	146.8	124.8	149.0	165.3	144.4	126.8	146.2	153.7	143.8	158.0	122.3
2024 JAN	153.5	154.9	166.8	147.2	124.8	150.0	164.7	144.6	126.4	146.8	157.0	144.0	158.0	122.5
FEB	153.9	155.4	167.9	147.2	124.9	149.5	164.8	144.6	126.6	147.3	156.7	144.0	158.1	122.7
MAC	153.9	155.3	168.2	146.9	124.8	149.8	165.0	144.6	126.4	147.3	153.7	143.9	158.1	122.4

Jadual 10 - Perubahan Peratus Tahun ke Tahun Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Nombor Indeks Subkumpulan Makanan & Minuman, Malaysia

Table 10 - Percentage Change Year-on-Year of Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Index Numbers for Subgroup Food & Beverages, Malaysia

Tempoh <i>Period</i>	Makanan & Minuman <i>Food &amp; Beverages</i>	Makanan <i>Food</i>	Makanan di luar rumah <i>Food away from home</i>	Makanan di rumah <i>Food at home</i>	Bijirin & produk bijirin <i>Cereals &amp; cereal products</i>	Daging <i>Meat</i>	Ikan & makanan laut lain <i>Fish &amp; other seafood</i>	Susu, produk tenusu lain & telur <i>Milk, other dairy products &amp; eggs</i>	Minyak & lemak <i>Oils &amp; fats</i>	Buah-buahan & kacang <i>Fruits &amp; nuts</i>	Sayur-sayuran <i>Vegetables</i>	Gula, manisan & pencuci mulut <i>Sugar, confectionery &amp; desserts</i>	Makanan sedia dimakan & produk makanan lain t.t.t.l. <i>Ready-made food &amp; other food products n.e.c.</i>	Minuman bukan alkohol <i>Non-alcoholic beverages</i>
2017	4.0	4.1	4.8	3.7	1.3	3.1	6.7	0.0	13.3	3.4	4.0	1.5	3.6	-0.3
2018	1.6	1.7	3.1	0.8	0.5	-0.5	2.6	0.3	-0.1	1.0	0.1	-0.4	0.4	-0.4
2019	1.7	1.7	3.3	0.5	0.3	-0.6	0.9	1.7	-0.4	1.0	1.1	-0.7	0.6	1.1
2020	1.3	1.3	1.7	1.0	0.8	1.0	0.7	-1.9	1.3	1.0	4.1	-0.6	2.5	0.4
2021	1.7	1.8	1.4	2.1	0.5	3.2	3.1	2.3	3.3	0.8	2.1	0.3	2.3	0.4
2022	5.8	5.9	6.6	5.3	4.7	8.6	3.7	7.6	3.3	3.4	5.5	2.9	5.8	2.7
2023	4.8	4.8	6.7	3.5	5.0	5.4	1.8	5.0	-0.5	3.5	0.8	3.3	6.5	4.3
2022 JAN	3.6	3.6	1.9	4.1	7.8	4.2	4.7	4.6	1.5	5.0	1.9	2.8	3.1	0.7
FEB	3.7	3.9	2.1	4.1	9.0	3.6	5.1	4.1	1.8	4.3	2.1	2.8	3.6	0.9
MAC	4.0	4.2	2.2	4.3	7.6	4.1	7.0	3.4	1.5	5.1	2.0	3.0	4.0	1.0
APR	4.1	4.2	2.7	4.1	6.2	3.8	7.2	3.5	2.3	4.5	2.2	3.5	4.4	1.4
MEI	5.2	5.3	3.4	5.5	9.5	4.3	8.0	3.7	2.8	8.1	2.5	4.4	5.1	1.9
JUN	6.1	6.3	4.2	6.1	11.9	4.3	7.9	3.3	3.5	8.0	2.8	5.4	6.6	2.4
JUL	6.9	7.0	5.5	6.4	12.0	4.2	9.1	4.6	3.9	7.1	3.0	6.4	7.8	3.0
OGO	7.2	7.3	6.2	6.4	9.9	3.7	9.4	4.0	4.1	8.9	3.3	7.4	8.4	3.5
SEP	6.8	6.9	6.8	5.7	6.6	3.3	8.8	3.8	5.2	6.3	3.3	7.9	8.7	3.9
OKT	7.1	7.3	7.3	5.8	7.3	3.4	8.8	2.6	5.5	4.8	3.5	8.3	9.3	4.2
NOV	7.3	7.4	7.5	5.8	8.2	3.5	8.9	1.6	4.1	3.6	3.6	8.7	9.6	4.4
DIS	6.8	6.8	7.0	4.9	7.8	2.9	7.1	1.0	4.0	0.9	4.1	8.9	9.6	4.8
2023 JAN	6.7	6.8	9.3	5.1	6.7	8.3	3.2	7.0	0.7	4.4	1.0	3.4	9.1	4.9
FEB	7.0	7.1	8.9	5.8	6.7	9.0	3.2	6.6	0.6	4.7	5.8	3.6	8.8	5.0
MAC	6.9	6.9	8.6	5.6	6.9	9.2	3.4	7.1	0.1	5.5	3.4	3.8	8.8	5.6
APR	6.3	6.3	8.1	5.0	6.4	9.2	3.1	7.0	-0.4	5.1	0.7	3.5	8.2	5.3
MEI	5.9	5.9	8.1	4.3	6.0	7.8	2.7	6.5	-0.4	3.6	-1.1	3.7	7.8	5.2
JUN	4.7	4.7	6.8	3.2	5.3	5.2	1.6	6.0	-0.9	2.9	-1.6	3.6	7.1	4.7
JUL	4.4	4.3	6.2	3.0	4.5	5.5	1.1	4.3	-2.2	3.0	0.1	3.5	6.3	4.3
OGO	4.1	4.2	5.9	2.9	4.0	5.8	1.5	4.0	-1.4	3.0	-1.1	3.3	5.5	3.7
SEP	3.9	4.0	5.9	2.5	4.1	3.4	1.5	3.4	-1.2	2.8	-0.5	3.3	5.0	3.6
OKT	3.6	3.6	5.6	2.1	3.6	2.1	0.6	3.1	-0.5	2.6	1.2	2.9	4.3	3.5
NOV	2.6	2.5	3.9	1.4	3.1	-0.2	-0.5	2.9	-0.1	2.8	1.1	2.6	3.8	3.3
DIS	2.3	2.3	3.4	1.3	3.0	1.0	-0.7	2.6	0.1	2.0	0.8	2.2	3.4	2.8
2024 JAN	2.0	2.0	3.1	1.1	2.7	1.4	-1.8	2.5	-0.2	2.0	2.2	1.8	2.9	2.7
FEB	1.9	1.8	3.5	0.5	2.5	0.5	-1.8	2.3	-0.2	1.9	-0.8	1.5	2.8	2.6
MAC	1.7	1.7	3.5	0.3	2.0	0.2	-2.0	1.4	-0.1	1.3	0.0	1.2	2.3	1.4



Jadual 11 - Perubahan Peratus Bulan ke Bulan Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Nombor Indeks Subkumpulan Makanan & Minuman, Malaysia

Table 11 - Percentage Change Month-on-Month of Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Index Numbers for Subgroup Food & Beverages, Malaysia

Tempoh <i>Period</i>	Makanan & Minuman <i>Food &amp; Beverages</i>	Makanan <i>Food</i>	Makanan di luar rumah <i>Food away from home</i>	Makanan di rumah <i>Food at home</i>	Bijirin & produk bijirin <i>Cereals &amp; cereal products</i>	Daging <i>Meat</i>	Ikan & makanan laut lain <i>Fish &amp; other seafood</i>	Susu, produk tenusu lain & telur <i>Milk, other dairy products &amp; eggs</i>	Minyak & lemak <i>Oils &amp; fats</i>	Buah-buahan & kacang <i>Fruits &amp; nuts</i>	Sayur-sayuran <i>Vegetables</i>	Gula, manisan & pencuci mulut <i>Sugar, confectionery &amp; desserts</i>	Makanan sedia dimakan & produk makanan lain t.t.t.l. <i>Ready-made food &amp; other food products n.e.c.</i>	Minuman bukan alkohol <i>Non-alcoholic beverages</i>
<b>2022</b> JAN	0.6	0.6	1.0	0.4	0.5	-0.1	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.6	1.3	0.3	0.2
FEB	0.1	0.2	0.6	-0.1	0.3	-0.1	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.2	-1.8	0.1	0.4	0.2
MAC	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.5	0.2	-0.2	-0.5	0.0	0.5	0.4
APR	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.7	-0.9	0.2	0.8	0.3
MEI	0.9	0.9	0.7	1.0	0.6	1.8	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.4	2.4	0.4	0.9	0.4
JUN	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.1	0.9	2.6	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.3	1.0	0.6
JUL	0.7	0.7	1.2	0.3	1.2	-0.3	0.0	1.6	1.5	0.4	-1.0	0.3	1.2	0.6
OGO	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.1	0.7	-1.5	-0.2	0.6	-0.9	0.2	0.7	0.2	0.9	0.4
SEP	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.7	1.4	-0.4	0.5	-0.2	0.7	-0.9	0.1	0.6	0.3
OKT	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.4	0.7	1.3	0.3	0.5	-0.9	0.5	-1.7	0.3	0.7	0.3
NOV	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.6	0.4	1.9	0.2	0.1	-0.5	-0.4	1.6	0.3	0.7	0.4
DIS	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.1	-0.1	0.7	0.2	-0.2	0.7	1.7	0.6	0.5	0.6
<b>2023</b> JAN	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.3
FEB	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.5	2.8	0.4	0.2	0.3
MAC	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.9	-0.2	0.6	-2.7	0.2	0.5	0.9
APR	-0.1	-0.1	0.1	-0.3	0.1	0.4	-0.1	0.4	-0.2	0.3	-3.5	-0.1	0.3	0.0
MEI	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.5	-1.1	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.3
JUN	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	-0.4	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.2
JUL	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.1	0.4	-0.1	-0.5	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.7	0.2	0.4	0.2
OGO	0.1	0.1	0.4	-0.1	0.2	-1.1	0.2	0.2	-0.2	0.2	-0.4	0.0	0.2	-0.2
SEP	0.1	0.1	0.3	-0.1	0.7	-0.9	-0.4	-0.1	0.0	0.6	-0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2
OKT	0.1	0.1	0.4	-0.1	0.2	0.1	-0.6	0.2	-0.1	0.3	-0.1	-0.1	0.1	0.2
NOV	-0.3	-0.3	-0.6	-0.1	0.0	-0.5	-0.9	0.0	-0.1	-0.1	1.6	0.0	0.2	0.2
DIS	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.4	-0.1	1.2	0.5	-0.1	0.0	-0.1	1.3	0.1	0.1	0.1
<b>2024</b> JAN	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.7	-0.4	0.1	-0.3	0.4	2.1	0.1	0.0	0.2
FEB	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.0	0.1	-0.3	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.3	-0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2
MAC	0.0	-0.1	0.2	-0.2	-0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	-0.2	0.0	-1.9	-0.1	0.0	-0.2

**Jadual 12 - Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Nombor Indeks Barang Tahan Lama, Semi Tahan Lama, Tidak Tahan Lama Dan Perkhidmatan, Malaysia**

Table 12 - Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Index Numbers for Durable, Semi-Durable, Non-Durable Goods and Services, Malaysia

Tempoh <i>Period</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Barang Tahan Lama <i>Durable Goods</i>	Barang Semi Tahan Lama <i>Semi-Durable Goods</i>	Barang Tidak Tahan Lama <i>Non-Durable Goods</i>	Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>
<b>Wajaran</b> <i>Weight</i>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>7.6</b>	<b>32.4</b>	<b>53.7</b>
<b>2017</b>	<b>119.5</b>	<b>100.7</b>	<b>99.4</b>	<b>123.0</b>	<b>120.9</b>
<b>2018</b>	<b>120.7</b>	<b>98.1</b>	<b>97.2</b>	<b>123.9</b>	<b>123.1</b>
<b>2019</b>	<b>121.5</b>	<b>97.9</b>	<b>95.4</b>	<b>123.0</b>	<b>125.6</b>
<b>2020</b>	<b>120.1</b>	<b>100.2</b>	<b>94.7</b>	<b>116.9</b>	<b>127.2</b>
<b>2021</b>	<b>123.1</b>	<b>101.2</b>	<b>94.5</b>	<b>123.4</b>	<b>128.1</b>
<b>2022</b>	<b>127.2</b>	<b>104.3</b>	<b>95.3</b>	<b>128.8</b>	<b>131.9</b>
<b>2023</b>	<b>130.4</b>	<b>106.3</b>	<b>95.9</b>	<b>131.2</b>	<b>136.0</b>
<b>2023 JAN</b>	<b>129.5</b>	<b>105.4</b>	<b>95.9</b>	<b>130.5</b>	<b>134.7</b>
<b>FEB</b>	<b>129.8</b>	<b>105.5</b>	<b>95.9</b>	<b>131.0</b>	<b>135.2</b>
<b>MAC</b>	<b>129.9</b>	<b>105.8</b>	<b>95.9</b>	<b>131.0</b>	<b>135.2</b>
<b>APR</b>	<b>130.0</b>	<b>106.4</b>	<b>95.9</b>	<b>130.8</b>	<b>135.4</b>
<b>MEI</b>	<b>130.2</b>	<b>106.7</b>	<b>95.9</b>	<b>131.1</b>	<b>135.7</b>
<b>JUN</b>	<b>130.4</b>	<b>106.7</b>	<b>95.9</b>	<b>131.2</b>	<b>135.9</b>
<b>JUL</b>	<b>130.5</b>	<b>106.4</b>	<b>95.9</b>	<b>131.3</b>	<b>136.2</b>
<b>OGO</b>	<b>130.7</b>	<b>106.3</b>	<b>95.9</b>	<b>131.3</b>	<b>136.5</b>
<b>SEP</b>	<b>130.8</b>	<b>106.3</b>	<b>95.9</b>	<b>131.4</b>	<b>136.6</b>
<b>OKT</b>	<b>130.9</b>	<b>106.2</b>	<b>95.9</b>	<b>131.4</b>	<b>136.8</b>
<b>NOV</b>	<b>130.9</b>	<b>106.7</b>	<b>95.9</b>	<b>131.4</b>	<b>136.8</b>
<b>DIS</b>	<b>131.2</b>	<b>107.0</b>	<b>95.9</b>	<b>131.7</b>	<b>137.0</b>
<b>2024 JAN</b>	<b>131.4</b>	<b>107.2</b>	<b>95.7</b>	<b>131.9</b>	<b>137.3</b>
<b>FEB</b>	<b>132.1</b>	<b>107.2</b>	<b>95.9</b>	<b>132.9</b>	<b>137.9</b>
<b>MAC</b>	<b>132.2</b>	<b>107.7</b>	<b>95.8</b>	<b>133.1</b>	<b>138.0</b>

Jadual 13 - Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Nombor Indeks Kumpulan Utama dan Perubahan Peratus Kawasan Bandar, Malaysia

Table 13 - Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Index Numbers for Main Group and Percentage Change, Urban Malaysia

Kumpulan	Nombor Indeks Index Numbers			Perubahan Peratus Percentage Change		Groups
	MAC 2023	FEB 2024	MAC 2024	MAC 2024 / FEB 2024	MAC 2024 / MAC 2023	
Jumlah	130.8	132.9	133.0	0.1	1.7	Total
01 Makanan & Minuman	154.6	157.4	157.4	0.0	1.8	01 Food & Beverages
02 Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau	169.3	169.8	170.2	0.2	0.5	02 Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco
03 Pakaian & Kasut	91.7	91.5	91.4	-0.1	-0.3	03 Clothing & Footwear
04 Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain	125.7	129.1	129.5	0.3	3.0	04 Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels
05 Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah	127.3	128.1	128.3	0.2	0.8	05 Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance
06 Kesihatan	128.6	131.7	131.6	-0.1	2.3	06 Health
07 Pengangkutan	120.9	122.6	122.3	-0.2	1.2	07 Transport
08 Maklumat & Komunikasi	95.7	93.3	93.3	0.0	-2.5	08 Information & Communication
09 Rekreasi, Sukan & Kebudayaan	116.4	118.3	118.1	-0.2	1.5	09 Recreation, Sport & Culture
10 Pendidikan	125.0	126.8	127.0	0.2	1.6	10 Education
11 Restoran & Perkhidmatan Penginapan	148.8	152.8	153.5	0.5	3.2	11 Restaurant & Accommodation Services
12 Insurans & Perkhidmatan Kewangan	109.7	109.6	109.6	0.0	-0.1	12 Insurance & Financial Services
13 Penjagaan Diri, Perlindungan Sosial & Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan	121.1	123.7	124.2	0.4	2.6	13 Personal Care, Social Protection & Miscellaneous Goods & Services

Jadual 14 - Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Nombor Indeks Subkumpulan Makanan & Minuman dan Perubahan Peratus Kawasan Bandar, Malaysia

Table 14 - Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Index Numbers for Subgroups Food & Beverages and Percentage Change, Urban Malaysia

Kumpulan	Nombor Indeks Index Numbers			Perubahan Peratus Percentage Change		Groups
	MAC 2023	FEB 2024	MAC 2024	MAC 2024 / FEB 2024	MAC 2024 / MAC 2023	
01 Makanan & Minuman	154.6	157.4	157.4	0.0	1.8	01 Food & Beverages
Makanan	156.2	158.9	159.0	0.1	1.8	Food
Makanan di luar rumah	165.9	171.3	171.7	0.2	3.5	Food away from home
Makanan di rumah	149.3	150.1	149.9	-0.1	0.4	Food at home
Bijirin & produk bijirin	124.8	127.3	127.0	-0.2	1.8	Cereals & cereal products
Daging	152.3	152.3	152.6	0.2	0.2	Meat
Ikan & makanan laut lain	173.3	169.0	169.7	0.4	-2.1	Fish & other seafood
Susu, produk tenusu lain & telur	144.2	146.2	146.2	0.0	1.4	Milk, other dairy products & eggs
Minyak & lemak	127.2	127.1	127.0	-0.1	-0.2	Oils & fats
Buah-buahan & kacang	150.8	153.0	153.2	0.1	1.6	Fruits & nuts
Sayur-sayuran	154.1	158.5	155.3	-2.0	0.8	Vegetables
Gula, manisan & pencuci mulut	141.0	142.9	142.8	-0.1	1.3	Sugar, confectionery & desserts
Makanan sedia dimakan & produk makanan lain t.t.t.l.	157.0	160.6	160.6	0.0	2.3	Ready-made food & other food products n.e.c.
Minuman bukan alkohol	121.7	123.7	123.4	-0.2	1.4	Non-alcoholic beverages

Jadual 15 - Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Nombor Indeks Kumpulan Utama Kawasan Bandar, Malaysia

Table 15 - Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Index Numbers for Main Group, Urban Malaysia

Tempoh <i>Period</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Makanan & Minuman <i>Food &amp; Beverages</i>	Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau <i>Alcoholic Beverages &amp; Tobacco</i>	Pakaian & Kasut <i>Clothing &amp; Footwear</i>	Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain <i>Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas &amp; Other Fuels</i>	Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggara- raan Isi Rumah <i>Furnishings, Household Equipment &amp; Routine Household Maintenance</i>	Kesihatan <i>Health</i>	Pengang- kutan <i>Transport</i>	Maklumat & Komunikasi <i>Information &amp; Communication</i>	Rekreasi, Sukan & Kebudayaan <i>Recreation, Sport &amp; Culture</i>	Pendidikan <i>Education</i>	Restoran & Perkhidmatan Penginapan <i>Restaurant &amp; Accommodation Services</i>	Insurans & Perkhidmatan Kewangan <i>Insurance &amp; Financial Services</i>	Penjagaan Diri, Perlindungan Sosial & Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan <i>Personal Care, Social Protection &amp; Miscellaneous Goods &amp; Services</i>
Wajaran <i>Weight</i>	100.0	28.7	1.7	2.6	23.8	4.4	2.7	11.3	6.6	3.1	1.4	3.6	4.3	5.8
2017	119.9	130.4	163.3	97.1	117.4	115.5	122.0	116.2	97.7	111.5	117.2	129.7	111.0	114.2
2018	121.1	132.7	163.2	94.8	119.8	115.9	123.0	118.0	95.8	111.0	118.6	131.7	109.7	112.5
2019	122.0	135.1	165.6	92.7	122.0	117.7	123.8	114.4	96.2	111.7	120.4	133.4	109.3	112.9
2020	120.7	137.0	166.2	91.9	120.1	118.0	125.1	103.2	97.3	112.2	121.7	133.9	109.2	116.0
2021	123.6	139.4	167.2	91.4	122.0	120.1	125.6	114.4	97.3	112.8	121.9	134.5	109.3	116.5
2022	128.0	147.9	168.3	91.5	124.2	124.6	126.6	120.1	97.3	115.4	123.3	141.6	109.5	118.9
2023	131.3	155.4	169.6	91.6	126.2	127.5	129.3	121.4	94.2	117.2	125.6	149.8	109.6	121.9
2023 JAN	130.3	153.8	169.2	91.7	125.0	126.8	127.9	121.2	95.7	117.0	124.3	146.9	109.6	120.3
FEB	130.7	154.5	169.2	91.7	125.0	126.8	127.9	121.2	95.7	117.0	124.3	146.9	109.7	120.8
MAC	130.8	154.6	169.3	91.7	125.7	127.3	128.6	120.9	95.7	116.4	125.0	148.8	109.7	121.1
APR	130.8	154.4	169.3	91.7	125.7	127.3	128.5	121.3	95.7	116.8	125.2	148.6	109.7	121.5
MEI	131.1	155.2	169.4	91.7	126.3	127.5	128.7	121.1	93.4	117.2	125.5	149.5	109.7	122.0
JUN	131.3	155.3	169.4	91.6	126.3	127.5	129.0	121.4	93.5	117.5	125.7	149.8	109.7	122.3
JUL	131.4	155.9	169.4	91.6	126.3	127.7	129.4	121.5	93.4	117.2	125.8	150.2	109.6	122.1
OGO	131.6	156.1	169.4	91.6	126.7	127.8	130.1	121.5	93.4	117.4	126.1	150.6	109.6	122.2
SEP	131.6	156.2	170.0	91.6	126.7	127.8	129.9	121.4	93.4	117.2	126.1	150.8	109.6	122.3
OKT	131.8	156.4	170.1	91.6	126.7	128.0	130.3	121.6	93.4	117.3	126.3	151.5	109.6	122.4
NOV	131.8	155.9	170.1	91.6	127.0	128.0	130.6	121.7	93.4	117.4	126.3	151.7	109.6	122.9
DIS	132.0	156.4	169.9	91.6	127.0	128.0	130.9	122.2	93.3	117.9	126.3	152.0	109.6	123.2
2024 JAN	132.2	156.8	169.8	91.5	127.5	128.0	131.2	122.1	93.3	117.9	126.5	151.9	109.6	123.3
FEB	132.9	157.4	169.8	91.5	129.1	128.1	131.7	122.6	93.3	118.3	126.8	152.8	109.6	123.7
MAC	133.0	157.4	170.2	91.4	129.5	128.3	131.6	122.3	93.3	118.1	127.0	153.5	109.6	124.2

Jadual 16 - Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Nombor Indeks Subkumpulan Makanan & Minuman Kawasan Bandar, Malaysia

Table 16 - Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Index Numbers for Subgroup Food & Beverages, Urban Malaysia

Tempoh <i>Period</i>	Makanan & Minuman <i>Food &amp; Beverages</i>	Makanan <i>Food</i>	Makanan di luar rumah <i>Food away from home</i>	Makanan di rumah <i>Food at home</i>	Bijirin & produk bijirin <i>Cereals &amp; cereal products</i>	Daging <i>Meat</i>	Ikan & makanan laut lain <i>Fish &amp; other seafood</i>	Susu, produk tenusu lain & telur <i>Milk, other dairy products &amp; eggs</i>	Minyak lemak <i>Oils &amp; fats</i>	Buah-buahan & kacang <i>Fruits &amp; nuts</i>	Sayur-sayuran <i>Vegetables</i>	Gula, manisan & pencuci mulut <i>Sugar, confectionery &amp; desserts</i>	Makanan sedia dimakan & produk makanan lain t.t.t.l. <i>Ready-made food &amp; other food products n.e.c.</i>	Minuman bukan alkohol <i>Non-alcoholic beverages</i>
Wajaran <i>Weight</i>	28.7	28.0	13.8	14.2	2.1	2.1	3.5	1.2	0.6	1.0	1.7	0.5	1.5	0.7
<b>2017</b>	<b>130.4</b>	131.3	133.2	130.1	111.4	127.6	150.6	124.9	118.6	133.8	132.4	134.4	131.8	112.0
<b>2018</b>	<b>132.7</b>	133.7	137.6	131.1	112.0	126.8	154.5	125.2	118.6	135.5	132.5	134.0	132.4	111.7
<b>2019</b>	<b>135.1</b>	136.2	142.3	132.0	112.4	126.0	156.6	127.1	118.0	137.4	133.9	133.2	133.3	113.0
<b>2020</b>	<b>137.0</b>	138.1	144.8	133.5	113.1	127.6	158.0	124.4	119.7	138.9	139.8	132.3	136.8	113.4
<b>2021</b>	<b>139.4</b>	140.7	147.0	136.3	113.7	131.8	162.8	127.4	123.9	140.2	142.6	132.7	140.1	113.7
<b>2022</b>	<b>147.9</b>	149.4	157.2	143.9	119.5	144.0	169.0	137.8	128.4	145.2	150.7	136.8	148.7	117.0
<b>2023</b>	<b>155.4</b>	157.0	167.9	149.3	125.8	152.1	172.2	145.2	127.5	150.8	152.3	141.8	158.6	122.1
<b>2023 JAN</b>	<b>153.8</b>	155.4	165.2	148.4	123.8	150.5	173.2	142.7	127.4	149.2	154.5	140.1	155.9	120.3
<b>FEB</b>	<b>154.5</b>	156.1	165.7	149.3	124.3	151.5	173.1	142.9	127.5	149.9	158.9	140.7	156.2	120.7
<b>MAC</b>	<b>154.6</b>	156.2	165.9	149.3	124.8	152.3	173.3	144.2	127.2	150.8	154.1	141.0	157.0	121.7
<b>APR</b>	<b>154.4</b>	156.0	166.1	148.8	124.8	153.0	173.4	144.8	126.9	151.3	148.5	141.0	157.3	121.7
<b>MEI</b>	<b>155.2</b>	156.8	167.2	149.4	125.2	154.0	173.9	145.3	127.6	149.4	150.0	141.8	158.2	122.2
<b>JUN</b>	<b>155.3</b>	156.9	167.4	149.5	125.4	154.2	173.1	145.8	127.7	149.6	150.4	142.1	158.8	122.4
<b>JUL</b>	<b>155.9</b>	157.5	168.7	149.6	125.8	154.0	172.0	145.7	127.9	150.3	151.7	142.4	159.4	122.5
<b>OGO</b>	<b>156.1</b>	157.7	169.4	149.4	126.1	152.0	172.4	146.1	127.7	150.8	151.0	142.4	159.7	122.3
<b>SEP</b>	<b>156.2</b>	157.8	169.8	149.3	127.1	150.9	171.8	146.0	127.7	151.7	150.5	142.7	159.9	122.5
<b>OKT</b>	<b>156.4</b>	158.1	170.4	149.3	127.3	151.1	170.9	146.3	127.6	152.2	150.1	142.6	160.0	122.9
<b>NOV</b>	<b>155.9</b>	157.5	169.3	149.1	127.4	150.1	169.2	146.4	127.5	152.0	152.7	142.5	160.3	123.2
<b>DIS</b>	<b>156.4</b>	157.9	169.5	149.8	127.2	151.8	170.2	146.0	127.4	151.9	155.0	142.7	160.4	123.2
<b>2024 JAN</b>	<b>156.8</b>	158.3	170.1	150.1	127.2	152.7	169.0	146.2	126.9	152.4	158.6	142.9	160.4	123.4
<b>FEB</b>	<b>157.4</b>	158.9	171.3	150.1	127.3	152.3	169.0	146.2	127.1	153.0	158.5	142.9	160.6	123.7
<b>MAC</b>	<b>157.4</b>	159.0	171.7	149.9	127.0	152.6	169.7	146.2	127.0	153.2	155.3	142.8	160.6	123.4

Jadual 17 - Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Nombor Indeks Kumpulan Utama dan Perubahan Peratus Kawasan Luar Bandar, Malaysia

Table 17 - Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Index Numbers for Main Group and Percentage Change Rural, Malaysia

Kumpulan	Nombor Indeks Index Numbers			Perubahan Peratus Percentage Change		Groups
	MAC 2023	FEB 2024	MAC 2024	MAC 2024 / FEB 2024	MAC 2024 / MAC 2023	
Jumlah	125.7	127.6	127.7	0.1	1.6	Total
01 Makanan & Minuman	139.7	141.8	141.5	-0.2	1.3	01 Food & Beverages
02 Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau	175.1	175.8	175.8	0.0	0.4	02 Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco
03 Pakaian & Kasut	99.7	99.8	100.0	0.2	0.3	03 Clothing & Footwear
04 Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain	119.5	122.7	123.6	0.7	3.4	04 Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels
05 Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah	116.2	117.1	117.2	0.1	0.9	05 Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance
06 Kesihatan	123.2	124.8	124.9	0.1	1.4	06 Health
07 Pengangkutan	116.3	117.3	117.3	0.0	0.9	07 Transport
08 Maklumat & Komunikasi	98.0	96.9	96.8	-0.1	-1.2	08 Information & Communication
09 Rekreasi, Sukan & Kebudayaan	114.9	116.4	116.6	0.2	1.5	09 Recreation, Sport & Culture
10 Pendidikan	117.8	118.3	118.2	-0.1	0.3	10 Education
11 Restoran & Perkhidmatan Penginapan	132.3	135.5	135.3	-0.1	2.3	11 Restaurant & Accommodation Services
12 Insurans & Perkhidmatan Kewangan	112.7	112.7	112.7	0.0	0.0	12 Insurance & Financial Services
13 Penjagaan Diri, Perlindungan Sosial & Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan	119.6	122.6	123.2	0.5	3.0	13 Personal Care, Social Protection & Miscellaneous Goods & Services

Jadual 18 - Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Nombor Indeks Subkumpulan Makanan & Minuman dan Perubahan Peratus Kawasan Luar Bandar, Malaysia

Table 18 - Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Index Numbers for Subgroup Food & Beverages and Percentage Change Rural, Malaysia

Kumpulan	Nombor Indeks Index Numbers			Perubahan Peratus Percentage Change		Groups
	MAC 2023	FEB 2024	MAC 2024	MAC 2024 / FEB 2024	MAC 2024 / MAC 2023	
01 Makanan & Minuman	139.7	141.8	141.5	-0.2	1.3	01 Food & Beverages
Makanan	140.7	142.9	142.5	-0.3	1.3	Food
Makanan di luar rumah	145.3	151.1	151.0	-0.1	3.9	Food away from home
Makanan di rumah	139.0	139.6	139.1	-0.4	0.1	Food at home
Bijirin & produk bijirin	116.5	118.8	119.0	0.2	2.1	Cereals & cereal products
Daging	141.4	141.7	142.2	0.4	0.6	Meat
Ikan & makanan laut lain	155.7	154.9	153.4	-1.0	-1.5	Fish & other seafood
Susu, produk tenusu lain & telur	137.7	139.6	139.7	0.1	1.5	Milk, other dairy products & eggs
Minyak & lemak	124.4	124.5	124.4	-0.1	0.0	Oils & fats
Buah-buahan & kacang	127.1	127.9	127.3	-0.5	0.2	Fruits & nuts
Sayur-sayuran	153.3	151.3	149.0	-1.5	-2.8	Vegetables
Gula, manisan & pencuci mulut	141.8	143.2	143.1	-0.1	0.9	Sugar, confectionery & desserts
Makanan sedia dimakan & produk makanan lain t.t.t.l.	146.3	150.3	150.4	0.1	2.8	Ready-made food & other food products n.e.c.
Minuman bukan alkohol	117.3	119.5	119.3	-0.2	1.7	Non-alcoholic beverages



Jadual 19 - Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Nombor Indeks Kumpulan Utama Kawasan Luar Bandar, Malaysia

Table 19 - Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Index Numbers for Main Group Rural, Malaysia

Tempoh <i>Period</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Makanan & Minuman <i>Food &amp; Beverages</i>	Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau <i>Alcoholic Beverages &amp; Tobacco</i>	Pakaian & Kasut <i>Clothing &amp; Footwear</i>	Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain <i>Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas &amp; Other Fuels</i>	Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelengga- raan Isi Rumah <i>Furnishings, Household Equipment &amp; Routine Household Maintenance</i>	Kesihatan <i>Health</i>	Pengang- kutan <i>Transport</i>	Maklumat & Komunikasi <i>Information &amp; Communication</i>	Rekreasi, Sukan & Kebudayaan <i>Recreation, Sport &amp; Culture</i>	Pendidikan <i>Education</i>	Restoran & Perkhidmatan Penginapan <i>Restaurant &amp; Accommodation Services</i>	Insurans & Perkhidmatan Kewangan <i>Insurance &amp; Financial Services</i>	Penjagaan Diri, Perlindungan Sosial & Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan <i>Personal Care, Social Protection &amp; Miscellaneous Goods &amp; Services</i>
Wajaran <i>Weight</i>	100.0	35.9	2.4	3.1	19.8	4.0	2.8	11.8	6.1	2.4	1.0	2.4	2.6	5.7
2017	117.8	124.0	171.7	100.8	113.9	110.5	117.0	115.1	98.0	110.8	113.7	121.8	114.2	113.8
2018	118.7	125.3	171.5	99.9	115.5	110.7	117.7	116.8	97.1	110.4	114.3	123.1	113.0	112.4
2019	119.1	126.4	174.3	99.4	117.6	111.5	118.4	112.6	97.6	111.5	114.9	124.3	112.6	113.3
2020	117.3	127.5	174.4	98.9	114.7	111.6	120.4	100.0	98.6	112.4	115.5	125.2	112.7	115.8
2021	120.3	129.6	174.7	98.9	116.2	112.3	121.0	112.1	98.7	112.7	115.7	125.5	112.7	116.5
2022	123.4	135.2	175.0	99.4	118.2	114.6	121.7	115.3	98.7	114.5	116.1	129.2	112.7	118.2
2023	126.0	140.0	175.3	99.8	120.0	116.7	123.6	116.6	97.3	115.7	117.9	133.0	112.7	120.8
2023 JAN	125.1	138.7	175.0	99.7	119.0	116.0	122.7	116.1	98.0	115.5	117.1	131.6	112.7	119.1
FEB	125.5	139.3	175.1	99.7	119.5	116.1	123.0	116.2	98.0	114.7	117.6	132.0	112.7	119.2
MAC	125.7	139.7	175.1	99.7	119.5	116.2	123.2	116.3	98.0	114.9	117.8	132.3	112.7	119.6
APR	125.6	139.4	175.1	99.8	119.5	116.3	123.4	116.4	98.0	115.5	117.8	132.1	112.7	120.2
MEI	125.8	139.8	175.1	99.8	119.9	116.3	123.4	116.4	96.9	116.1	117.9	132.6	112.7	120.7
JUN	125.9	139.9	175.0	99.8	119.9	116.4	123.6	116.4	96.9	116.3	118.0	132.8	112.7	120.9
JUL	126.1	140.3	175.2	99.9	120.0	116.8	123.6	116.6	96.9	115.9	118.0	133.3	112.7	121.1
OGO	126.3	140.4	175.2	99.9	120.3	117.0	123.8	116.7	96.9	116.0	118.1	133.5	112.7	121.3
SEP	126.3	140.4	175.8	99.9	120.4	117.2	123.9	116.8	96.9	115.8	118.1	133.6	112.7	121.5
OKT	126.4	140.6	175.8	99.9	120.4	117.0	124.0	116.9	96.9	115.6	118.3	133.7	112.7	121.4
NOV	126.6	140.6	175.8	99.9	120.7	117.3	124.0	117.0	96.9	115.7	118.3	134.1	112.7	121.9
DIS	126.8	141.1	175.8	99.8	120.7	117.2	124.1	117.0	96.9	116.3	118.3	134.4	112.7	122.2
2024 JAN	127.1	141.8	175.8	99.9	121.0	117.2	124.3	117.0	96.9	116.3	118.3	134.5	112.7	122.3
FEB	127.6	141.8	175.8	99.8	122.7	117.1	124.8	117.3	96.9	116.4	118.3	135.5	112.7	122.6
MAC	127.7	141.5	175.8	100.0	123.6	117.2	124.9	117.3	96.8	116.6	118.2	135.3	112.7	123.2

**Jadual 20 - Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Nombor Indeks Subkumpulan Makanan & Minuman Kawasan Luar Bandar, Malaysia**

Table 20 - Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Index Numbers for Subgroup Food & Beverages Rural, Malaysia

Tempoh <i>Period</i>	Makanan & Minuman <i>Food &amp; Beverages</i>	Makanan <i>Food</i>	Makanan di luar rumah <i>Food away from home</i>	Makanan di rumah <i>Food at home</i>	Bijirin & produk bijirin <i>Cereals &amp; cereal products</i>	Daging <i>Meat</i>	Ikan & makanan laut lain <i>Fish &amp; other seafood</i>	Susu, produk tenusu lain & telur <i>Milk, other dairy products &amp; eggs</i>	Minyak lemak <i>Oils &amp; fats</i>	Buah-buahan & kacang <i>Fruits &amp; nuts</i>	Sayur-sayuran <i>Vegetables</i>	Gula, manisan & pencuci mulut <i>Sugar, confectionery &amp; desserts</i>	Makanan sedia dimakan & produk makanan lain t.t.t.l. <i>Ready-made food &amp; other food products n.e.c.</i>	Minuman bukan alkohol <i>Non-alcoholic beverages</i>
Wajaran <i>Weight</i>	35.9	34.6	11.8	22.8	3.4	3.4	5.9	1.9	0.9	1.4	2.8	0.6	2.4	1.3
<b>2017</b>	<b>124.0</b>	124.6	123.8	125.0	106.7	123.5	140.1	121.5	118.6	121.9	133.3	140.0	128.7	110.2
<b>2018</b>	<b>125.3</b>	126.1	126.7	125.9	107.2	123.3	143.2	122.6	118.6	121.2	133.9	139.2	128.9	109.2
<b>2019</b>	<b>126.4</b>	127.1	130.0	126.0	107.3	122.8	142.4	125.3	118.2	120.4	135.4	137.0	129.4	110.1
<b>2020</b>	<b>127.5</b>	128.2	131.5	127.0	108.5	123.2	142.6	124.1	119.0	121.1	139.5	137.0	131.9	111.0
<b>2021</b>	<b>129.6</b>	130.5	132.8	129.6	109.3	126.5	147.6	126.5	121.6	121.7	142.7	137.3	134.2	111.4
<b>2022</b>	<b>135.2</b>	136.2	139.4	134.9	113.0	134.4	152.7	133.7	124.1	124.2	149.4	140.1	139.9	113.4
<b>2023</b>	<b>140.0</b>	141.0	147.4	138.5	117.5	140.9	154.4	138.4	124.5	126.9	149.4	142.5	148.0	118.0
<b>2023 JAN</b>	<b>138.7</b>	139.7	144.5	137.9	115.8	140.6	154.1	136.3	124.4	126.0	151.6	141.5	145.6	116.1
<b>FEB</b>	<b>139.3</b>	140.4	145.0	138.6	115.9	140.8	154.7	136.5	124.4	126.6	155.2	141.7	145.9	116.2
<b>MAC</b>	<b>139.7</b>	140.7	145.3	139.0	116.5	141.4	155.7	137.7	124.4	127.1	153.3	141.8	146.3	117.3
<b>APR</b>	<b>139.4</b>	140.4	145.3	138.5	116.7	141.8	155.2	137.9	124.4	127.5	148.4	141.9	147.0	117.6
<b>MEI</b>	<b>139.8</b>	140.8	146.4	138.5	116.8	142.0	155.2	138.1	124.4	127.0	148.0	142.5	147.6	117.8
<b>JUN</b>	<b>139.9</b>	140.9	146.8	138.6	116.8	142.0	155.3	138.5	124.5	126.9	147.5	142.7	148.0	118.1
<b>JUL</b>	<b>140.3</b>	141.3	147.9	138.7	117.6	141.9	154.9	138.9	124.5	127.0	147.8	142.9	148.4	118.2
<b>OGO</b>	<b>140.4</b>	141.4	148.1	138.8	118.1	141.3	155.0	139.0	124.5	126.8	147.6	142.9	148.8	118.4
<b>SEP</b>	<b>140.4</b>	141.4	149.0	138.4	118.8	139.2	154.4	139.2	124.6	126.8	146.9	142.8	149.2	119.0
<b>OKT</b>	<b>140.6</b>	141.6	149.9	138.3	119.0	139.2	153.5	139.4	124.6	126.8	147.4	142.8	149.5	119.0
<b>NOV</b>	<b>140.6</b>	141.6	150.0	138.2	118.8	139.3	152.2	139.3	124.6	126.9	149.1	142.9	149.6	119.2
<b>DIS</b>	<b>141.1</b>	142.1	150.2	138.9	118.6	141.2	153.1	139.6	124.6	126.8	150.1	143.0	150.4	119.4
<b>2024 JAN</b>	<b>141.8</b>	142.8	150.5	139.8	118.7	142.5	154.5	139.7	124.5	128.0	152.6	143.0	150.2	119.3
<b>FEB</b>	<b>141.8</b>	142.9	151.1	139.6	118.8	141.7	154.9	139.6	124.5	127.9	151.3	143.2	150.3	119.5
<b>MAC</b>	<b>141.5</b>	142.5	151.0	139.1	119.0	142.2	153.4	139.7	124.4	127.3	149.0	143.1	150.4	119.3

Jadual 21 - Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Nombor Indeks Kumpulan Utama Kumpulan Pendapatan Bawah RM3,000, Malaysia

Table 21 - Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Index Numbers for Main Group Income Group Below RM3,000, Malaysia

Kumpulan	Nombor Indeks Index Numbers			Perubahan Peratus Percentage Change		Groups
	MAC 2023	FEB 2024	MAC 2024	MAC 2024 / FEB 2024	MAC 2024 / MAC 2023	
Jumlah	130.8	132.9	133.0	0.1	1.7	Total
01 Makanan & Minuman	148.7	150.5	150.4	-0.1	1.1	01 Food & Beverages
02 Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau	175.1	175.6	175.8	0.1	0.4	02 Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco
03 Pakaian & Kasut	94.8	94.6	94.7	0.1	-0.1	03 Clothing & Footwear
04 Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain	121.6	125.1	125.7	0.5	3.4	04 Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels
05 Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah	120.2	121.6	121.8	0.2	1.3	05 Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance
06 Kesihatan	127.6	130.2	130.2	0.0	2.0	06 Health
07 Pengangkutan	117.6	118.7	118.6	-0.1	0.9	07 Transport
08 Maklumat & Komunikasi	96.8	96.3	96.3	0.0	-0.5	08 Information & Communication
09 Rekreasi, Sukan & Kebudayaan	117.2	119.1	119.0	-0.1	1.5	09 Recreation, Sport & Culture
10 Pendidikan	118.6	119.9	120.0	0.1	1.2	10 Education
11 Restoran & Perkhidmatan Penginapan	150.2	154.7	155.5	0.5	3.5	11 Restaurant & Accommodation Services
12 Insurans & Perkhidmatan Kewangan	112.3	112.1	112.1	0.0	-0.2	12 Insurance & Financial Services
13 Penjagaan Diri, Perlindungan Sosial & Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan	121.3	123.8	124.2	0.3	2.4	13 Personal Care, Social Protection & Miscellaneous Goods & Services

Jadual 22 - Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Nombor Indeks Subkumpulan Makanan dan Minuman Kumpulan Pendapatan Bawah RM3,000, Malaysia

Table 22 - Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Index Numbers for Subgroup Food and Beverages Income Group Below RM3,000, Malaysia

Kumpulan	Nombor Indeks Index Numbers			Perubahan Peratus Percentage Change		Groups
	MAC 2023	FEB 2024	MAC 2024	MAC 2024 / FEB 2024	MAC 2024 / MAC 2023	
01 Makanan & Minuman	148.7	150.5	150.4	-0.1	1.1	01 Food & Beverages
Makanan	150.0	151.9	151.7	-0.1	1.1	Food
Makanan di luar rumah	162.8	168.6	168.8	0.1	3.7	Food away from home
Makanan di rumah	145.6	146.1	145.8	-0.2	0.1	Food at home
Bijirin & produk bijirin	120.0	122.5	122.5	0.0	2.1	Cereals & cereal products
Daging	149.7	149.7	150.0	0.2	0.2	Meat
Ikan & makanan laut lain	166.3	162.9	162.6	-0.2	-2.2	Fish & other seafood
Susu, produk tenusu lain & telur	141.7	143.4	143.4	0.0	1.2	Milk, other dairy products & eggs
Minyak & lemak	128.3	127.5	127.3	-0.2	-0.8	Oils & fats
Buah-buahan & kacang	146.9	148.4	148.3	-0.1	1.0	Fruits & nuts
Sayur-sayuran	153.2	154.7	152.5	-1.4	-0.5	Vegetables
Gula, manisan & pencuci mulut	145.5	146.9	146.7	-0.1	0.8	Sugar, confectionery & desserts
Makanan sedia dimakan & produk makanan lain t.t.t.l.	152.5	155.8	155.9	0.1	2.2	Ready-made food & other food products n.e.c.
Minuman bukan alkohol	120.0	122.3	122.0	-0.2	1.7	Non-alcoholic beverages

Jadual 23 - Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Nombor Indeks Kumpulan Utama, Kumpulan Pendapatan Bawah RM3,000, Malaysia

Table 23 - Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Index Numbers for Main Group, Income Group Below RM3,000, Malaysia

Tempoh <i>Period</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Makanan & Minuman <i>Food &amp; Beverages</i>	Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau <i>Alcoholic Beverages &amp; Tobacco</i>	Pakaian & Kasut <i>Clothing &amp; Footwear</i>	Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain <i>Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas &amp; Other Fuels</i>	Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelengga- raan Isi Rumah <i>Furnishings, Household Equipment &amp; Routine Household Maintenance</i>	Kesihatan <i>Health</i>	Pengang- kutan <i>Transport</i>	Maklumat & Komunikasi <i>Information &amp; Communication</i>	Rekreasi, Sukan & Kebudayaan <i>Recreation, Sport &amp; Culture</i>	Pendidikan <i>Education</i>	Restoran & Perkhidmatan Penginapan <i>Restaurant &amp; Accommodation Services</i>	Insurans & Perkhidmatan Kewangan <i>Insurance &amp; Financial Services</i>	Penjagaan Diri, Perlindungan Sosial & Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan <i>Personal Care, Social Protection &amp; Miscellaneous Goods &amp; Services</i>
Wajaran <i>Weight</i>	100.0	37.0	2.1	2.9	26.6	3.7	2.8	9.8	5.3	1.5	0.6	1.9	1.5	4.3
2017	120.3	128.4	170.9	98.9	115.4	111.0	120.4	116.4	96.9	111.9	113.8	129.3	114.3	115.6
2018	121.6	130.1	170.7	97.1	117.3	111.0	121.4	118.1	96.1	111.3	115.0	131.8	112.1	113.3
2019	122.2	131.4	173.5	95.3	119.2	112.1	122.3	113.3	96.3	112.1	116.1	133.7	112.2	114.3
2020	121.0	132.8	173.8	94.6	117.0	111.9	123.8	99.7	97.2	113.0	117.0	135.0	112.2	116.2
2021	123.7	135.3	174.2	94.2	118.3	113.6	124.4	113.0	97.2	113.6	116.9	135.9	112.2	117.0
2022	127.8	143.0	174.6	94.4	120.2	117.5	125.7	116.5	97.2	116.4	117.6	143.2	112.3	119.3
2023	131.3	148.9	175.3	94.7	122.4	120.8	128.3	117.9	96.5	118.1	119.0	151.4	112.2	122.1
2023 JAN	130.2	147.7	175.0	94.7	120.9	119.7	127.0	117.4	96.8	117.9	118.2	148.7	112.3	120.6
FEB	130.7	148.5	175.0	94.8	121.6	120.0	127.5	117.5	96.8	117.1	118.5	149.9	112.3	121.1
MAC	130.8	148.7	175.1	94.8	121.6	120.2	127.6	117.6	96.8	117.2	118.6	150.2	112.3	121.3
APR	130.7	148.3	175.1	94.7	121.6	120.2	127.7	117.8	96.8	118.0	118.7	150.4	112.3	121.6
MEI	131.2	148.8	175.1	94.7	122.6	120.5	127.8	117.9	96.3	118.5	118.9	150.8	112.3	122.1
JUN	131.3	148.9	175.1	94.7	122.6	120.6	128.0	117.9	96.3	118.8	119.1	151.1	112.3	122.3
JUL	131.4	149.2	175.2	94.7	122.6	120.9	128.3	118.0	96.3	118.2	119.1	151.4	112.1	122.3
OGO	131.6	149.3	175.2	94.7	123.0	121.2	128.8	118.1	96.3	118.4	119.3	151.9	112.1	122.5
SEP	131.7	149.4	175.8	94.7	123.0	121.4	128.8	118.1	96.3	118.1	119.3	152.2	112.1	122.7
OKT	131.7	149.5	175.8	94.7	123.0	121.3	129.0	118.3	96.3	117.9	119.4	152.9	112.1	122.8
NOV	131.8	149.2	175.8	94.7	123.4	121.6	129.3	118.3	96.3	118.0	119.4	153.3	112.1	123.0
DIS	132.0	149.8	175.7	94.7	123.4	121.4	129.5	118.3	96.3	118.8	119.4	153.5	112.1	123.3
2024 JAN	132.3	150.4	175.6	94.7	123.6	121.5	129.7	118.3	96.3	119.0	119.6	153.7	112.1	123.5
FEB	132.9	150.5	175.6	94.6	125.1	121.6	130.2	118.7	96.3	119.1	119.9	154.7	112.1	123.8
MAC	133.0	150.4	175.8	94.7	125.7	121.8	130.2	118.6	96.3	119.0	120.0	155.5	112.1	124.2

Jadual 24 - Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Nombor Indeks Subkumpulan Makanan & Minuman, Kumpulan Pendapatan Bawah RM3000, Malaysia

Table 24 - Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Index Numbers for Subgroup Food & Beverages, Income Group Below RM3000, Malaysia

Tempoh <i>Period</i>	Makanan & Minuman <i>Food &amp; Beverages</i>	Makanan <i>Food</i>	Makanan di luar rumah <i>Food away from home</i>	Makanan di rumah <i>Food at home</i>	Bijirin & produk bijirin <i>Cereals &amp; cereal products</i>	Daging <i>Meat</i>	Ikan & makanan laut lain <i>Fish &amp; other seafood</i>	Susu, produk tenusu lain & telur <i>Milk, other dairy products &amp; eggs</i>	Minyak lemak <i>Oils &amp; fats</i>	Buah-buahan & kacang <i>Fruits &amp; nuts</i>	Sayur-sayuran <i>Vegetables</i>	Gula, manisan & pencuci mulut <i>Sugar, confectionery &amp; desserts</i>	Makanan sedia dimakan & produk makanan lain t.t.t.l. <i>Ready-made food &amp; other food products n.e.c.</i>	Minuman bukan alkohol <i>Non-alcoholic beverages</i>
Wajaran: <i>Weight:</i>	37.0	35.6	11.0	24.6	3.9	3.8	6.1	2.2	1.0	1.3	3.1	0.6	2.6	1.4
2017	128.4	129.2	131.5	128.4	108.6	125.8	148.0	122.4	118.9	132.6	132.8	142.4	130.5	111.4
2018	130.1	130.9	135.5	129.4	109.2	125.1	151.5	123.1	118.4	133.3	133.4	142.0	130.9	110.9
2019	131.4	132.2	139.5	129.8	109.5	124.5	151.8	125.8	117.0	134.2	134.5	140.3	131.4	112.0
2020	132.8	133.7	142.1	130.9	110.4	125.9	151.6	123.4	119.1	135.5	139.1	139.8	134.5	112.6
2021	135.3	136.3	144.1	133.6	111.0	129.9	156.1	126.3	125.2	136.6	141.8	140.2	137.3	112.9
2022	143.0	144.2	154.6	140.7	115.6	141.3	162.3	136.5	130.3	141.5	149.4	143.0	145.0	115.7
2023	148.9	150.2	164.7	145.3	121.1	149.3	164.8	142.5	128.2	146.7	150.5	146.0	154.1	120.7
2023 JAN	147.7	149.0	161.9	144.7	119.2	148.0	165.5	140.7	128.5	145.3	152.7	145.1	151.6	118.7
FEB	148.5	149.9	162.5	145.6	119.5	148.9	165.8	140.7	128.5	145.9	156.9	145.3	151.9	119.1
MAC	148.7	150.0	162.8	145.6	120.0	149.7	166.3	141.7	128.3	146.9	153.2	145.5	152.5	120.0
APR	148.3	149.5	163.0	145.0	120.2	150.3	165.7	142.1	128.0	147.4	148.0	145.5	152.9	120.2
MEI	148.8	150.1	163.8	145.4	120.4	151.0	166.3	142.5	128.3	145.9	148.8	146.0	153.7	120.6
JUN	148.9	150.1	164.1	145.4	120.5	151.2	165.7	142.8	128.4	146.1	148.6	146.1	154.2	120.8
JUL	149.2	150.5	165.1	145.5	121.2	151.0	164.9	142.8	128.4	146.6	149.3	146.4	154.8	120.9
OGO	149.3	150.6	165.8	145.4	121.6	149.2	165.3	143.0	128.1	146.7	149.0	146.4	155.1	121.0
SEP	149.4	150.6	166.4	145.2	122.7	147.7	164.4	143.0	128.1	147.3	148.5	146.4	155.4	121.3
OKT	149.5	150.7	167.3	145.1	122.8	147.8	163.2	143.4	127.9	147.7	148.4	146.4	155.4	121.6
NOV	149.2	150.5	166.8	144.9	122.6	147.2	161.5	143.4	127.7	147.6	150.6	146.5	155.6	121.9
DIS	149.8	151.1	167.1	145.6	122.4	149.0	162.9	143.3	127.7	147.4	152.2	146.6	155.8	121.9
2024 JAN	150.4	151.7	167.8	146.1	122.4	150.1	162.7	143.5	127.5	148.2	155.2	146.8	155.8	122.1
FEB	150.5	151.9	168.6	146.1	122.5	149.7	162.9	143.4	127.5	148.4	154.7	146.9	155.8	122.3
MAC	150.4	151.7	168.8	145.8	122.5	150.0	162.6	143.4	127.3	148.3	152.5	146.7	155.9	122.0

Jadual 25 - Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Nombor Indeks Kumpulan Utama, Subkumpulan Utama, Kelas Perbelanjaan dan Perubahan Peratus, Malaysia  
 Table 25 - Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Index Numbers for Main Group, Subgroup, Expenditure Class and Percentage Change, Malaysia

Kumpulan Utama, Subkumpulan dan Kelas Perbelanjaan	Wajaran Weight	Nombor Indeks Index Numbers			Perubahan Peratus Percentage Change		Main Group, Subgroup and Expenditure Class
		MAC	FEB	MAC	MAC 2024 /	MAC 2024 /	
		2023	2024	2024	FEB 2024	MAC 2023	
<b>Jumlah</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>129.9</b>	<b>132.1</b>	<b>132.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>Total</b>
<b>01 Makanan &amp; Minuman</b>	<b>29.8</b>	<b>151.3</b>	<b>153.9</b>	<b>153.9</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>Food &amp; Beverages</b>
<b>Makanan</b>	<b>29.0</b>	<b>152.7</b>	<b>155.4</b>	<b>155.3</b>	<b>-0.1</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>Food</b>
<b>001 Makanan di luar rumah</b>	<b>13.4</b>	<b>162.5</b>	<b>167.9</b>	<b>168.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>Food away from home</b>
<b>011 Makanan di rumah</b>	<b>15.6</b>	<b>146.4</b>	<b>147.2</b>	<b>146.9</b>	<b>-0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>Food at home</b>
<b>0111 Bijirin &amp; produk bijirin</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>122.4</b>	<b>124.9</b>	<b>124.8</b>	<b>-0.1</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>Cereals &amp; cereal products</b>
01111 Bijirin	0.8	107.4	111.7	111.8	0.1	4.1	Cereals
01112 Tepung bijirin	0.1	122.1	121.1	121.1	0.0	-0.8	Flour of cereals
01113 Roti & produk bakeri	0.9	134.6	136.2	136.2	0.0	1.2	Bread & bakery products
01114 Bijirin sarapan	0.1	122.1	121.6	120.1	-1.2	-1.6	Breakfast cereals
01115 Makaroni, mi & produk pasta	0.4	122.9	126.3	126.0	-0.2	2.5	Macaroni, noodles & pasta products
<b>0112 Daging</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>149.5</b>	<b>149.5</b>	<b>149.8</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>Meat</b>
01122 Daging segar, disejukkan atau beku	1.8	151.7	151.2	151.5	0.2	-0.1	Meat, fresh, chilled or frozen
01124 Organ dalaman segar, disejukkan atau beku	0.1	166.7	163.5	163.0	-0.3	-2.2	Offal fresh, chilled or frozen
01125 Makanan tersedia dari daging dan organ dalaman	0.4	145.3	147.6	147.8	0.1	1.7	Food preparation from meat and offal
<b>0113 Ikan &amp; makanan laut lain</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>168.3</b>	<b>164.8</b>	<b>165.0</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>-2.0</b>	<b>Fish &amp; other seafood</b>
01131 Ikan hidup, segar, sejuk & beku	2.0	162.9	158.6	158.2	-0.3	-2.9	Fish, live, fresh, chilled or frozen
01132 Ikan yang dikeringkan dan diasinkan	0.2	144.8	146.3	146.4	0.1	1.1	Fish, dried and salted
01133 Makanan tersedia dari ikan	0.3	144.8	146.4	147.1	0.5	1.6	Fish preparations
01134 Makanan laut lain hidup, segar, sejuk atau beku	1.4	194.6	191.0	191.9	0.5	-1.4	Other seafood, live, fresh, chilled or frozen
01135 Makanan laut lain yang dikeringkan, diasinkan	0.0	144.8	146.5	145.4	-0.8	0.4	Other seafood, dried, salted, in brine or smoked
01136 Makanan tersedia dari makanan laut lain	0.0	132.7	136.1	136.0	-0.1	2.5	Other seafood preparations
<b>0114 Susu, produk tenusu lain &amp; telur</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>142.6</b>	<b>144.6</b>	<b>144.6</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>Milk, other dairy products &amp; eggs</b>
01141 Susu asli & susu yang dibancuh	0.2	134.2	137.9	138.2	0.2	3.0	Raw & whole milk
01143 Lain-lain susu & krim	0.4	142.3	141.7	141.4	-0.2	-0.6	Other milk & cream
01144 Susu bukan daripada sumber haiwan	0.2	0.0	144.4	144.4	0.0	-	Non-animal milk
01145 Keju	0.1	137.4	133.8	133.7	-0.1	-2.7	Cheese
01146 Yogurt & produk seumpamanya	0.0	0.0	146.2	147.7	1.0	-	Yoghurt & similar products
01148 Telur	0.4	140.3	141.0	141.0	0.0	0.5	Eggs
<b>0115 Minyak &amp; lemak</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>126.5</b>	<b>126.6</b>	<b>126.4</b>	<b>-0.2</b>	<b>-0.1</b>	<b>Oils &amp; fats</b>
01151 Minyak sayuran	0.6	124.4	123.6	123.6	0.0	-0.6	Vegetable oils
01152 Mentega & lemak & minyak lain yang dihasilkan daripada susu	0.1	132.7	132.1	131.6	-0.4	-0.8	Butter & other fats & oils derived from milk
01153 Marjerin & produk seumpamanya	0.0	149.4	152.3	151.8	-0.3	1.6	Margarine & similar preparations
<b>0116 Buah-buahan &amp; kacang</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>145.4</b>	<b>147.3</b>	<b>147.3</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>Fruits &amp; nuts</b>
01161 Kurma, buah tin & buah-buahan tropika, segar	0.5	139.5	139.7	139.9	0.1	0.3	Dates, figs & tropical fruits, fresh
01162 Buah-buahan sitrus	0.2	139.5	142.7	143.4	0.5	2.8	Citrus fruits, fresh
01163 Buah-buahan stone & pome	0.1	150.6	156.0	157.1	0.7	4.3	Stone fruits & pome fruits, fresh
01165 Buah-buahan segar lain	0.2	139.5	142.9	141.7	-0.8	1.6	Other fruits, fresh
01168 Kacang dengan kulit atau telah dikupas	0.0	161.9	169.9	169.7	-0.1	4.8	Nuts, in shell or shelled
01169 Makanan tersedia dari buah-buahan & kacang	0.1	169.3	170.1	170.5	0.2	0.7	Fruit & nuts ground & other preparations
<b>0117 Sayur-sayuran</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>153.7</b>	<b>156.7</b>	<b>153.7</b>	<b>-1.9</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>Vegetables</b>
01171 Sayur-sayuran berdaun atau berbatang, segar atau disejukkan	0.5	156.4	153.4	148.5	-3.2	-5.1	Leafy or stem vegetables, fresh or chilled
01172 Sayur-sayuran berbuah, segar atau disejukkan	0.5	156.4	162.4	154.6	-4.8	-1.2	Fruit-bearing vegetables, fresh or chilled
01173 Sayur-sayuran kekacang hijau, segar atau disejukkan	0.1	156.4	165.0	161.2	-2.3	3.1	Green leguminous vegetables, fresh or chilled
01174 Sayur-sayuran lain, segar atau disejukkan	0.5	156.4	161.5	164.1	1.6	4.9	Other vegetables, fresh or chilled
01175 Ubi, plantain & pisang sayuran	0.1	141.1	142.3	142.3	0.0	0.9	Tubers, plantains & cooking bananas
01179 Makanan tersedia dari sayur-sayuran, ubi, plantain, pisang sayuran & kekacang	0.1	133.1	135.2	135.7	0.4	2.0	Vegetables, tubers, plantains, cooking bananas & pulses ground & other preparations
<b>0118 Gula, manisan &amp; pencuci mulut</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>142.2</b>	<b>144.0</b>	<b>143.9</b>	<b>-0.1</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>Sugar, confectionery &amp; desserts</b>



Jadual 25 - Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Nombor Indeks Kumpulan Utama, Subkumpulan Utama, Kelas Perbelanjaan dan Perubahan Peratus, Malaysia (samb.)

Table 25 - Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Index Numbers for Main Group, Subgroup, Expenditure Class and Percentage Change, Malaysia (cont'd.)

Kumpulan Utama, Subkumpulan dan Kelas Perbelanjaan	Wajaran Weights	Nombor Indeks Index Numbers			Perubahan Peratus Percentage Change		Main Group, Subgroup and Expenditure Class	
		MAC	FEB	MAC	MAC 2024 /	MAC 2024 /		
		2023	2024	2024	FEB 2024	MAC 2023		
01181	Gula tebu & gula bit	0.1	154.2	154.4	154.3	-0.1	0.1	Cane & beet sugar
01182	Lain-lain gula & pengganti gula	0.0	174.8	179.0	176.9	-1.2	1.2	Other sugar & sugar substitutes
01183	Jem dan madu	0.1	133.7	135.1	134.7	-0.3	0.7	Jams and honey
01184	Mentega kacang	0.1	140.6	148.1	150.3	1.5	6.9	Nut butter
01185	Coklat, koko & produk makanan berasaskan koko	0.1	122.5	124.8	124.5	-0.2	1.6	Chocolate, cocoa, & cocoa-based food products
01186	Ais, aiskrim & sorbet	0.1	116.9	119.6	119.5	-0.1	2.2	Ice, ice cream & sorbet
01189	Lain-lain manisan gula & pencuci mulut t.t.t.l.	0.0	145.0	147.1	147.1	0.0	1.4	Other sugar confectionery & desserts n.e.c.
<b>0119</b>	<b>Makanan sedia dimakan &amp; produk makanan lain t.t.t.l.</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>154.5</b>	<b>158.1</b>	<b>158.1</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>Ready-made food &amp; other food products n.e.c.</b>
01191	Makanan yang sedia dimakan	0.1	113.9	115.6	114.2	-1.2	0.3	Ready-made food
01192	Makanan bayi	0.3	149.1	154.7	154.5	-0.1	3.6	Baby food
01193	Garam, bahan perasa & sos	0.6	140.0	145.8	146.5	0.5	4.6	Salt, condiments & sauces
01194	Rempah ratus	0.5	170.5	171.1	170.4	-0.4	-0.1	Spices
01199	Produk makanan lain t.t.t.l.	0.2	115.9	117.5	117.8	0.3	1.6	Other food products n.e.c.
<b>012</b>	<b>Minuman bukan alkohol</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>120.7</b>	<b>122.7</b>	<b>122.4</b>	<b>-0.2</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>Non-alcoholic beverages</b>
<b>0121</b>	<b>Jus buah-buahan &amp; sayur-sayuran</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>118.0</b>	<b>118.5</b>	<b>118.0</b>	<b>-0.4</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>Fruit &amp; vegetable juices</b>
01210	Jus buah-buahan & sayur-sayuran	0.0	118.0	118.5	118.0	-0.4	0.0	Fruit & vegetable juices
<b>0122</b>	<b>Kopi &amp; pengganti kopi</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>122.4</b>	<b>124.1</b>	<b>123.7</b>	<b>-0.3</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>Coffee &amp; coffee substitutes</b>
01220	Kopi & pengganti kopi	0.2	122.4	124.1	123.7	-0.3	1.1	Coffee & coffee substitutes
<b>0123</b>	<b>Teh</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>118.1</b>	<b>123.0</b>	<b>122.7</b>	<b>-0.2</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>Tea</b>
01230	Teh, mate' & produk tumbuhan lain untuk seduhan	0.1	118.1	123.0	122.7	-0.2	3.9	Tea, maté & other plant products for infusion
<b>0124</b>	<b>Minuman koko</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>121.5</b>	<b>121.7</b>	<b>121.7</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>Cocoa drinks</b>
01240	Minuman koko	0.2	121.5	121.7	121.7	0.0	0.2	Cocoa drinks
<b>0125</b>	<b>Air</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>120.3</b>	<b>122.8</b>	<b>122.7</b>	<b>-0.1</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>Water</b>
01250	Air	0.1	120.3	122.8	122.7	-0.1	2.0	Water
<b>0126</b>	<b>Minuman ringan</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>115.0</b>	<b>117.9</b>	<b>118.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>Soft drinks</b>
01260	Minuman ringan	0.1	115.0	117.9	118.3	0.3	2.9	Soft drinks
<b>0129</b>	<b>Minuman tidak beralkohol lain</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>129.4</b>	<b>133.9</b>	<b>132.7</b>	<b>-0.9</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>Other non-alcoholic beverages</b>
01290	Minuman tidak beralkohol lain	0.1	129.4	133.9	132.7	-0.9	2.6	Other non-alcoholic beverages
<b>02</b>	<b>Minuman Alkohol &amp; Tembakau</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>170.9</b>	<b>171.5</b>	<b>171.8</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>Alcoholic Beverages &amp; Tobacco</b>
<b>021</b>	<b>Minuman keras/alkohol</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>116.4</b>	<b>116.7</b>	<b>117.2</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>Alcoholic beverages</b>
<b>0211</b>	<b>Arak &amp; minuman keras</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>117.4</b>	<b>119.2</b>	<b>119.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>Spirits &amp; liquors</b>
02110	Arak & minuman keras	0.1	117.4	119.2	119.2	0.0	1.5	Spirits & liquors
<b>0212</b>	<b>Wain</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>120.6</b>	<b>122.3</b>	<b>122.3</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>Wine</b>
02121	Wain daripada anggur	0.2	120.6	122.3	122.3	0.0	1.4	Wine from grapes
<b>0213</b>	<b>Bir</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>115.5</b>	<b>115.0</b>	<b>115.7</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>Beer</b>
02130	Bir	0.5	115.5	115.0	115.7	0.6	0.2	Beer
<b>023</b>	<b>Tembakau</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>183.7</b>	<b>184.5</b>	<b>184.5</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>Tobacco</b>
<b>0230</b>	<b>Tembakau</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>183.7</b>	<b>184.5</b>	<b>184.5</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>Tobacco</b>
02301	Rokok	1.1	183.7	184.5	184.5	0.0	0.4	Cigarettes
<b>03</b>	<b>Pakaian &amp; Kasut</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>93.5</b>	<b>93.3</b>	<b>93.3</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>-0.2</b>	<b>Clothing &amp; Footwear</b>
<b>031</b>	<b>Pakaian</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>96.4</b>	<b>96.3</b>	<b>96.3</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>-0.1</b>	<b>Clothing</b>
<b>0312</b>	<b>Pakaian</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>94.4</b>	<b>94.3</b>	<b>94.3</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>-0.1</b>	<b>Garments</b>
03121	Pakaian lelaki & kanak-kanak lelaki	0.8	94.4	94.2	94.1	-0.1	-0.3	Garments for men or boys
03122	Pakaian wanita & kanak-kanak perempuan	0.7	94.4	94.2	94.3	0.1	-0.1	Garments for women or girls
03123	Pakaian bayi (di bawah umur 2 tahun)	0.0	107.9	108.9	108.5	-0.4	0.6	Garments for infants (under 2 years old)
03124	Pakaian seragam sekolah	0.1	120.8	121.5	121.8	0.3	0.8	School uniforms
03125	Pakaian uniseks	0.3	94.4	94.6	94.7	0.1	0.3	Garments for unisex
<b>0313</b>	<b>Lain-lain jenis pakaian &amp; aksesori pakaian</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>95.6</b>	<b>95.4</b>	<b>95.4</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>-0.2</b>	<b>Other articles of clothing &amp; clothing accessories</b>
03131	Lain-lain jenis pakaian	0.1	95.6	95.4	95.4	0.0	-0.2	Other articles of clothing

Jadual 25 - Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Nombor Indeks Kumpulan Utama, Subkumpulan Utama, Kelas Perbelanjaan dan Perubahan Peratus, Malaysia (samb.)  
Table 25 - Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Index Numbers for Main Group, Subgroup, Expenditure Class and Percentage Change, Malaysia (cont'd.)

	Kumpulan Utama, Subkumpulan dan Kelas Perbelanjaan	Wajaran Weights	Nombor Indeks Index Numbers			Perubahan Peratus Percentage Change		Main Group, Subgroup and Expenditure Class
			MAC 2023	FEB 2024	MAC 2024	MAC 2024 / FEB 2024	MAC 2024 / MAC 2023	
			0314	Pencucian, pembaikan, menjahit & sewa pakaian	0.1	145.9	147.7	
03141	Pencucian pakaian	0.1	134.3	136.4	136.5	0.1	1.6	Cleaning of clothing
03142	Pembaikan, menjahit & sewaan pakaian	0.0	145.9	147.9	148.2	0.2	1.6	Repair, tailoring & hire of clothing
<b>032</b>	<b>Kasut</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>81.4</b>	<b>80.6</b>	<b>80.5</b>	<b>-0.1</b>	<b>-1.1</b>	<b>Shoes</b>
<b>0321</b>	<b>Kasut &amp; lain-lain jenis alas kaki</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>81.4</b>	<b>80.6</b>	<b>80.5</b>	<b>-0.1</b>	<b>-1.1</b>	<b>Shoes &amp; other footwear</b>
03211	Kasut lelaki	0.2	78.5	78.3	77.9	-0.5	-0.8	Footwear for men
03212	Kasut perempuan	0.1	69.8	69.4	69.2	-0.3	-0.9	Footwear for women
03213	Kasut bayi & kanak-kanak	0.0	66.5	65.2	64.6	-0.9	-2.9	Footwear for infants & children
03214	Kasut uniseks	0.3	81.4	80.5	80.5	0.0	-1.1	Footwear for unisex
<b>04</b>	<b>Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas &amp; Bahan Api Lain</b>	<b>23.2</b>	<b>124.7</b>	<b>128.1</b>	<b>128.5</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas &amp; Other Fuels</b>
<b>041</b>	<b>Sewa sebenar untuk kediaman</b>	<b>17.7</b>	<b>130.8</b>	<b>132.8</b>	<b>132.8</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>Actual rentals for housing</b>
<b>0411</b>	<b>Sewa sebenar yang dibayar oleh penyewa</b>	<b>17.7</b>	<b>130.8</b>	<b>132.8</b>	<b>132.8</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>Actual rentals paid by tenants</b>
04110	Sewa sebenar yang dibayar oleh penyewa	17.7	130.8	132.8	132.8	0.0	1.5	Actual rentals paid by tenants
<b>043</b>	<b>Penyelenggaraan, pembaikan &amp; keselamatan rumah kediaman</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>136.3</b>	<b>136.8</b>	<b>136.8</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>Maintenance, repair &amp; security of the dwelling</b>
<b>0431</b>	<b>Kelengkapan keselamatan &amp; bahan-bahan untuk pembaikan &amp; penyelenggaraan rumah kediaman</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>147.0</b>	<b>147.1</b>	<b>146.9</b>	<b>-0.1</b>	<b>-0.1</b>	<b>Security equipment &amp; materials for the maintenance &amp; repair of the dwelling</b>
04311	Bahan-bahan untuk pembaikan & penyelenggaraan rumah kediaman	0.4	147.0	147.1	146.9	-0.1	-0.1	Materials for the maintenance repair of the dwelling
<b>0432</b>	<b>Bayaran perkhidmatan penyelenggaraan, pembaikan &amp; keselamatan rumah kediaman</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>135.0</b>	<b>135.7</b>	<b>135.7</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>Services for the maintenance, repair &amp; security of the dwelling</b>
04320	Bayaran perkhidmatan penyelenggaraan, pembaikan & keselamatan rumah kediaman	0.8	135.0	135.7	135.7	0.0	0.5	Services for the maintenance, repair & security of the dwelling
<b>044</b>	<b>Bekalan air &amp; pelbagai perkhidmatan berkaitan dengan rumah kediaman</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>106.2</b>	<b>137.7</b>	<b>139.8</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>31.6</b>	<b>Water supply &amp; miscellaneous services relating to the dwelling</b>
<b>0441</b>	<b>Bekalan air</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>101.2</b>	<b>130.3</b>	<b>133.0</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>31.4</b>	<b>Water supply</b>
04411	Bekalan air melalui sistem rangkaian	0.9	101.2	130.3	133.0	2.1	31.4	Water supply through network systems
<b>0443</b>	<b>Pembetulan</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>105.8</b>	<b>167.9</b>	<b>167.9</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>58.7</b>	<b>Sewage collection</b>
04431	Pembetulan bersistem	0.2	105.8	167.9	167.9	0.0	58.7	Sewage collection through sewer systems
<b>0444</b>	<b>Perkhidmatan lain berkaitan rumah kediaman t.t.t.l.</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>137.4</b>	<b>138.6</b>	<b>138.6</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>Other services relating to the dwelling n.e.c.</b>
04441	Caj penyelenggaraan untuk rumah bertingkat	0.1	120.0	122.2	122.2	0.0	1.8	Maintenance charges in multi-occupied buildings
<b>045</b>	<b>Elektrik, gas &amp; bahan api</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>98.0</b>	<b>98.0</b>	<b>99.7</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>Electricity, gas &amp; fuel</b>
<b>0451</b>	<b>Bekalan elektrik</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>96.4</b>	<b>96.4</b>	<b>98.3</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>Electricity</b>
04510	Bekalan elektrik daripada semua sumber	2.7	96.4	96.4	98.3	2.0	2.0	Electricity from all sources
<b>0452</b>	<b>Gas</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>107.3</b>	<b>107.3</b>	<b>107.3</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>Gas</b>
04522	Gas	0.4	107.3	107.3	107.3	0.0	0.0	Gas
<b>05</b>	<b>Hiasan, Perkakasan &amp; Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>125.3</b>	<b>126.2</b>	<b>126.4</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>Furnishings, Household Equipment &amp; Routine Household Maintenance</b>
<b>051</b>	<b>Perabot, kelengkapan &amp; permaidani</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>132.1</b>	<b>131.8</b>	<b>132.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>Furniture, furnishings &amp; carpets</b>
<b>0511</b>	<b>Perabot, kelengkapan &amp; permaidani</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>132.1</b>	<b>131.8</b>	<b>132.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>Furniture, furnishings &amp; carpets</b>
05111	Perabot isi rumah	1.1	137.8	137.6	137.6	0.0	-0.1	Household furniture
05113	Kelengkapan lampu	0.0	0.0	130.8	129.9	-0.7	-	Lighting equipment
05114	Permaidani, tikar & hiasan	0.4	101.1	100.8	101.6	0.8	0.5	Furnishings, carpets & rugs
<b>052</b>	<b>Tekstil isi rumah</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>93.3</b>	<b>93.5</b>	<b>93.5</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>Household textiles</b>
<b>0521</b>	<b>Tekstil isi rumah</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>93.3</b>	<b>93.5</b>	<b>93.5</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>Household textiles</b>
05211	Fabrik kelengkapan & langsir	0.1	87.4	87.0	87.2	0.2	-0.2	Furnishing fabrics & curtains
05212	Linen katil & kelengkapan tidur	0.1	99.5	100.1	100.1	0.0	0.6	Bed linen & bedding
05213	Alas meja & bilik air	0.0	98.9	98.6	98.4	-0.2	-0.5	Table linen & bathroom linen
<b>053</b>	<b>Perkakasan isi rumah</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>113.9</b>	<b>113.3</b>	<b>113.5</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>-0.4</b>	<b>Household appliances</b>
<b>0531</b>	<b>Perkakasan utama isi rumah sama ada elektrik atau bukan elektrik</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>113.9</b>	<b>113.5</b>	<b>113.6</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>-0.3</b>	<b>Major household appliances, whether electric or not electric</b>
05311	Perkakasan utama dapur	0.4	112.1	111.3	111.2	-0.1	-0.8	Major kitchen appliances
05312	Perkakasan mencuci utama	0.1	108.1	106.5	107.2	0.7	-0.8	Major laundry appliances
05313	Pemanas & penghawa dingin	0.1	108.6	108.4	108.5	0.1	-0.1	Heaters, air conditioners

Jadual 25 - Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Nombor Indeks Kumpulan Utama, Subkumpulan Utama, Kelas Perbelanjaan dan Perubahan Peratus, Malaysia (samb.)  
Table 25 - Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Index Numbers for Main Group, Subgroup, Expenditure Class and Percentage Change, Malaysia (cont'd.)

	Kumpulan Utama, Subkumpulan dan Kelas Perbelanjaan	Wajaran Weights	Nombor Indeks Index Numbers			Perubahan Peratus Percentage Change		Main Group, Subgroup and Expenditure Class
			MAC 2023	FEB 2024	MAC 2024	MAC 2024 / FEB 2024	MAC 2023	
			05314	Perkakasan pembersihan	0.1	0.0	112.7	
05319	Lain-lain perkakasan utama isi rumah	0.1	121.3	121.5	121.4	-0.1	0.1	Other major household appliances
<b>0532</b>	<b>Kelengkapan elektrik kecil isi rumah</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>125.6</b>	<b>125.2</b>	<b>125.4</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>-0.2</b>	<b>Small household appliances</b>
05321	Perkakasan elektrik kecil untuk memasak & memproses makanan	0.1	90.7	92.1	92.2	0.1	1.7	Small appliances for cooking & processing of food
05329	Perkakasan elektrik kecil isi rumah yang lain	0.1	125.6	124.1	124.3	0.2	-1.0	Other small household appliances
<b>0533</b>	<b>Pembaikan, pemasangan &amp; sewa perkakas isi rumah</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>117.0</b>	<b>117.9</b>	<b>118.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>Repair, installation &amp; hire of household appliances</b>
05330	Pembaikan, pemasangan & sewa perkakas isi rumah	0.1	117.0	117.9	118.1	0.2	0.9	Repair, installation & hire of household appliances
<b>054</b>	<b>Barang kaca, pinggan mangkuk &amp; peralatan dapur isi rumah</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>110.3</b>	<b>110.5</b>	<b>110.4</b>	<b>-0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>Glassware, tableware &amp; household utensils</b>
0540	Barang kaca, pinggan mangkuk & peralatan dapur isi rumah	0.1	110.3	110.5	110.4	-0.1	0.1	Glassware, tableware & household utensils
05401	Barang kaca & barang seramik	0.0	110.3	109.7	109.7	0.0	-0.5	Glassware & ceramic ware
05403	Peralatan & barang keperluan dapur	0.1	110.3	111.0	110.8	-0.2	0.5	Kitchen utensils & articles
<b>055</b>	<b>Alat pertukangan &amp; peralatan untuk rumah &amp; kebun</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>113.5</b>	<b>114.9</b>	<b>114.7</b>	<b>-0.2</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>Tools &amp; equipment for house &amp; garden</b>
<b>0551</b>	<b>Alat-alat &amp; peralatan bermotor</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>116.3</b>	<b>115.8</b>	<b>115.6</b>	<b>-0.2</b>	<b>-0.6</b>	<b>Motorised tools &amp; equipment</b>
05510	Alat-alat & peralatan bermotor	0.1	116.3	115.8	115.6	-0.2	-0.6	Motorised tools & equipment
<b>0552</b>	<b>Alat-alat tidak bermotor &amp; pelbagai aksesori</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>111.1</b>	<b>113.8</b>	<b>113.5</b>	<b>-0.3</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>Non-motorized tools &amp; miscellaneous accessories</b>
05522	Pelbagai aksesori	0.1	111.1	113.8	113.5	-0.3	2.2	Miscellaneous accessories
<b>056</b>	<b>Barangan &amp; perkhidmatan penyelenggaraan isi rumah</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>130.1</b>	<b>132.3</b>	<b>132.5</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>Goods &amp; services for routine household maintenance</b>
<b>0561</b>	<b>Barang-barang isi rumah tidak tahan lama</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>122.2</b>	<b>124.8</b>	<b>125.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>Non-durable household goods</b>
05611	Produk pencuci & penyelenggaraan	0.7	122.2	124.8	125.1	0.2	2.4	Household cleaning & maintenance products
05619	Barang-barang isi rumah tidak tahan lama lain	0.2	122.2	124.9	124.9	0.0	2.2	Other non-durable household goods
<b>0562</b>	<b>Perkhidmatan domestik &amp; perkhidmatan isi rumah</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>137.5</b>	<b>139.0</b>	<b>139.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>Domestic services &amp; household services</b>
05621	Perkhidmatan domestik oleh kakitangan yang dibayar	0.3	137.5	139.0	139.0	0.0	1.1	Domestic services by paid staff
<b>06</b>	<b>Kesihatan</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>127.5</b>	<b>130.2</b>	<b>130.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>Health</b>
<b>061</b>	<b>Ubat-ubatan &amp; produk kesihatan</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>120.3</b>	<b>122.8</b>	<b>122.8</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>Medicines &amp; health products</b>
<b>0611</b>	<b>Ubat-ubatan</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>124.7</b>	<b>127.8</b>	<b>127.5</b>	<b>-0.2</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>Medicines</b>
06111	Ubat-ubatan, vaksin & produk farmaseutikal lain	0.4	124.7	127.5	127.8	0.2	2.5	Medicines, vaccines & other pharmaceutical products
06112	Ubat-ubatan herba & produk homeopati	0.1	152.9	153.8	154.0	0.1	0.7	Herbal medicines & homeopathic products
06113	Suplemen kesihatan	0.7	119.2	123.3	122.7	-0.5	2.9	Health supplements
<b>0612</b>	<b>Produk perubatan</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>114.8</b>	<b>114.1</b>	<b>114.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>-0.3</b>	<b>Medical products</b>
06121	Produk diagnostik perubatan	0.2	114.8	113.9	114.4	0.4	-0.3	Medical diagnostic products
06122	Alat pencegahan & pelindung	0.3	114.8	114.0	114.1	0.1	-0.6	Prevention & protective devices
06123	Peralatan rawatan untuk kegunaan peribadi	0.2	114.8	114.4	114.8	0.4	0.0	Treatment devices for personal use
<b>0613</b>	<b>Alat bantu</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>97.1</b>	<b>97.6</b>	<b>97.4</b>	<b>-0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>Assistive products</b>
06131	Alat bantu untuk penglihatan	0.1	97.1	97.5	97.6	0.1	0.5	Assistive products for vision
06133	Alat bantu untuk mobiliti & kehidupan seharian	0.1	0.0	97.9	96.9	-1.0	-	Assistive products for mobility & daily living
<b>062</b>	<b>Perkhidmatan penjagaan pesakit luar</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>153.9</b>	<b>157.7</b>	<b>157.9</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>Outpatient care services</b>
<b>0622</b>	<b>Perkhidmatan pergigian pesakit luar</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>161.8</b>	<b>163.5</b>	<b>163.6</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>Outpatient dental services</b>
06229	Perkhidmatan pergigian pesakit luar yang lain	0.2	161.8	163.5	163.6	0.1	1.1	Other outpatient dental services
<b>0623</b>	<b>Perkhidmatan rawatan pesakit luar yang lain (tidak termasuk perkhidmatan pergigian)</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>161.0</b>	<b>166.9</b>	<b>167.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>Other outpatient care services (excluding preventive &amp; dental)</b>
06231	Perkhidmatan kuratif & pemulihan pesakit luar (tidak termasuk perkhidmatan pergigian)	0.3	161.0	166.9	167.3	0.2	3.9	Outpatient curative & rehabilitative services (excluding dental services)
<b>063</b>	<b>Perkhidmatan penjagaan pesakit dalam hospital</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>122.7</b>	<b>124.3</b>	<b>124.3</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>Inpatient care services</b>
<b>0631</b>	<b>Perkhidmatan kuratif &amp; pemulihan pesakit dalam</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>122.7</b>	<b>124.2</b>	<b>124.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>Inpatient curative &amp; rehabilitative services</b>
06310	Perkhidmatan kuratif & pemulihan pesakit dalam	0.1	122.7	124.2	124.2	0.0	1.2	Inpatient curative & rehabilitative services
<b>0632</b>	<b>Perkhidmatan rawatan jangka panjang pesakit dalam</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>128.5</b>	<b>127.2</b>	<b>127.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>-1.0</b>	<b>Inpatient long term care services</b>
06320	Perkhidmatan rawatan jangka panjang pesakit dalam	0.0	128.5	127.2	127.2	0.0	-1.0	Inpatient long term care services
<b>064</b>	<b>Perkhidmatan kesihatan lain</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>119.5</b>	<b>121.6</b>	<b>122.1</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>Others health services</b>

Jadual 25 - Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Nombor Indeks Kumpulan Utama, Subkumpulan Utama, Kelas Perbelanjaan dan Perubahan Peratus, Malaysia (samb.)

Table 25 - Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Index Numbers for Main Group, Subgroup, Expenditure Class and Percentage Change, Malaysia (cont'd.)

	Kumpulan Utama, Subkumpulan dan Kelas Perbelanjaan	Wajaran Weights	Nombor Indeks Index Numbers			Perubahan Peratus Percentage Change		Main Group, Subgroup and Expenditure Class
			MAC	FEB	MAC	MAC 2024 /	MAC 2024 /	
			2023	2024	2024	FEB 2024	MAC 2023	
0641	Perkhidmatan pengimejan diagnostik & perkhidmatan makmal perubatan	0.0	119.5	121.6	122.1	0.4	2.2	Diagnostic imaging services & medical laboratory services
06410	Perkhidmatan pengimejan diagnostik & perkhidmatan makmal perubatan	0.0	119.5	121.6	122.1	0.4	2.2	Diagnostic imaging services & medical laboratory services
<b>07</b>	<b>Pengangkutan</b>	<b>11.3</b>	<b>120.0</b>	<b>121.7</b>	<b>121.5</b>	<b>-0.2</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>Transport</b>
<b>071</b>	<b>Pembelian kenderaan</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>96.7</b>	<b>97.0</b>	<b>97.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>Purchase of vehicles</b>
<b>0711</b>	<b>Kereta</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>95.6</b>	<b>95.9</b>	<b>95.9</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>Cars</b>
07111	Kereta	1.2	95.6	95.9	95.9	0.0	0.3	Cars
<b>0712</b>	<b>Motosikal</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>101.6</b>	<b>102.4</b>	<b>101.6</b>	<b>-0.8</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>Motorcycles</b>
07112	Kereta terpakai	0.2	75.8	73.0	73.0	0.0	-3.7	Second hand cars
07120	Motosikal	0.1	101.6	102.4	101.6	-0.8	0.0	Motorcycles
<b>0713</b>	<b>Basikal</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>117.5</b>	<b>115.1</b>	<b>115.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>-2.0</b>	<b>Bicycles</b>
07130	Basikal	0.1	117.5	115.1	115.2	0.1	-2.0	Bicycles
<b>072</b>	<b>Pengurusan peralatan pengangkutan persendirian</b>	<b>8.9</b>	<b>124.7</b>	<b>126.2</b>	<b>126.4</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>Operation of personal transport equipment</b>
<b>0722</b>	<b>Bahan api &amp; pelincir untuk kelengkapan pengangkutan persendirian</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>115.9</b>	<b>116.3</b>	<b>116.3</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>Fuels &amp; lubricants for personal transport equipment</b>
<b>0721</b>	<b>Alat ganti &amp; aksesori untuk kelengkapan pengangkutan persendirian</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>123.2</b>	<b>124.1</b>	<b>124.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>Parts &amp; accessories for personal transport equipment</b>
07211	Tayar	0.4	125.7	127.2	127.3	0.1	1.3	Tyre
07212	Alat ganti untuk kelengkapan pengangkutan persendirian	0.1	130.9	131.0	131.1	0.1	0.2	Parts for personal transport equipment
07213	Aksesori untuk kelengkapan pengangkutan persendirian	0.1	0.0	123.4	123.3	-0.1	-	Accessories for personal transport equipment
07221	Diesel	0.2	124.1	124.1	124.1	0.0	0.0	Diesel
07222	Petrol	5.5	110.9	110.9	110.9	0.0	0.0	Petrol
07224	Pelincir	0.2	139.5	140.6	140.6	0.0	0.8	Lubricants
<b>0723</b>	<b>Penyelenggaraan &amp; pembaikan kelengkapan kenderaan persendirian</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>179.4</b>	<b>187.1</b>	<b>188.4</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>Maintenance &amp; repair of personal transport equipment</b>
07230	Penyelenggaraan & pembaikan kelengkapan kenderaan persendirian	1.8	179.4	187.1	188.4	0.7	5.0	Maintenance & repair of personal transport equipment
<b>0724</b>	<b>Perkhidmatan lain berkenaan kelengkapan pengangkutan persendirian</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>114.3</b>	<b>114.6</b>	<b>114.6</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>Other services in respect of personal transport equipment</b>
07241	Perkhidmatan parking	0.1	146.7	147.8	147.8	0.0	0.7	Services for parking
07242	Fasiliti tol	0.3	99.6	99.6	99.6	0.0	0.0	Toll facilities
07243	Kelas memandu & lesen	0.2	125.1	126.4	126.6	0.2	1.2	Driving lessons & licences
<b>073</b>	<b>Perkhidmatan pengangkutan awam</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>119.5</b>	<b>125.3</b>	<b>120.0</b>	<b>-4.2</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>Public transport services</b>
<b>0731</b>	<b>Pengangkutan penumpang menggunakan laluan rel</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>147.2</b>	<b>148.0</b>	<b>148.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>Passenger transport by railway</b>
07311	Pengangkutan penumpang menggunakan kereta api	0.1	147.2	148.0	148.1	0.1	0.6	Passenger transport by train
<b>0732</b>	<b>Pengangkutan penumpang menggunakan jalan raya</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>124.0</b>	<b>124.2</b>	<b>124.4</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>Passenger transport by road</b>
07321	Pengangkutan penumpang menggunakan bas & koc	0.0	123.4	124.0	124.9	0.7	1.2	Passenger transport by bus & coach
07323	Pengangkutan penumpang bagi pelajar pergi & balik sekolah	0.2	125.2	126.1	126.2	0.1	0.8	Passenger transport for students to & from school
07329	Pengangkutan penumpang lain menggunakan jalan raya	0.2	124.5	123.6	123.6	0.0	-0.7	Other passenger transport by road
<b>0733</b>	<b>Pengangkutan penumpang melalui udara</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>106.6</b>	<b>119.2</b>	<b>102.9</b>	<b>-13.7</b>	<b>-3.5</b>	<b>Passenger transport by air</b>
07331	Pengangkutan penumpang melalui udara, domestik	0.1	117.9	172.8	131.0	-24.2	11.1	Passenger transport by air, domestic
07332	Pengangkutan penumpang melalui udara, antarabangsa	0.1	104.3	107.8	96.6	-10.4	-7.4	Passenger transport by air, international
<b>074</b>	<b>Perkhidmatan pengangkutan barangan</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>121.3</b>	<b>121.3</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>Transport services of goods</b>
<b>0734</b>	<b>Pengangkutan penumpang melalui laut &amp; air</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>103.0</b>	<b>104.6</b>	<b>104.6</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>Passenger transport by sea &amp; inland waterway</b>
07340	Pengangkutan penumpang melalui laut & air	0.0	103.0	104.6	104.6	0.0	1.6	Passenger transport by sea & inland waterway
<b>0749</b>	<b>Pengangkutan barang-barang lain</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>121.3</b>	<b>121.3</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>Other transport of goods</b>
07492	Penghantaran barangan	0.1	0.0	121.3	121.3	0.0	-	Delivery of goods
<b>08</b>	<b>Maklumat &amp; Komunikasi</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>96.1</b>	<b>93.8</b>	<b>93.8</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>-2.4</b>	<b>Information &amp; Communication</b>
<b>081</b>	<b>Peralatan maklumat &amp; komunikasi</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>58.3</b>	<b>57.5</b>	<b>57.7</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>-1.0</b>	<b>Information &amp; communication equipment</b>
<b>0812</b>	<b>Peralatan telefon bimbit</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>58.3</b>	<b>57.4</b>	<b>57.2</b>	<b>-0.4</b>	<b>-1.9</b>	<b>Mobile telephone equipment</b>
08120	Peralatan telefon bimbit	0.6	58.3	57.4	57.2	-0.4	-1.9	Mobile telephone equipment

Jadual 25 - Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Nombor Indeks Kumpulan Utama, Subkumpulan Utama, Kelas Perbelanjaan dan Perubahan Peratus, Malaysia (samb.)  
Table 25 - Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Index Numbers for Main Group, Subgroup, Expenditure Class and Percentage Change, Malaysia (cont'd.)

	Kumpulan Utama, Subkumpulan dan Kelas Perbelanjaan	Wajaran Weights	Nombor Indeks Index Numbers			Perubahan Peratus Percentage Change		Main Group, Subgroup and Expenditure Class
			MAC	FEB	MAC	MAC 2024 /	MAC 2024 /	
			2023	2024	2024	FEB 2024	MAC 2023	
0813	Peralatan pemrosesan maklumat	0.3	93.5	92.4	93.8	1.5	0.3	Information processing equipment
08131	Komputer, komputer riba & tablet	0.3	93.5	92.4	93.8	1.5	0.3	Computers, laptops & tablets
0814	Peralatan untuk penerimaan, rakaman & penghasilan suara & penglihatan	0.2	73.5	71.7	71.7	0.0	-2.4	Equipment for the reception, recording & reproduction of sound & vision
08140	Peralatan untuk penerimaan, rakaman & penghasilan suara & penglihatan	0.2	73.5	71.7	71.7	0.0	-2.4	Equipment for the reception, recording & reproduction of sound & vision
0819	Peralatan & aksesori maklumat & komunikasi lain	0.1	0.0	57.6	57.6	0.0	-	Other information & communication equipment & accessories
08191	Peralatan maklumat & komunikasi lain	0.1	0.0	57.6	57.6	0.0	-	Other information & communication equipment
083	Perkhidmatan maklumat & komunikasi	5.4	100.7	98.2	98.2	0.0	-2.5	Information & communication services
0832	Perkhidmatan komunikasi mudah alih	2.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	Mobile communication services
08320	Perkhidmatan komunikasi mudah alih	2.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	Mobile communication services
0833	Perkhidmatan penyediaan akses internet	0.9	100.7	100.7	100.7	0.0	0.0	Internet access provision services
08330	Perkhidmatan penyediaan akses internet	0.9	100.7	100.7	100.7	0.0	0.0	Internet access provision services
0834	Pakej perkhidmatan telekomunikasi	1.0	100.9	100.9	100.9	0.0	0.0	Internet access provision services
08340	Pakej perkhidmatan telekomunikasi	1.0	100.9	100.9	100.9	0.0	0.0	Telecommunication services packages
0839	Perkhidmatan maklumat & komunikasi lain	0.8	123.8	123.8	123.8	0.0	0.0	Other information & communication services
08392	Langganan kandungan audio-visual, perkhidmatan streaming & penyewaan kandungan audio-visual	0.8	123.8	123.8	123.8	0.0	0.0	Subscription to audio-visual content, streaming services & rentals of audio-visual content
09	Rekreasi, Sukan & Kebudayaan	3.0	116.3	118.2	118.0	-0.2	1.5	Recreation, Sport & Culture
092	Barangan rekreasi lain	0.2	100.8	98.7	97.8	-0.9	-3.0	Other recreational goods
0921	Permainan, mainan & hobi	0.1	99.9	96.2	94.6	-1.7	-5.3	Games, toys & hobbies
09211	Permainan komputer video, konsol permainan, aplikasi permainan & perisian	0.1	0.0	91.4	87.9	-3.8	-	Video game computers, game consoles, game application & software
09212	Lain-lain permainan, mainan & hobi	0.1	99.9	100.4	100.4	0.0	0.5	Other games, toys & hobbies
0922	Kelengkapan untuk bersukan, perkhemahan & rekreasi terbuka	0.1	100.8	101.0	101.0	0.0	0.2	Equipment for sport, camping & open-air recreation
09221	Kelengkapan untuk bersukan	0.1	100.8	101.0	101.0	0.0	0.2	Equipment for sport
093	Produk kebun & binatang peliharaan	0.5	124.4	125.1	125.0	-0.1	0.5	Garden products & pets
0931	Produk kebun, tanaman & bunga	0.2	144.7	145.8	145.2	-0.4	0.3	Garden products, plants & flowers
09311	Produk kebun	0.1	144.7	146.2	145.5	-0.5	0.6	Garden products
09312	Tanaman, benih & bunga	0.1	144.7	145.4	144.9	-0.3	0.1	Plants, seeds & flowers
0932	Binatang peliharaan & produk untuk binatang peliharaan	0.3	113.3	115.0	115.2	0.2	1.7	Pets & products for pets
09321	Pembelian binatang peliharaan	0.0	104.8	105.5	105.9	0.4	1.0	Purchase of pets
09322	Produk untuk binatang peliharaan & binatang isi rumah yang lain	0.3	115.6	117.5	117.7	0.2	1.8	Products for pets & other household animals
094	Perkhidmatan rekreasi	0.8	124.3	128.7	128.0	-0.5	3.0	Recreational services
0945	Veterinar & lain-lain perkhidmatan untuk binatang peliharaan	0.1	127.0	123.6	123.6	0.0	-2.7	Veterinary & other services for pets
09450	Veterinar & lain-lain perkhidmatan untuk binatang peliharaan	0.1	127.0	123.6	123.6	0.0	-2.7	Veterinary & other services for pets
0946	Perkhidmatan rekreasi & sukan	0.7	128.7	130.9	130.1	-0.6	1.1	Recreational & sporting services
09461	Perkhidmatan rekreasi & riadah	0.4	120.2	124.2	123.0	-1.0	2.3	Recreational & leisure services
09462	Perkhidmatan sukan - latihan	0.1	97.4	97.4	97.5	0.1	0.1	Sporting services - practice
09463	Perkhidmatan sukan - kehadiran	0.2	126.2	127.7	127.7	0.0	1.2	Sporting services - attendance
095	Barangan kebudayaan	0.0	102.6	104.4	103.8	-0.6	1.2	Cultural goods
0951	Alat muzik	0.0	102.6	104.4	103.8	-0.6	1.2	Musical instruments
09510	Alat muzik	0.0	102.6	104.4	103.8	-0.6	1.2	Musical instruments
096	Perkhidmatan kebudayaan	0.6	128.7	130.2	130.3	0.1	1.2	Cultural services
0961	Perkhidmatan yang disediakan oleh panggung wayang	0.4	165.7	170.0	170.2	0.1	2.7	Services provided by cinemas
09610	Perkhidmatan yang disediakan oleh panggung wayang	0.4	165.7	170.0	170.2	0.1	2.7	Services provided by cinemas
0962	Perkhidmatan yang disediakan oleh muzium	0.2	120.2	122.2	122.2	0.0	1.7	Services provided by museums

Jadual 25 - Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Nombor Indeks Kumpulan Utama, Subkumpulan Utama, Kelas Perbelanjaan dan Perubahan Peratus, Malaysia (samb.)

Table 25 - Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Index Numbers for Main Group, Subgroup, Expenditure Class and Percentage Change, Malaysia (cont'd.)

	Kumpulan Utama, Subkumpulan dan Kelas Perbelanjaan	Wajaran Weights	Nombor Indeks Index Numbers			Perubahan Peratus Percentage Change		Main Group, Subgroup and Expenditure Class
			MAC	FEB	MAC	MAC 2024 /	MAC 2024 /	
			2023	2024	2024	FEB 2024	MAC 2023	
09620	Perkhidmatan yang disediakan oleh muzium	0.2	120.2	122.2	122.2	0.0	1.7	Services provided by museums
<b>097</b>	<b>Surat khabar, buku &amp; alat tulis</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>122.0</b>	<b>122.3</b>	<b>122.2</b>	<b>-0.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>Newspapers, books &amp; stationery</b>
<b>0971</b>	<b>Buku</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>115.5</b>	<b>116.6</b>	<b>116.5</b>	<b>-0.1</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>Books</b>
09711	Buku pendidikan & buku teks	0.0	115.5	116.6	116.5	-0.1	0.9	Educational & text books
<b>0972</b>	<b>Surat khabar &amp; bacaan berkala</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>133.3</b>	<b>133.3</b>	<b>133.3</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>Newspapers &amp; periodicals</b>
09721	Surat khabar	0.1	133.3	133.3	133.3	0.0	0.0	Newspapers
<b>0974</b>	<b>Alat tulis &amp; bahan lukisan</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>118.2</b>	<b>118.8</b>	<b>118.8</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>Stationery &amp; drawing materials</b>
09740	Alat tulis & bahan lukisan	0.3	118.2	118.8	118.8	0.0	0.5	Stationery & drawing materials
<b>098</b>	<b>Pakej percutian</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>132.2</b>	<b>133.0</b>	<b>134.1</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>Package holidays</b>
<b>0980</b>	<b>Pakej percutian</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>132.2</b>	<b>133.0</b>	<b>134.1</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>Package holidays</b>
09800	Pakej percutian	0.5	132.2	133.0	134.1	0.8	1.4	Package holidays
<b>10</b>	<b>Pendidikan</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>124.1</b>	<b>125.7</b>	<b>125.9</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>Education</b>
<b>101</b>	<b>Pendidikan peringkat pra sekolah &amp; sekolah rendah</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>129.7</b>	<b>132.2</b>	<b>132.5</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>Pre primary &amp; primary education</b>
<b>1010</b>	<b>Pendidikan peringkat pra sekolah &amp; sekolah rendah</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>129.7</b>	<b>132.2</b>	<b>132.5</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>Pre primary &amp; primary education</b>
10101	Pendidikan pra sekolah	0.4	129.7	132.5	133.2	0.5	2.7	Pre primary education
10102	Pendidikan sekolah rendah	0.3	129.7	131.9	131.9	0.0	1.7	Primary education
<b>102</b>	<b>Pendidikan peringkat menengah</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>120.6</b>	<b>121.3</b>	<b>121.5</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>Secondary education</b>
<b>1020</b>	<b>Pendidikan peringkat menengah</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>120.6</b>	<b>121.3</b>	<b>121.5</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>Secondary education</b>
10200	Pendidikan peringkat menengah	0.1	120.6	121.3	121.5	0.2	0.7	Secondary education
<b>103</b>	<b>Pendidikan peringkat lepasan menengah bukan tertiar</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>114.7</b>	<b>114.5</b>	<b>114.5</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>-0.2</b>	<b>Post-secondary non-tertiary education</b>
<b>1030</b>	<b>Pendidikan peringkat lepasan menengah bukan tertiar</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>114.7</b>	<b>114.5</b>	<b>114.5</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>-0.2</b>	<b>Post-secondary non-tertiary education</b>
10300	Pendidikan peringkat lepasan menengah bukan tertiar	0.2	114.7	114.5	114.5	0.0	-0.2	Post-secondary non-tertiary education
<b>104</b>	<b>Pendidikan peringkat diploma &amp; ke atas</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>115.0</b>	<b>115.6</b>	<b>115.6</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>Tertiary education</b>
<b>1040</b>	<b>Pendidikan peringkat diploma &amp; ke atas</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>115.0</b>	<b>115.6</b>	<b>115.6</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>Tertiary education</b>
10400	Pendidikan peringkat diploma & ke atas	0.1	115.0	115.6	115.6	0.0	0.5	Tertiary education
<b>105</b>	<b>Pendidikan yang tidak dikelaskan mengikut peringkat</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>123.1</b>	<b>124.6</b>	<b>124.5</b>	<b>-0.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>Education not defined by level</b>
<b>1050</b>	<b>Pendidikan yang tidak dikelaskan mengikut peringkat</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>123.1</b>	<b>124.6</b>	<b>124.5</b>	<b>-0.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>Education not defined by level</b>
10502	Pendidikan lain yang tidak dikelaskan mengikut peringkat	0.2	123.1	124.6	124.5	-0.1	1.1	Other education not defined by level
<b>11</b>	<b>Restoran &amp; Perkhidmatan Penginapan</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>146.2</b>	<b>150.0</b>	<b>150.6</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>Restaurant &amp; Accommodation Services</b>
<b>111</b>	<b>Perkhidmatan penyediaan minuman</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>152.0</b>	<b>156.8</b>	<b>157.6</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>Beverage preparation services</b>
<b>1111</b>	<b>Restoran, kafe &amp; seumpamanya</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>152.0</b>	<b>156.8</b>	<b>157.6</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>Restaurants, cafés &amp; the like</b>
11111	Restoran, kafe & seumpamanya	2.7	152.0	156.8	157.6	0.5	3.7	Restaurants, cafés & the like
<b>112</b>	<b>Perkhidmatan penginapan</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>108.9</b>	<b>109.5</b>	<b>109.6</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>Accommodation services</b>
<b>1120</b>	<b>Perkhidmatan penginapan</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>108.9</b>	<b>109.5</b>	<b>109.6</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>Accommodation services</b>
11201	Hotel	0.6	109.2	109.5	109.6	0.1	0.4	Hotels
11202	Pusat percutian & perkhidmatan penginapan seumpamanya	0.1	113.4	115.4	115.6	0.2	1.9	Holiday centres & similar accommodation services
<b>12</b>	<b>Insurans &amp; Perkhidmatan Kewangan</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>110.3</b>	<b>110.2</b>	<b>110.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>-0.1</b>	<b>Insurance &amp; Financial Services</b>
<b>121</b>	<b>Insurans</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>110.3</b>	<b>110.2</b>	<b>110.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>-0.1</b>	<b>Insurance</b>
<b>1212</b>	<b>Insurans berkaitan dengan kesihatan</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>108.4</b>	<b>108.4</b>	<b>108.4</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>Insurance connected with health</b>
12120	Insurans berkaitan dengan kesihatan	1.2	108.4	108.4	108.4	0.0	0.0	Insurance connected with health
<b>1214</b>	<b>Insurans berkaitan dengan pengangkutan</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>112.8</b>	<b>112.6</b>	<b>112.6</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>-0.2</b>	<b>Insurance connected with transport</b>
12141	Insurans pengangkutan persendirian	2.8	112.8	112.6	112.6	0.0	-0.2	Personal transport insurance
<b>122</b>	<b>Perkhidmatan Kewangan</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>114.7</b>	<b>114.7</b>	<b>114.7</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>Financial Services</b>
<b>1222</b>	<b>Caj eksplisit oleh syarikat pengambilan deposit</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>114.7</b>	<b>114.7</b>	<b>114.7</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>Explicit charges by deposit-taking corporations</b>
12220	Caj eksplisit oleh syarikat pengambilan deposit	0.2	114.7	114.7	114.7	0.0	0.0	Explicit charges by deposit-taking corporations



Jadual 25 - Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Nombor Indeks Kumpulan Utama, Subkumpulan Utama, Kelas Perbelanjaan dan Perubahan Peratus, Malaysia (samb.)  
 Table 25 - Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Index Numbers for Main Group, Subgroup, Expenditure Class and Percentage Change, Malaysia (cont'd.)

	Kumpulan Utama, Subkumpulan dan Kelas Perbelanjaan	Wajaran Weights	Nombor Indeks Index Numbers			Perubahan Peratus Percentage Change		Main Group, Subgroup and Expenditure Class
			MAC	FEB	MAC	MAC 2024 /	MAC 2024 /	
			2023	2024	2024	FEB 2024	MAC 2023	
13	Penjagaan Diri, Perlindungan Sosial & Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan	5.8	120.9	123.6	124.1	0.4	2.6	Personal Care, Social Protection & Miscellaneous Goods & Services
131	Penjagaan diri	3.9	120.9	122.6	122.6	0.0	1.4	Personal care
1312	Lain-lain perkakas, artikel & produk untuk penjagaan diri	3.2	117.5	118.9	118.8	-0.1	1.1	Other appliances, articles & products for personal care
13120	Lain-lain perkakas, artikel & produk untuk penjagaan diri	3.2	117.5	118.9	118.8	-0.1	1.1	Other appliances, articles & products for personal care
1313	Salon dandanan rambut & pusat dandanan peribadi	0.7	141.9	145.7	146.0	0.2	2.9	Hairdressing salons & personal grooming establishments
13131	Mendandan rambut	0.3	141.9	145.9	146.5	0.4	3.2	Hairdressing
13132	Rawatan dandanan peribadi	0.4	141.9	145.5	145.7	0.1	2.7	Personal grooming treatments
132	Barangan peribadi lain	1.2	142.2	153.1	156.1	2.0	9.8	Other personal item
1321	Barang kemas & jam tangan	0.8	191.0	215.5	221.8	2.9	16.1	Jewellery & watches
13211	Barang kemas & jam tangan	0.8	191.0	215.5	221.8	2.9	16.1	Jewellery & watches
1322	Artikel pemujaan & artikel untuk perayaan keagamaan & ritual	0.2	127.8	127.9	127.8	-0.1	0.0	Devotional articles & articles for religious & ritual celebrations
13220	Artikel pemujaan & artikel untuk perayaan keagamaan & ritual	0.2	127.8	127.9	127.8	-0.1	0.0	Devotional articles & articles for religious & ritual celebrations
1329	Barang peribadi lain t.t.t.l.	0.2	85.4	85.3	85.3	0.0	-0.1	Other personal effects n.e.c
13291	Barang peribadi lain t.t.t.l.	0.2	85.4	85.3	85.3	0.0	-0.1	Other personal effects n.e.c
133	Perlindungan sosial	0.5	130.9	131.7	131.7	0.0	0.6	Social protection
1330	Perlindungan sosial	0.5	130.9	131.7	131.7	0.0	0.6	Social protection
13301	Perkhidmatan penjagaan kanak-kanak	0.5	130.9	131.7	131.7	0.0	0.6	Child care services
139	Lain-lain perkhidmatan	0.2	122.5	124.1	124.1	0.0	1.3	Other services
1390	Lain-lain perkhidmatan	0.2	122.5	124.1	124.1	0.0	1.3	Other services
13909	Lain-lain perkhidmatan t.t.t.l.	0.2	122.5	124.1	124.1	0.0	1.3	Other services n.e.c



Muka surat ini sengaja dibiarkan kosong  
*This page is deliberately left blank*

**INDEKS NEGERI**  
*STATE INDICES*

Muka surat ini sengaja dibiarkan kosong  
*This page is deliberately left blank*

Jadual 1 - Perubahan Peratus Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Kumpulan Utama mengikut Negeri

Table 1 - Percentage Change Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Main Group by State

Negeri State	Jumlah Total	Makanan & Minuman Food & Beverages	Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco	Pakaian & Kasut Clothing & Footwear	Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels	Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance	Kesihatan Health	Pengangkutan Transport	Maklumat & Komunikasi Information & Communication	Rekreasi, Sukan & Kebudayaan Recreation, Sport & Culture	Pendidikan Education	Restoran & Perkhidmatan Penginapan Restaurant & Accommodation Services	Insurans & Perkhidmatan Kewangan Insurance & Financial Services	Penjagaan Diri, Perlindungan Sosial & Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan Personal Care, Social Protection & Miscellaneous Goods & Services
<b>Perubahan Peratus Bulan ke Bulan/ Percentage Change Month-on-Month</b>														
Malaysia	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.0	-0.2	0.0	-0.2	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.4
Semenanjung Malaysia	0.0	-0.1	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0	-0.2	0.0	-0.2	0.2	0.5	0.0	0.4
Johor	0.0	-0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.2	-0.1	-0.1	0.0	-0.3	-0.1	0.9	0.0	0.2
Kedah	0.6	0.0	0.1	-0.1	2.8	0.1	0.2	0.3	-0.2	-0.1	0.4	-0.1	0.0	0.3
Kelantan	0.0	-0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	-0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.9
Melaka	-0.1	-0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	-0.2	0.0	-0.1	0.4	-1.4	0.0	0.9
Negeri Sembilan	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.2	0.0	0.3	0.2	-0.2	-0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pahang	-0.2	-0.6	-0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	-0.3	-0.2	-0.1	0.2	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.8
Pulau Pinang	0.1	0.4	0.1	-0.1	0.0	0.6	-0.4	-0.2	0.2	-0.2	-0.7	2.6	0.0	0.5
Perak	-0.1	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	-0.1	-0.1	-0.2	0.0	-0.5	0.0	0.7
Perlis	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.7	0.0	0.0	-0.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.7	0.0	0.1
Selangor	0.1	0.2	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	-0.2	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.8
Terengganu	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.2	-0.3	0.0	-0.1	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.4
Sabah	0.0	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.2	-0.1	-0.6	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.3
Sarawak	1.0	0.2	0.2	-0.1	4.1	-0.1	0.3	-0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2
WP Kuala Lumpur	-0.2	-0.1	2.1	-0.7	0.0	0.4	-0.4	-0.9	0.6	-0.3	0.0	0.1	-0.1	-0.5
WP Labuan	-0.2	-0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.9	-1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.1
WP Putrajaya	-0.1	-0.2	0.0	1.2	0.0	-0.6	0.2	-0.5	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.9	0.0	-1.5
<b>Perubahan Peratus Tahun ke Tahun/ Percentage Change Year-on-Year</b>														
Malaysia	1.8	1.7	0.5	-0.2	3.0	0.9	2.1	1.3	-2.4	1.5	1.5	3.0	-0.1	2.6
Semenanjung Malaysia	1.7	1.7	0.5	-0.3	2.9	0.8	2.4	1.2	-2.5	1.4	1.5	3.2	-0.1	2.6
Johor	1.5	1.1	0.5	0.6	3.1	1.2	2.9	1.2	-2.3	0.4	1.8	3.2	0.0	2.3
Kedah	1.4	0.8	0.6	-1.3	4.3	0.8	1.2	1.0	-2.8	1.1	1.1	3.1	0.0	2.0
Kelantan	1.1	0.8	0.1	0.6	2.0	0.9	1.1	0.6	-1.4	0.2	0.1	2.3	0.0	3.5
Melaka	1.1	0.9	0.5	0.0	2.7	0.8	2.2	0.4	-1.1	2.1	1.7	-1.3	0.0	2.1
Negeri Sembilan	0.9	0.4	0.5	0.0	2.0	0.7	0.9	0.4	-2.7	4.1	2.0	2.0	0.0	1.1
Pahang	2.1	1.4	0.4	0.0	6.5	2.0	2.2	0.6	-1.9	0.2	1.5	2.5	0.0	2.0
Pulau Pinang	3.0	2.8	0.0	-1.4	6.5	2.0	1.2	1.8	-2.2	-0.4	0.2	4.1	0.0	2.5
Perak	1.0	0.6	0.5	-1.2	2.0	0.4	1.6	0.8	-2.1	3.2	1.3	3.0	0.0	2.3
Perlis	1.9	2.1	0.4	-0.4	3.5	0.9	1.9	0.9	-1.9	2.4	0.0	2.3	0.0	2.2
Selangor	2.1	3.2	0.4	0.4	1.9	0.8	3.0	1.8	-2.3	1.7	1.8	3.5	-0.4	3.6
Terengganu	1.4	1.4	0.3	0.5	2.0	1.0	0.7	0.6	-1.8	-0.3	2.8	2.6	0.0	4.1
Sabah	1.4	1.0	0.5	-0.4	2.9	0.6	1.1	0.4	-0.8	-1.4	2.1	2.0	0.0	3.4
Sarawak	2.9	2.1	0.7	0.1	7.0	1.1	1.0	1.1	-1.2	5.2	1.4	2.8	0.0	1.9
WP Kuala Lumpur	1.1	0.7	1.8	-3.6	2.9	-0.5	2.6	0.0	-4.1	0.9	0.2	3.6	-0.3	1.5
WP Labuan	0.7	2.0	0.5	-2.1	0.4	-3.2	4.4	-0.6	-1.9	0.2	0.8	6.7	0.0	2.9
WP Putrajaya	1.4	2.6	0.5	1.4	0.4	1.7	3.0	2.6	-4.3	2.1	0.0	2.4	0.0	2.3

Jadual 2 - Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Kumpulan Utama mengikut Negeri  
 Table 2 - Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Main Group by State

Negeri State	Jumlah Total	Makanan & Minuman Food & Beverages	Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco	Pakaian & Kasut Clothing & Footwear	Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels	Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelengga- raan Isi Rumah Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance	Kesihatan Health	Pengang- kutan Transport	Maklumat & Komunikasi Information & Communication	Rekreasi, Sukan & Kebudayaan Recreation, Sport & Culture	Pendidikan Education	Restoran & Perkhidmatan Penginapan Restaurant & Accommodation Services	Insurans & Perkhidmatan Kewangan Insurance & Financial Services	Penjagaan Diri, Perlindungan Sosial & Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan Personal Care, Social Protection & Miscellaneous Goods & Services	
<b>SEMANANJUNG MALAYSIA</b>															
2022	128.5	147.2	171.9	93.7	125.8	124.4	125.1	119.3	97.5	115.7	123.3	139.5	110.4	119.3	
2023	131.7	154.2	173.0	93.9	127.7	127.2	127.8	120.7	94.4	117.5	125.5	147.3	110.5	122.3	
2023	JAN	130.7	152.6	172.6	93.9	126.5	126.5	120.5	96.0	117.3	124.3	144.4	110.5	120.7	
	FEB	131.2	153.3	172.6	94.0	127.3	126.7	120.4	96.0	116.9	124.7	145.9	110.6	121.1	
	MAC	131.2	153.5	172.7	94.0	127.3	127.0	120.2	96.0	116.8	124.9	146.2	110.6	121.4	
	APR	131.3	153.2	172.7	93.9	127.3	127.0	120.6	96.0	117.1	125.1	146.1	110.6	121.8	
	MEI	131.5	154.0	172.9	93.9	127.8	127.1	120.4	93.7	117.4	125.4	146.9	110.6	122.4	
	JUN	131.7	154.1	172.9	93.9	127.8	127.2	120.7	93.7	117.7	125.6	147.2	110.6	122.6	
	JUL	131.8	154.7	172.9	93.9	127.8	127.3	120.8	93.6	117.5	125.7	147.7	110.5	122.5	
	OGO	132.0	154.8	172.9	93.9	128.0	127.5	120.8	93.6	117.7	126.0	148.0	110.5	122.6	
	SEP	132.0	154.9	173.5	93.9	128.0	127.5	120.8	93.7	117.6	126.0	148.2	110.5	122.7	
	OKT	132.1	155.1	173.6	93.9	128.0	127.7	121.0	93.6	117.7	126.1	148.9	110.5	122.7	
	NOV	132.2	154.7	173.6	93.9	128.4	127.7	121.0	93.7	117.8	126.2	149.1	110.5	123.2	
	DIS	132.4	155.2	173.4	93.9	128.4	127.7	121.4	93.6	118.2	126.2	149.4	110.5	123.6	
2024	JAN	132.7	155.7	173.3	93.8	129.0	127.7	121.3	93.6	118.2	126.3	149.3	110.5	123.8	
	FEB	133.4	156.2	173.2	93.7	130.8	127.8	121.8	93.6	118.6	126.6	150.2	110.5	124.1	
	MAC	133.4	156.1	173.6	93.7	131.0	128.0	121.6	93.6	118.4	126.8	150.9	110.5	124.6	
<b>JOHOR</b>															
2022		130.6	152.6	173.7	95.6	124.0	121.2	130.2	120.0	98.0	119.5	127.2	140.8	118.8	125.9
2023		133.8	159.2	174.8	96.4	126.2	125.5	134.6	120.8	95.0	121.6	136.2	149.0	119.3	129.4
2023	JAN	132.9	158.0	174.3	96.1	124.8	124.4	132.7	120.4	96.5	121.4	133.3	146.8	119.3	128.3
	FEB	133.4	159.0	174.4	96.2	125.4	124.7	133.0	120.3	96.5	121.2	134.9	147.6	119.3	128.5
	MAC	133.4	158.9	174.5	96.4	125.4	124.9	133.1	120.5	96.5	121.1	135.6	147.8	119.3	128.6
	APR	133.3	158.3	174.6	96.2	125.4	124.8	133.6	120.6	96.5	121.4	135.6	148.1	119.3	128.8
	MEI	133.5	159.0	174.6	96.2	126.1	125.2	133.2	120.5	94.2	121.6	136.0	148.4	119.3	129.2
	JUN	133.7	159.0	174.6	96.3	126.1	125.6	134.5	120.6	94.3	121.7	136.3	148.7	119.3	129.6
	JUL	133.8	159.5	174.6	96.4	126.1	125.8	134.7	120.8	94.2	121.6	136.8	149.3	119.3	129.6
	OGO	134.1	159.6	174.6	96.5	126.7	125.8	136.1	120.8	94.2	121.8	136.8	149.8	119.3	129.9
	SEP	134.2	159.7	175.3	96.5	126.7	126.2	135.5	121.0	94.3	121.7	136.8	149.8	119.3	130.0
	OKT	134.2	159.7	175.3	96.5	126.7	126.2	135.5	121.3	94.3	121.7	137.0	150.3	119.3	129.9
	NOV	134.3	159.2	175.3	96.5	127.2	126.2	136.5	121.4	94.3	121.9	137.4	150.7	119.3	130.4
	DIS	134.6	160.1	175.3	96.5	127.2	126.0	136.6	121.7	94.3	122.0	137.4	150.9	119.3	130.4
2024	JAN	134.9	160.9	174.9	96.6	127.6	126.1	136.5	121.8	94.3	121.9	137.7	151.0	119.3	130.7
	FEB	135.4	161.0	175.3	96.5	129.3	126.2	137.2	122.0	94.3	122.0	138.2	151.1	119.3	131.3
	MAC	135.4	160.7	175.3	97.0	129.3	126.4	137.0	121.9	94.3	121.6	138.0	152.5	119.3	131.6

Jadual 2 - Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Kumpulan Utama mengikut Negeri (samb.)

Table 2 - Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Main Group by State (cont'd.)

Negeri State	Jumlah Total	Makanan & Minuman Food & Beverages	Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco	Pakaian & Kasut Clothing & Footwear	Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels	Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance	Kesihatan Health	Pengangkutan Transport	Maklumat & Komunikasi Information & Communication	Rekreasi, Sukan & Kebudayaan Recreation, Sport & Culture	Pendidikan Education	Restoran & Perkhidmatan Penginapan Restaurant & Accommodation Services	Insurans & Perkhidmatan Kewangan Insurance & Financial Services	Penjagaan Diri, Perlindungan Sosial & Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan Personal Care, Social Protection & Miscellaneous Goods & Services	
<b>KEDAH</b>															
2022	123.5	136.1	175.1	86.9	125.1	118.4	120.7	113.1	98.8	115.5	109.4	133.8	118.5	121.3	
2023	125.6	140.0	175.7	86.7	127.1	120.4	122.3	114.5	95.7	116.4	110.8	138.0	119.0	123.2	
2023	JAN	124.8	139.1	175.5	86.9	125.3	119.8	121.8	114.2	97.3	115.7	109.6	136.8	119.0	122.3
	FEB	125.2	139.4	175.4	86.7	126.6	120.1	121.8	114.2	97.3	116.0	110.0	136.8	119.0	122.3
	MAC	125.2	139.5	175.4	86.8	126.6	120.0	122.0	114.3	97.3	115.8	110.4	137.1	119.0	122.7
	APR	125.3	139.3	175.4	86.8	126.6	120.4	122.0	114.5	97.3	116.0	110.9	136.8	119.0	123.1
	MEI	125.5	139.8	175.4	86.8	127.3	120.4	122.0	114.4	94.9	116.0	110.9	137.1	119.0	123.5
	JUN	125.6	140.2	175.4	86.8	127.3	120.5	122.1	114.5	94.9	116.1	111.0	138.0	119.0	123.4
	JUL	125.7	140.4	175.4	86.8	127.3	120.5	122.0	114.5	94.9	116.9	111.0	138.2	119.0	123.5
	OGO	125.7	140.3	175.5	86.7	127.4	120.5	122.1	114.5	94.9	116.9	111.0	138.6	119.0	123.5
	SEP	125.8	140.4	176.2	86.6	127.4	120.6	122.8	114.6	94.9	116.9	111.1	138.7	119.0	123.5
	OKT	125.8	140.5	176.2	86.6	127.4	120.8	122.6	114.7	94.9	117.0	111.1	138.9	119.0	123.3
	NOV	126.0	140.5	176.2	86.6	128.0	120.7	122.9	114.7	94.9	117.0	111.1	139.4	119.0	123.8
	DIS	126.2	140.9	176.2	86.6	128.0	120.8	123.0	114.7	94.9	117.0	111.1	139.5	119.0	124.0
2024	JAN	126.4	141.4	176.3	86.1	128.2	120.3	123.2	114.8	94.8	116.8	111.2	140.7	119.0	124.5
	FEB	126.3	140.6	176.3	85.8	128.5	120.8	123.2	115.1	94.8	117.2	111.2	141.5	119.0	124.8
	MAC	127.0	140.6	176.4	85.7	132.1	120.9	123.5	115.5	94.6	117.1	111.6	141.4	119.0	125.2
<b>KELANTAN</b>															
2022	125.9	140.6	184.1	97.7	117.3	115.8	128.5	116.0	99.3	109.0	131.9	124.7	117.0	120.9	
2023	128.0	145.1	184.5	98.2	117.6	117.7	130.5	116.8	97.2	109.6	132.5	128.4	117.0	124.0	
2023	JAN	127.4	144.2	184.3	98.1	117.5	117.0	129.2	116.5	98.2	109.3	132.1	127.2	117.0	122.0
	FEB	127.6	144.7	184.3	98.2	117.5	117.2	129.9	116.4	98.2	109.6	132.2	127.2	117.0	122.0
	MAC	127.8	145.0	184.3	98.0	117.5	117.2	130.0	116.6	98.2	109.6	132.5	127.6	117.0	122.7
	APR	127.9	144.8	184.3	98.1	117.5	117.4	130.1	116.8	98.2	109.6	132.5	127.7	117.0	123.8
	MEI	127.9	145.0	184.2	98.2	117.6	117.5	130.3	116.7	96.7	109.6	132.5	127.8	117.0	124.4
	JUN	128.0	145.3	184.2	98.2	117.6	117.5	130.5	116.7	96.7	109.7	132.5	128.0	117.0	124.5
	JUL	128.2	145.6	184.2	98.3	117.6	117.8	130.9	116.8	96.7	109.7	132.5	128.4	117.0	124.7
	OGO	128.2	145.5	184.2	98.3	117.7	117.9	131.2	116.9	96.8	109.7	132.6	128.7	117.0	124.4
	SEP	128.2	145.4	184.9	98.2	117.7	118.1	131.1	116.9	96.8	109.7	132.6	129.0	117.0	124.7
	OKT	128.3	145.5	184.9	98.3	117.7	118.1	131.0	117.0	96.8	109.8	132.6	129.4	117.0	124.3
	NOV	128.1	144.8	184.9	98.4	117.7	118.1	131.2	117.1	96.8	109.7	132.6	129.6	117.0	125.2
	DIS	128.4	145.7	184.9	98.3	117.7	118.0	131.1	117.2	96.7	109.7	132.6	129.6	117.0	125.5
2024	JAN	128.6	146.1	184.9	98.5	118.1	118.1	131.2	117.0	96.7	109.7	132.6	129.6	117.0	125.6
	FEB	129.2	146.5	184.5	98.5	119.9	118.2	131.4	117.4	96.7	109.7	132.6	130.3	117.0	125.9
	MAC	129.2	146.2	184.5	98.6	119.9	118.3	131.4	117.3	96.8	109.8	132.6	130.5	117.0	127.0

Jadual 2 - Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Kumpulan Utama mengikut Negeri (samb.)

Table 2 - Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Main Group by State (cont'd.)

Negeri State	Jumlah Total	Makanan & Minuman Food & Beverages	Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco	Pakaian & Kasut Clothing & Footwear	Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels	Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaran Isi Rumah Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance	Kesihatan Health	Pengangkutan Transport	Maklumat & Komunikasi Information & Communication	Rekreasi, Sukan & Kebudayaan Recreation, Sport & Culture	Pendidikan Education	Restoran & Perkhidmatan Penginapan Restaurant & Accommodation Services	Insurans & Perkhidmatan Kewangan Insurance & Financial Services	Penjagaan Diri, Perlindungan Sosial & Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan Personal Care, Social Protection & Miscellaneous Goods & Services	
<b>MELAKA</b>															
2022	124.2	145.1	170.3	74.9	125.9	123.0	120.6	109.5	97.7	114.9	131.2	132.8	111.3	117.2	
2023	127.2	151.8	171.1	74.3	127.7	125.9	123.1	111.5	96.0	115.6	132.6	137.4	112.6	119.5	
2023	JAN	126.5	150.3	170.7	74.6	126.8	125.1	121.8	111.5	97.0	115.8	131.8	137.2	112.1	118.4
	FEB	126.7	150.9	170.7	74.7	127.7	125.3	122.2	111.3	96.9	114.2	131.8	137.4	112.6	119.1
	MAC	126.8	151.0	170.7	74.5	127.7	125.5	122.1	111.4	96.9	113.9	132.1	137.5	112.6	119.0
	APR	127.0	151.0	170.8	74.2	127.7	125.8	122.0	111.7	96.9	115.1	132.5	137.4	112.6	119.4
	MEI	127.1	151.8	170.8	74.5	127.7	125.6	121.9	111.4	95.6	115.8	132.6	137.4	112.6	119.6
	JUN	127.2	151.9	170.8	74.1	127.7	125.7	123.0	111.4	95.6	116.4	132.6	136.8	112.6	119.8
	JUL	127.3	152.5	170.9	74.1	127.7	125.7	123.3	111.4	95.7	115.7	133.0	137.1	112.6	119.6
	OGO	127.4	152.6	171.0	74.1	127.7	126.5	124.0	111.5	95.7	116.3	133.0	137.2	112.6	119.6
	SEP	127.4	152.6	171.4	74.3	127.7	126.3	123.9	111.4	95.6	115.6	133.0	137.5	112.6	119.6
	OKT	127.5	153.0	171.5	74.4	127.7	126.4	124.0	111.5	95.6	115.7	133.0	137.7	112.6	119.4
	NOV	127.4	151.8	171.8	74.2	128.4	126.5	124.5	111.6	95.5	115.8	133.0	137.7	112.6	120.0
	DIS	127.6	152.2	171.7	74.2	128.4	126.4	124.5	111.8	95.5	116.5	133.0	137.9	112.6	120.3
2024	JAN	127.8	152.6	171.5	74.4	128.8	126.3	124.6	111.9	95.8	116.4	133.9	138.1	112.6	120.7
	FEB	128.3	152.6	171.5	74.4	131.1	126.4	124.6	112.0	95.8	116.4	133.9	137.6	112.6	120.4
	MAC	128.2	152.4	171.5	74.5	131.1	126.5	124.8	111.8	95.8	116.3	134.4	135.7	112.6	121.5
<b>NEGERI SEMBILAN</b>															
2022	127.0	142.8	171.0	99.8	121.9	118.7	127.4	117.9	102.6	117.0	115.1	129.7	101.6	112.1	
2023	129.5	149.2	171.8	100.1	123.4	120.5	128.8	118.6	99.2	117.5	116.1	133.1	101.6	113.4	
2023	JAN	128.9	148.0	171.6	99.9	122.4	119.9	127.9	118.7	100.9	117.4	115.1	132.0	101.6	112.5
	FEB	129.2	148.8	171.5	99.9	123.3	120.2	128.5	118.7	100.9	115.4	115.1	132.6	101.6	112.7
	MAC	129.2	148.9	171.5	100.0	123.3	120.3	128.6	118.4	100.9	115.2	115.1	132.6	101.6	113.0
	APR	129.2	148.5	171.5	100.1	123.3	120.4	128.6	118.4	100.9	116.4	115.1	132.6	101.6	113.1
	MEI	129.3	149.1	171.4	100.0	123.4	120.5	128.6	118.4	98.4	117.4	115.1	133.1	101.6	113.4
	JUN	129.5	149.2	171.4	100.0	123.4	120.6	128.7	118.8	98.4	118.2	115.6	133.1	101.6	113.5
	JUL	129.5	149.5	171.4	99.9	123.4	120.7	129.1	118.7	98.4	117.1	115.6	133.3	101.6	113.5
	OGO	129.7	149.8	171.9	100.0	123.5	120.8	129.5	118.5	98.3	118.2	117.4	132.7	101.6	113.5
	SEP	129.6	149.8	172.5	100.0	123.5	120.8	129.0	118.5	98.3	117.6	117.4	132.9	101.6	113.6
	OKT	129.8	149.9	172.4	100.2	123.5	120.8	129.0	118.3	98.3	118.4	117.4	133.4	101.6	113.9
	NOV	129.7	149.4	172.4	100.4	123.7	120.7	129.1	118.3	98.3	118.7	117.4	134.3	101.6	114.1
	DIS	130.0	149.7	172.5	100.3	123.7	120.7	129.4	118.9	98.3	119.7	117.4	134.5	101.6	114.3
2024	JAN	130.1	149.9	172.5	100.3	123.9	120.7	129.4	118.8	98.3	119.6	117.4	134.5	101.6	114.3
	FEB	130.5	149.7	172.5	100.2	125.8	120.8	129.5	119.1	98.3	119.7	117.4	135.2	101.6	114.2
	MAC	130.4	149.5	172.3	100.0	125.8	121.2	129.7	118.9	98.2	119.9	117.4	135.2	101.6	114.2



Jadual 2 - Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Kumpulan Utama mengikut Negeri (samb.)

Table 2 - Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Main Group by State (cont'd.)

Negeri State	Jumlah Total	Makanan & Minuman Food & Beverages	Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco	Pakaian & Kasut Clothing & Footwear	Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels	Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance	Kesihatan Health	Pengangkutan Transport	Maklumat & Komunikasi Information & Communication	Rekreasi, Sukan & Kebudayaan Recreation, Sport & Culture	Pendidikan Education	Restoran & Perkhidmatan Penginapan Restaurant & Accommodation Services	Insurans & Perkhidmatan Kewangan Insurance & Financial Services	Penjagaan Diri, Perlindungan Sosial & Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan Personal Care, Social Protection & Miscellaneous Goods & Services	
<b>PAHANG</b>															
2022	124.7	143.0	177.1	95.1	118.7	123.5	121.4	114.6	104.3	108.9	121.1	125.1	107.8	116.7	
2023	128.0	150.0	177.7	95.2	119.9	128.6	124.8	116.7	102.1	109.8	122.6	134.0	107.9	119.4	
2023	JAN	127.2	148.5	177.2	95.1	119.4	126.8	122.8	116.5	103.2	109.6	121.7	130.6	107.9	118.1
	FEB	127.6	149.4	177.2	95.1	119.7	127.3	123.4	116.5	103.2	109.4	121.7	132.0	107.9	118.6
	MAC	127.7	149.5	177.3	95.2	119.7	127.5	123.5	116.5	103.2	109.4	122.0	133.4	107.9	118.8
	APR	127.6	149.0	177.4	95.1	119.7	127.6	123.6	116.5	103.2	109.7	122.0	133.2	107.9	118.8
	MEI	127.8	149.6	177.4	95.3	120.0	127.7	123.8	116.6	101.5	109.9	122.9	133.4	107.9	119.3
	JUN	128.1	150.4	177.5	95.3	120.0	127.9	123.1	116.7	101.5	110.1	122.9	134.3	107.9	119.8
	JUL	128.3	150.7	177.5	95.2	120.0	129.2	126.0	116.7	101.5	109.8	122.9	134.8	107.9	119.8
	OGO	128.2	150.4	177.5	95.2	120.0	129.5	126.2	116.8	101.5	110.0	122.9	134.8	107.9	119.8
	SEP	128.3	150.2	178.2	95.2	120.0	129.8	126.4	116.9	101.5	109.9	122.9	135.0	107.9	119.9
	OKT	128.3	150.4	178.2	95.1	120.0	129.7	126.0	117.0	101.5	109.9	122.9	135.6	107.9	119.9
	NOV	128.4	150.4	178.2	95.1	120.4	129.8	125.9	117.0	101.5	109.9	122.9	135.7	107.9	120.1
	DIS	128.7	151.2	178.2	95.1	120.4	129.8	126.4	117.0	101.5	110.2	122.9	135.7	107.9	120.1
2024	JAN	129.4	153.0	178.2	95.2	121.5	130.0	126.3	117.0	101.4	109.5	123.2	136.2	107.9	119.9
	FEB	130.6	152.5	178.1	95.2	127.4	130.0	126.6	117.4	101.3	109.4	123.1	136.6	107.9	120.2
	MAC	130.4	151.6	178.0	95.2	127.5	130.1	126.2	117.2	101.2	109.6	123.8	136.8	107.9	121.2
<b>PULAU PINANG</b>															
2022	128.9	149.9	167.0	90.8	126.0	120.3	131.0	117.8	96.0	113.7	122.2	142.6	115.7	124.6	
2023	131.8	157.4	167.7	89.5	128.1	122.1	134.3	118.7	93.2	112.8	123.2	148.6	115.7	127.4	
2023	JAN	130.9	155.7	167.6	90.5	126.8	121.4	132.4	118.7	94.6	114.1	122.5	147.3	115.7	125.5
	FEB	131.3	155.9	167.8	90.5	127.6	122.0	133.3	118.5	94.6	113.1	122.5	147.8	115.7	126.4
	MAC	131.2	156.0	167.7	90.2	127.6	121.8	133.4	118.1	94.6	112.7	122.8	147.7	115.7	126.4
	APR	131.2	156.0	167.5	89.6	127.6	121.9	133.7	118.1	94.6	112.0	122.8	147.9	115.7	127.0
	MEI	131.6	156.9	167.6	89.4	128.2	122.2	133.9	118.1	92.5	112.4	122.7	147.4	115.7	127.8
	JUN	131.7	156.9	167.8	89.4	128.2	121.9	134.7	118.6	92.6	112.9	123.5	147.6	115.7	127.7
	JUL	131.8	157.5	167.8	89.4	128.2	122.1	134.9	118.6	92.5	112.1	123.5	148.8	115.7	127.8
	OGO	132.0	157.7	167.8	89.2	128.5	122.0	135.4	118.7	92.5	113.0	123.5	149.0	115.7	127.6
	SEP	132.2	158.6	168.2	89.2	128.5	122.1	134.8	118.7	92.5	112.5	123.6	149.4	115.7	127.7
	OKT	132.4	159.2	167.9	88.6	128.5	122.1	134.9	119.0	92.5	112.5	123.6	149.7	115.7	127.5
	NOV	132.6	158.9	167.6	88.9	129.0	122.1	134.7	119.2	92.4	112.6	123.6	149.8	115.7	128.7
	DIS	132.9	159.4	167.1	88.8	129.0	123.1	135.1	119.8	92.4	113.6	123.6	150.2	115.7	128.9
2024	JAN	133.2	159.9	167.2	89.1	129.3	123.3	135.5	119.9	92.3	113.5	123.9	150.5	115.7	128.9
	FEB	134.9	159.8	167.6	89.0	135.9	123.5	135.5	120.4	92.3	116.0	123.9	149.9	115.7	128.8
	MAC	135.1	160.4	167.7	88.9	135.9	124.2	135.0	120.2	92.5	112.3	123.0	153.8	115.7	129.5

Jadual 2 - Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Kumpulan Utama mengikut Negeri (samb.)

Table 2 - Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Main Group by State (cont'd.)

Negeri State	Jumlah Total	Makanan & Minuman Food & Beverages	Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco	Pakaian & Kasut Clothing & Footwear	Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels	Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelengga- raan Isi Rumah Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance	Kesihatan Health	Pengang- kutan Transport	Maklumat & Komunikasi Information & Communication	Rekreasi, Sukan & Kebudayaan Recreation, Sport & Culture	Pendidikan Education	Restoran & Perkhidmatan Penginapan Restaurant & Accommodation Services	Insurans & Perkhidmatan Kewangan Insurance & Financial Services	Penjagaan Diri, Perlindungan Sosial & Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan Personal Care, Social Protection & Miscellaneous Goods & Services	
<b>PERAK</b>															
2022	123.0	137.5	168.2	91.8	115.9	120.9	123.7	114.8	101.7	111.8	115.0	134.1	116.5	120.3	
2023	126.4	144.1	169.6	92.0	117.7	123.7	126.6	116.9	99.1	116.0	116.7	142.0	116.5	122.9	
2023	JAN	125.4	142.5	168.8	92.0	116.3	123.1	125.8	116.6	100.4	116.0	116.2	140.1	116.5	121.6
	FEB	125.8	143.4	169.2	92.2	117.1	123.5	126.0	116.6	100.5	113.8	116.2	140.9	116.5	121.8
	MAC	125.9	143.7	169.2	92.2	117.1	123.5	126.1	116.6	100.5	113.6	116.3	141.1	116.5	122.1
	APR	126.0	143.5	169.3	91.9	117.1	123.6	126.3	116.8	100.5	115.3	116.6	141.2	116.5	122.6
	MEI	126.2	144.1	169.3	91.9	117.3	123.4	126.3	116.8	98.5	116.3	116.6	141.2	116.5	123.0
	JUN	126.3	144.1	169.4	91.9	117.3	123.7	126.4	116.8	98.5	117.2	116.6	141.6	116.5	123.1
	JUL	126.5	144.6	169.5	92.0	117.3	123.6	126.7	117.1	98.4	116.0	116.6	142.0	116.5	123.4
	OGO	126.7	144.6	169.6	92.0	118.5	123.8	126.8	117.1	98.4	116.8	117.0	142.0	116.5	123.2
	SEP	126.8	144.6	170.2	92.0	118.5	123.9	126.8	117.1	98.5	116.4	117.1	142.4	116.5	123.3
	OKT	126.8	144.6	170.3	92.1	118.5	124.0	127.1	117.2	98.5	116.3	117.1	143.4	116.5	123.2
	NOV	126.9	144.4	170.4	92.0	118.8	123.9	127.1	117.3	98.5	116.5	117.1	144.0	116.5	123.5
	DIS	127.1	144.7	170.3	91.9	118.8	124.0	127.2	117.3	98.5	117.5	117.1	144.4	116.5	124.0
2024	JAN	127.0	144.3	170.3	91.2	119.1	123.9	127.4	117.2	98.5	117.5	117.4	144.7	116.5	124.1
	FEB	127.3	144.7	170.1	91.1	119.4	123.9	128.1	117.6	98.5	117.4	117.8	146.1	116.5	124.0
	MAC	127.2	144.5	170.1	91.1	119.4	124.0	128.1	117.5	98.4	117.2	117.8	145.3	116.5	124.9
<b>PERLIS</b>															
2022	120.2	130.7	183.9	90.2	114.8	113.1	117.5	112.3	102.1	118.7	126.0	131.0	121.7	110.4	
2023	122.8	135.3	184.2	89.7	115.9	115.3	119.7	112.3	99.7	124.1	126.0	141.7	121.7	113.0	
2023	JAN	121.9	134.0	183.9	89.5	115.5	114.5	118.3	112.3	100.9	121.1	126.0	139.2	121.7	111.6
	FEB	122.1	134.2	183.9	89.1	115.7	114.7	118.4	112.3	100.9	123.3	126.0	140.3	121.7	111.6
	MAC	122.2	134.3	183.9	89.1	115.7	114.9	118.1	112.3	100.9	123.3	126.0	140.3	121.7	112.1
	APR	122.3	134.5	183.9	89.5	115.7	114.8	118.0	112.2	100.9	124.3	126.0	139.8	121.7	111.8
	MEI	122.4	134.7	183.9	89.6	115.9	114.9	118.2	112.3	99.1	124.6	126.0	140.8	121.7	112.7
	JUN	122.6	135.0	183.9	89.9	115.9	115.0	120.1	112.3	99.1	124.3	126.0	141.0	121.7	112.9
	JUL	122.8	135.5	183.9	89.9	115.9	115.2	120.4	112.3	99.1	123.9	126.0	141.0	121.7	113.6
	OGO	123.3	136.7	183.9	89.9	116.1	115.5	120.7	112.3	99.1	124.2	126.0	142.1	121.7	113.4
	SEP	123.3	136.2	184.7	89.8	116.1	115.8	120.6	112.3	99.1	125.0	126.0	143.8	121.7	114.0
	OKT	123.4	136.5	184.7	89.8	116.1	115.9	121.0	112.4	99.1	125.0	126.0	143.9	121.7	114.0
	NOV	123.2	136.0	184.7	89.8	116.1	115.9	120.9	112.4	99.1	125.0	126.0	144.1	121.7	114.1
	DIS	123.5	136.5	184.7	90.0	116.1	116.0	121.4	112.4	99.0	125.4	126.0	144.3	121.7	114.4
2024	JAN	123.9	136.6	184.7	89.6	117.2	116.0	120.9	113.5	99.0	126.3	126.0	144.3	121.7	114.3
	FEB	124.5	137.1	184.7	89.3	119.8	115.9	120.8	113.2	99.0	126.3	126.0	144.5	121.7	114.5
	MAC	124.5	137.1	184.7	88.7	119.8	115.9	120.3	113.3	99.0	126.3	126.0	143.5	121.7	114.6

Jadual 2 - Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Kumpulan Utama mengikut Negeri (samb.)

Table 2 - Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Main Group by State (cont'd.)

Negeri	State	Jumlah Total	Makanan & Minuman Food & Beverages	Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco	Pakaian & Kasut Clothing & Footwear	Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels	Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance	Kesihatan Health	Pengangkutan Transport	Maklumat & Komunikasi Information & Communication	Rekreasi, Sukan & Kebudayaan Recreation, Sport & Culture	Pendidikan Education	Restoran & Perkhidmatan Penginapan Restaurant & Accommodation Services	Insurans & Perkhidmatan Kewangan Insurance & Financial Services	Penjagaan Diri, Perlindungan Sosial & Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan Personal Care, Social Protection & Miscellaneous Goods & Services
<b>SELANGOR</b>															
2022		132.1	153.3	169.3	99.4	129.2	131.0	126.7	123.6	96.4	119.8	124.6	148.4	102.3	116.0
2023		135.9	162.6	170.6	100.3	130.9	133.5	129.9	125.9	93.6	121.7	125.8	157.6	102.4	119.5
2023	JAN	134.7	160.2	170.3	100.0	130.0	132.7	128.1	125.5	95.0	121.7	124.9	153.5	102.3	117.5
	FEB	135.2	161.2	170.3	100.1	130.8	132.8	128.8	125.3	95.0	121.5	124.9	156.1	102.6	118.0
	MAC	135.3	161.3	170.3	100.1	130.8	133.3	129.1	125.0	95.0	121.4	125.0	156.4	102.6	118.4
	APR	135.4	161.1	170.5	100.4	130.8	133.3	129.1	125.8	95.0	121.4	125.3	156.6	102.6	119.2
	MEI	135.7	162.2	170.4	100.4	131.0	133.5	129.2	125.7	92.9	121.6	125.8	157.3	102.6	119.6
	JUN	135.8	162.3	170.4	100.3	131.0	133.6	129.7	126.0	92.9	121.8	125.8	157.7	102.6	119.8
	JUL	136.0	163.1	170.4	100.3	131.0	133.5	129.7	126.2	92.8	121.8	126.0	157.8	102.2	119.5
	OGO	136.2	163.6	170.3	100.3	131.0	133.7	130.1	126.1	92.8	121.9	126.3	158.3	102.2	119.7
	SEP	136.2	163.6	170.9	100.4	131.0	133.7	130.2	126.1	92.9	121.9	126.3	158.6	102.2	119.9
	OKT	136.4	164.0	171.1	100.4	131.0	134.1	131.1	126.3	92.8	121.8	126.6	159.5	102.2	119.9
	NOV	136.5	163.8	171.1	100.4	131.3	134.1	131.7	126.4	92.9	121.9	126.6	159.5	102.2	120.7
	DIS	136.8	164.2	171.1	100.4	131.3	134.1	131.8	126.9	92.8	122.1	126.6	159.8	102.2	121.2
2024	JAN	137.1	164.4	171.1	100.4	132.1	134.2	132.1	126.9	92.9	122.3	126.6	159.3	102.2	121.4
	FEB	138.0	166.1	171.0	100.5	133.3	134.2	132.7	127.5	92.8	123.0	126.7	161.3	102.2	121.7
	MAC	138.1	166.4	170.9	100.5	133.3	134.4	133.0	127.3	92.8	123.5	127.3	161.9	102.2	122.7
<b>TERENGGANU</b>															
2022		123.2	136.9	183.8	93.5	114.9	115.5	125.5	117.1	97.4	109.6	128.9	126.1	122.2	126.6
2023		125.4	141.8	184.2	94.1	115.2	117.6	126.7	117.9	95.1	110.5	129.3	130.8	122.2	130.5
2023	JAN	124.7	140.8	184.1	93.9	115.1	116.9	126.0	117.3	96.2	110.1	129.0	129.7	122.2	127.9
	FEB	125.0	141.3	184.1	94.1	115.1	117.1	126.3	117.4	96.2	110.3	129.0	129.9	122.2	127.8
	MAC	125.1	141.6	184.1	93.8	115.2	117.1	126.4	117.7	96.2	110.5	129.3	130.0	122.2	128.7
	APR	125.2	141.3	184.1	93.9	115.2	117.3	126.1	117.8	96.2	110.5	129.3	129.9	122.2	130.2
	MEI	125.2	141.5	183.9	94.0	115.2	117.4	126.4	117.8	94.5	110.5	129.3	130.2	122.2	130.8
	JUN	125.4	141.8	183.9	94.1	115.2	117.6	126.5	117.9	94.5	110.7	129.3	130.2	122.2	131.0
	JUL	125.6	142.3	183.9	94.2	115.2	117.8	126.9	118.0	94.5	110.6	129.3	130.7	122.2	131.3
	OGO	125.5	142.1	183.9	94.2	115.2	117.9	127.2	118.0	94.6	110.8	129.3	131.2	122.2	131.0
	SEP	125.6	142.2	184.6	94.2	115.2	118.1	127.1	118.0	94.6	110.7	129.3	131.4	122.2	131.3
	OKT	125.7	142.3	184.6	94.3	115.2	118.1	126.9	118.2	94.6	110.7	129.3	131.9	122.2	130.8
	NOV	125.6	141.7	184.6	94.4	115.3	118.2	127.2	118.2	94.6	110.5	129.3	131.9	122.2	132.2
	DIS	126.0	142.8	184.6	94.3	115.3	118.1	127.1	118.3	94.5	110.5	129.3	132.1	122.2	132.6
2024	JAN	126.1	142.8	184.6	94.3	115.8	118.2	127.3	118.1	94.5	110.3	129.3	131.0	122.2	133.4
	FEB	126.8	143.5	184.5	94.3	117.5	118.3	127.5	118.7	94.5	110.3	132.9	131.6	122.2	133.5
	MAC	126.9	143.6	184.6	94.3	117.5	118.3	127.3	118.4	94.5	110.2	132.9	133.4	122.2	134.0

Jadual 2 - Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Kumpulan Utama mengikut Negeri (samb.)

Table 2 - Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Main Group by State (cont'd.)

Negeri State	Jumlah Total	Makanan & Minuman Food & Beverages	Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco	Pakaian & Kasut Clothing & Footwear	Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels	Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelengga- raan Isi Rumah Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance	Kesihatan Health	Pengang- kutan Transport	Maklumat & Komunikasi Information & Communication	Rekreasi, Sukan & Kebudayaan Recreation, Sport & Culture	Pendidikan Education	Restoran & Perkhidmatan Penginapan Restaurant & Accommodation Services	Insurans & Perkhidmatan Kewangan Insurance & Financial Services	Penjagaan Diri, Perlindungan Sosial & Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan Personal Care, Social Protection & Miscellaneous Goods & Services
<b>SABAH</b>														
2022	118.0	130.3	173.0	91.1	108.9	115.9	130.6	114.2	99.0	119.4	113.7	145.7	110.5	116.0
2023	120.8	135.6	173.4	91.0	111.7	117.8	132.4	114.2	97.9	120.6	116.3	153.5	110.4	118.7
2023	JAN	119.8	134.8	173.2	91.2	109.9	131.7	114.1	98.4	119.3	115.0	152.4	110.5	117.1
	FEB	120.1	135.2	173.2	91.3	110.1	131.8	114.2	98.4	120.0	115.1	152.6	110.4	117.5
	MAC	120.2	135.4	173.2	91.3	110.1	131.7	114.1	98.4	122.3	115.5	152.8	110.4	117.4
	APR	120.2	135.1	173.2	91.1	110.1	131.8	114.4	98.4	121.7	115.6	152.5	110.4	117.8
	MEI	120.8	135.3	173.2	91.1	112.2	132.0	113.8	97.6	121.8	116.2	152.6	110.4	118.5
	JUN	120.7	135.1	173.3	91.0	112.2	132.3	113.9	97.6	121.2	116.4	153.0	110.4	118.7
	JUL	120.9	135.6	173.2	91.0	112.2	132.2	113.9	97.6	120.4	116.5	153.8	110.4	118.8
	OGO	121.2	136.0	173.2	90.9	112.5	132.7	114.3	97.6	120.5	117.0	154.2	110.4	118.9
	SEP	121.3	136.4	173.7	90.8	112.5	133.0	114.2	97.6	119.9	117.0	154.4	110.4	119.4
	OKT	121.3	136.4	173.7	90.8	112.5	133.1	114.4	97.6	119.6	117.0	154.6	110.4	119.5
	NOV	121.3	135.7	173.6	90.8	112.9	133.2	114.7	97.6	119.6	117.2	154.6	110.4	120.1
	DIS	121.4	135.8	173.7	90.7	112.9	133.4	114.7	97.6	120.4	117.2	154.6	110.4	120.3
2024	JAN	121.6	136.4	173.9	90.9	112.9	133.3	114.5	97.6	120.2	117.5	155.1	110.4	120.4
	FEB	121.9	136.8	174.0	90.9	113.3	133.3	115.3	97.6	120.1	117.7	155.6	110.4	121.0
	MAC	121.9	136.7	174.0	90.9	113.3	133.2	114.6	97.6	120.6	117.9	155.9	110.4	121.4
<b>SARAWAK</b>														
2022	120.8	137.1	147.6	89.8	109.7	111.4	128.2	122.2	95.9	107.8	115.3	134.8	103.0	116.2
2023	124.5	145.5	148.9	90.0	111.7	114.0	130.3	123.1	94.4	108.5	118.1	142.0	103.0	119.2
2023	JAN	123.4	143.3	148.3	90.0	110.3	129.7	123.2	95.1	109.8	116.2	140.0	103.0	117.5
	FEB	123.6	144.0	148.5	90.0	110.6	129.9	122.9	95.1	106.0	117.9	140.7	103.0	118.0
	MAC	123.6	144.5	148.7	90.0	110.6	130.5	122.6	95.1	104.7	117.9	141.0	103.0	118.4
	APR	123.9	144.5	148.7	89.9	110.6	130.3	123.0	95.1	107.5	117.9	140.6	103.0	118.7
	MEI	124.1	145.0	148.7	90.0	110.9	130.4	122.8	94.0	109.2	118.0	141.4	103.0	119.0
	JUN	124.4	145.4	148.6	90.1	110.9	129.7	123.0	94.0	110.2	118.5	141.6	103.0	119.3
	JUL	124.5	145.7	148.9	90.1	110.9	130.1	123.1	94.0	109.3	118.5	141.9	103.0	119.4
	OGO	125.0	145.9	149.0	90.1	112.8	130.3	123.1	94.0	109.3	118.5	142.4	103.0	119.7
	SEP	125.3	146.7	149.3	90.0	112.8	130.4	123.1	94.0	109.1	118.5	142.9	103.0	119.8
	OKT	125.4	147.1	149.2	90.0	112.8	130.6	123.2	94.0	108.3	118.5	143.1	103.0	119.8
	NOV	125.5	146.7	149.2	90.0	113.5	130.9	123.4	94.0	108.1	118.5	143.8	103.0	120.0
	DIS	125.7	146.7	149.2	90.1	113.5	131.0	124.0	94.0	109.9	118.5	144.0	103.0	120.2
2024	JAN	125.8	147.1	149.3	90.2	113.5	131.2	123.7	94.0	110.1	119.6	143.9	103.0	120.1
	FEB	126.0	147.2	149.5	90.2	113.6	131.4	124.1	94.0	110.1	119.3	144.7	103.0	120.4
	MAC	127.2	147.5	149.8	90.1	118.3	131.8	123.9	94.0	110.1	119.5	144.9	103.0	120.6

Jadual 2 - Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Kumpulan Utama mengikut Negeri (samb.)

Table 2 - Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Main Group by State (cont'd.)

Negeri State	Jumlah Total	Makanan & Minuman Food & Beverages	Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco	Pakaian & Kasut Clothing & Footwear	Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels	Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggara- an Isi Rumah Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance	Kesihatan Health	Pengang- kutan Transport	Maklumat & Komunikasi Information & Communication	Rekreasi, Sukan & Kebudayaan Recreation, Sport & Culture	Pendidikan Education	Restoran & Perkhidmatan Penginapan Restaurant & Accommodation Services	Insurans & Perkhidmatan Kewangan Insurance & Financial Services	Penjagaan Diri, Perlindungan Sosial & Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan Personal Care, Social Protection & Miscellaneous Goods & Services	
<b>WP KUALA LUMPUR</b>															
2022	128.5	146.7	168.3	83.8	130.2	124.1	115.3	124.9	91.9	112.7	128.1	137.9	105.6	117.9	
2023	131.2	152.7	170.5	82.1	133.3	127.1	113.8	124.3	86.8	115.6	130.5	147.4	105.3	120.8	
2023	JAN	130.4	151.9	170.0	82.9	131.8	127.1	113.2	124.9	89.5	114.5	128.2	142.3	105.4	119.0
	FEB	130.7	152.0	169.2	82.6	132.1	127.0	114.7	124.6	89.5	114.8	130.5	144.6	105.4	119.5
	MAC	130.7	152.2	169.9	82.7	132.1	127.5	114.2	124.0	89.4	115.1	130.5	145.4	105.4	119.9
	APR	130.6	152.2	169.3	82.2	132.1	127.1	112.5	124.2	89.4	115.5	130.5	143.7	105.4	119.9
	MEI	131.2	153.0	170.9	82.2	133.6	127.3	113.6	123.7	85.7	115.6	130.8	147.8	105.4	121.1
	JUN	131.4	153.0	170.9	82.1	133.6	126.8	112.5	124.4	85.7	115.8	130.8	147.8	105.4	121.9
	JUL	131.4	153.4	170.6	82.2	133.6	127.0	112.8	124.5	85.4	115.5	130.7	148.7	105.2	120.5
	OGO	131.5	153.4	170.2	81.9	134.1	127.3	114.4	124.3	85.4	115.6	130.8	149.4	105.2	121.0
	SEP	131.5	153.2	171.3	81.7	134.1	126.9	113.8	124.2	85.4	115.4	130.8	148.9	105.2	121.3
	OKT	131.6	153.2	171.1	81.8	134.1	127.0	114.4	124.1	85.4	116.1	130.8	149.9	105.2	121.8
	NOV	131.4	152.4	171.6	81.4	134.2	127.3	114.2	124.1	85.4	116.2	130.8	149.9	105.2	121.5
	DIS	131.6	152.5	170.7	81.3	134.2	127.0	115.2	125.0	85.4	116.5	130.8	150.5	105.2	121.6
2024	JAN	132.0	153.7	170.1	80.7	134.7	126.5	117.0	124.3	85.4	116.6	130.8	150.6	105.2	121.4
	FEB	132.4	153.5	169.4	80.3	135.9	126.4	117.7	125.1	85.2	116.4	130.8	150.6	105.2	122.3
	MAC	132.2	153.3	172.9	79.7	135.9	126.9	117.2	124.0	85.7	116.1	130.8	150.7	105.1	121.7
<b>WP LABUAN</b>															
2022	120.6	129.2	132.7	88.9	120.0	107.7	131.7	120.3	99.7	121.9	130.2	128.6	105.5	113.5	
2023	122.5	133.8	132.9	88.9	121.8	109.2	136.9	117.5	97.2	122.1	132.4	136.2	105.5	115.7	
2023	JAN	121.6	131.9	132.7	88.9	121.2	108.9	132.5	117.3	98.5	121.5	130.2	135.6	105.5	114.2
	FEB	122.1	132.7	132.7	88.9	121.7	109.1	133.9	117.5	98.5	122.1	130.2	136.9	105.5	114.3
	MAC	122.2	132.6	132.7	89.0	121.7	109.1	132.8	117.5	98.5	124.3	132.1	135.2	105.5	114.5
	APR	122.3	132.8	132.7	88.5	121.7	109.1	134.9	117.6	98.5	123.3	132.1	135.4	105.5	115.5
	MEI	122.1	132.9	132.7	88.5	121.7	109.1	134.9	117.0	96.6	123.2	132.1	135.4	105.5	115.7
	JUN	122.4	133.7	132.7	88.5	121.7	109.1	137.5	117.0	96.6	122.4	133.2	136.1	105.5	115.8
	JUL	122.5	134.1	132.7	89.0	121.7	108.9	139.3	117.0	96.6	121.7	133.2	136.1	105.5	116.1
	OGO	122.8	134.7	132.7	89.0	122.0	109.0	139.3	117.3	96.6	121.8	133.2	136.1	105.5	115.7
	SEP	122.8	134.8	133.3	89.0	122.0	109.4	139.3	117.3	96.6	121.2	133.2	136.1	105.5	116.0
	OKT	122.9	135.0	133.3	89.0	122.0	109.4	139.3	118.1	96.5	120.8	133.2	136.2	105.5	116.3
	NOV	123.2	135.1	133.3	89.0	122.2	109.5	139.3	118.4	96.4	120.8	133.2	137.4	105.5	117.0
	DIS	123.3	135.6	133.3	89.0	122.2	109.5	139.6	118.0	96.4	121.6	133.2	137.4	105.5	117.4
2024	JAN	123.3	136.6	133.3	87.1	122.2	105.6	139.8	116.9	96.4	124.6	133.2	139.8	105.5	116.2
	FEB	123.3	135.7	133.3	87.1	122.2	105.6	139.8	118.4	96.6	124.6	133.2	143.6	105.5	116.5
	MAC	123.1	135.3	133.3	87.1	122.2	105.6	138.6	116.8	96.6	124.6	133.2	144.3	105.5	117.8

**Table 2 - Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Main Group by State (cont'd.)**

Table 3 - Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Main Groups By State (cont'd.)

Negeri State	Jumlah Total	Makanan & Minuman Food & Beverages	Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco	Pakaian & Kasut Clothing & Footwear	Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels	Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelengga- raan Isi Rumah Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance	Kesihatan Health	Pengang- kutan Transport	Maklumat & Komunikasi Information & Communication	Rekreasi, Sukan & Kebudayaan Recreation, Sport & Culture	Pendidikan Education	Restoran & Perkhidmatan Penginapan Restaurant & Accommodation Services	Insurans & Perkhidmatan Kewangan Insurance & Financial Services	Penjagaan Diri, Perlindungan Sosial & Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan Personal Care, Social Protection & Miscellaneous Goods & Services	
<b>WP PUTRAJAYA</b>															
<b>2022</b>	<b>133.8</b>	159.7	185.7	87.3	130.5	133.6	111.3	132.7	96.0	107.5	129.4	164.6	109.1	121.3	
<b>2023</b>	<b>138.3</b>	169.2	186.7	88.1	136.9	136.9	113.4	133.6	90.6	108.7	130.5	173.6	109.6	123.0	
<b>2023</b>	<b>JAN</b>	<b>135.8</b>	166.8	186.4	87.9	131.3	135.4	112.5	134.1	93.4	107.8	130.5	172.0	109.1	118.8
	<b>FEB</b>	<b>137.9</b>	167.1	186.4	87.9	137.5	136.1	112.5	133.4	93.4	108.1	130.5	173.0	109.6	121.2
	<b>MAC</b>	<b>138.0</b>	167.8	186.4	87.9	137.5	136.3	112.5	132.7	93.4	108.0	130.5	173.0	109.6	121.9
	<b>APR</b>	<b>138.1</b>	167.7	186.5	87.9	137.5	136.4	112.5	133.5	93.4	108.3	130.5	173.0	109.6	120.9
	<b>MEI</b>	<b>138.1</b>	169.4	186.5	88.0	137.5	136.8	113.8	132.2	89.6	108.8	130.5	172.0	109.6	122.1
	<b>JUN</b>	<b>138.4</b>	169.9	186.4	88.2	137.5	136.9	113.8	132.9	89.7	108.8	130.5	172.0	109.6	122.2
	<b>JUL</b>	<b>138.7</b>	170.1	186.4	88.2	137.5	137.1	113.8	133.7	89.4	108.9	130.5	174.7	109.6	123.5
	<b>OGO</b>	<b>138.6</b>	169.7	186.4	88.2	137.4	137.3	113.8	133.8	89.2	108.9	130.5	174.7	109.6	123.4
	<b>SEP</b>	<b>138.7</b>	170.5	187.0	88.2	137.4	137.3	113.8	133.4	89.0	108.9	130.5	174.7	109.6	124.2
	<b>OKT</b>	<b>138.9</b>	170.6	187.3	88.2	137.4	137.7	113.8	133.6	89.0	109.0	130.5	174.7	109.6	126.5
	<b>NOV</b>	<b>138.9</b>	169.9	187.3	88.2	137.4	137.5	113.8	134.2	89.0	109.1	130.5	174.8	109.6	125.9
	<b>DIS</b>	<b>139.2</b>	171.0	187.3	88.1	137.4	137.9	113.8	135.5	89.0	109.2	130.5	174.8	109.6	124.9
<b>2024</b>	<b>JAN</b>	<b>139.5</b>	171.5	187.3	87.2	137.8	139.2	115.2	135.9	89.0	109.0	130.5	173.0	109.6	125.9
	<b>FEB</b>	<b>140.1</b>	172.5	187.3	88.0	138.1	139.5	115.7	136.8	89.4	109.0	130.5	175.7	109.6	126.6
	<b>MAC</b>	<b>140.0</b>	172.1	187.3	89.1	138.1	138.6	115.9	136.1	89.4	110.3	130.5	177.2	109.6	124.7

# INDEKS TERAS

*CORE INDEX*



Muka surat ini sengaja dibiarkan kosong  
*This page is deliberately left blank*

Jadual 1 - Indeks Teras (2010=100), Nombor Indeks Kumpulan Utama dan Suku Tahun, Malaysia

Table 1 - Core Index (2010=100), Index Numbers for Main Group and Quarter, Malaysia

Tempoh Period	Jumlah Total	Makanan & Minuman Food & Beverages	Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco	Pakaian & Kasut Clothing & Footwear	Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels	Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance	Kesihatan Health	Pengangkutan Transport	Maklumat & Komunikasi Information & Communication	Rekreasi, Sukan & Kebudayaan Recreation, Sport & Culture	Pendidikan Education	Restoran & Perkhidmatan Penginapan Restaurant & Accommodation Services	Insurans & Perkhidmatan Kewangan Insurance & Financial Services	Penjagaan Diri, Perlindungan Sosial & Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan Personal Care, Social Protection & Miscellaneous Goods & Services
<b>Wajaran: Weight:</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>25.3</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>24.7</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>8.5</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>7.5</b>
<b>2017</b>	<b>117.0</b>	125.1	-	98.2	119.5	114.4	120.9	113.5	97.7	111.5	116.7	128.2	111.6	114.2
<b>2018</b>	<b>118.0</b>	127.4	-	96.2	122.4	114.8	121.9	112.6	96.0	111.0	118.0	130.2	110.3	112.6
<b>2019</b>	<b>119.3</b>	130.1	-	94.3	125.0	116.4	122.7	109.1	96.4	111.8	119.7	131.8	109.9	113.0
<b>2020</b>	<b>120.6</b>	131.7	-	93.5	126.6	116.7	124.1	109.2	97.5	112.3	120.9	132.4	109.9	116.0
<b>2021</b>	<b>121.5</b>	133.4	-	93.1	127.4	118.6	124.6	110.0	97.5	112.8	121.1	132.9	109.9	116.6
<b>2022</b>	<b>125.1</b>	141.1	-	93.2	129.2	122.8	125.5	116.2	97.5	115.4	122.4	139.5	110.1	118.9
<b>2023</b>	<b>128.9</b>	149.3	-	93.5	131.6	125.6	128.2	121.3	94.6	117.1	124.7	147.3	110.2	121.8
<b>2023 JAN</b>	<b>127.7</b>	146.9	-	93.5	130.1	124.9	126.8	117.5	96.1	116.9	123.4	144.5	110.2	120.2
<b>FEB</b>	<b>128.0</b>	147.3	-	93.5	130.9	125.1	127.4	117.7	96.1	116.3	123.9	145.8	110.3	120.6
<b>MAC</b>	<b>128.3</b>	147.8	-	93.5	130.9	125.3	127.5	121.0	96.1	116.3	124.1	146.2	110.3	120.9
<b>APR</b>	<b>128.3</b>	148.0	-	93.5	130.9	125.3	127.5	122.0	96.1	116.7	124.3	146.0	110.3	121.4
<b>MEI</b>	<b>128.7</b>	148.8	-	93.5	131.7	125.5	127.6	122.3	93.9	117.1	124.6	146.8	110.3	121.9
<b>JUN</b>	<b>128.9</b>	149.0	-	93.4	131.7	125.5	127.9	121.8	94.0	117.4	124.7	147.1	110.3	122.2
<b>JUL</b>	<b>128.9</b>	149.9	-	93.5	131.7	125.7	128.2	122.0	93.9	117.1	124.9	147.6	110.2	122.0
<b>OGO</b>	<b>129.2</b>	150.3	-	93.4	132.0	125.9	128.8	122.0	93.9	117.3	125.1	148.0	110.2	122.1
<b>SEP</b>	<b>129.6</b>	150.8	-	93.5	132.1	125.9	128.7	122.2	93.9	117.1	125.1	148.1	110.2	122.3
<b>OKT</b>	<b>129.6</b>	151.3	-	93.4	132.1	126.0	129.0	122.5	93.9	117.2	125.3	148.8	110.2	122.3
<b>NOV</b>	<b>129.6</b>	150.8	-	93.4	132.5	126.1	129.3	121.8	93.9	117.3	125.3	149.0	110.2	122.8
<b>DIS</b>	<b>129.6</b>	150.8	-	93.4	132.5	126.1	129.5	122.5	93.8	117.8	125.3	149.2	110.2	123.1
<b>2024 JAN</b>	<b>130.0</b>	151.2	-	93.3	132.5	126.1	129.8	120.0	93.8	117.8	125.5	149.1	110.2	123.2
<b>FEB</b>	<b>130.3</b>	151.9	-	93.3	132.9	126.2	130.3	120.3	93.8	118.2	125.7	150.0	110.2	123.6
<b>MAC</b>	<b>130.5</b>	152.2	-	93.3	132.9	126.4	130.2	123.9	93.8	118.0	125.9	150.6	110.2	124.1
<b>Suku Tahun/ Quarter</b>														
<b>2023 Q1</b>	<b>128.0</b>	147.3	-	93.5	130.6	125.1	127.2	118.7	96.1	116.5	123.8	145.5	110.3	120.6
<b>Q4</b>	<b>129.6</b>	151.0	-	93.4	132.4	126.1	129.3	122.3	93.9	117.4	125.3	149.0	110.2	122.7
<b>2024 Q1</b>	<b>130.3</b>	151.8	-	93.3	132.8	126.2	130.1	121.4	93.8	118.0	125.7	149.9	110.2	123.6

Jadual 2 - Indeks Teras (2010=100), Perubahan Peratus Tahunan Kumpulan Utama dan Suku Tahun, Malaysia

Table 2 - Core Index (2010=100), Yearly Percentage Change for Main Group and Quarter, Malaysia

Tempoh Period	Jumlah Total	Makanan & Minuman Food & Beverages	Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco	Pakaian & Kasut Clothing & Footwear	Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels	Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance	Kesihatan Health	Pengangkutan Transport	Maklumat & Komunikasi Information & Communication	Rekreasi, Sukan & Kebudayaan Recreation, Sport & Culture	Pendidikan Education	Restoran & Perkhidmatan Penginapan Restaurant & Accommodation Services	Insurans & Perkhidmatan Kewangan Insurance & Financial Services	Penjagaan Diri, Perlindungan Sosial & Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan Personal Care, Social Protection & Miscellaneous Goods & Services
2017	2.4	3.6	-	-0.3	2.7	2.1	2.5	2.7	-0.4	1.9	1.7	2.5	0.3	1.2
2018	1.0	1.8	-	-2.0	2.4	0.3	0.8	-0.8	-1.7	-0.4	1.1	1.6	-1.2	-1.4
2019	1.1	2.1	-	-2.0	2.1	1.4	0.7	-3.1	0.4	0.7	1.4	1.2	-0.4	0.4
2020	1.1	1.2	-	-0.8	1.3	0.3	1.1	0.1	1.1	0.4	1.0	0.5	0.0	2.7
2021	0.7	1.3	-	-0.4	0.6	1.6	0.4	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.5
2022	3.0	5.8	-	0.1	1.4	3.5	0.7	5.6	0.0	2.3	1.1	5.0	0.2	2.0
2023	3.0	5.8	-	0.3	1.9	2.3	2.2	4.4	-3.0	1.5	1.9	5.6	0.1	2.4
2023 JAN	3.9	7.8	-	0.5	1.7	3.5	1.6	6.5	-1.4	2.7	1.3	6.8	0.3	2.3
FEB	3.9	7.6	-	0.4	1.9	3.4	1.8	6.2	-1.4	1.7	1.6	7.4	0.4	2.5
MAC	3.8	7.5	-	0.5	1.9	3.1	2.2	5.7	-1.4	1.8	1.7	7.2	0.4	2.1
APR	3.6	7.2	-	0.5	1.9	3.0	2.1	5.9	-1.4	1.8	1.6	6.6	0.4	2.5
MEI	3.5	7.1	-	0.4	2.1	2.7	1.9	5.3	-3.7	1.8	1.9	6.6	0.4	2.9
JUN	3.1	6.0	-	0.1	2.0	2.3	2.0	4.9	-3.6	1.6	1.9	5.4	0.1	2.7
JUL	2.8	5.4	-	0.1	2.0	1.9	2.0	4.1	-3.7	1.1	2.0	5.1	0.0	2.6
OGO	2.5	5.1	-	0.0	1.7	1.7	2.4	3.6	-3.7	1.0	2.1	4.7	0.0	2.4
SEP	2.5	5.1	-	0.1	1.8	1.5	2.2	2.9	-3.7	0.5	2.0	4.4	0.0	2.5
OKT	2.4	4.8	-	0.0	1.8	1.4	2.4	2.7	-3.7	0.7	2.1	4.6	0.0	2.3
NOV	2.0	3.7	-	0.0	1.8	1.4	2.3	2.3	-3.7	0.6	2.0	4.3	0.0	2.3
DIS	1.9	3.2	-	0.0	1.8	1.4	2.5	2.3	-3.7	1.9	2.0	3.7	0.0	2.7
2024 JAN	1.8	2.9	-	-0.2	1.8	1.0	2.4	2.1	-2.4	0.8	1.7	3.2	0.0	2.5
FEB	1.8	3.1	-	-0.2	1.5	0.9	2.3	2.2	-2.4	1.6	1.5	2.9	-0.1	2.5
MAC	1.7	3.0	-	-0.2	1.5	0.9	2.1	2.4	-2.4	1.5	1.5	3.0	-0.1	2.6
Suku Tahun/ Quarter														
Q1 2024/ Q1 2023	1.8	3.1	-	-0.2	1.7	0.9	2.3	2.3	-2.4	1.3	1.5	3.0	-0.1	2.5
Q1 2024/ Q4 2023	0.5	0.5	-	-0.1	0.3	0.1	0.6	-0.7	-0.1	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.0	0.7



**INDEKS SUKU TAHUNAN**  
*QUARTERLY INDICES*

Muka surat ini sengaja dibiarkan kosong  
*This page is deliberately left blank*

Jadual 1 - Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Nombor Indeks Kumpulan Utama mengikut Suku Tahunan, Malaysia

Table 1 - Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Index Numbers for Main Group by Quarter, Malaysia

Tempoh <i>Period</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Makanan & Minuman <i>Food &amp; Beverages</i>	Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau <i>Alcoholic Beverages &amp; Tobacco</i>	Pakaian & Kasut <i>Clothing &amp; Footwear</i>	Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain <i>Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas &amp; Other Fuels</i>	Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah <i>Furnishings, Household Equipment &amp; Routine Household Maintenance</i>	Kesihatan <i>Health</i>	Pengangkutan <i>Transport</i>	Maklumat & Komunikasi <i>Information &amp; Communication</i>	Rekreasi, Sukan & Kebudayaan <i>Recreation, Sport &amp; Culture</i>	Pendidikan <i>Education</i>	Restoran & Perkhidmatan Penginapan <i>Restaurant &amp; Accommodation Services</i>	Insurans & Perkhidmatan Kewangan <i>Insurance &amp; Financial Services</i>	Penjagaan Diri, Perlindungan Sosial & Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan <i>Personal Care, Social Protection &amp; Miscellaneous Goods &amp; Services</i>
Wajaran <i>Weight</i>	100.0	29.8	1.9	2.7	23.2	4.3	2.7	11.3	6.6	3.0	1.3	3.4	4.0	5.8
2017	119.5	128.8	165.5	98.2	116.7	114.4	120.9	115.9	97.7	111.5	116.7	128.2	111.6	114.2
2018	120.7	130.9	165.3	96.2	119.0	114.8	121.9	117.7	96.0	111.0	118.0	130.2	110.3	112.6
2019	121.5	133.1	167.8	94.3	121.3	116.4	122.7	114.0	96.4	111.8	119.7	131.8	109.9	113.0
2020	120.1	134.8	168.3	93.5	119.2	116.7	124.1	102.6	97.5	112.3	120.9	132.4	109.9	116.0
2021	123.1	137.1	169.2	93.1	121.0	118.6	124.6	113.9	97.5	112.8	121.1	132.9	109.9	116.6
2022	127.2	145.0	170.1	93.2	123.2	122.8	125.5	119.2	97.5	115.4	122.4	139.5	110.1	118.9
2023	130.4	152.0	171.2	93.5	125.3	125.6	128.2	120.5	94.6	117.1	124.7	147.3	110.2	121.8
2017 Q1	119.0	127.4	165.3	98.4	115.7	113.2	120.0	117.5	97.9	111.4	116.4	127.1	111.6	113.8
Q2	119.0	128.2	165.5	98.4	116.4	114.1	120.6	113.7	97.8	111.4	116.7	127.9	111.6	114.2
Q3	119.5	129.5	165.5	98.0	117.1	115.1	121.3	113.6	97.8	111.5	116.8	128.7	111.6	114.3
Q4	120.6	130.0	165.6	97.9	117.6	115.2	121.8	118.8	97.5	111.7	116.9	129.3	111.6	114.4
2018 Q1	121.2	131.5	165.6	97.8	118.1	115.8	122.5	119.0	97.3	111.9	117.8	129.7	111.7	114.5
Q2	120.5	130.6	165.3	96.9	118.6	115.0	122.3	117.4	96.0	110.9	118.0	130.2	110.7	113.5
Q3	120.1	130.2	164.0	95.1	119.4	113.5	121.3	117.0	94.7	109.7	118.1	129.9	108.9	110.9
Q4	120.9	131.3	166.4	94.9	120.0	115.1	121.4	117.4	96.1	111.4	118.3	130.9	109.8	111.4
2019 Q1	120.8	132.8	167.5	94.8	120.5	115.8	122.0	112.0	96.1	111.5	119.2	131.2	109.9	112.0
Q2	121.3	132.6	167.8	94.6	121.0	116.4	122.6	114.6	96.0	111.6	119.5	131.6	109.9	112.4
Q3	121.7	133.3	167.9	94.1	121.5	116.8	122.9	114.6	96.0	111.7	119.8	132.0	109.9	113.5
Q4	122.1	133.5	167.9	93.8	122.0	116.8	123.1	114.8	97.5	112.2	120.3	132.3	109.9	114.1
2020 Q1	121.9	134.1	167.8	93.7	122.5	117.0	123.7	111.0	97.5	112.4	120.9	132.6	109.8	114.8
Q2	118.2	134.4	168.1	93.6	117.9	116.4	124.0	93.0	97.5	112.3	120.7	132.4	109.9	115.5
Q3	120.0	135.1	168.5	93.5	118.0	116.7	124.3	103.1	97.5	112.3	121.0	132.1	109.9	116.8
Q4	120.3	135.4	168.8	93.4	118.2	116.8	124.4	103.5	97.5	112.4	121.0	132.3	109.9	116.9
2021 Q1	122.5	136.1	168.9	93.3	121.5	117.5	124.5	111.6	97.5	112.6	121.0	132.5	109.9	116.5
Q2	123.1	136.5	169.2	93.1	121.7	118.6	124.7	114.4	97.5	113.0	121.1	132.8	109.9	116.3
Q3	122.6	137.0	169.2	93.1	118.8	118.7	124.7	114.6	97.5	113.0	121.0	132.8	109.9	116.4
Q4	124.1	138.9	169.3	93.0	122.1	119.7	124.7	115.0	97.5	112.7	121.1	133.5	109.9	117.0
2022 Q1	125.2	141.3	169.6	93.0	122.5	121.1	124.9	116.3	97.5	114.1	121.9	135.8	109.9	117.9
Q2	126.6	143.5	169.9	93.1	123.0	122.2	125.2	119.1	97.5	115.0	122.3	138.0	110.0	118.6
Q3	128.1	146.6	170.3	93.4	123.5	123.7	125.8	120.8	97.5	116.1	122.5	141.3	110.2	119.1
Q4	128.9	148.7	170.6	93.4	123.9	124.3	126.2	120.8	97.5	116.2	122.8	143.0	110.2	119.8
2023 Q1	129.7	151.0	170.8	93.5	124.5	125.1	127.2	120.2	96.1	116.5	123.8	145.5	110.3	120.6
Q2	130.2	151.6	171.1	93.5	125.1	125.4	127.7	120.4	94.7	117.1	124.5	146.7	110.3	121.8
Q3	130.7	152.6	171.3	93.5	125.7	125.6	128.6	120.6	93.9	117.2	125.0	147.9	110.2	122.1
Q4	131.0	152.9	171.7	93.4	125.9	126.1	129.3	121.0	93.9	117.4	125.3	149.0	110.2	122.7
2024 Q1	131.9	153.8	171.6	93.3	127.7	126.2	130.1	121.5	93.8	118.0	125.7	149.9	110.2	123.6

Jadual 2 - Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Nombor Indeks Kumpulan Utama mengikut Suku Tahunan, Malaysia - Perubahan Peratus Tahun ke Tahun

Table 2 - Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Index Numbers for Main Group by Quarter, Malaysia - Percentage Change Year-on-Year

Tempoh <i>Period</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Makanan & Minuman <i>Food &amp; Beverages</i>	Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau <i>Alcoholic Beverages &amp; Tobacco</i>	Pakaian & Kasut <i>Clothing &amp; Footwear</i>	Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain <i>Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas &amp; Other Fuels</i>	Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelengga- raan Isi Rumah <i>Furnishings, Household Equipment &amp; Routine Household Maintenance</i>	Kesihatan <i>Health</i>	Pengang- kutan <i>Transport</i>	Maklumat & Komunikasi <i>Information &amp; Communication</i>	Rekreasi, Sukan & Kebudayaan <i>Recreation, Sport &amp; Culture</i>	Pendidikan <i>Education</i>	Restoran & Perkhidmatan Penginapan <i>Restaurant &amp; Accommodation Services</i>	Insurans & Perkhidmatan Kewangan <i>Insurance &amp; Financial Services</i>	Penjagaan Diri, Perlindungan Sosial & Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan <i>Personal Care, Social Protection &amp; Miscellaneous Goods &amp; Services</i>
Wajaran <i>Weight</i>	100.0	29.8	1.9	2.7	23.2	4.3	2.7	11.3	6.6	3.0	1.3	3.4	4.0	5.8
2017	3.7	4	0.2	-0.3	2.2	2.1	2.5	13.2	-0.4	1.9	1.7	2.5	0.3	1.2
2018	1.0	1.6	-0.1	-2.0	2.0	0.3	0.8	1.6	-1.7	-0.4	1.1	1.6	-1.2	-1.4
2019	0.7	1.7	1.5	-2.0	1.9	1.4	0.7	-3.1	0.4	0.7	1.4	1.2	-0.4	0.4
2020	-1.2	1.3	0.3	-0.8	-1.7	0.3	1.1	-10.0	1.1	0.4	1.0	0.5	0.0	2.7
2021	2.5	1.7	0.5	-0.4	1.5	1.6	0.4	11.0	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.5
2022	3.3	5.8	0.5	0.1	1.8	3.5	0.7	4.7	0.0	2.3	1.1	5.0	0.2	2.0
2023	2.5	4.8	0.6	0.3	1.7	2.3	2.2	1.1	-3.0	1.5	1.9	5.6	0.1	2.4
2017 Q1	4.1	3.7	0.2	-0.4	2.0	1.5	2.5	16.2	-0.2	3.1	1.7	2.3	0.9	1.3
Q2	3.8	3.8	0.2	-0.2	2.2	2.1	2.8	13.4	-0.3	2.9	1.7	2.4	0.2	1.4
Q3	3.6	4.0	0.1	-0.3	2.4	2.7	2.7	11.7	-0.3	1.1	1.6	2.6	0.1	1.0
Q4	3.6	4.1	0.1	-0.5	2.3	2.5	2.3	11.4	-0.4	0.5	1.6	2.7	0.1	0.9
2018 Q1	1.8	3.2	0.2	-0.6	2.1	2.3	2.1	1.3	-0.6	0.4	1.2	2.0	0.1	0.6
Q2	1.3	1.9	-0.1	-1.5	1.9	0.8	1.4	3.3	-1.8	-0.4	1.1	1.8	-0.8	-0.6
Q3	0.5	0.5	-0.9	-3.0	2.0	-1.4	0.0	3.0	-3.2	-1.6	1.1	0.9	-2.4	-3.0
Q4	0.2	1.0	0.5	-3.1	2.0	-0.1	-0.3	-1.2	-1.4	-0.3	1.2	1.2	-1.6	-2.6
2019 Q1	-0.3	1.0	1.1	-3.1	2.0	0.0	-0.4	-5.9	-1.2	-0.4	1.2	1.2	-1.6	-2.2
Q2	0.7	1.5	1.5	-2.4	2.0	1.2	0.2	-2.4	0.0	0.6	1.3	1.1	-0.7	-1.0
Q3	1.3	2.4	2.4	-1.1	1.8	2.9	1.3	-2.1	1.4	1.8	1.4	1.6	0.9	2.3
Q4	1.0	1.7	0.9	-1.2	1.7	1.5	1.4	-2.2	1.5	0.7	1.7	1.1	0.1	2.4
2020 Q1	0.9	1.0	0.2	-1.2	1.7	1.0	1.4	-0.9	1.5	0.8	1.4	1.1	-0.1	2.5
Q2	-2.6	1.4	0.2	-1.1	-2.6	0.0	1.1	-18.8	1.6	0.6	1.0	0.6	0.0	2.8
Q3	-1.4	1.4	0.4	-0.6	-2.9	-0.1	1.1	-10.0	1.6	0.5	1.0	0.1	0.0	2.9
Q4	-1.5	1.4	0.5	-0.4	-3.1	0.0	1.1	-9.8	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.0	0.0	2.5
2021 Q1	0.5	1.5	0.7	-0.4	-0.8	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.1	-0.1	0.1	1.5
Q2	4.1	1.6	0.7	-0.5	3.2	1.9	0.6	23.0	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.7
Q3	2.2	1.4	0.4	-0.4	0.7	1.7	0.3	11.2	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.0	-0.3
Q4	3.2	2.6	0.3	-0.4	3.3	2.5	0.2	11.1	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.9	0.0	0.1
2022 Q1	2.2	3.8	0.4	-0.3	0.8	3.1	0.3	4.2	0.0	1.3	0.7	2.5	0.0	1.2
Q2	2.8	5.1	0.4	0.0	1.1	3.0	0.4	4.1	0.0	1.8	1.0	3.9	0.1	2.0
Q3	4.5	7.0	0.7	0.3	4.0	4.2	0.9	5.4	0.0	2.7	1.2	6.4	0.3	2.3
Q4	3.9	7.1	0.8	0.4	1.5	3.8	1.2	5.0	0.0	3.1	1.4	7.1	0.3	2.4
2023 Q1	3.6	6.9	0.7	0.5	1.6	3.3	1.8	3.4	-1.4	2.1	1.6	7.1	0.4	2.3
Q2	2.8	5.6	0.7	0.4	1.7	2.6	2.0	1.1	-2.9	1.8	1.8	6.3	0.3	2.7
Q3	2.0	4.1	0.6	0.1	1.7	1.7	2.2	-0.2	-3.7	0.9	2.0	4.7	0.0	2.5
Q4	1.6	2.8	0.6	0.0	1.6	1.4	2.5	0.2	-3.7	1.0	2.0	4.2	0.0	2.4
2024 Q1	1.7	1.9	0.5	-0.2	2.6	0.9	2.3	1.1	-2.4	1.3	1.5	3.0	-0.1	2.5



Jadual 3 - Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Nombor Indeks Kumpulan Utama mengikut Suku Tahunan, Malaysia - Perubahan Peratus Suku Tahun ke Suku Tahun

Table 3 - Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Index Number for Main Group by Quarter, Malaysia - Percentage Change Quarter-on-Quarter

Tempoh <i>Period</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Makanan & Minuman <i>Food &amp; Beverages</i>	Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau <i>Alcoholic Beverages &amp; Tobacco</i>	Pakaian & Kasut <i>Clothing &amp; Footwear</i>	Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain <i>Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas &amp; Other Fuels</i>	Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelengga- raan Isi Rumah <i>Furnishings, Household Equipment &amp; Routine Household Maintenance</i>	Kesihatan <i>Health</i>	Pengang- kutan <i>Transport</i>	Maklumat & Komunikasi <i>Information &amp; Communication</i>	Rekreasi, Sukan & Kebudayaan <i>Recreation, Sport &amp; Culture</i>	Pendidikan <i>Education</i>	Restoran & Perkhidmatan Penginapan <i>Restaurant &amp; Accommodation Services</i>	Insurans & Perkhidmatan Kewangan <i>Insurance &amp; Financial Services</i>	Penjagaan Diri, Perlindungan Sosial & Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan <i>Personal Care, Social Protection &amp; Miscellaneous Goods &amp; Services</i>
Wajaran <i>Weight</i>	100.0	29.8	1.9	2.7	23.2	4.3	2.7	11.3	6.6	3.0	1.3	3.4	4.0	5.8
2016 Q1	-0.3	1.4	6.3	-0.1	0.7	0.6	0.7	-7.6	-2.5	0.5	1.2	0.6	0.2	0.7
Q2	0.3	0.6	0.1	-0.2	0.4	0.3	0.2	-0.8	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.3
Q3	0.6	0.8	0.1	-0.3	0.4	0.3	0.7	1.4	0.0	1.8	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.5
Q4	1.0	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.8	4.8	-0.2	0.7	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.2
2017 Q1	2.2	2.0	-0.1	0.0	0.6	0.7	0.8	10.2	0.0	0.3	1.1	1.0	0.1	0.4
Q2	0.0	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.8	0.5	-3.2	-0.1	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.0	0.4
Q3	0.4	1.0	0.0	-0.4	0.6	0.9	0.6	-0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.0	0.1
Q4	0.9	0.4	0.1	-0.1	0.4	0.1	0.4	4.6	-0.3	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.0	0.1
2018 Q1	0.5	1.2	0.0	-0.1	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.2	-0.2	0.2	0.8	0.3	0.1	0.1
Q2	-0.6	-0.7	-0.2	-0.9	0.4	-0.7	-0.2	-1.3	-1.3	-0.9	0.2	0.4	-0.9	-0.9
Q3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.8	-1.9	0.7	-1.3	-0.8	-0.3	-1.4	-1.1	0.1	-0.2	-1.6	-2.3
Q4	0.7	0.8	1.5	-0.2	0.5	1.4	0.1	0.3	1.5	1.5	0.2	0.8	0.8	0.5
2019 Q1	-0.1	1.1	0.7	-0.1	0.4	0.6	0.5	-4.6	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.2	0.1	0.5
Q2	0.4	-0.2	0.2	-0.2	0.4	0.5	0.5	2.3	-0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.4
Q3	0.3	0.5	0.1	-0.5	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.0	1.0
Q4	0.3	0.2	0.0	-0.3	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.2	1.6	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.5
2020 Q1	-0.2	0.4	-0.1	-0.1	0.4	0.2	0.5	-3.3	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.2	-0.1	0.6
Q2	-3.0	0.2	0.2	-0.1	-3.8	-0.5	0.2	-16.2	0.0	-0.1	-0.2	-0.2	0.1	0.6
Q3	1.5	0.5	0.2	-0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	10.9	0.0	0.0	0.2	-0.2	0.0	1.1
Q4	0.2	0.2	0.2	-0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
2021 Q1	1.8	0.5	0.1	-0.1	2.8	0.6	0.1	7.8	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	-0.3
Q2	0.5	0.3	0.2	-0.2	0.2	0.9	0.2	2.5	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.0	-0.2
Q3	-0.4	0.4	0.0	0.0	-2.4	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1
Q4	1.2	1.4	0.1	-0.1	2.8	0.8	0.0	0.3	0.0	-0.3	0.1	0.5	0.0	0.5
2022 Q1	0.9	1.7	0.2	0.0	0.3	1.2	0.2	1.1	0.0	1.2	0.7	1.7	0.0	0.8
Q2	1.1	1.6	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.9	0.2	2.4	0.0	0.8	0.3	1.6	0.1	0.6
Q3	1.2	2.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	1.2	0.5	1.4	0.0	1.0	0.2	2.4	0.2	0.4
Q4	0.6	1.4	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	1.2	0.0	0.6
2023 Q1	0.6	1.5	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.6	0.8	-0.5	-1.4	0.3	0.8	1.7	0.1	0.7
Q2	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.2	-1.5	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.0	1.0
Q3	0.4	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.2	-0.8	0.1	0.4	0.8	-0.1	0.2
Q4	0.2	0.2	0.2	-0.1	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.0	0.5
2024 Q1	0.7	0.6	-0.1	-0.1	1.4	0.1	0.6	0.4	-0.1	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.0	0.7

Jadual 4 - Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Nombor Indeks Subkumpulan Makanan & Minuman mengikut Suku Tahunan, Malaysia

Table 4 - Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Index Numbers for Subgroup Food & Beverages by Quarter, Malaysia

Tempoh <i>Period</i>	Makanan & Minuman <i>Food &amp; Beverages</i>	Makanan <i>Food</i>	Makanan di luar rumah <i>Food away from home</i>	Makanan di rumah <i>Food at home</i>	Bijirin & produk bijirin <i>Cereals &amp; cereal products</i>	Daging <i>Meat</i>	Ikan & makanan laut lain <i>Fish &amp; other seafood</i>	Susu, produk tenusu lain & telur <i>Milk, other dairy products &amp; eggs</i>	Minyak & lemak <i>Oils &amp; fats</i>	Buah-buahan & kacang <i>Fruits &amp; nuts</i>	Sayur-sayuran <i>Vegetables</i>	Gula, manisan & pencuci mulut <i>Sugar, confectionery &amp; desserts</i>	Makanan sedia dimakan & produk makanan lain <i>Ready-made food &amp; other food products n.e.c.</i>	Minuman bukan alkohol <i>Non-alcoholic beverages</i>	
Wajaran <i>Weight</i>	29.8	29.0	13.4	15.6	2.3	2.3	3.9	1.3	0.7	1.1	1.8	0.5	1.7	0.8	
2017	128.8	129.6	131.5	128.5	109.8	126.4	147.3	124.0	118.5	130.8	132.5	136.4	130.9	111.5	
2018	130.9	131.8	135.6	129.5	110.4	125.8	151.1	124.4	118.4	132.1	132.6	135.9	131.4	111.0	
2019	133.1	134.0	140.1	130.2	110.7	125.0	152.5	126.5	117.9	133.4	134.0	134.9	132.2	112.2	
2020	134.8	135.8	142.5	131.5	111.6	126.3	153.6	124.1	119.4	134.7	139.5	134.1	135.5	112.7	
2021	137.1	138.3	144.5	134.3	112.2	130.3	158.4	127.0	123.3	135.8	142.4	134.5	138.6	113.1	
2022	145.0	146.4	154.1	141.4	117.5	141.5	164.3	136.7	127.4	140.4	150.2	138.4	146.6	116.1	
2023	152.0	153.4	164.5	146.3	123.4	149.2	167.2	143.5	126.8	145.3	151.4	143.0	156.1	121.1	
2017	Q1	127.4	128.2	129.2	127.6	109.0	125.3	144.8	123.4	118.0	129.9	134.0	135.3	130.0	111.5
	Q2	128.2	129.1	131.0	127.8	109.2	125.9	146.0	122.9	118.3	130.3	132.6	136.3	130.7	111.3
	Q3	129.5	130.3	132.2	129.2	110.5	128.8	149.2	124.3	118.6	131.5	130.2	136.8	131.2	111.5
	Q4	130.0	130.9	133.6	129.3	110.6	125.6	149.3	125.1	118.9	131.5	133.0	137.2	131.8	111.7
2018	Q1	131.5	132.4	134.9	130.9	110.7	126.6	152.2	125.8	119.1	132.7	138.6	137.8	132.2	112.4
	Q2	130.6	131.5	135.2	129.2	110.6	125.8	150.8	123.3	118.7	132.4	129.9	137.2	131.8	111.5
	Q3	130.2	131.1	134.9	128.8	110.1	125.7	151.4	123.1	117.9	131.5	129.1	134.6	130.6	109.7
	Q4	131.3	132.3	137.4	129.1	110.3	125.0	149.9	125.3	118.0	131.6	132.7	134.2	131.0	110.6
2019	Q1	132.8	133.8	139.4	130.4	110.5	128.0	152.9	127.6	118.3	133.3	131.0	134.7	131.4	111.6
	Q2	132.6	133.5	139.8	129.5	110.7	122.2	151.6	125.4	117.7	132.9	135.1	135.0	131.8	112.3
	Q3	133.3	134.3	140.3	130.5	110.9	126.0	152.8	126.6	117.8	134.0	133.6	135.0	132.4	112.5
	Q4	133.5	134.5	140.9	130.4	110.9	123.8	152.5	126.2	117.9	133.3	136.4	134.9	133.1	112.6
2020	Q1	134.1	135.1	141.7	131.0	111.2	125.2	153.6	123.4	119.0	134.0	138.8	134.9	134.2	112.9
	Q2	134.4	135.5	142.1	131.2	111.6	126.7	152.6	124.1	119.0	133.9	138.7	133.7	135.4	112.4
	Q3	135.1	136.1	142.8	131.9	111.8	127.4	153.7	124.8	119.6	135.4	139.2	133.9	136.0	112.8
	Q4	135.4	136.4	143.3	132.0	111.8	125.9	154.6	124.1	120.0	135.6	141.3	134.0	136.3	112.9
2021	Q1	136.1	137.2	143.7	133.0	111.9	126.3	156.5	125.5	121.2	135.7	143.2	134.2	137.4	113.0
	Q2	136.5	137.6	144.1	133.4	112.1	128.5	157.7	125.2	123.1	135.6	140.4	134.4	138.3	113.0
	Q3	137.0	138.1	144.4	134.2	112.1	130.1	159.0	127.3	124.0	135.4	140.3	134.6	138.8	113.0
	Q4	138.9	140.1	145.7	136.6	112.8	136.1	160.3	129.8	124.9	136.6	145.6	135.0	139.8	113.3
2022	Q1	141.3	142.5	148.9	138.5	114.2	136.6	162.7	132.5	126.1	137.9	150.0	136.9	141.3	114.0
	Q2	143.5	144.9	151.8	140.4	115.9	140.3	164.2	134.8	127.4	139.5	150.1	137.8	144.5	115.2
	Q3	146.6	147.9	156.3	142.5	119.0	142.4	164.9	138.9	129.1	141.3	150.8	138.9	148.8	117.0
	Q4	148.7	150.1	159.5	144.1	121.0	146.7	165.5	140.5	127.0	142.8	150.0	140.0	151.9	118.4
2023	Q1	151.0	152.4	162.2	146.1	121.9	148.7	168.0	141.7	126.7	144.6	155.1	141.8	153.9	119.9
	Q2	151.6	153.0	163.5	146.3	122.8	150.7	168.3	143.6	126.7	144.9	149.0	142.7	155.6	121.0
	Q3	152.6	154.1	165.8	146.5	124.0	149.3	167.2	144.3	127.1	145.5	150.0	143.6	157.2	121.5
	Q4	152.9	154.3	166.4	146.4	124.9	148.1	165.2	144.5	126.8	146.3	151.6	143.7	157.8	122.1
2024	Q1	153.8	155.2	167.6	147.1	124.8	149.8	164.8	144.6	126.5	147.1	155.8	144.0	158.1	122.5

Jadual 5 - Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Nombor Indeks Subkumpulan Makanan & Minuman mengikut Suku Tahunan, Malaysia - Perubahan Peratus Tahun ke Tahun

Table 5 - Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Index Numbers For Sub-Groups Food & Beverages by Quarter, Malaysia - Percentage Change Year-on-Year

Tempoh <i>Period</i>	Makanan & Minuman <i>Food &amp; Beverages</i>	Makanan <i>Food</i>	Makanan di luar rumah <i>Food away from home</i>	Makanan di rumah <i>Food at home</i>	Bijirin & produk bijirin <i>Cereals &amp; cereal products</i>	Daging <i>Meat</i>	Ikan & makanan laut lain <i>Fish &amp; other seafood</i>	Susu, produk tenusu lain & telur <i>Milk, other dairy products &amp; eggs</i>	Minyak & lemak <i>Oils &amp; fats</i>	Buah-buahan & kacang <i>Fruits &amp; nuts</i>	Sayur-sayuran <i>Vegetables</i>	Gula, manisan & pencuci mulut <i>Sugar, confectionery &amp; desserts</i>	Makanan sedia dimakan & produk makanan lain <i>Ready-made food &amp; other food products n.e.c.</i>	Minuman bukan alkohol <i>Non-alcoholic beverages</i>	
Wajaran <i>Weight</i>	29.8	29.0	13.4	15.6	2.3	2.3	3.9	1.3	0.7	1.1	1.8	0.5	1.7	0.8	
2017	4.0	4.1	4.8	3.7	1.3	3.1	6.7	0.0	13.3	3.4	4.0	1.5	3.6	-0.3	
2018	1.6	1.7	3.1	0.8	0.5	-0.5	2.6	0.3	-0.1	1.0	0.1	-0.4	0.4	-0.4	
2019	1.7	1.7	3.3	0.5	0.3	-0.6	0.9	1.7	-0.4	1.0	1.1	-0.7	0.6	1.1	
2020	1.3	1.3	1.7	1.0	0.8	1.0	0.7	-1.9	1.3	1.0	4.1	-0.6	2.5	0.4	
2021	1.7	1.8	1.4	2.1	0.5	3.2	3.1	2.3	3.3	0.8	2.1	0.3	2.3	0.4	
2022	5.8	5.9	6.6	5.3	4.7	8.6	3.7	7.6	3.3	3.4	5.5	2.9	5.8	2.7	
2023	4.8	4.8	6.7	3.5	5.0	5.4	1.8	5.0	-0.5	3.5	0.8	3.3	6.5	4.3	
2017	Q1	3.7	3.9	4.0	3.9	0.8	3.4	5.2	0.1	15.6	3.1	7.4	0.8	5.3	-0.2
	Q2	3.8	4.1	4.8	3.5	0.8	4.5	7.0	-1.0	15.9	3.1	1.6	1.5	4.1	-0.5
	Q3	4.0	4.2	4.9	3.7	1.8	1.2	7.6	-0.2	16.2	3.6	3.7	1.8	3.1	-0.3
	Q4	4.1	4.3	5.2	3.8	1.8	3.2	7.1	0.8	6.0	3.7	3.5	1.9	2.5	0.0
2018	Q1	3.2	3.3	4.4	2.6	1.6	1.0	5.1	1.9	0.9	2.2	3.4	1.8	1.7	0.8
	Q2	1.9	1.9	3.2	1.1	1.3	-0.1	3.3	0.3	0.3	1.6	-2.0	0.7	0.8	0.2
	Q3	0.5	0.6	2.0	-0.3	-0.4	-2.4	1.5	-1.0	-0.6	0.0	-0.8	-1.6	-0.5	-1.6
	Q4	1.0	1.1	2.8	-0.2	-0.3	-0.5	0.4	0.2	-0.8	0.1	-0.2	-2.2	-0.6	-1.0
2019	Q1	1.0	1.1	3.3	-0.4	-0.2	1.1	0.5	1.4	-0.7	0.5	-5.5	-2.2	-0.6	-0.7
	Q2	1.5	1.5	3.4	0.2	0.1	-2.9	0.5	1.7	-0.8	0.4	4.0	-1.6	0.0	0.7
	Q3	2.4	2.4	4.0	1.3	0.7	0.2	0.9	2.8	-0.1	1.9	3.5	0.3	1.4	2.6
	Q4	1.7	1.7	2.5	1.0	0.5	-1.0	1.7	0.7	-0.1	1.3	2.8	0.5	1.6	1.8
2020	Q1	1.0	1.0	1.6	0.5	0.6	-2.2	0.5	-3.3	0.6	0.5	6.0	0.1	2.1	1.2
	Q2	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.3	0.8	3.7	0.7	-1.0	1.1	0.8	2.7	-1.0	2.7	0.1
	Q3	1.4	1.3	1.8	1.1	0.8	1.1	0.6	-1.4	1.5	1.0	4.2	-0.8	2.7	0.3
	Q4	1.4	1.4	1.7	1.2	0.8	1.7	1.4	-1.7	1.8	1.7	3.6	-0.7	2.4	0.3
2021	Q1	1.5	1.6	1.4	1.5	0.6	0.9	1.9	1.7	1.8	1.3	3.2	-0.5	2.4	0.1
	Q2	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.7	0.4	1.4	3.3	0.9	3.4	1.3	1.2	0.5	2.1	0.5
	Q3	1.4	1.5	1.1	1.7	0.3	2.1	3.4	2.0	3.7	0.0	0.8	0.5	2.1	0.2
	Q4	2.6	2.7	1.7	3.5	0.9	8.1	3.7	4.6	4.1	0.7	3.0	0.7	2.6	0.4
2022	Q1	3.8	3.9	3.6	4.1	2.1	8.2	4.0	5.6	4.0	1.6	4.7	2.0	2.8	0.9
	Q2	5.1	5.3	5.3	5.2	3.4	9.2	4.1	7.7	3.5	2.9	6.9	2.5	4.5	1.9
	Q3	7.0	7.1	8.2	6.2	6.2	9.5	3.7	9.1	4.1	4.4	7.5	3.2	7.2	3.5
	Q4	7.1	7.1	9.5	5.5	7.3	7.8	3.2	8.2	1.7	4.5	3.0	3.7	8.7	4.5
2023	Q1	6.9	6.9	8.9	5.5	6.7	8.9	3.3	6.9	0.5	4.9	3.4	3.6	8.9	5.2
	Q2	5.6	5.6	7.7	4.2	6.0	7.4	2.5	6.5	-0.5	3.9	-0.7	3.6	7.7	5.0
	Q3	4.1	4.2	6.1	2.8	4.2	4.8	1.4	3.9	-1.5	3.0	-0.5	3.4	5.6	3.8
	Q4	2.8	2.8	4.3	1.6	3.2	1.0	-0.2	2.8	-0.2	2.5	1.1	2.6	3.9	3.1
2024	Q1	1.9	1.8	3.3	0.7	2.4	0.7	-1.9	2.0	-0.2	1.7	0.5	1.6	2.7	2.2

Jadual 6 - Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Nombor Indeks Subkumpulan Makanan & Minuman mengikut Suku Tahunan, Malaysia - Perubahan Peratus Suku Tahun ke Suku Tahun  
 Table 6 - Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Index Numbers For Sub-Groups Food & Beverages by Quarter, Malaysia - Percentage Change Quarter-on-Quarter

Tempoh <i>Period</i>	Makanan & Minuman <i>Food &amp; Beverages</i>	Makanan <i>Food</i>	Makanan di luar rumah <i>Food away from home</i>	Makanan di rumah <i>Food at home</i>	Bijirin & produk bijirin <i>Cereals &amp; cereal products</i>	Daging <i>Meat</i>	Ikan & makanan laut lain <i>Fish &amp; other seafood</i>	Susu, produk tenusu lain & telur <i>Milk, other dairy products &amp; eggs</i>	Minyak & lemak <i>Oils &amp; fats</i>	Buah-buahan & kacang <i>Fruits &amp; nuts</i>	Sayur-sayuran <i>Vegetables</i>	Gula, manisan & pencuci mulut <i>Sugar, confectionery &amp; desserts</i>	Makanan sedia dimakan & produk makanan lain <i>Ready-made food &amp; other food products n.e.c.</i>	Minuman bukan alkohol <i>Non-alcoholic beverages</i>	
Wajaran <i>Weight</i>	29.8	29.0	13.4	15.6	2.3	2.3	3.9	1.3	0.7	1.1	1.8	0.5	1.7	0.8	
2016	Q1	1.4	1.6	1.1	1.7	0.5	3.3	3.6	-0.2	0.2	2.2	-0.5	1.6	1.5	0.2
	Q2	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.2	-0.6	-0.9	0.6	0.0	0.3	4.6	0.1	1.6	0.2
	Q3	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.2	5.6	1.7	0.3	0.0	0.4	-3.8	0.1	1.4	-0.1
	Q4	0.3	0.3	0.8	0.0	0.1	-4.4	0.5	-0.3	9.9	-0.1	2.3	0.1	1.0	-0.1
2017	Q1	2.0	2.2	1.7	2.4	0.4	3.0	3.9	-0.6	5.2	2.4	4.3	0.5	1.1	-0.2
	Q2	0.6	0.7	1.4	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.8	-0.4	0.3	0.3	-1.0	0.7	0.5	-0.2
	Q3	1.0	0.9	0.9	1.1	1.2	2.3	2.2	1.1	0.3	0.9	-1.8	0.4	0.4	0.2
	Q4	0.4	0.5	1.1	0.1	0.1	-2.5	0.1	0.6	0.3	0.0	2.2	0.3	0.5	0.2
2018	Q1	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.2	0.1	0.8	1.9	0.6	0.2	0.9	4.2	0.4	0.3	0.6
	Q2	-0.7	-0.7	0.2	-1.3	-0.1	-0.6	-0.9	-2.0	-0.3	-0.2	-6.3	-0.4	-0.3	-0.8
	Q3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.2	-0.3	-0.5	-0.1	0.4	-0.2	-0.7	-0.7	-0.6	-1.9	-0.9	-1.6
	Q4	0.8	0.9	1.9	0.2	0.2	-0.6	-1.0	1.8	0.1	0.1	2.8	-0.3	0.3	0.8
2019	Q1	1.1	1.1	1.5	1.0	0.2	2.4	2.0	1.8	0.3	1.3	-1.3	0.4	0.3	0.9
	Q2	-0.2	-0.2	0.3	-0.7	0.2	-4.5	-0.9	-1.7	-0.5	-0.3	3.1	0.2	0.3	0.6
	Q3	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.8	0.2	3.1	0.8	1.0	0.1	0.8	-1.1	0.0	0.5	0.2
	Q4	0.2	0.1	0.4	-0.1	0.0	-1.7	-0.2	-0.3	0.1	-0.5	2.1	-0.1	0.5	0.1
2020	Q1	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.3	1.1	0.7	-2.2	0.9	0.5	1.8	0.0	0.8	0.3
	Q2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.4	1.2	-0.7	0.6	0.0	-0.1	-0.1	-0.9	0.9	-0.4
	Q3	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.5	1.1	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.4
	Q4	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.0	-1.2	0.6	-0.6	0.3	0.1	1.5	0.1	0.2	0.1
2021	Q1	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.8	0.1	0.3	1.2	1.1	1.0	0.1	1.3	0.1	0.8	0.1
	Q2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	1.7	0.8	-0.2	1.6	-0.1	-2.0	0.1	0.7	0.0
	Q3	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.0	1.2	0.8	1.7	0.7	-0.1	-0.1	0.1	0.4	0.0
	Q4	1.4	1.4	0.9	1.8	0.6	4.6	0.8	2.0	0.7	0.9	3.8	0.3	0.7	0.3
2022	Q1	1.7	1.7	2.2	1.7	1.2	0.4	1.5	2.1	1.0	1.0	3.0	1.4	1.1	0.6
	Q2	1.6	1.7	1.9	1.4	1.5	2.7	0.9	1.7	1.0	1.2	0.1	0.7	2.3	1.1
	Q3	2.2	2.1	3.0	1.5	2.7	1.5	0.4	3.0	1.3	1.3	0.5	0.8	3.0	1.6
	Q4	1.4	1.5	2.0	1.1	1.7	3.0	0.4	1.2	-1.6	1.1	-0.5	0.8	2.1	1.2
2023	Q1	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.4	0.7	1.4	1.5	0.9	-0.2	1.3	3.4	1.3	1.3	1.3
	Q2	0.4	0.4	0.8	0.1	0.7	1.3	0.2	1.3	0.0	0.2	-3.9	0.6	1.1	0.9
	Q3	0.7	0.7	1.4	0.1	1.0	-0.9	-0.7	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.6	1.0	0.4
	Q4	0.2	0.1	0.4	-0.1	0.7	-0.8	-1.2	0.1	-0.2	0.5	1.1	0.1	0.4	0.5
2024	Q1	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.5	-0.1	1.1	-0.2	0.1	-0.2	0.5	2.8	0.2	0.2	0.3

Jadual 7 - Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Nombor Indeks Kumpulan Utama, Subkumpulan Utama, Kelas Perbelanjaan dan Perubahan Peratus mengikut Suku Tahun, Malaysia  
Table 7 - Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Index Numbers for Main Group, Subgroup, Expenditure Class and Percentage Change by Quarter, Malaysia

Kumpulan Utama, Subkumpulan dan Kelas Perbelanjaan	Wajaran Weight	Nombor Indeks Index Numbers			Perubahan Peratus Percentage Change		Main Group, Subgroup and Expenditure Class
		Q1 2023	Q4 2023	Q1 2024	Q1 2024 / Q4 2023	Q1 2024 / Q1 2023	
<b>Jumlah</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>129.7</b>	<b>131.0</b>	<b>131.9</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>Total</b>
<b>01 Makanan &amp; Minuman</b>	<b>29.8</b>	<b>151.0</b>	<b>152.9</b>	<b>153.8</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>Food &amp; Beverages</b>
<b>Makanan</b>	<b>29.0</b>	<b>152.4</b>	<b>154.3</b>	<b>155.2</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>Food</b>
<b>001 Makanan di luar rumah</b>	<b>13.4</b>	<b>162.2</b>	<b>166.4</b>	<b>167.6</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>Food away from home</b>
<b>011 Makanan di rumah</b>	<b>15.6</b>	<b>146.1</b>	<b>146.4</b>	<b>147.1</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>Food at home</b>
<b>0111 Bijirin &amp; produk bijirin</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>121.9</b>	<b>124.9</b>	<b>124.8</b>	<b>-0.1</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>Cereals &amp; cereal products</b>
01111 Bijirin	0.8	107.1	112.0	111.8	-0.2	4.4	Cereals
01112 Tepung bijirin	0.1	122.3	122.0	121.2	-0.7	-0.9	Flour of cereals
01113 Roti & produk bakeri	0.9	134.3	136.1	136.2	0.1	1.4	Bread & bakery products
01114 Bijirin sarapan	0.1	122.3	122.0	121.1	-0.7	-1.0	Breakfast cereals
01115 Makaroni, mi & produk pasta	0.4	122.1	125.6	126.1	0.4	3.3	Macaroni, noodles & pasta products
<b>0112 Daging</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>148.7</b>	<b>148.1</b>	<b>149.8</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>Meat</b>
01122 Daging segar, disejukkan atau beku	1.8	150.9	149.5	151.5	1.3	0.4	Meat, fresh, chilled or frozen
01124 Organ dalaman segar, disejukkan atau beku	0.1	166.6	163.9	163.4	-0.3	-1.9	Offal fresh, chilled or frozen
01125 Makanan tersedia dari daging dan organ dalaman	0.4	144.4	147.0	147.5	0.3	2.1	Food preparation from meat and offal
<b>0113 Ikan &amp; makanan laut lain</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>168.0</b>	<b>165.2</b>	<b>164.8</b>	<b>-0.2</b>	<b>-1.9</b>	<b>Fish &amp; other seafood</b>
01131 Ikan hidup, segar, sejuk & beku	2.0	162.2	158.0	158.5	0.3	-2.3	Fish, live, fresh, chilled or frozen
01132 Ikan yang dikeringkan dan diasinkan	0.2	144.3	146.1	146.3	0.1	1.4	Fish, dried and salted
01133 Makanan tersedia dari ikan	0.3	144.3	146.1	146.3	0.1	1.4	Fish preparations
01134 Makanan laut lain hidup, segar, sejuk atau beku	1.4	195.4	193.3	191.3	-1.0	-2.1	Other seafood, live, fresh, chilled or frozen
01135 Makanan laut lain yang dikeringkan, diasinkan	0.0	144.3	146.1	146.0	-0.1	1.2	Other seafood, dried, salted, in brine or smoked
01136 Makanan tersedia dari makanan laut lain	0.0	132.5	135.1	135.9	0.6	2.6	Other seafood preparations
<b>0114 Susu, produk tenusu lain &amp; telur</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>141.7</b>	<b>144.5</b>	<b>144.6</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>Milk, other dairy products &amp; eggs</b>
01141 Susu asli & susu yang dibancuh	0.2	134.1	137.6	138.0	0.3	2.9	Raw & whole milk
01143 Lain-lain susu & krim	0.4	142.4	141.6	141.7	0.1	-0.5	Other milk & cream
01144 Susu bukan daripada sumber haiwan	0.2	0.0	0.0	144.4	-	-	Non-animal milk
01145 Keju	0.1	136.6	134.5	133.6	-0.7	-2.2	Cheese
01146 Yogurt & produk seumpamanya	0.0	0.0	0.0	146.3	-	-	Yoghurt & similar products
01148 Telur	0.4	140.2	140.8	141.0	0.1	0.6	Eggs
<b>0115 Minyak &amp; lemak</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>126.7</b>	<b>126.8</b>	<b>126.5</b>	<b>-0.2</b>	<b>-0.2</b>	<b>Oils &amp; fats</b>
01151 Minyak sayuran	0.6	124.5	123.8	123.6	-0.2	-0.7	Vegetable oils
01152 Mentega & lemak & minyak lain yang dihasilkan daripada susu	0.1	132.8	133.7	131.8	-1.4	-0.8	Butter & other fats & oils derived from milk
01153 Marjerin & produk seumpamanya	0.0	150.0	152.5	151.9	-0.4	1.3	Margarine & similar preparations
<b>0116 Buah-buahan &amp; kacang</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>144.6</b>	<b>146.3</b>	<b>147.1</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>Fruits &amp; nuts</b>
01161 Kurma, buah tin & buah-buahan tropika, segar	0.5	138.6	140.1	139.8	-0.2	0.9	Dates, figs & tropical fruits, fresh
01162 Buah-buahan sitrus	0.2	138.6	140.1	142.1	1.4	2.5	Citrus fruits, fresh
01163 Buah-buahan stone & pome	0.1	150.0	154.6	156.1	1.0	4.1	Stone fruits & pome fruits, fresh
01165 Buah-buahan segar lain	0.2	138.6	140.1	142.4	1.6	2.7	Other fruits, fresh
01168 Kacang dengan kulit atau telah dikupas	0.0	161.9	169.3	169.7	0.2	4.8	Nuts, in shell or shelled
01169 Makanan tersedia dari buah-buahan & kacang	0.1	169.1	171.5	170.3	-0.7	0.7	Fruit & nuts ground & other preparations
<b>0117 Sayur-sayuran</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>155.1</b>	<b>151.6</b>	<b>155.8</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>Vegetables</b>
01171 Sayur-sayuran berdaun atau berbatang, segar atau disejukkan	0.5	157.8	153.5	153.1	-0.3	-3.0	Leafy or stem vegetables, fresh or chilled
01172 Sayur-sayuran berbuah, segar atau disejukkan	0.5	157.8	153.5	159.5	3.9	1.1	Fruit-bearing vegetables, fresh or chilled
01173 Sayur-sayuran kekacang hijau, segar atau disejukkan	0.1	157.8	153.5	163.2	6.3	3.4	Green leguminous vegetables, fresh or chilled
01174 Sayur-sayuran lain, segar atau disejukkan	0.5	157.8	153.5	161.8	5.4	2.5	Other vegetables, fresh or chilled
01175 Ubi, plantain & pisang sayuran	0.1	143.7	143.6	142.7	-0.6	-0.7	Tubers, plantains & cooking bananas
01179 Makanan tersedia dari sayur-sayuran, ubi, plantain, pisang sayuran & kekacang	0.1	132.5	134.3	135.1	0.6	2.0	Vegetables, tubers, plantains, cooking bananas & pulses ground & other preparations
<b>0118 Gula, manisan &amp; pencuci mulut</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>141.8</b>	<b>143.7</b>	<b>144.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>Sugar, confectionery &amp; desserts</b>

Jadual 7 - Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Nombor Indeks Kumpulan Utama, Subkumpulan Utama, Kelas Perbelanjaan dan Perubahan Peratus mengikut Suku Tahun, Malaysia (samb.)  
Table 7 - Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Index Numbers for Main Group, Subgroup, Expenditure Class and Percentage Change by Quarter, Malaysia (cont'd.)

	Kumpulan Utama, Subkumpulan dan Kelas Perbelanjaan	Wajaran Weights	Nombor Indeks Index Numbers			Perubahan Peratus Percentage Change		Main Group, Subgroup and Expenditure Class
			Q1 2023	Q4 2023	Q1 2024	Q1 2024 / Q4 2023	Q1 2024 / Q1 2023	
01181	Gula tebu & gula bit	0.1	154.2	154.1	154.3	0.1	0.1	Cane & beet sugar
01182	Lain-lain gula & pengganti gula	0.0	174.3	178.5	178.6	0.1	2.5	Other sugar & sugar substitutes
01183	Jem dan madu	0.1	133.6	134.3	134.9	0.5	1.0	Jams and honey
01184	Mentega kacang	0.1	140.9	147.8	148.9	0.7	5.7	Nut butter
01185	Coklat, koko & produk makanan berasaskan koko	0.1	122.0	124.0	124.7	0.6	2.2	Chocolate, cocoa, & cocoa-based food products
01186	Ais, aiskrim & sorbet	0.1	116.2	120.0	119.7	-0.3	3.0	Ice, ice cream & sorbet
01189	Lain-lain manisan gula & pencuci mulut t.t.t.l.	0.0	144.9	146.2	146.8	0.4	1.3	Other sugar confectionery & desserts n.e.c.
<b>0119</b>	<b>Makanan sedia dimakan &amp; produk makanan lain t.t.t.l.</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>153.9</b>	<b>157.8</b>	<b>158.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>Ready-made food &amp; other food products n.e.c.</b>
01191	Makanan yang sedia dimakan	0.1	113.0	116.1	114.9	-1.0	1.7	Ready-made food
01192	Makanan bayi	0.3	145.9	154.9	154.5	-0.3	5.9	Baby food
01193	Garam, bahan perasa & sos	0.6	139.2	144.7	145.9	0.8	4.8	Salt, condiments & sauces
01194	Rempah ratus	0.5	170.2	172.2	171.0	-0.7	0.5	Spices
01199	Produk makanan lain t.t.t.l.	0.2	116.0	116.9	117.5	0.5	1.3	Other food products n.e.c.
<b>012</b>	<b>Minuman bukan alkohol</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>119.9</b>	<b>122.1</b>	<b>122.5</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>Non-alcoholic beverages</b>
<b>0121</b>	<b>Jus buah-buahan &amp; sayur-sayuran</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>117.6</b>	<b>118.3</b>	<b>118.3</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>Fruit &amp; vegetable juices</b>
01210	Jus buah-buahan & sayur-sayuran	0.0	117.6	118.3	118.3	0.0	0.6	Fruit & vegetable juices
<b>0122</b>	<b>Kopi &amp; pengganti kopi</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>122.3</b>	<b>123.4</b>	<b>123.9</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>Coffee &amp; coffee substitutes</b>
01220	Kopi & pengganti kopi	0.2	122.3	123.4	123.9	0.4	1.3	Coffee & coffee substitutes
<b>0123</b>	<b>Teh</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>117.8</b>	<b>122.0</b>	<b>122.7</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>Tea</b>
01230	Teh, mate' & produk tumbuhan lain untuk seduhan	0.1	117.8	122.0	122.7	0.6	4.2	Tea, maté & other plant products for infusion
<b>0124</b>	<b>Minuman koko</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>121.1</b>	<b>121.9</b>	<b>121.8</b>	<b>-0.1</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>Cocoa drinks</b>
01240	Minuman koko	0.2	121.1	121.9	121.8	-0.1	0.6	Cocoa drinks
<b>0125</b>	<b>Air</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>116.5</b>	<b>122.2</b>	<b>122.8</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>Water</b>
01250	Air	0.1	116.5	122.2	122.8	0.5	5.4	Water
<b>0126</b>	<b>Minuman ringan</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>114.9</b>	<b>116.1</b>	<b>117.8</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>Soft drinks</b>
01260	Minuman ringan	0.1	114.9	116.1	117.8	1.5	2.5	Soft drinks
<b>0129</b>	<b>Minuman tidak beralkohol lain</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>125.7</b>	<b>133.5</b>	<b>133.4</b>	<b>-0.1</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>Other non-alcoholic beverages</b>
01290	Minuman tidak beralkohol lain	0.1	125.7	133.5	133.4	-0.1	6.1	Other non-alcoholic beverages
<b>02</b>	<b>Minuman Alkohol &amp; Tembakau</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>170.8</b>	<b>171.7</b>	<b>171.6</b>	<b>-0.1</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>Alcoholic Beverages &amp; Tobacco</b>
<b>021</b>	<b>Minuman keras/alkohol</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>116.3</b>	<b>117.0</b>	<b>116.9</b>	<b>-0.1</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>Alcoholic beverages</b>
<b>0211</b>	<b>Arak &amp; minuman keras</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>117.3</b>	<b>118.6</b>	<b>119.2</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>Spirits &amp; liquors</b>
02110	Arak & minuman keras	0.1	117.3	118.6	119.2	0.5	1.6	Spirits & liquors
<b>0212</b>	<b>Wain</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>120.5</b>	<b>121.5</b>	<b>122.0</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>Wine</b>
02121	Wain daripada anggur	0.2	120.5	121.5	122.0	0.4	1.2	Wine from grapes
<b>0213</b>	<b>Bir</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>115.3</b>	<b>115.8</b>	<b>115.3</b>	<b>-0.4</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>Beer</b>
02130	Bir	0.5	115.3	115.8	115.3	-0.4	0.0	Beer
<b>023</b>	<b>Tembakau</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>183.7</b>	<b>184.5</b>	<b>184.5</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>Tobacco</b>
<b>0230</b>	<b>Tembakau</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>183.7</b>	<b>184.5</b>	<b>184.5</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>Tobacco</b>
02301	Rokok	1.1	183.7	184.5	184.5	0.0	0.4	Cigarettes
<b>03</b>	<b>Pakaian &amp; Kasut</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>93.5</b>	<b>93.4</b>	<b>93.3</b>	<b>-0.1</b>	<b>-0.2</b>	<b>Clothing &amp; Footwear</b>
<b>031</b>	<b>Pakaian</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>96.3</b>	<b>96.4</b>	<b>96.3</b>	<b>-0.1</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>Clothing</b>
<b>0312</b>	<b>Pakaian</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>94.4</b>	<b>94.4</b>	<b>94.3</b>	<b>-0.1</b>	<b>-0.1</b>	<b>Garments</b>
03121	Pakaian lelaki & kanak-kanak lelaki	0.8	94.4	94.4	94.2	-0.2	-0.2	Garments for men or boys
03122	Pakaian wanita & kanak-kanak perempuan	0.7	94.4	94.4	94.3	-0.1	-0.1	Garments for women or girls
03123	Pakaian bayi (di bawah umur 2 tahun)	0.0	107.8	107.8	108.6	0.7	0.7	Garments for infants (under 2 years old)
03124	Pakaian seragam sekolah	0.1	120.6	121.7	121.7	0.0	0.9	School uniforms
03125	Pakaian uniseks	0.3	94.4	94.4	94.6	0.2	0.2	Garments for unisex
<b>0313</b>	<b>Lain-lain jenis pakaian &amp; aksesori pakaian</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>95.7</b>	<b>95.5</b>	<b>95.4</b>	<b>-0.1</b>	<b>-0.3</b>	<b>Other articles of clothing &amp; clothing accessories</b>
03131	Lain-lain jenis pakaian	0.1	95.7	95.5	95.4	-0.1	-0.3	Other articles of clothing

Jadual 7 - Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Nombor Indeks Kumpulan Utama, Subkumpulan Utama, Kelas Perbelanjaan dan Perubahan Peratus mengikut Suku Tahun, Malaysia (samb.)  
Table 7 - Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Index Numbers for Main Group, Subgroup, Expenditure Class and Percentage Change by Quarter, Malaysia (cont'd.)

	Kumpulan Utama, Subkumpulan dan Kelas Perbelanjaan	Wajaran Weights	Nombor Indeks Index Numbers			Perubahan Peratus Percentage Change		Main Group, Subgroup and Expenditure Class
			Q1 2023	Q4 2023	Q1 2024	Q1 2024 / Q4 2023	Q1 2024 / Q1 2023	
0314	Pencucian, pembaikan, menjahit & sewa pakaian	0.1	145.3	147.0	147.6	0.4	1.6	Cleaning, repair, tailoring & hire of clothing
03141	Pencucian pakaian	0.1	134.1	135.9	136.3	0.3	1.6	Cleaning of clothing
03142	Pembaikan, menjahit & sewaan pakaian	0.0	145.3	147.0	147.8	0.5	1.7	Repair, tailoring & hire of clothing
<b>032</b>	<b>Kasut</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>81.4</b>	<b>80.8</b>	<b>80.6</b>	<b>-0.3</b>	<b>-1.0</b>	<b>Shoes</b>
<b>0321</b>	<b>Kasut &amp; lain-lain jenis alas kaki</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>81.4</b>	<b>80.8</b>	<b>80.6</b>	<b>-0.3</b>	<b>-1.0</b>	<b>Shoes &amp; other footwear</b>
03211	Kasut lelaki	0.2	78.6	78.0	78.1	0.1	-0.6	Footwear for men
03212	Kasut perempuan	0.1	69.8	69.4	69.3	-0.1	-0.7	Footwear for women
03213	Kasut bayi & kanak-kanak	0.0	66.5	65.8	65.1	-1.1	-2.1	Footwear for infants & children
03214	Kasut uniseks	0.3	81.4	80.8	80.6	-0.3	-1.0	Footwear for unisex
<b>04</b>	<b>Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas &amp; Bahan Api Lain</b>	<b>23.2</b>	<b>124.5</b>	<b>125.9</b>	<b>127.7</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas &amp; Other Fuels</b>
<b>041</b>	<b>Sewa sebenar untuk kediaman</b>	<b>17.7</b>	<b>130.5</b>	<b>132.3</b>	<b>132.7</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>Actual rentals for housing</b>
<b>0411</b>	<b>Sewa sebenar yang dibayar oleh penyewa</b>	<b>17.7</b>	<b>130.5</b>	<b>132.3</b>	<b>132.7</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>Actual rentals paid by tenants</b>
04110	Sewa sebenar yang dibayar oleh penyewa	17.7	130.5	132.3	132.7	0.3	1.7	Actual rentals paid by tenants
<b>043</b>	<b>Penyelenggaraan, pembaikan &amp; keselamatan rumah kediaman</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>136.3</b>	<b>136.7</b>	<b>136.8</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>Maintenance, repair &amp; security of the dwelling</b>
<b>0431</b>	<b>Kelengkapan keselamatan &amp; bahan-bahan untuk pembaikan &amp; penyelenggaraan rumah kediaman</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>146.9</b>	<b>146.6</b>	<b>146.9</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>Security equipment &amp; materials for the maintenance &amp; repair of the dwelling</b>
04311	Bahan-bahan untuk pembaikan & penyelenggaraan rumah kediaman	0.4	146.9	146.6	146.9	0.2	0.0	Materials for the maintenance repair of the dwelling
<b>0432</b>	<b>Bayaran perkhidmatan penyelenggaraan, pembaikan &amp; keselamatan rumah kediaman</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>135.0</b>	<b>135.7</b>	<b>135.7</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>Services for the maintenance, repair &amp; security of the dwelling</b>
04320	Bayaran perkhidmatan penyelenggaraan, pembaikan & keselamatan rumah kediaman	0.8	135.0	135.7	135.7	0.0	0.5	Services for the maintenance, repair & security of the dwelling
<b>044</b>	<b>Bekalan air &amp; pelbagai perkhidmatan berkaitan dengan rumah kediaman</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>106.2</b>	<b>108.0</b>	<b>131.2</b>	<b>21.5</b>	<b>23.5</b>	<b>Water supply &amp; miscellaneous services relating to the dwelling</b>
<b>0441</b>	<b>Bekalan air</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>101.2</b>	<b>103.3</b>	<b>122.2</b>	<b>18.3</b>	<b>20.8</b>	<b>Water supply</b>
04411	Bekalan air melalui sistem rangkaian	0.9	101.2	103.3	122.2	18.3	20.8	Water supply through network systems
<b>0443</b>	<b>Pembetulan</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>105.8</b>	<b>105.8</b>	<b>167.9</b>	<b>58.7</b>	<b>58.7</b>	<b>Sewage collection</b>
04431	Pembetulan bersistem	0.2	105.8	105.8	167.9	58.7	58.7	Sewage collection through sewer systems
<b>0444</b>	<b>Perkhidmatan lain berkaitan rumah kediaman t.t.t.l.</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>137.3</b>	<b>138.1</b>	<b>138.6</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>Other services relating to the dwelling n.e.c.</b>
04441	Caj penyelenggaraan untuk rumah bertingkat	0.1	119.0	121.7	122.2	0.4	2.7	Maintenance charges in multi-occupied buildings
<b>045</b>	<b>Elektrik, gas &amp; bahan api</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>98.0</b>	<b>98.0</b>	<b>98.6</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>Electricity, gas &amp; fuel</b>
<b>0451</b>	<b>Bekalan elektrik</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>96.4</b>	<b>96.4</b>	<b>97.0</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>Electricity</b>
04510	Bekalan elektrik daripada semua sumber	2.7	96.4	96.4	97.0	0.6	0.6	Electricity from all sources
<b>0452</b>	<b>Gas</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>107.3</b>	<b>107.3</b>	<b>107.3</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>Gas</b>
04522	Gas	0.4	107.3	107.3	107.3	0.0	0.0	Gas
<b>05</b>	<b>Hiasan, Perkakasan &amp; Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>125.1</b>	<b>126.1</b>	<b>126.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>Furnishings, Household Equipment &amp; Routine Household Maintenance</b>
<b>051</b>	<b>Perabot, kelengkapan &amp; permaidani</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>131.8</b>	<b>131.8</b>	<b>131.9</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>Furniture, furnishings &amp; carpets</b>
<b>0511</b>	<b>Perabot, kelengkapan &amp; permaidani</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>131.8</b>	<b>131.8</b>	<b>131.9</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>Furniture, furnishings &amp; carpets</b>
05111	Perabot isi rumah	1.1	137.4	137.5	137.6	0.1	0.1	Household furniture
05113	Kelengkapan lampu	0.0	0.0	0.0	130.7	-	-	Lighting equipment
05114	Permaidani, tikar & hiasan	0.4	101.1	100.9	101.1	0.2	0.0	Furnishings, carpets & rugs
<b>052</b>	<b>Tekstil isi rumah</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>93.2</b>	<b>93.2</b>	<b>93.4</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>Household textiles</b>
<b>0521</b>	<b>Tekstil isi rumah</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>93.2</b>	<b>93.2</b>	<b>93.4</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>Household textiles</b>
05211	Fabrik kelengkapan & langsir	0.1	87.3	87.4	87.0	-0.5	-0.3	Furnishing fabrics & curtains
05212	Linen katil & kelengkapan tidur	0.1	99.4	99.1	99.9	0.8	0.5	Bed linen & bedding
05213	Alas meja & bilik air	0.0	98.8	98.5	98.5	0.0	-0.3	Table linen & bathroom linen
<b>053</b>	<b>Perkakasan isi rumah</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>113.8</b>	<b>113.3</b>	<b>113.3</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>-0.4</b>	<b>Household appliances</b>
<b>0531</b>	<b>Perkakasan utama isi rumah sama ada elektrik atau bukan elektrik</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>113.8</b>	<b>113.3</b>	<b>113.5</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>-0.3</b>	<b>Major household appliances, whether electric or not electric</b>
05311	Perkakasan utama dapur	0.4	111.8	111.6	111.2	-0.4	-0.5	Major kitchen appliances
05312	Perkakasan mencuci utama	0.1	107.8	105.6	106.7	1.0	-1.0	Major laundry appliances
05313	Pemanas & penghawa dingin	0.1	108.6	108.2	108.2	0.0	-0.4	Heaters, air conditioners



Jadual 7 - Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Nombor Indeks Kumpulan Utama, Subkumpulan Utama, Kelas Perbelanjaan dan Perubahan Peratus mengikut Suku Tahun, Malaysia (samb.)  
Table 7 - Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Index Numbers for Main Group, Subgroup, Expenditure Class and Percentage Change by Quarter, Malaysia (cont'd.)

	Kumpulan Utama, Subkumpulan dan Kelas Perbelanjaan	Wajaran Weights	Nombor Indeks Index Numbers			Perubahan Peratus Percentage Change		Main Group, Subgroup and Expenditure Class
			Q1 2023	Q4 2023	Q1 2024	Q1 2024 / Q4 2023	Q1 2024 / Q1 2023	
05314	Perkakasan pembersihan	0.1	0.0	0.0	113.0	-	-	Cleaning equipment
05319	Lain-lain perkakasan utama isi rumah	0.1	121.3	119.9	121.4	1.3	0.1	Other major household appliances
<b>0532</b>	<b>Kelengkapan elektrik kecil isi rumah</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>125.5</b>	<b>125.9</b>	<b>125.2</b>	<b>-0.6</b>	<b>-0.2</b>	<b>Small household appliances</b>
05321	Perkakasan elektrik kecil untuk memasak & memproses makanan	0.1	90.9	91.7	92.1	0.4	1.3	Small appliances for cooking & processing of food
05329	Perkakasan elektrik kecil isi rumah yang lain	0.1	125.5	125.9	124.0	-1.5	-1.2	Other small household appliances
<b>0533</b>	<b>Pembaikan, pemasangan &amp; sewa perkakas isi rumah</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>117.0</b>	<b>117.5</b>	<b>117.8</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>Repair, installation &amp; hire of household appliances</b>
05330	Pembaikan, pemasangan & sewa perkakas isi rumah	0.1	117.0	117.5	117.8	0.3	0.7	Repair, installation & hire of household appliances
<b>054</b>	<b>Barang kaca, pinggan mangkuk &amp; peralatan dapur isi rumah</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>110.3</b>	<b>110.5</b>	<b>110.4</b>	<b>-0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>Glassware, tableware &amp; household utensils</b>
<b>0540</b>	<b>Barang kaca, pinggan mangkuk &amp; peralatan dapur isi rumah</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>110.3</b>	<b>110.5</b>	<b>110.4</b>	<b>-0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>Glassware, tableware &amp; household utensils</b>
05401	Barang kaca & barang seramik	0.0	110.3	110.5	109.7	-0.7	-0.5	Glassware & ceramic ware
05403	Peralatan & barang keperluan dapur	0.1	110.3	110.5	110.8	0.3	0.5	Kitchen utensils & articles
<b>055</b>	<b>Alat pertukangan &amp; peralatan untuk rumah &amp; kebun</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>113.5</b>	<b>114.7</b>	<b>114.9</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>Tools &amp; equipment for house &amp; garden</b>
<b>0551</b>	<b>Alat-alat &amp; peralatan bermotor</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>116.2</b>	<b>116.1</b>	<b>115.9</b>	<b>-0.2</b>	<b>-0.3</b>	<b>Motorised tools &amp; equipment</b>
05510	Alat-alat & peralatan bermotor	0.1	116.2	116.1	115.9	-0.2	-0.3	Motorised tools & equipment
<b>0552</b>	<b>Alat-alat tidak bermotor &amp; pelbagai aksesori</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>111.1</b>	<b>113.3</b>	<b>113.7</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>Non-motorized tools &amp; miscellaneous accessories</b>
05522	Pelbagai aksesori	0.1	111.1	113.3	113.7	0.4	2.3	Miscellaneous accessories
<b>056</b>	<b>Barangan &amp; perkhidmatan penyelenggaraan isi rumah</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>129.8</b>	<b>132.2</b>	<b>132.4</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>Goods &amp; services for routine household maintenance</b>
<b>0561</b>	<b>Barang-barang isi rumah tidak tahan lama</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>121.8</b>	<b>124.8</b>	<b>124.9</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>Non-durable household goods</b>
05611	Produk pencuci & penyelenggaraan	0.7	121.8	124.8	124.9	0.1	2.5	Household cleaning & maintenance products
05619	Barang-barang isi rumah tidak tahan lama lain	0.2	121.8	124.8	125.1	0.2	2.7	Other non-durable household goods
<b>0562</b>	<b>Perkhidmatan domestik &amp; perkhidmatan isi rumah</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>137.4</b>	<b>138.9</b>	<b>139.0</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>Domestic services &amp; household services</b>
05621	Perkhidmatan domestik oleh kakitangan yang dibayar	0.3	137.4	138.9	139.0	0.1	1.2	Domestic services by paid staff
<b>06</b>	<b>Kesihatan</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>127.2</b>	<b>129.3</b>	<b>130.1</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>Health</b>
<b>061</b>	<b>Ubat-ubatan &amp; produk kesihatan</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>120.0</b>	<b>121.7</b>	<b>122.7</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>Medicines &amp; health products</b>
<b>0611</b>	<b>Ubat-ubatan</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>124.3</b>	<b>126.5</b>	<b>127.5</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>Medicines</b>
06111	Ubat-ubatan, vaksin & produk farmaseutikal lain	0.4	124.3	126.5	127.4	0.7	2.5	Medicines, vaccines & other pharmaceutical products
06112	Ubat-ubatan herba & produk homeopati	0.1	152.6	154.0	153.9	-0.1	0.9	Herbal medicines & homeopathic products
06113	Supplemen kesihatan	0.7	118.7	121.6	122.9	1.1	3.5	Health supplements
<b>0612</b>	<b>Produk perubatan</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>114.8</b>	<b>113.8</b>	<b>114.1</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>-0.6</b>	<b>Medical products</b>
06121	Produk diagnostik perubatan	0.2	114.8	113.8	114.1	0.3	-0.6	Medical diagnostic products
06122	Alat pencegahan & pelindung	0.3	114.8	113.8	113.8	0.0	-0.9	Prevention & protective devices
06123	Peralatan rawatan untuk kegunaan peribadi	0.2	114.8	113.8	114.4	0.5	-0.3	Treatment devices for personal use
<b>0613</b>	<b>Alat bantu</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>97.4</b>	<b>97.4</b>	<b>97.5</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>Assistive products</b>
06131	Alat bantu untuk penglihatan	0.1	97.4	97.4	97.5	0.1	0.1	Assistive products for vision
06133	Alat bantu untuk mobiliti & kehidupan seharian	0.1	0.0	0.0	97.5	-	-	Assistive products for mobility & daily living
<b>062</b>	<b>Perkhidmatan penjagaan pesakit luar</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>153.5</b>	<b>157.0</b>	<b>157.6</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>Outpatient care services</b>
<b>0622</b>	<b>Perkhidmatan pergigian pesakit luar</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>161.5</b>	<b>163.6</b>	<b>163.5</b>	<b>-0.1</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>Outpatient dental services</b>
06229	Perkhidmatan pergigian pesakit luar yang lain	0.2	161.5	163.6	163.5	-0.1	1.2	Other outpatient dental services
<b>0623</b>	<b>Perkhidmatan rawatan pesakit luar yang lain (tidak termasuk perkhidmatan pergigian)</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>160.5</b>	<b>165.5</b>	<b>166.7</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>Other outpatient care services (excluding preventive &amp; dental)</b>
06231	Perkhidmatan kuratif & pemulihan pesakit luar (tidak termasuk perkhidmatan pergigian)	0.3	160.5	165.5	166.7	0.7	3.9	Outpatient curative & rehabilitative services (excluding dental services)
<b>063</b>	<b>Perkhidmatan penjagaan pesakit dalam hospital</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>122.7</b>	<b>124.4</b>	<b>124.3</b>	<b>-0.1</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>Inpatient care services</b>
<b>0631</b>	<b>Perkhidmatan kuratif &amp; pemulihan pesakit dalam</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>122.7</b>	<b>124.4</b>	<b>124.3</b>	<b>-0.1</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>Inpatient curative &amp; rehabilitative services</b>
06310	Perkhidmatan kuratif & pemulihan pesakit dalam	0.1	122.7	124.4	124.3	-0.1	1.3	Inpatient curative & rehabilitative services
<b>0632</b>	<b>Perkhidmatan rawatan jangka panjang pesakit dalam</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>128.0</b>	<b>127.0</b>	<b>127.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>-0.6</b>	<b>Inpatient long term care services</b>
06320	Perkhidmatan rawatan jangka panjang pesakit dalam	0.0	128.0	127.0	127.2	0.2	-0.6	Inpatient long term care services
<b>064</b>	<b>Perkhidmatan kesihatan lain</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>119.5</b>	<b>119.6</b>	<b>121.3</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>Others health services</b>



Jadual 7 - Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Nombor Indeks Kumpulan Utama, Subkumpulan Utama, Kelas Perbelanjaan dan Perubahan Peratus mengikut Suku Tahun, Malaysia (samb.)  
Table 7 - Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Index Numbers for Main Group, Subgroup, Expenditure Class and Percentage Change by Quarter, Malaysia (cont'd.)

	Kumpulan Utama, Subkumpulan dan Kelas Perbelanjaan	Wajaran Weights	Nombor Indeks Index Numbers			Perubahan Peratus Percentage Change		Main Group, Subgroup and Expenditure Class
			Q1 2023	Q4 2023	Q1 2024	Q1 2024 / Q4 2023	Q1 2024 / Q1 2023	
0641	Perkhidmatan pengimejan diagnostik & perkhidmatan makmal perubatan	0.0	119.5	119.6	121.3	1.4	1.5	<i>Diagnostic imaging services &amp; medical laboratory services</i>
06410	Perkhidmatan pengimejan diagnostik & perkhidmatan makmal perubatan	0.0	119.5	119.6	121.3	1.4	1.5	<i>Diagnostic imaging services &amp; medical laboratory services</i>
<b>07</b>	<b>Pengangkutan</b>	<b>11.3</b>	<b>120.2</b>	<b>121.0</b>	<b>121.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>Transport</b>
<b>071</b>	<b>Pembelian kenderaan</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>96.7</b>	<b>96.9</b>	<b>97.0</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>Purchase of vehicles</b>
<b>0711</b>	<b>Kereta</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>95.6</b>	<b>95.8</b>	<b>95.9</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>Cars</b>
07111	Kereta	1.2	95.6	95.8	95.9	0.1	0.3	<i>Cars</i>
<b>0712</b>	<b>Motosikal</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>101.6</b>	<b>102.2</b>	<b>102.1</b>	<b>-0.1</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>Motorcycles</b>
07112	Kereta terpakai	0.2	75.7	72.9	73.0	0.1	-3.6	<i>Second hand cars</i>
07120	Motosikal	0.1	101.6	102.2	102.1	-0.1	0.5	<i>Motorcycles</i>
<b>0713</b>	<b>Basikal</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>117.6</b>	<b>115.4</b>	<b>115.2</b>	<b>-0.2</b>	<b>-2.0</b>	<b>Bicycles</b>
07130	Basikal	0.1	117.6	115.4	115.2	-0.2	-2.0	<i>Bicycles</i>
<b>072</b>	<b>Pengurusan peralatan pengangkutan persendirian</b>	<b>8.9</b>	<b>124.6</b>	<b>125.9</b>	<b>126.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>Operation of personal transport equipment</b>
<b>0722</b>	<b>Bahan api &amp; pelincir untuk kelengkapan pengangkutan persendirian</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>115.9</b>	<b>116.3</b>	<b>116.3</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>Fuels &amp; lubricants for personal transport equipment</b>
<b>0721</b>	<b>Alat ganti &amp; aksesori untuk kelengkapan pengangkutan persendirian</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>123.1</b>	<b>124.0</b>	<b>124.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>Parts &amp; accessories for personal transport equipment</b>
07211	Tayar	0.4	125.6	127.0	127.2	0.2	1.3	<i>Tyre</i>
07212	Alat ganti untuk kelengkapan pengangkutan persendirian	0.1	130.7	130.8	131.0	0.2	0.2	<i>Parts for personal transport equipment</i>
07213	Aksesori untuk kelengkapan pengangkutan persendirian	0.1	0.0	0.0	123.4	-	-	<i>Accessories for personal transport equipment</i>
07221	Diesel	0.2	124.1	124.1	124.1	0.0	0.0	<i>Diesel</i>
07222	Petrol	5.5	110.9	110.9	110.9	0.0	0.0	<i>Petrol</i>
07224	Pelincir	0.2	139.3	140.1	140.6	0.4	0.9	<i>Lubricants</i>
<b>0723</b>	<b>Penyelenggaraan &amp; pembaikan kelengkapan kenderaan persendirian</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>178.9</b>	<b>184.5</b>	<b>187.1</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>Maintenance &amp; repair of personal transport equipment</b>
07230	Penyelenggaraan & pembaikan kelengkapan kenderaan persendirian	1.8	178.9	184.5	187.1	1.4	4.6	<i>Maintenance &amp; repair of personal transport equipment</i>
<b>0724</b>	<b>Perkhidmatan lain berkenaan kelengkapan pengangkutan persendirian</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>114.3</b>	<b>114.5</b>	<b>114.6</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>Other services in respect of personal transport equipment</b>
07241	Perkhidmatan parking	0.1	146.7	147.3	147.8	0.3	0.7	<i>Services for parking</i>
07242	Fasiliti tol	0.3	99.6	99.6	99.6	0.0	0.0	<i>Toll facilities</i>
07243	Kelas memandu & lesen	0.2	124.9	126.3	126.5	0.2	1.3	<i>Driving lessons &amp; licences</i>
<b>073</b>	<b>Perkhidmatan pengangkutan awam</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>122.9</b>	<b>119.2</b>	<b>121.8</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>-0.9</b>	<b>Public transport services</b>
<b>0731</b>	<b>Pengangkutan penumpang menggunakan laluan rel</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>147.2</b>	<b>147.2</b>	<b>147.8</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>Passenger transport by railway</b>
07311	Pengangkutan penumpang menggunakan kereta api	0.1	147.2	147.2	147.8	0.4	0.4	<i>Passenger transport by train</i>
<b>0732</b>	<b>Pengangkutan penumpang menggunakan jalan raya</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>123.8</b>	<b>124.1</b>	<b>124.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>Passenger transport by road</b>
07321	Pengangkutan penumpang menggunakan bas & koc	0.0	123.4	123.3	124.3	0.8	0.7	<i>Passenger transport by bus &amp; coach</i>
07323	Pengangkutan penumpang bagi pelajar pergi & balik sekolah	0.2	124.9	125.7	126.1	0.3	1.0	<i>Passenger transport for students to &amp; from school</i>
07329	Pengangkutan penumpang lain menggunakan jalan raya	0.2	124.4	123.9	123.7	-0.2	-0.6	<i>Other passenger transport by road</i>
<b>0733</b>	<b>Pengangkutan penumpang melalui udara</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>113.3</b>	<b>105.7</b>	<b>108.7</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>-4.1</b>	<b>Passenger transport by air</b>
07331	Pengangkutan penumpang melalui udara, domestik	0.1	119.6	135.2	139.0	2.8	16.2	<i>Passenger transport by air, domestic</i>
07332	Pengangkutan penumpang melalui udara, antarabangsa	0.1	112.4	98.7	101.9	3.2	-9.3	<i>Passenger transport by air, international</i>
<b>074</b>	<b>Perkhidmatan pengangkutan barangan</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>121.3</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>Transport services of goods</b>
<b>0734</b>	<b>Pengangkutan penumpang melalui laut &amp; air</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>103.1</b>	<b>104.6</b>	<b>104.6</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>Passenger transport by sea &amp; inland waterway</b>
07340	Pengangkutan penumpang melalui laut & air	0.0	103.1	104.6	104.6	0.0	1.5	<i>Passenger transport by sea &amp; inland waterway</i>
<b>0749</b>	<b>Pengangkutan barang-barang lain</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>121.3</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>Other transport of goods</b>
07492	Penghantaran barangan	0.1	0.0	0.0	121.3	-	-	<i>Delivery of goods</i>
<b>08</b>	<b>Maklumat &amp; Komunikasi</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>96.1</b>	<b>93.9</b>	<b>93.8</b>	<b>-0.1</b>	<b>-2.4</b>	<b>Information &amp; Communication</b>
<b>081</b>	<b>Peralatan maklumat &amp; komunikasi</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>58.3</b>	<b>57.7</b>	<b>57.6</b>	<b>-0.2</b>	<b>-1.2</b>	<b>Information &amp; communication equipment</b>
<b>0812</b>	<b>Peralatan telefon bimbit</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>58.3</b>	<b>57.7</b>	<b>57.4</b>	<b>-0.5</b>	<b>-1.5</b>	<b>Mobile telephone equipment</b>
08120	Peralatan telefon bimbit	0.6	58.3	57.7	57.4	-0.5	-1.5	<i>Mobile telephone equipment</i>

Jadual 7 - Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Nombor Indeks Kumpulan Utama, Subkumpulan Utama, Kelas Perbelanjaan dan Perubahan Peratus mengikut Suku Tahun, Malaysia (samb.)  
Table 7 - Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Index Numbers for Main Group, Subgroup, Expenditure Class and Percentage Change by Quarter, Malaysia (cont'd.)

	Kumpulan Utama, Subkumpulan dan Kelas Perbelanjaan	Wajaran Weights	Nombor Indeks Index Numbers			Perubahan Peratus Percentage Change		Main Group, Subgroup and Expenditure Class
			Q1 2023	Q4 2023	Q1 2024	Q1 2024 / Q4 2023	Q1 2024 / Q1 2023	
			0813	Peralatan pemprosesan maklumat	0.3	93.9	92.8	
08131	Komputer, komputer riba & tablet	0.3	93.9	92.8	93.0	0.2	-1.0	Computers, laptops & tablets
0814	Peralatan untuk penerimaan, rakaman & penghasilan suara & penglihatan	0.2	73.8	71.4	71.8	0.6	-2.7	Equipment for the reception, recording & reproduction of sound & vision
08140	Peralatan untuk penerimaan, rakaman & penghasilan suara & penglihatan	0.2	73.8	71.4	71.8	0.6	-2.7	Equipment for the reception, recording & reproduction of sound & vision
0819	Peralatan & aksesori maklumat & komunikasi lain	0.1	0.0	0.0	57.6	-	-	Other information & communication equipment & accessories
08191	Peralatan maklumat & komunikasi lain	0.1	0.0	0.0	57.6	-	-	Other information & communication equipment
083	Perkhidmatan maklumat & komunikasi	5.4	100.7	98.2	98.2	0.0	-2.5	Information & communication services
0832	Perkhidmatan komunikasi mudah alih	2.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	Mobile communication services
08320	Perkhidmatan komunikasi mudah alih	2.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	Mobile communication services
0833	Perkhidmatan penyediaan akses internet	0.9	100.7	100.7	100.7	0.0	0.0	Internet access provision services
08330	Perkhidmatan penyediaan akses internet	0.9	100.7	100.7	100.7	0.0	0.0	Internet access provision services
0834	Pakej perkhidmatan telekomunikasi	1.0	100.9	100.9	100.9	0.0	0.0	Internet access provision services
08340	Pakej perkhidmatan telekomunikasi	1.0	100.9	100.9	100.9	0.0	0.0	Telecommunication services packages
0839	Perkhidmatan maklumat & komunikasi lain	0.8	123.8	123.8	123.8	0.0	0.0	Other information & communication services
08392	Langganan kandungan audio-visual, perkhidmatan streaming & penyewaan kandungan audio-visual	0.8	123.8	123.8	123.8	0.0	0.0	Subscription to audio-visual content, streaming services & rentals of audio-visual content
09	Rekreasi, Sukan & Kebudayaan	3.0	116.5	117.4	118.0	0.5	1.3	Recreation, Sport & Culture
092	Barangan rekreasi lain	0.2	100.8	101.1	98.5	-2.6	-2.3	Other recreational goods
0921	Permainan, mainan & hobi	0.1	100.0	100.2	95.8	-4.4	-4.2	Games, toys & hobbies
09211	Permainan komputer video, konsol permainan, aplikasi permainan & perisian	0.1	0.0	0.0	90.5	-	-	Video game computers, game consoles, game application & software
09212	Lain-lain permainan, mainan & hobi	0.1	100.0	100.2	100.4	0.2	0.4	Other games, toys & hobbies
0922	Kelengkapan untuk bersukan, perkhemahan & rekreasi terbuka	0.1	100.8	101.1	101.1	0.0	0.3	Equipment for sport, camping & open-air recreation
09221	Kelengkapan untuk bersukan	0.1	100.8	101.1	101.1	0.0	0.3	Equipment for sport
093	Produk kebun & binatang peliharaan	0.5	124.4	125.0	125.1	0.1	0.6	Garden products & pets
0931	Produk kebun, tanaman & bunga	0.2	144.9	146.1	145.7	-0.3	0.6	Garden products, plants & flowers
09311	Produk kebun	0.1	144.9	146.1	145.9	-0.1	0.7	Garden products
09312	Tanaman, benih & bunga	0.1	144.9	146.1	145.5	-0.4	0.4	Plants, seeds & flowers
0932	Binatang peliharaan & produk untuk binatang peliharaan	0.3	113.1	114.6	115.1	0.4	1.8	Pets & products for pets
09321	Pembelian binatang peliharaan	0.0	105.0	105.7	105.7	0.0	0.7	Purchase of pets
09322	Produk untuk binatang peliharaan & binatang isi rumah yang lain	0.3	115.3	117.0	117.6	0.5	2.0	Products for pets & other household animals
094	Perkhidmatan rekreasi	0.8	124.7	126.6	128.0	1.1	2.6	Recreational services
0945	Veterinar & lain-lain perkhidmatan untuk binatang peliharaan	0.1	126.2	122.7	123.6	0.7	-2.1	Veterinary & other services for pets
09450	Veterinar & lain-lain perkhidmatan untuk binatang peliharaan	0.1	126.2	122.7	123.6	0.7	-2.1	Veterinary & other services for pets
0946	Perkhidmatan rekreasi & sukan	0.7	128.4	129.2	130.1	0.7	1.3	Recreational & sporting services
09461	Perkhidmatan rekreasi & riadah	0.4	120.2	122.0	123.1	0.9	2.4	Recreational & leisure services
09462	Perkhidmatan sukan - latihan	0.1	97.4	97.5	97.5	0.0	0.1	Sporting services - practice
09463	Perkhidmatan sukan - kehadiran	0.2	126.2	127.6	127.7	0.1	1.2	Sporting services - attendance
095	Barangan kebudayaan	0.0	102.5	103.6	103.9	0.3	1.4	Cultural goods
0951	Alat muzik	0.0	102.5	103.6	103.9	0.3	1.4	Musical instruments
09510	Alat muzik	0.0	102.5	103.6	103.9	0.3	1.4	Musical instruments
096	Perkhidmatan kebudayaan	0.6	128.4	129.2	130.2	0.8	1.4	Cultural services
0961	Perkhidmatan yang disediakan oleh panggung wayang	0.4	163.1	167.4	170.1	1.6	4.3	Services provided by cinemas
09610	Perkhidmatan yang disediakan oleh panggung wayang	0.4	163.1	167.4	170.1	1.6	4.3	Services provided by cinemas
0962	Perkhidmatan yang disediakan oleh muzium	0.2	120.2	122.0	122.1	0.1	1.6	Services provided by museums

Jadual 7 - Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Nombor Indeks Kumpulan Utama, Subkumpulan Utama, Kelas Perbelanjaan dan Perubahan Peratus mengikut Suku Tahun, Malaysia (samb.)  
Table 7 - Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Index Numbers for Main Group, Subgroup, Expenditure Class and Percentage Change by Quarter, Malaysia (cont'd.)

	Kumpulan Utama, Subkumpulan dan Kelas Perbelanjaan	Wajaran Weights	Nombor Indeks Index Numbers			Perubahan Peratus Percentage Change		Main Group, Subgroup and Expenditure Class
			Q1 2023	Q4 2023	Q1 2024	Q1 2024 / Q4 2023	Q1 2024 / Q1 2023	
09620	Perkhidmatan yang disediakan oleh muzium	0.2	120.2	122.0	122.1	0.1	1.6	Services provided by museums
<b>097</b>	<b>Surat khabar, buku &amp; alat tulis</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>121.8</b>	<b>122.3</b>	<b>122.2</b>	<b>-0.1</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>Newspapers, books &amp; stationery</b>
<b>0971</b>	<b>Buku</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>115.3</b>	<b>116.6</b>	<b>116.5</b>	<b>-0.1</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>Books</b>
09711	Buku pendidikan & buku teks	0.0	115.3	116.6	116.5	-0.1	1.0	Educational & text books
<b>0972</b>	<b>Surat khabar &amp; bacaan berkala</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>133.3</b>	<b>133.3</b>	<b>133.3</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>Newspapers &amp; periodicals</b>
09721	Surat khabar	0.1	133.3	133.3	133.3	0.0	0.0	Newspapers
<b>0974</b>	<b>Alat tulis &amp; bahan lukisan</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>117.9</b>	<b>118.8</b>	<b>118.8</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>Stationery &amp; drawing materials</b>
09740	Alat tulis & bahan lukisan	0.3	117.9	118.8	118.8	0.0	0.8	Stationery & drawing materials
<b>098</b>	<b>Pakej percutian</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>132.1</b>	<b>133.0</b>	<b>133.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>Package holidays</b>
<b>0980</b>	<b>Pakej percutian</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>132.1</b>	<b>133.0</b>	<b>133.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>Package holidays</b>
09800	Pakej percutian	0.5	132.1	133.0	133.4	0.3	1.0	Package holidays
<b>10</b>	<b>Pendidikan</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>123.8</b>	<b>125.3</b>	<b>125.7</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>Education</b>
<b>101</b>	<b>Pendidikan peringkat pra sekolah &amp; sekolah rendah</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>129.2</b>	<b>131.6</b>	<b>132.2</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>Pre primary &amp; primary education</b>
<b>1010</b>	<b>Pendidikan peringkat pra sekolah &amp; sekolah rendah</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>129.2</b>	<b>131.6</b>	<b>132.2</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>Pre primary &amp; primary education</b>
10101	Pendidikan pra sekolah	0.4	129.2	131.6	132.5	0.7	2.6	Pre primary education
10102	Pendidikan sekolah rendah	0.3	129.2	131.6	131.8	0.2	2.0	Primary education
<b>102</b>	<b>Pendidikan peringkat menengah</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>120.2</b>	<b>121.3</b>	<b>121.4</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>Secondary education</b>
<b>1020</b>	<b>Pendidikan peringkat menengah</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>120.2</b>	<b>121.3</b>	<b>121.4</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>Secondary education</b>
10200	Pendidikan peringkat menengah	0.1	120.2	121.3	121.4	0.1	1.0	Secondary education
<b>103</b>	<b>Pendidikan peringkat lepasan menengah bukan tertiar</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>114.7</b>	<b>114.5</b>	<b>114.5</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>-0.2</b>	<b>Post-secondary non-tertiary education</b>
<b>1030</b>	<b>Pendidikan peringkat lepasan menengah bukan tertiar</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>114.7</b>	<b>114.5</b>	<b>114.5</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>-0.2</b>	<b>Post-secondary non-tertiary education</b>
10300	Pendidikan peringkat lepasan menengah bukan tertiar	0.2	114.7	114.5	114.5	0.0	-0.2	Post-secondary non-tertiary education
<b>104</b>	<b>Pendidikan peringkat diploma &amp; ke atas</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>115.0</b>	<b>115.2</b>	<b>115.6</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>Tertiary education</b>
<b>1040</b>	<b>Pendidikan peringkat diploma &amp; ke atas</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>115.0</b>	<b>115.2</b>	<b>115.6</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>Tertiary education</b>
10400	Pendidikan peringkat diploma & ke atas	0.1	115.0	115.2	115.6	0.4	0.5	Tertiary education
<b>105</b>	<b>Pendidikan yang tidak dikelaskan mengikut peringkat</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>123.1</b>	<b>123.9</b>	<b>124.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>Education not defined by level</b>
<b>1050</b>	<b>Pendidikan yang tidak dikelaskan mengikut peringkat</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>123.1</b>	<b>123.9</b>	<b>124.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>Education not defined by level</b>
10502	Pendidikan lain yang tidak dikelaskan mengikut peringkat	0.2	123.1	123.9	124.4	0.4	1.1	Other education not defined by level
<b>11</b>	<b>Restoran &amp; Perkhidmatan Penginapan</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>145.5</b>	<b>149.0</b>	<b>149.9</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>Restaurant &amp; Accommodation Services</b>
<b>111</b>	<b>Perkhidmatan penyediaan minuman</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>151.4</b>	<b>155.2</b>	<b>156.7</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>Beverage preparation services</b>
<b>1111</b>	<b>Restoran, kafe &amp; seumpamanya</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>151.4</b>	<b>155.2</b>	<b>156.7</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>Restaurants, cafés &amp; the like</b>
11111	Restoran, kafe & seumpamanya	2.7	151.4	155.2	156.7	1.0	3.5	Restaurants, cafés & the like
<b>112</b>	<b>Perkhidmatan penginapan</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>108.0</b>	<b>110.1</b>	<b>109.5</b>	<b>-0.5</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>Accommodation services</b>
<b>1120</b>	<b>Perkhidmatan penginapan</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>108.0</b>	<b>110.1</b>	<b>109.5</b>	<b>-0.5</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>Accommodation services</b>
11201	Hotel	0.6	108.2	110.4	109.5	-0.8	1.2	Hotels
11202	Pusat percutian & perkhidmatan penginapan seumpamanya	0.1	112.5	114.6	115.4	0.7	2.6	Holiday centres & similar accommodation services
<b>12</b>	<b>Insurans &amp; Perkhidmatan Kewangan</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>110.3</b>	<b>110.2</b>	<b>110.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>-0.1</b>	<b>Insurance &amp; Financial Services</b>
<b>121</b>	<b>Insurans</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>110.3</b>	<b>110.2</b>	<b>110.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>-0.1</b>	<b>Insurance</b>
<b>1212</b>	<b>Insurans berkaitan dengan kesihatan</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>108.3</b>	<b>108.4</b>	<b>108.4</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>Insurance connected with health</b>
12120	Insurans berkaitan dengan kesihatan	1.2	108.3	108.4	108.4	0.0	0.1	Insurance connected with health
<b>1214</b>	<b>Insurans berkaitan dengan pengangkutan</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>112.8</b>	<b>112.6</b>	<b>112.6</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>-0.2</b>	<b>Insurance connected with transport</b>
12141	Insurans pengangkutan persendirian	2.8	112.8	112.6	112.6	0.0	-0.2	Personal transport insurance
<b>122</b>	<b>Perkhidmatan Kewangan</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>114.7</b>	<b>114.7</b>	<b>114.7</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>Financial Services</b>
<b>1222</b>	<b>Caj eksplisit oleh syarikat pengambilan deposit</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>114.7</b>	<b>114.7</b>	<b>114.7</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>Explicit charges by deposit-taking corporations</b>
12220	Caj eksplisit oleh syarikat pengambilan deposit	0.2	114.7	114.7	114.7	0.0	0.0	Explicit charges by deposit-taking corporations

Jadual 7 - Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Nombor Indeks Kumpulan Utama, Subkumpulan Utama, Kelas Perbelanjaan dan Perubahan Peratus mengikut Suku Tahun, Malaysia (samb.)  
 Table 7 - Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Index Numbers for Main Group, Subgroup, Expenditure Class and Percentage Change by Quarter, Malaysia (cont'd.)

	Kumpulan Utama, Subkumpulan dan Kelas Perbelanjaan	Wajaran Weights	Nombor Indeks Index Numbers			Perubahan Peratus Percentage Change		Main Group, Subgroup and Expenditure Class
			Q1 2023	Q4 2023	Q1 2024	Q1 2024 / Q4 2023	Q1 2024 / Q1 2023	
			13	Penjagaan Diri, Perlindungan Sosial & Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan	5.8	120.6	122.7	
131	Penjagaan diri	3.9	120.5	122.3	122.4	0.1	1.6	Personal care
1312	Lain-lain perkakas, artikel & produk untuk penjagaan diri	3.2	117.2	118.8	118.7	-0.1	1.3	Other appliances, articles & products for personal care
13120	Lain-lain perkakas, artikel & produk untuk penjagaan diri	3.2	117.2	118.8	118.7	-0.1	1.3	Other appliances, articles & products for personal care
1313	Salon dandanan rambut & pusat dandanan peribadi	0.7	141.4	144.2	145.6	1.0	3.0	Hairdressing salons & personal grooming establishments
13131	Mendandan rambut	0.3	141.4	144.2	145.9	1.2	3.2	Hairdressing
13132	Rawatan dandanan peribadi	0.4	141.4	144.2	145.3	0.8	2.8	Personal grooming treatments
132	Barangan peribadi lain	1.2	141.1	149.3	154.0	3.2	9.1	Other personal item
1321	Barang kemas & jam tangan	0.8	188.5	206.9	217.4	5.1	15.3	Jewellery & watches
13211	Barang kemas & jam tangan	0.8	188.5	206.9	217.4	5.1	15.3	Jewellery & watches
1322	Artikel pemujaan & artikel untuk perayaan keagamaan & ritual	0.2	127.9	128.0	127.9	-0.1	0.0	Devotional articles & articles for religious & ritual celebrations
13220	Artikel pemujaan & artikel untuk perayaan keagamaan & ritual	0.2	127.9	128.0	127.9	-0.1	0.0	Devotional articles & articles for religious & ritual celebrations
1329	Barang peribadi lain t.t.t.l.	0.2	85.5	85.4	85.3	-0.1	-0.2	Other personal effects n.e.c
13291	Barang peribadi lain t.t.t.l.	0.2	85.5	85.4	85.3	-0.1	-0.2	Other personal effects n.e.c
133	Perlindungan sosial	0.5	130.8	131.6	131.7	0.1	0.7	Social protection
1330	Perlindungan sosial	0.5	130.8	131.6	131.7	0.1	0.7	Social protection
13301	Perkhidmatan penjagaan kanak-kanak	0.5	130.8	131.6	131.7	0.1	0.7	Child care services
139	Lain-lain perkhidmatan	0.2	122.5	122.9	124.1	1.0	1.3	Other services
1390	Lain-lain perkhidmatan	0.2	122.5	122.9	124.1	1.0	1.3	Other services
13909	Lain-lain perkhidmatan t.t.t.l.	0.2	122.5	122.9	124.1	1.0	1.3	Other services n.e.c



**NOTA TEKNIKAL**  
*TECHNICAL NOTES*

Muka surat ini sengaja dibiarkan kosong  
*This page is deliberately left blank*

## NOTA TEKNIKAL

### Konsep dan Definisi

#### Pengenalan

IHP mengukur perubahan peratus kos pembelian mengikut masa bagi “bakul” tetap barangan dan perkhidmatan yang mewakili corak purata pembelian oleh sekumpulan penduduk pada sesuatu tempoh masa yang ditetapkan. “Bakul” ini merujuk kepada barangan dan perkhidmatan yang mempunyai kualiti dan kuantiti yang seakan-akan sama atau tidak berubah, mengandungi item yang berada lama atau boleh di ukur secara berterusan di pasaran berbanding dengan masa. Perubahan harga barangan yang berlaku dalam bakul ini adalah disebabkan oleh perubahan harga yang sebenarnya sahaja, iaitu perubahan harga ini tidak berkaitan langsung dengan perubahan pada kuantiti atau kualiti barangan dan perkhidmatan tersebut.

Barangan dan perkhidmatan yang diliputi dalam “bakul” ini adalah luas, dikelaskan berpandu kepada United Nations “*Classification of Individual Consumption According to Purpose (COICOP)*” dalam tiga belas kumpulan berikut:

- Makanan & Minuman
- Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau
- Pakaian dan Kasut
- Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain
- Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah
- Kesihatan
- Pengangkutan
- Maklumat & Komunikasi
- Rekreasi, Sukan & Kebudayaan
- Pendidikan
- Restoran & Perkhidmatan Penginapan
- Insurans & Perkhidmatan Kewangan
- Penjagaan Diri, Perlindungan Sosial & Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan

Indeks Harga Pengguna dikira mengikut negeri-negeri di Semenanjung Malaysia, Sabah dan Sarawak. Kesemua indeks negeri tersebut digabungkan bagi mengeluarkan indeks Malaysia. Indeks Malaysia ialah indeks komposit berdasarkan wajaran perbelanjaan bagi semua negeri di Malaysia.

## Liputan

Bermula daripada keluaran Januari 2024, wajaran yang digunapakai dalam pengiraan Indeks Harga Pengguna adalah merujuk kepada corak perbelanjaan yang diperolehi daripada Survei Perbelanjaan Isi Rumah yang dijalankan pada tahun 2022.

## Harga

Harga yang digunakan dalam pengiraan IHP adalah harga runcit atau harga transaksi termasuk semua jenis cukai yang dikenakan ke atas barangan dan perkhidmatan tersebut.

Pungutan ini dilaksanakan setiap bulan bagi kesemua item dan terutamanya bagi barangan makanan mudah rosak, ia dipungut secara bulanan dan juga mingguan. Manakala, bagi sewa rumah, harga dipungut secara suku tahunan.

Pemilihan outlet untuk pungutan harga dibuat secara *purposive* dengan sampel outlet dipilih berdasarkan nilai jualan yang tinggi sebagai asas pemilihan (kecuali bagi sewa rumah). Harga bagi 573 barangan diambil kira dalam pengiraan indeks dan harga ini diperolehi dari 21,300 saluran runcit di Malaysia.

## Wajaran

Wajaran yang digunakan dalam pengiraan Indeks Harga Pengguna dikemaskini secara berkala. Prosedur ini adalah perlu bagi memastikan wajaran ini menggambarkan perubahan dalam corak perbelanjaan pengguna.

## Metodologi Pengiraan Indeks

Berkuatkuasa mulai penerbitan data untuk rujukan Januari 2016, kaedah indeks rantaian Laspeyres digunakan dalam pengiraan IHP. Ia menggunakan asas rujukan Disember 2015 = 100. Kaedah yang sama digunakan dalam pengiraan IHP penerbitan Januari 2018 dengan menggunakan asas rujukan Disember 2017=100, manakala pengiraan IHP penerbitan Januari 2024 dengan menggunakan asas rujukan Disember 2023=100.

Indeks harga pengguna dihitung sebagai indeks rantaian bakul tetap. Ini bermakna bahawa urutan indeks bakul tetap dirantai bersama untuk mewujudkan satu siri masa yang berterusan.



Perkara ini perlu untuk mengelakkan perubahan yang tidak dijangka dalam indeks apabila pengemaskinian bakul dilakukan.

Dalam usaha untuk indeks dirantai bersama antara bakul, wajaran perbelanjaan hibrid untuk bakul lama dan baru perlu dinyatakan pada satu tempoh harga yang sama. Tempoh tersebut dikenali sebagai bulan pautan (*link month*).

Wajaran bulan pautan diperoleh dengan mengemaskini harga pada bulan pautan terhadap wajaran perbelanjaan asal untuk mendapatkan perbelanjaan hibrid yang dinyatakan pada harga bulan pautan.

Dalam bulan yang berikutnya selepas bulan pautan bakul, indeks harga dihitung menggunakan bakul baru didarabkan dengan indeks yang diterbitkan sebelumnya berdasarkan bakul lama.

$I_{2010:t \text{ dirantai}} = I_{\text{Dis}2023:t \text{ 2022}} \times I_{\text{Dis}2017:t \text{ 2016}} \times I_{\text{Dis}2015:\text{Dis}2017:\text{Dis}2023 \text{ 2014}} \times I_{2010:\text{Dis}2015 \text{ 2010}}$   
dimana:

- $I_{2010:t \text{ dirantai}}$  adalah indeks rantaian bagi tempoh pemerhatian harga t dengan tempoh rujukan harga 2010;
- $I_{\text{Dis}2023:t \text{ 2022}}$  adalah indeks bagi tempoh pemerhatian harga t dengan Disember 2023 sebagai tempoh rujukan harga, dihitung menggunakan bakul 2022;
- $I_{\text{Dis}2017:t \text{ 2016}}$  adalah indeks bagi tempoh pemerhatian harga t dengan Disember 2017 sebagai tempoh rujukan harga, dihitung menggunakan bakul 2016;
- $I_{\text{Dis}2015:\text{Dis}2017:\text{Dis}2023 \text{ 2014}}$  adalah indeks bagi Disember 2023 dengan Disember 2017 dengan Disember 2015 sebagai tempoh rujukan harga dihitung menggunakan bakul 2014;
- $I_{2010:\text{Dis}2015 \text{ 2010}}$  adalah indeks bagi bulan Disember 2015, dengan 2010 sebagai tempoh rujukan harga dihitung menggunakan bakul 2010

Dalam kes indeks rantaian, penjumlahan indeks purata berwajaran bagi kumpulan peringkat rendah atau barangan adalah tidak sepadan dengan kumpulan peringkat yang lebih tinggi (indeks rantaian tidak berdaya tambah).

## Kadar Perubahan

Kadar perubahan yang ditunjukkan oleh pergerakan harga boleh dikira menggunakan beberapa cara. Tiga kaedah pengiraan yang digunapakai sekarang ialah perubahan peratus di antara bulan semasa dan bulan yang sama tahun sebelumnya (tahun ke tahun); bulan semasa dengan bulan sebelumnya (bulan ke bulan) dan perubahan peratus antara purata tahunan tahun semasa yang spesifik dengan purata tahunan yang sama ditetapkan pada tahun sebelumnya. Contoh berikut menunjukkan cara mengira perubahan mata indeks dan perubahan peratus.

### Perubahan Mata Indeks

Indeks Harga Pengguna	125.4
Tolak Indeks Sebelumnya	124.3
	-----
Bersamaan dengan	1.1
	-----

### Peratus Perubahan

Perubahan mata indeks  
dibahagi dengan indeks  
sebelumnya, didarab  
dengan seratus

$$\begin{aligned} &= \frac{125.4 - 124.3}{124.3} \times 100 \\ &= 0.9 \% \end{aligned}$$

## Pelarasan Bermusim

Data siri masa adalah amat berguna untuk ahli ekonomi, pembuat dasar & keputusan serta penganalisis siri masa untuk mengenal pasti ciri-ciri penting siri ekonomi seperti arah aliran, *turning point* dan konsistensi antara penunjuk ekonomi yang lain. Kadangkala ciri ini sukar untuk diperhatikan kerana pergerakan bermusim. Oleh itu, sekiranya kesan bermusim boleh disingkirkan, arah aliran data siri ini dapat dilihat dengan lebih baik. Anggaran dan penyingkiran kesan bermusim dipanggil pelarasan bermusim.

Pelarasan bermusim adalah satu proses untuk mengenal pasti dan menyingkirkan bentuk pola bermusim yang biasa berlaku dalam tempoh satu tahun, yang mungkin juga merangkumi pengaruh dari kesan cuti yang bergerak dan hari bekerja/berdagang bagi suatu tempoh. Objektif utama proses ini adalah untuk menyerlahkan arah aliran dan pergerakan-pergerakan jangka pendek dalam siri ini.

Di Malaysia, kebanyakan data siri masa dipengaruhi oleh kesan bermusim. Oleh itu, untuk menghapus dan melaraskan kesan bermusim data siri masa ekonomi Malaysia, pakej standard pelarasan bermusim, X-12 ARIMA telah digunakan oleh Jabatan Perangkaan, Malaysia. Data

siri masa ekonomi Malaysia juga kerap dipengaruhi oleh perayaan agama utama seperti Aidil Fitri bagi umat Islam, Tahun Baru Cina untuk kaum Cina dan Deepavali untuk kaum India. Tarikh perayaan-perayaan ini tetap mengikut tahun lunar tetapi berbeza-beza mengikut kalendar *Gregorian*. Oleh itu, untuk menganggar dan menyingkirkan kesan cuti yang bergerak dari data siri masa, satu prosedur telah dibangunkan iaitu *Seasonal Adjustment for Malaysia (SEAM)*.

## **Pindaan**

Pindaan dibuat kepada angka yang telah diterbitkan berdasarkan angka terkini yang diperolehi.

## **TECHNICAL NOTES**

### **Concepts and Definitions**

#### **Introduction**

*The CPI measures the percentage change through time in the cost of purchasing a constant “basket” of goods and services which represents the average pattern of purchases made by a particular population group in a specified time period. The “basket” is of an unchanging or equivalent quantity and quality of goods and services, consisting of items for which there are continually measurable market prices over time. Changes in the costs of items in the basket are therefore due only to “pure” price movements, i.e. price movements that are not associated with changes in the quality and / or quantity of the set of consumer goods and services in the basket.*

*The “basket” covers a wide range of goods and services, classified according to the United Nations “Classification of Individual Consumption According to Purpose (COICOP)” in the following thirteen groups:*

- *Food & Beverages*
- *Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco*
- *Clothing and Footwear*
- *Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels*
- *Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance*
- *Health*
- *Transport*
- *Information & Communication*
- *Recreation, Sport & Culture*
- *Education*
- *Restaurants & Accommodation Services*
- *Insurance & Financial Services*
- *Personal Care, Social Protection & Miscellaneous Goods & Services*

*The Consumer Price Index is calculated according to states in Peninsular Malaysia, Sabah and Sarawak. All the state indices will be combined to produce Malaysia’s index. Malaysia’s index is a composite index weighted by states expenditure weights of each state’s indices.*

## **Coverage**

*Commencing January 2024, the weights used in the calculation of the CPI are based on the pattern of expenditure obtained from the Household Expenditure Survey conducted in 2022.*

## **Price**

*The prices used in the calculation of the CPI are retail prices or transacted prices including all taxes imposed on those goods and services.*

*Prices are collected on a monthly basis for all items and especially for perishable food items, it was collected both on monthly as well as on weekly basis. Meanwhile, rents are collected once every quarter.*

*The selection of outlets in which prices are to be collected is purposive (other than for rents) with the sample designed to cover outlets with high sales turnover. Prices of 573 items are used in the computation and these are obtained from 23,300 retail outlets in Malaysia.*

## **Weights**

*The weights used in the calculation of the Consumer Price Index are periodically updated. This procedure is necessary to ensure that the weights reflect the changes in consumer expenditure pattern.*

## **Index Calculation Methodology**

*Effective with the release of data for January 2016, Laspeyres chain index method is used in the calculation of the CPI. It employs December 2015=100 as the reference base. The same method will be used in the calculation of the CPI publication January 2018 using the reference base December 2017=100, while the calculation of the CPI publication January 2024 using the reference base December 2023=100.*

*The consumer price indices are calculated as a chain of fixed-basket indices. This means that a sequence of fixed-basket indices have been chained together to create a continuous time series. This is necessary to avoid having breaks in an index when the basket is updated.*

In order to chain indices across baskets, hybrid expenditure weights for the old and new baskets must be expressed at the prices of a common period. This common period is called the link month.

Link month weights are obtained by updating the price of the original expenditure weights to obtain the hybrid expenditures expressed at the prices of the link month.

In the month following the basket link month, price indices calculated using the new basket are multiplied by the index levels previously published for the old basket.

$$I_{2010:t \text{ chained}} = I_{\text{Dec}2023:t \text{ 2022}} \times I_{\text{Dec}2017:t \text{ 2016}} \times I_{\text{Dec}2015:\text{Dis}2017:\text{Dec}2023 \text{ 2014}} \times I_{2010:\text{Dec}2015 \text{ 2010}}$$

where:

$I_{2010:t \text{ chained}}$  is a chained index for the price observation period  $t$  with a price reference period equal to 2010;

$I_{\text{Dec}2023:t \text{ 2022}}$  is an index for the price observation period  $t$  with December 2023 as the price reference period, calculated using the 2022 basket;

$I_{\text{Dec}2017:t \text{ 2016}}$  is an index for the price observation period  $t$  with December 2017 as the price reference period, calculated using the 2016 basket;

$I_{\text{Dec}2015:\text{Dec}2017:\text{Dec}2023 \text{ 2014}}$  is a chained index for December 2023 with December 2017 with December 2015 as the price reference period, calculated using the 2014 basket;

$I_{2010:\text{Dec}2015 \text{ 2010}}$  is a chained index for December 2015, with 2010 as the price reference period calculated using the 2010 basket;

In the case of the chain index, the weighted averages of indices of lower level groups or items do not match those of the corresponding upper level groups (the chain index has no additivity).

## Rate of Change

A rate of change representative of movement in prices may be derived in several ways. The current method of calculating CPI uses three measures of change, i.e the percentage change between any given month and the same month a year ago (year-on-year); the current month over previous month (month-on-month) and the percentage change between annual average for the specific current year to the same fixed period on the previous year. The following example illustrates the computation of index point and percentage change.

### Index Point Change

Consumer Price Index	125.4
Less Previous Index	124.3
	-----
Equals to	1.1
	-----

### Percentage Change

Index point  
difference  
divided by the  
previous index,  
multiplied by one  
hundred

$$\begin{aligned} &= \frac{125.4 - 124.3}{124.3} \times 100 \\ &= 0.9\% \end{aligned}$$

## Seasonal Adjustment

Time-series data are very useful for economists, policy & decision makers and analysts to identify the important features of economic series such as direction, turning point and consistency between other economic indicators. Sometimes this feature is difficult to observe because of seasonal movements. Thus, if the seasonal effect can be removed, the behaviour of the series would be better viewed. The estimation and removal of the seasonal effects is called seasonal adjustment.

Seasonal adjustment is a process to identify and to remove the regular within-a-year seasonal pattern, which may also include the influences of moving holidays and working/trading days effect in each period. The ultimate objective of the process is to highlight the underlying trends and short-term movements in the series.

In Malaysia, most of the time series data are affected by seasonal effects. Hence, to eliminate the seasonal effect as well as to seasonally adjust the Malaysian economic time series data, a standard seasonal adjustment package, X-12 ARIMA was used by Department of Statistics,

*Malaysia. Malaysian economic time series data also often affected by major religious festivals such as Eid-ul Fitr for Muslims, Chinese New Year to the Chinese and the Indian Deepavali. These festivals' dates are fixed according to the lunar year but vary according to the Gregorian calendar. Therefore, to estimate and remove moving holiday effect from time-series data, a procedure was developed, namely Seasonal Adjustment for Malaysia (SEAM).*

## **Revision**

*Revision will be made to the published figures based on the latest data available.*



**LAMPIRAN**  
*ANNEX*

Muka surat ini sengaja dibiarkan kosong  
*This page is deliberately left blank*

**Sasaran Tarikh Pengumuman Indeks Harga Pengguna, 2024**  
*Scheduled Release Dates For Consumer Price Index, 2024*

<b>Tahun</b> <i>Year</i>	<b>Bulan Rujukan</b> <i>Reference Month</i>	<b>Tarikh Pengumuman</b> <i>Release Date</i>	
<b>2023</b>	<b>Disember</b> <i>December</i>	<b>Januari 2024</b> <i>January 2024</i>	<b>22</b>
<b>2024</b>	<b>Januari</b> <i>January</i>	<b>Februari</b> <i>February</i>	<b>23</b>
	<b>Februari</b> <i>February</i>	<b>Mac</b> <i>March</i>	<b>25</b>
	<b>Mac</b> <i>March</i>	<b>April</b> <i>April</i>	<b>25</b>
	<b>April</b> <i>April</i>	<b>Mei</b> <i>May</i>	<b>24</b>
	<b>Mei</b> <i>May</i>	<b>Jun</b> <i>June</i>	<b>25</b>
	<b>Jun</b> <i>June</i>	<b>Julai</b> <i>July</i>	<b>24</b>
	<b>Julai</b> <i>July</i>	<b>Ogos</b> <i>August</i>	<b>22</b>
	<b>Ogos</b> <i>August</i>	<b>September</b> <i>September</i>	<b>23</b>
	<b>September</b> <i>September</i>	<b>Oktober</b> <i>October</i>	<b>24</b>
	<b>Oktober</b> <i>October</i>	<b>November</b> <i>November</i>	<b>22</b>
	<b>November</b> <i>November</i>	<b>Disember</b> <i>December</i>	<b>20</b>
	<b>Disember</b> <i>December</i>	<b>Januari 2025</b> <i>January 2025</i>	<b>22</b>

Muka surat ini sengaja dibiarkan kosong  
*This page is deliberately left blank*

ISSN 0127-9491



9 770127 949001



20 OKT



2016-2030



PSSN



MALAYSIA  
MADANI



PADU  
PANGKALAN DATA UTAMA

[www.dosm.gov.my](http://www.dosm.gov.my)



@StatsMalaysia